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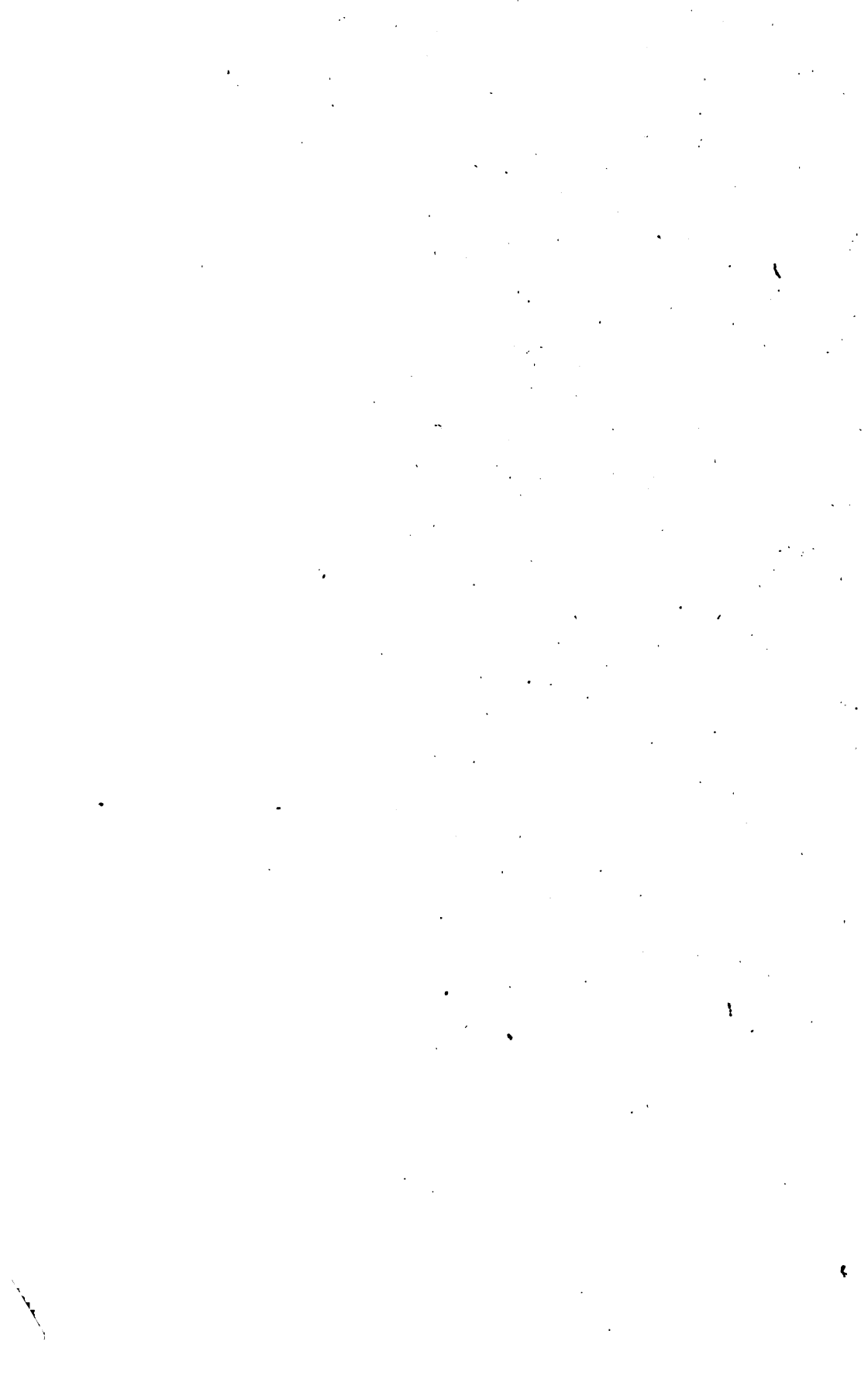
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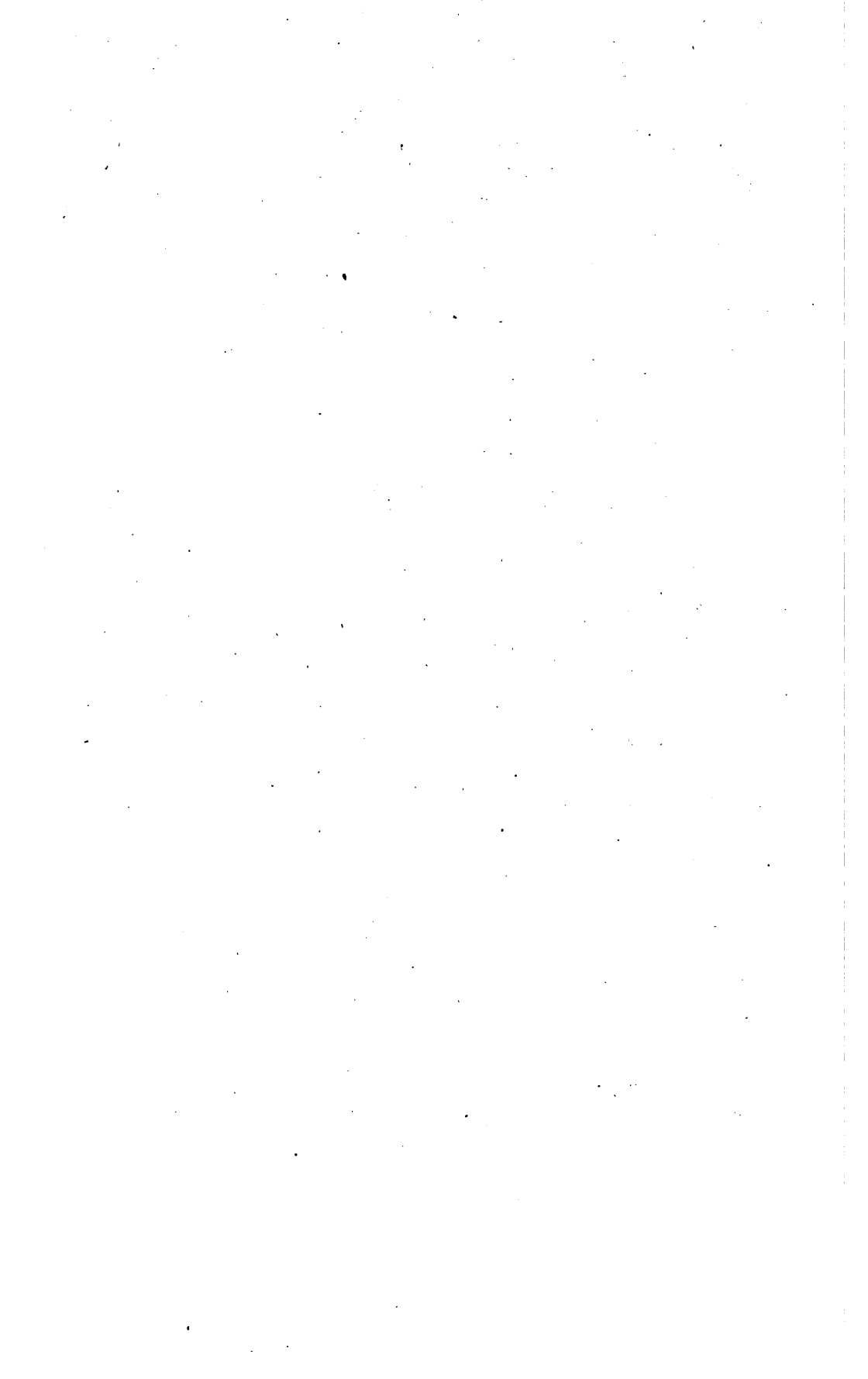
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St. Brit. Board of Trade

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1887 to 1896-97

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-FIFTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY WYMAN AND SONS, LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

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1899.

[C.—9182.] Price 1s. 6d.

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A. E. BATEMAN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W.
May, 1899,

1891,

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste - - - - Sq. Verste - - - - Pood - - - - Berkoveta - - - - Tchétvert - - - - Demslatine - - - - Vedro - - - -	0·663 of a Mile. 0·44 of a Square Mile. 36 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 360 5·77 "Imperial" Bushels. 2·7 Acres. 2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil - - - - Geo. Mil - - - - Geo. Sq. Mil - - - - Tøndeland - - - - Tønde (Corn) - - - - " (Coal) - - - - " (Beer) - - - - Pund - - - - Pot - - - -	4·68 Miles. 4·61 Miles. 21·195 Square Miles. 1·36 Acres. 3·8 Imperial Bushels. 4·6775 Bushels. 28·92 Imperial Gallons. 1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 0·213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre - - - - Kilomètre - - - - Square Kilomètre - - - - Cub. Mètre - - - - Are - - - - Hectare - - - - Kilogramme - - - - Quintal, Metrique - - - - Centner " (Double Centner) - - - - Tonneau (Coals) - - - - Hectolitre (liquid measure) - - - - " (Cereals, &c.) - - - -	1·09 Yard. 0·621 of a Mile. 0·886 of a Square Mile. 1·308 Cubic Yards. 0·0247 Acres. 2·47 2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 230·4 " " 2,204 22 Imperial Gallons. 2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ooque - - - - Quintal - - - - Livre - - - - Drachme - - - -	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 123·2 " " 1·1 " " ¼ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke - - - - Cantar - - - - Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes) " Maize (118 Okes) " Barley (88 Okes) " Rice (152 Okes)	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 99·05 324·6 " " 324·6 " " 242·6 " " 418·3 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester) - - - - Gallon (Old English) - - - - Barrel of Flour - - - - Short Ton - - - - Long Ton - - - -	{ 0·9604 of Imperial Bushel, or .33 Winchester Bushels = 2 Imperial Bushels. { 0·883 of an Imperial Gallon, or .6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons. 190 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 2,240 " "
China	Tael (weight) - - - - Catty - - - - Pioul - - - - Ts'un - - - - Ch'ih - - - - Chang - - - - Li - - - -	1·33 Oza. 1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois. 153½ Lbs. Avoirdupois. 1·41 Inches. 1·175 Feet. 11·75 " " 2,115 " "
Japan	Ri - - - - Square Ri - - - - Tchô (long measure) - - - - Tchô (land measure) - - - - Ken - - - - Tsubo - - - - Koku (liquid) - - - - " (dry) - - - - Sho (liquid) - - - - " (dry) - - - - Kwan - - - -	2·4408 Miles. 5·9652 Square Miles. 5·4229 Chains. 2·4507 Acres. 1·9884 Yards. 3·9538 Square Yards. 39·7038 Gallons. 4·9629 Bushels. 1·5861 Quarts. 0·1986 Pecks. 8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - - - -	Credit Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - - -	0 3 2
Finland - - - - -	Mark (100 Penni) - - -	{ About 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Norway - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	{
Sweden - - - - -	Krona - - - - -	{ 0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Denmark - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	{
German Empire - - - - -	Mark - - - - -	{ 0 1 0
	Krone - - - - -	{ 0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - - - -	{ 1 0 0
Holland - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - - - -		{
France - - - - -	Franc - - - - -	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Switzerland - - - - -		{
France—Tonkin - - - - -	Piastre (Silver) - - -	{ 0 4 6
Portugal - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	{ 0 4 6
Spain - - - - -	Peseta - - - - -	{
Italy - - - - -	Lira - - - - -	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Austria - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece - - - - -	Drachma - - - - -	{
Bulgaria - - - - -	Lew - - - - -	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Servia - - - - -	Dinar - - - - -	{
Roumania - - - - -	Leu - - - - -	{
Turkey - - - - -	Piastre - - - - -	{ 0 0 2.16 or 100 Pistres equal 18s.
Morocco - - - - -	Once - - - - -	{ 0 0 5½
Egypt - - - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Pistres) Piastre - - - - -	{ 1 0 6½ 0 0 2.46 97½ Pistres to the £
United States - - - - -	Dollar - - - - -	{ 0 4 2
Porto Rico - - - - -	Peso - - - - -	{ 0 2 6
Mexico - - - - -	Dollar - - - - -	{ 0 4 2
Hayti - - - - -	Gourde - - - - -	{ 0 4 0
Venezuela - - - - -	Bolivar - - - - -	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica - - - - -	Peso (Gold) - - - - -	{ 0 4 0
Chili - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	{ 0 4 2
Peru - - - - -	Sol - - - - -	{ 0 4 0
Brazil - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	{ 0 2 3
Uruguay - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	{ 0 4 2
Argentine Republic - - - - -	Peso Nacional (Gold) - - -	{ 0 4 0
Paraguay - - - - -	Peso - - - - -	{ 0 4 0
China - - - - -	Haikwan Tael - - - - -	{ 0 6 8* (Par Value.)
Japan - - - - -	Yen - - - - -	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

* See also note, page 150.

† See also note, page 154.

1881.

B

190-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
c.) 1897	94,188,750	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 19·3 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 49·0
"	9,442,500	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 74·2 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 192·1
"	2,527,801	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 6·8 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 17·5
"	106,159,141	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 19·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 51·0
c.) 1897	9,723,553	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 20·6 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 53·3
"	5,731,732	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> ·5 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 1·2
"	7,596,687	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 2·1 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 5·6
"	23,051,972	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 1·4 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 3·6
"	129,211,113	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 5·9 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 15·3
n. 1891	2,000,917	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 6·2 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 16·1
" 1897	5,008,632	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 11·2 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 29·0
n. 1890	2,172,380	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 56·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 146·8
1890	70,927	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> ·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 1·8
c., 1896	31,855,123	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 91·4 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 236·7
"	1,640,986	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 113·1 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 293·1
"	5,818,544	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 76·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 198·7
"	3,787,688	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 252·6 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 654·5
"	2,081,151	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 106·6 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 276·3
"	1,725,464	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 114·4 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 296·4
"	1,039,020	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 135·3 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 350·4
"	961,3·0	—
"	3,370,565	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 77·6 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 201·0
"	32,279,901	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 96·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 250·5
p. 1889	4,511,415	<i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 138·7 <i>Sq. Mile</i> 359·2

11,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. mile

STATEMENT showing the Relative Population
in the Chief Countries of the World.

States.	Population.	Relative Population.
United Kingdom - - (1897)	39,825,000	100
Russia - - - - (1897)	129,211,000*	324
United States - - - (1897)	72,807,000	183
Germany - - - - (1895)	52,230,000*	131
Austria - - - - (1896)	25,061,000	109
Hungary - - - - (1896)	18,437,000	
Japan - - - - (1897)	43,229,000	109
France - - - - (1896)	38,518,000*	97
Italy - - - - (1897)	31,479,000	79
Spain - - - - (1895)	18,218,000	46
Brazil - - - - (1890)	14,334,000*	36
Mexico - - - - (1895)	12,681,000*	32
Egypt - - - - (1897)	9,734,000	24
Norway - - - - (1897)	2,110,000	18
Sweden - - - - (1897)	5,010,000	
Belgium - - - - (1897)	6,587,000	17
Holland - - - - (1897)	5,004,000	13
Argentina - - - - (1895)	3,964,000*	10
Chili - - - - (1895)	2,712,000*	7

Note.—Census figures in all cases where marked with a *; in all other cases estimated population according to the most recent returns.

Russia in

Finla

Norway

Sweden

Denmark

German E
Pruss

Saxon

Bavai

Wurt

Bader

Total Empl

ATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Europe*	Births -	4,361,067	4,585,741	4,232,577	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,033,402
	Still-births	13,379	18,804	11,425	15,182	13,587	13,302
	Deaths -	2,949,914	2,953,116	2,991,608	3,130,906	3,006,552	3,596,585
	Marriages -	793,923	871,476	742,682	718,275	747,151	783,889
and	Births -	81,724	80,172	77,881	77,860	82,128	76,433
	Still-births	2,378	2,362	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104
	Deaths -	42,875	45,417	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,486
	Marriages -	17,179	16,748	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825
	Births -	60,908	61,277	59,188	60,108	61,731	59,430
	Still-births	1,720	1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,707
	Deaths -	31,675	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,769
	Marriages -	12,491	12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742
	Births -	140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622
	Still-births	3,850	3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363
	Deaths -	76,227	75,831	76,124	81,824	80,003	85,894
	Marriages -	29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338
	Births -	67,417	67,427	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468
	Still-births	2,000	1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694
	Deaths -	38,645	41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079
	Marriages -	14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039
Empire :	Births -	1,084,995	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,168	1,106,503
	Still-births	43,906	42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401
	Deaths -	686,170	695,429	682,719	717,143	680,417	714,654
	Marriages -	229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447
y	Births -	137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537
	Still-births	5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071
	Deaths -	88,329	96,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875
	Marriages -	30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000
ia	Births -	199,705	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422
	Still-births	6,926	6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,726
	Deaths -	151,114	155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567
	Marriages -	37,436	37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683
emburg	Births -	70,304	68,681	68,036	66,780	70,121	69,407
	Still-births	2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,267	2,419
	Deaths -	45,864	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927
	Marriages -	12,790	13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169
	Births -	52,366	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,858
	Still-births	1,603	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534
	Deaths -	35,400	39,012	38,062	38,205	38,762	37,474
	Marriages -	11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318
re	Births -	1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,258	1,840,172	1,795,971
	Still-births	68,482	66,972	65,860	61,011	62,988	61,023
	Deaths -	1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402
	Marriages -	370,659	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	398,775

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Including Poland.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,296,323					Births -
14,291					Still-births -
3,028,300					Deaths -
737,527					Marriages -
73,080	76,206	81,783	81,856		Births -
2,180	2,111	2,227	2,228		Still-births -
51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061		Deaths -
14,005	16,113	18,256	19,189		Marriages -
61,918	60,450	62,932	63,308	63,300	Births -
1,344	1,719	1,634	1,632	1,700	Still-births -
32,915	34,355	32,189	31,574	32,400	Deaths -
12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962	14,200	Marriages -
131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308		Births -
3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525		Still-births -
91,027	79,444	74,368	77,259		Deaths -
27,219	27,351	28,728	29,376		Marriages -
68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271	69,522	Births -
1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721	1,900	Still-births -
42,395	39,508	38,573	36,090	38,712	Deaths -
15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823	17,488	Marriages -
1,156,250	1,143,044	1,107,927	1,185,234	1,103,860	Births -
39,043	39,789	40,238	40,823	40,317	Still-births -
746,477	679,798	689,629	666,677	682,968	Deaths -
248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822	274,693	Marriages -
146,158	145,661	146,180	152,217	153,663	Births -
5,135	5,080	5,213	5,376	5,456	Still-births -
97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677	92,303	Deaths -
31,388	32,382	33,693	35,142	37,001	Marriages -
210,000	206,375	208,355	215,652	216,207	Births -
6,991	6,631	6,908	6,831	6,784	Still-births -
123,450	146,316	145,813	136,058	144,625	Deaths -
41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258	46,481	Marriages -
70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510	71,501	Births -
2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454	2,299	Still-births -
13,944	50,629	48,490	43,989	47,358	Deaths -
13,994	14,372	15,209	15,656	15,972	Marriages -
55,622	54,291	56,652	57,863	58,918	Births -
1,491	1,526	1,568	1,617	1,604	Still-births -
41,437	39,583	37,513	34,986	37,422	Deaths -
12,286	12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245	Marriages -
1,365,715	1,341,205	1,377,278	1,914,749	1,926,690	Births -
62,535	63,092	64,366	64,908	64,436	Still-births -
1,245,201	1,144,331	1,161,488	1,098,966	1,142,066	Deaths -
64,234	408,066	414,218	432,107	447,770	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	149,157	151,004	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,750
	Still-births	7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,330
	Deaths	87,093	91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,330
	Marriages	30,924	30,862	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330
Belgium	Births	175,466	175,536	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,451
	Still-births	8,719	8,482	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,487
	Deaths	115,296	121,007	119,726	126,545	123,786	133,000
	Marriages	42,491	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,311
France	Births	899,333	892,639	890,579	893,059	896,377	895,545
	Still-births	42,980	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,223
	Deaths	843,797	837,867	794,933	876,505	876,892	875,394
	Marriages	277,060	276,848	272,984	269,332	265,458	261,111
	Divorces	3,636	4,708	4,786	5,457	5,752	5,773
Switzerland	Births	81,287	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	83,159
	Still-births	3,374	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,146
	Deaths	58,939	58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	57,133
	Marriages	20,646	20,706	20,691	20,336	21,264	21,399
Portugal*	Births	152,914	150,902	154,639	150,953	148,025	146,541
	Still-births	2,049	2,092	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,360
	Deaths	100,330	98,369	102,365	114,339	105,733	99,460
	Marriages	31,693	31,140	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,465
Spain†	Births	No information.			615,531	632,940	645,385
	Deaths				577,525	565,964	554,271
	Marriages				141,839	156,092	151,611
Italy	Births	1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,063,108	1,132,139	1,110,523
	Still-births	42,485	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,390	44,773
	Deaths	823,992	820,431	768,068	795,911	796,327	802,773
	Marriages	235,629	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	226,225
Austro-Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper	Births	899,478	899,901	898,350	898,935	919,503	871,425
	Still-births	26,077	25,301	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,773
	Deaths	672,302	666,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,431
	Marriages	182,068	185,991	177,771	178,900	186,418	187,773
Hungary‡	Births	744,737	745,867	753,312	701,504	742,416	712,600
	Still-births	13,751	14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447	15,730
	Deaths	569,380	545,109	513,467	563,609	581,263	618,700
	Marriages	151,624	153,975	140,613	142,683	150,825	162,700
Bulgaria	Births	83,179	118,826	116,918	112,772	126,924	117,683
	Still-births	144	355	354	365	368	321
	Deaths	39,396	57,278	58,893	67,854	86,317	103,530
	Marriages	20,089	26,222	25,403	29,423	29,658	27,533
Servia	Births	93,911	94,865	93,724	87,020	98,538	93,383
	Still-births	1,361	1,447	1,315	1,317	589	1,041
	Deaths	50,481	52,147	55,406	56,040	58,149	74,135
	Marriages	22,555	22,737	21,753	21,555	23,196	21,115
Roumania	Births	209,573	219,668	213,222	204,667	223,233	211,179
	Still-births	2,500	2,458	2,581	2,333	2,506	2,773
	Deaths	155,769	158,674	142,369	159,736	162,237	135,577
	Marriages	33,961	33,336	41,122	33,644	44,267	44,573
Uruguay	Births	25,132	25,332	26,981	27,399	23,696	25,073
	Still-births	545	505	520	701	727	673
	Deaths	12,028	11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	11,090
	Marriages	3,423	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390
Japan	Births	1,053,137	1,172,729	1,309,910	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,994
	Still-births	60,865	77,495	85,251	91,752	91,339	104,532
	Deaths	753,456	752,334	808,680	823,718	853,139	886,680
	Marriages	334,149	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,600
United Kingdom†	Births	1,123,106	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,717	1,148,259	1,127,324
	Deaths	693,839	698,037	674,499	727,102	737,497	735,371
	Marriages	246,339	249,186	261,730	271,487	275,970	277,390

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
139,006	154,722	158,130	160,247	161,441	Births
7,533	7,899	7,611	7,527	7,875	Still-births
90,372	87,970	90,007	84,291	83,856	Deaths
34,311	34,470	35,598	36,400	36,796	Marriages
183,062	181,466	183,015	188,533	190,987	Births
5,636	8,572	8,627	9,188	8,718	Still-births
125,530	118,213	125,148	113,748	113,502	Deaths
47,065	47,735	49,712	52,585	54,198	Marriages
874,672	856,388	854,173	865,586	859,107	Births
42,394	42,046	41,572	42,054	42,249	Still-births
567,526	515,620	551,986	771,886	751,019	Deaths
267,294	286,662	282,918	290,171	291,462	Marriages
6,184	6,419	6,743	7,061	7,480	Divorces
54,897	84,142	84,973	88,428	90,078	Births
3,203	3,175	3,211	3,246	3,291	Still-births
61,959	61,885	59,747	56,096	56,399	Deaths
21,884	22,188	22,682	23,784	24,954	Marriages
150,516	141,076	143,155	143,908		Births
1,610	1,992	1,809	1,651		Still-births
101,410	96,965	99,904	110,332		Deaths
31,228	30,607	30,625	30,530		Marriages
645,105	632,707				Births
541,313	556,355				Deaths
141,187	141,933				Marriages
1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	1,095,505	1,101,848	Births
46,254	46,256	45,896	46,364	47,132	Still-births
776,713	776,372	783,213	758,129	695,602	Deaths
228,103	221,581	228,152	222,603	229,041	Marriages
923,420	901,398	941,184	948,419	941,572	Births
27,595	27,241	27,512	27,725	28,708	Still-births
660,081	682,305	682,899	657,011	646,620	Deaths
193,235	194,233	199,761	198,461	202,936	Marriages
758,222	744,996	756,843	742,936	748,097	Births
16,312	16,827	17,740	17,924	17,339	Still-births
554,941	547,194	538,768	530,368	529,020	Deaths
166,511	166,075	153,931	147,477	151,176	Marriages
116,319	127,516	138,338			Births
612	690	767			Still-births
91,829	92,037	90,210			Deaths
21,967	26,640	31,230			Marriages
95,232	96,488	101,676	96,752	101,605	Births
946	746	880	898	1,049	Still-births
66,568	63,766	62,184	63,399	63,237	Deaths
23,679	24,963	20,599	20,841	21,157	Marriages
222,115	227,708				Births
2,569	2,641				Still-births
160,132	177,147				Deaths
40,527	50,580				Marriages
27,388	23,486	30,403	31,001	26,972‡	Births
731	806	755	894	791‡	Still-births
12,551	13,843	12,119	12,776	12,223‡	Deaths
3,349	3,852	4,154	4,073	2,746‡	Marriages
1,173,423	1,206,913	1,246,427	1,282,178	1,334,993	Births
106,871	113,166	117,215	127,213	130,237	Still-births
937,644	840,741	852,422	912,822	876,837	Deaths
356,389	351,146	365,633	501,777	365,207	Marriages
1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144	1,157,180	Births
732,449	658,468	735,244	673,104	704,387	Deaths
367,548	275,656	279,746	296,069	303,002	Marriages

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

§ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia in Europe†	Births -	47·5	49·9	48·8	48·2	48·8	47·2
	Still-births	0·2	0·2	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	32·2	32·3	34·5	35·7	34·6	42·1
	Marriages -	9·4	9·4	8·6	8·2	8·3	9·2
Norway*	Births -	30·7	30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6
	Still-births	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	16·0	16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·8
	Marriages -	6·3	6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·4
Sweden	Births -	29·7	28·8	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·1	16·0	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9
	Marriages -	6·2	5·9	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7
Denmark	Births -	32·0	31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	18·3	19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4
	Marriages -	7·0	7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·8	37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	23·9	22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6
	Marriages -	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1
Saxony*	Births -	42·3	42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	39·7
	Still-births	1·6	1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths -	27·2	26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5
	Marriages -	9·3	9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6
Bavaria*	Births -	36·5	35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	27·6	28·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1
	Marriages -	6·8	6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	35·0	34·1	33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	22·8	24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4
	Marriages -	6·4	6·5	6·7	6·8	7·0	6·9
Baden*	Births -	32·6	32·0	32·2	31·2	33·4	32·7
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	21·8	23·9	23·2	23·1	23·4	22·3
	Marriages -	6·9	7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3
Total Empire*	Births -	36·9	36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	24·2	23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1
	Marriages -	7·8	7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9
Holland*	Births -	33·7	33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0
	Still-births	1·7	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	19·7	20·4	20·5	20·5	20·7	21·0
	Marriages -	7·0	6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated
† Including Poland.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
47.0					Births
0.2					Still-births
33.1					Deaths
8.6					Marriages
30.7	29.8	30.6	30.4	30.0	Births
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births
16.2	16.9	15.7	15.2	15.4	Deaths
6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	Marriages
27.4	27.1	27.5	27.2		Births
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		Still-births
16.8	16.4	15.2	15.6		Deaths
5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9		Marriages
30.6	30.2	30.2	30.5	29.9	Births
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	Still-births
18.9	17.5	16.9	15.7	16.6	Deaths
7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	Marriages
37.7	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.0	Births
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	Still-births
24.2	22.0	21.9	20.9	21.2	Deaths
8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	Marriages
40.2	39.3	38.6	39.8	39.6	Births
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
26.9	23.5	23.9	22.4	23.8	Deaths
8.6	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	Marriages
36.3	36.0	35.9	36.8	36.4	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births
27.3	25.5	25.1	23.2	24.4	Deaths
7.2	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	Marriages
34.5	33.6	34.3	34.8	34.0	Births
1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births
26.3	24.6	23.4	21.1	22.5	Deaths
6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	Marriages
32.9	31.9	32.8	33.5	33.7	Births
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births
24.5	23.9	21.8	20.3	21.4	Deaths
7.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1	Marriages
36.7	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.0	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
24.6	22.3	22.1	20.8	21.3	Deaths
7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	Marriages
33.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.5	Births
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Still-births
19.2	18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9	Deaths
7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUA

COUNTRIES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Belgium*	Births -	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9
	Still-births -	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	19.3	22.7	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8
	Marriages -	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7
France*	Births -	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	22.0	21.9	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8
	Marriages -	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5
Switzerland*	Births -	27.9	27.7	27.6	26.6	26.2	26.1
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	20.2	19.9	20.3	20.9	20.8	19.3
	Marriages -	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.4
Portugal*††	Births -	33.9	33.2	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2
	Still-births -	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
	Deaths -	22.3	21.6	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2
	Marriages -	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9
Spain*‡	Births -	No information.			34.7	35.5	36.0
	Deaths -				32.5	31.7	30.9
	Marriages -				8.0	8.7	8.4
	Births -	39.1	37.7	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5
Italy*¶	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	28.1	27.6	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4
	Marriages -	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3
	Births -	38.2	37.9	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2
Austro-Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper*	Still-births -	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	28.9	29.2	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8
	Marriages -	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8
	Births -	44.2	43.8	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3
Hungary†	Still-births -	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	33.8	32.0	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0
	Marriages -	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2
	Births -	38.4	37.7	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0
Bulgaria	Still-births -	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Deaths -	18.2	18.2	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6
	Marriages -	9.3	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4
	Births -	46.8	45.7	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2
Servia	Still-births -	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
	Deaths -	25.1	25.1	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4
	Marriages -	11.2	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5
	Births -	40.9	39.8	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5
Uruguay*	Still-births -	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths -	19.9	18.1	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5
	Marriages -	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6
	Births -	27.1	29.6	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4
Japan	Still-births -	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6
	Deaths -	19.3	19.0	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6
	Marriages -	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5
	Births -	30.7	30.1	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5
United Kingdom*§	Deaths -	19.0	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0
	Marriages -	13.5	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population.
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons.
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
29.5	29.0	28.5	29.0	28.9	Births
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	Still-births
20.3	18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2	Deaths
7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	Marriages
22.9	22.6	21.7	22.5		Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		Still-births
22.8	21.6	22.1	20.0		Deaths
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5		Marriages
23.5	23.2	23.0	29.0	29.2	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
20.5	20.7	19.7	18.4	18.3	Deaths
7.4	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	Marriages
31.7	29.5	29.7	29.6		Births
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3		Still-births
21.4	20.7	20.7	22.7		Deaths
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2		Marriages
35.3	34.9				Births
30.0	30.7				Deaths
7.8	7.3				Marriages
36.3	35.8	35.2	35.1	35.1	Births
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Still-births
25.4	25.2	25.3	24.3	22.2	Deaths
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	Marriages
37.9	36.7	37.7	38.0	37.3	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
27.1	27.8	27.3	26.3	25.6	Deaths
7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	Marriages
42.5	41.3	41.5	40.3	40.3	Births
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	Still-births
31.1	30.4	29.6	28.8	28.5	Deaths
9.2	9.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	Marriages
35.1	33.2	41.2			Births
0.2	0.2	0.2			Still-births
27.7	27.6	26.1			Deaths
6.6	8.0	9.3			Marriages
42.2	42.2	44.0	41.2	42.6	Births
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	Still-births
29.6	27.9	26.9	27.0	26.5	Deaths
10.5	10.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	Marriages
36.6	36.7	33.3	37.3	32.1††	Births
1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9††	Still-births
16.3	17.8	15.3	15.6	14.5††	Deaths
4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	3.2††	Marriages
28.5	28.9	29.5	30.0	30.9	Births
2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	Still-births
22.7	20.1	20.2	21.4	20.3	Deaths
8.7	8.4	8.6	11.7	8.4	Marriages
29.9	28.9	29.5	29.2	29.1	Births
19.1	16.8	18.3	17.1	17.7	Deaths
13.9	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.2	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

† Persons married.

‡ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNU.

COUNTRIES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Belgium*	Births -	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9
	Still-births -	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	19.3	22.7	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8
	Marriages -	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7
France*	Births -	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	22.0	21.9	20.5	22.3	22.8	22.3
	Marriages -	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5
Switzerland*	Births -	27.9	27.7	27.6	26.6	28.2	28.1
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	20.2	19.9	20.3	20.9	20.8	19.3
	Marriages -	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.4
Portugal*††	Births -	33.9	33.2	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2
	Still-births -	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
	Deaths -	22.3	21.6	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2
	Marriages -	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9
Spain*§	Births -	No information.			34.7	35.5	36.0
	Deaths -				32.5	31.7	30.9
	Marriages -				8.0	8.7	8.4
	Births -	39.1	37.7	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5
Italy*¶	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	28.1	27.6	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4
	Marriages -	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5
	Births -	38.2	37.9	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2
Austro-Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper*	Still-births -	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	28.9	29.2	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.5
	Marriages -	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8
	Births -	44.2	43.8	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3
Hungary†	Still-births -	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	33.8	32.0	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0
	Marriages -	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2
	Births -	38.4	37.7	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0
Bulgaria	Still-births -	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Deaths -	18.2	18.2	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6
	Marriages -	9.3	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4
	Births -	46.8	45.7	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2
Servia	Still-births -	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
	Deaths -	25.1	25.1	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4
	Marriages -	11.2	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5
	Births -	40.9	39.8	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5
Uruguay*	Still-births -	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths -	19.9	18.1	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5
	Marriages -	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6
	Births -	27.1	29.6	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4
Japan	Still-births -	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6
	Deaths -	19.3	19.0	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6
	Marriages -	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5
	Births -	30.7	30.1	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5
United Kingdom*§	Deaths -	19.0	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0
	Marriages -	13.5	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
29.5	29.0	28.5	29.0	28.9	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
20.3	18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2	Deaths -
7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	Marriages -
22.9	22.6	21.7	22.5		Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		Still-births -
22.8	21.6	22.1	20.0		Deaths -
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5		Marriages -
28.5	28.2	28.0	29.0	29.2	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
20.5	20.7	19.7	18.4	18.3	Deaths -
7.4	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	Marriages -
31.7	29.5	29.7	29.6		Births -
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3		Still-births -
21.4	20.7	20.7	22.7		Deaths -
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2		Marriages -
35.8	34.9				Births -
30.0	30.7				Deaths -
7.8	7.8				Marriages -
36.8	35.8	35.2	35.1	35.1	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Still-births -
25.4	25.2	25.3	24.3	22.2	Deaths -
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	Marriages -
37.9	36.7	37.7	38.0	37.3	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
27.1	27.8	27.3	26.3	25.6	Deaths -
7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	Marriages -
42.5	41.3	41.5	40.3	40.3	Births -
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	Still-births -
31.1	30.4	29.6	28.8	28.5	Deaths -
9.3	9.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	Marriages -
35.1	33.2	41.2			Births -
0.2	0.2	0.2			Still-births -
27.7	27.6	26.1			Deaths -
6.6	8.0	9.3			Marriages -
42.3	42.2	44.0	41.2	42.6	Births -
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	Still-births -
29.6	27.9	26.9	27.0	26.5	Deaths -
10.5	10.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	Marriages -
36.6	36.7	38.3	37.8	32.1††	Births -
1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9††	Still-births -
16.8	17.8	15.3	15.6	14.5††	Deaths -
4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	3.2††	Marriages -
28.5	28.9	29.5	30.0	30.9	Births -
2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	Still-births -
22.7	20.1	20.2	21.4	20.3	Deaths -
8.7	8.4	8.6	11.7	8.4	Marriages -
29.9	28.9	29.5	29.2	29.1	Births -
19.1	16.8	18.8	17.1	17.7	Deaths -
13.9	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.2	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

† Persons married.

‡ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILED

		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing					No Returns.					
31st December.	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing	1,796	234,961			No Returns.					
31st December.	Steam	312	16,731								
	Total	2,108	251,592								
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,000
31st December.	Steam	514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,510
	Total	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,510
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,000
31st December.	Steam	949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,480
	Total	3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	531,480
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark.	Sailing	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,360
31st December.	Steam	284	89,980	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,760
	Total	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	311,120
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	2,051	261,982	1,903	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,060
31st December.	Steam	335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,550
	Total	2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,610
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing	3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,270
31st December.	Steam	717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,710
	Total	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,980
Holland.											
31st December.	Sailing	516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,700
	Steam	105	100,081	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,580
	Total	621	255,710	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,280
Belgium.											
31st December.	Sailing	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,398	8	2,040
	Steam	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860
	Total	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,900
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,200
31st December.	Steam	984	506,652	1,015	509,801	1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,870
	Total	15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,735	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,070
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	196,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,400
31st December.	Steam	432	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,550
	Total	1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,950
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the *net* and not the *gross* tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
No Returns.						2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846
						522	206,649	567	240,967	604	261,958
						2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804
1,776	231,806	1,858	232,880	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928	1,921	230,721		
417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770	447	35,788		
2,193	257,854	2,275	260,506	2,368	285,646	2,373	285,698	2,368	272,509		
6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,769	6,143	1,160,079
767	251,490	810	238,635	859	268,842	915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	388,120
7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199
2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,080	301,727	2,013	290,855	-	-
1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	783	131,276	756	206,964	-	-
4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	490,819	2,788	524,126
3,227	109,790	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	135,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406
361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702
3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033	3,661	345,583	3,696	356,108
1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,586	88,189
411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354
2,132	323,771	2,086	312,439	2,086	302,881	1,996	265,060	2,055	255,448	2,062	262,543
2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,106	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571
966	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939	1,126	889,960	1,171	969,900
3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,673	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371
447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547	441	95,194
150	169,399	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,402	171	200,887
597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,081
6	1,089	6	1,089	5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917
47	69,556	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296	53	84,822	56	84,510
53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427
14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567	14,386	386,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462
1,161	496,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409
15,278	905,606	15,376	896,423	15,523	890,539	15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871
1,233	196,650	1,223	197,030	1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,846		
474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340	543	564,459		
1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305		

: The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year.

† According to British Rule from and after 1895; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,727	732,494	6,544	677,933	6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812
	Steam -	254	163,131	266	175,100	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945
	Total -	6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	214	98,026	176	79,868	162	72,820	154	68,069	145	63,739
	Steam -	92	84,228	87	83,534	89	84,382	88	85,387	89	83,146
	Total -	306	182,254	263	162,402	251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885
Hungary* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	106	52,078	93	48,618	91	45,434	81	40,709	79	38,961
	Steam -	10	8,847	11	9,001	10	8,847	10	8,847	12	11,674
	Total -	116	60,925	104	57,619	101	54,281	91	49,556	91	50,635
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	5,074	227,306	5,731	216,649	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812
	Steam -	83	31,451	98	32,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,967
	Total -	5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799
China †	Sailing -	53	10,103	72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,301	56	12,179
	Steam -	65	25,396	63	26,519	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380
	Total -	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,067	174	42,559
Japan ‡	Sailing -	798	60,975	896	63,128	843	54,252	865	51,380	835	50,137
	Steam -	486	72,322	534	81,066	564	88,816	596	93,312	607	95,588
	Total -	1,284	133,297	1,430	144,194	1,407	143,068	1,461	145,692	1,442	145,725
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	- - -	841,992	1,721,186	760,396	1,733,460	827,124	1,714,300	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540
Steam	- - -	173,571	1,360,146	183,396	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269
Total	- - -	1,015,563	3,080,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,380	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093
	Steam -	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,653	7,139	4,717,790	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,304
	Total -	22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,068	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,397

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,308 316	609,821 201,443	6,341 827	588,968 208,193	6,231 328	571,605 207,580	6,166 845	555,569 220,508	6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 366	526,827 259,817
6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644
142 91	59,675 87,137	128 96	50,502 95,522	114 93	44,493 94,160	108 99	40,905 106,793	90 110	35,163 119,967	78 116	29,353 239,705
233	146,362	224	146,024	207	138,053	202	146,098	200	155,130	189	269,058
72 16	34,057 15,128	70 27	33,341 29,511	56 31	27,299 34,123	52 32	25,996 35,080	45 32	22,407 35,173	41 36	20,148 42,224
88	49,785	97	62,852	87	61,427	84	61,076	77	57,580	77	62,372
5,732 162	234,484 77,066	6,002 161	230,696 83,766	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,894	311,550	6,163	314,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58 123	11,888 30,353	54 133	11,274 31,174	67 140	15,265 29,410	74 145	16,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,703 41,152
181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307	254	58,154	279	62,945
779 642	46,031 102,301	749 680	44,967 110,206	722 745	43,511 169,414	702 827	41,471 213,221	643 853	41,427 233,797	714 970	45,209 273,185
1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692	1,496	275,224	1,684	318,394
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510	596,142	1,887,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,868,352
228,599	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,389	252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084
994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,967,161	12,617	2,866,895	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570
7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,234,306	8,590	6,363,601
21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian - -	507,414	512,092	507,240	508,476	527,558	536,228
		Foreign - -	5,797,476	6,900,062	6,188,290	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,133,508
	Cleared - {	Russian - -	484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108
		Foreign - -	5,715,778	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962
Norway - -	Entered - {	Norwegian - -	1,507,033	1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423
		Foreign - -	820,801	851,799	986,210	983,271	942,318	983,536
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - -	1,597,745	1,581,338	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,469
		Foreign - -	817,141	840,218	980,009	947,478	980,955	983,786
Sweden - -	Entered - {	Swedish - -	1,696,490	1,764,327	1,781,335	1,811,606	1,885,595	1,971,964
		Foreign - -	2,922,088	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,786,314	3,773,954
	Cleared - {	Swedish - -	1,745,679	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,338
		Foreign - -	2,917,272	3,234,089	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,321	3,769,417
Denmark - -	Entered - {	Danish - -	1,749,132	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,690	2,252,432
		Foreign - -	1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334
	Cleared - {	Danish - -	1,712,511	1,700,451	1,880,668	2,334,601	2,330,567	2,274,131
		Foreign - -	1,522,577	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,668,926	1,718,414
Germany:								
Prussia - -	Entered - {	Prussian - -	972,596	998,462	1,079,608	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745
		Foreign - -	2,217,182	2,498,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,354	2,510,347
	Cleared - {	Prussian - -	1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925
		Foreign - -	2,225,688	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German - -	3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,245	5,009,293	4,844,012
		Foreign - -	4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246
	Cleared - {	German - -	3,779,767	3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681
		Foreign - -	4,905,902	5,476,765	5,897,987	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933
Holland - -	Entered - {	Dutch - -	1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,895,159
		Foreign - -	3,308,279	3,506,192	3,644,355	3,882,576	4,062,367	4,129,248
	Cleared - {	Dutch - -	1,466,434	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673
		Foreign - -	3,223,086	3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,361	4,101,795

SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
540,742	600,784	609,601	808,228	797,882	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
5,866,634	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,638,113	8,257,163	Foreign -	
					} Entered -	
542,656	674,234	690,497	783,316	761,221	Russian	
5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586	8,632,841	8,250,360	Foreign	} Cleared -
1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,937,954	2,055,522	Norwegian	Norway.
970,753	987,278	876,065	970,992	1,021,264	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,867	2,029,064	Norwegian	
966,792	929,572	875,047	966,474	1,025,867	Foreign	} Cleared -
1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938	2,651,554	Swedish	Sweden.
3,778,514	4,182,263	4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,989,340	2,138,044	2,101,080	2,329,744	2,648,069	Swedish	
3,890,337	4,212,456	4,165,635	4,738,636	4,801,099	Foreign	} Cleared -
2,192,643	2,351,802	2,306,438	2,739,885	2,967,774	Danish	Denmark.
1,748,573	2,053,712	1,906,391	1,906,342	2,248,046	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262	Danish	
1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296	1,948,174	2,288,900	Foreign	} Cleared -
1,069,794	1,209,290	1,089,247	1,102,738	1,145,331	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,066,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	Prussian	
2,699,551	2,890,323	2,718,252	2,677,069	2,983,372	Foreign	} Cleared -
4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,295	German	Total Germany.
6,668,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
4,883,969	5,104,348	5,138,470	5,119,823	5,475,974	German	
6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467	6,823,481	7,467,598	Foreign	} Cleared -
1,331,852	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	Dutch	Holland.
4,424,059	5,022,169	4,956,949	5,863,287	6,409,407	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,830,951	1,902,734	1,852,217	2,033,088	2,110,126	Dutch	
4,312,623	4,985,247	4,905,601	5,688,127	6,274,062	Foreign	} Cleared -

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium - -	Entered - {	Belgian - -	848,533	944,140	987,385	1,102,991	1,065,428	1,059,211
		Foreign - -	3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946
	Cleared - {	Belgian - -	867,883	943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567
		Foreign - -	3,716,414	3,968,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544
France - - -	Entered - {	French - -	4,770,858	4,880,495	4,750,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874
		Foreign - -	8,712,736	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856
	Cleared - {	French - -	5,281,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005
		Foreign - -	8,998,939	9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,106	11,001,896	9,625,789
Portugal† - -	Entered - {	Portuguese‡	183,537	207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419	546,491
		Foreign - -	3,270,667	3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,054,936
	Cleared - {	Portuguese‡	176,764	189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,398
		Foreign - -	3,213,642	3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401
Spain - - -	Entered - {	Spanish - -	4,264,482	4,595,369	4,908,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	5,068,791
		Foreign - -	6,900,494	6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,567,852	6,456,839
	Cleared - {	Spanish - -	4,420,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483
		Foreign - -	6,696,443	6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545
Austria* - -	Entered - {	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870
		Foreign - -	831,577	808,981	808,030	856,823	862,255	796,241
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	6,381,230	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,008	7,831,428
		Foreign - -	839,524	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369
Italy - - -	Entered - {	Italian - -	1,680,927	1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,823,213	1,851,483
		Foreign - -	5,371,732	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623
	Cleared - {	Italian - -	1,573,592	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432
		Foreign - -	5,168,509	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,889
United States (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered - {	American - -	2,370,936	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651
		Foreign - -	10,660,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,830	14,433,829
	Cleared - {	American - -	2,770,518	2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050
		Foreign - -	10,740,017	10,307,984	10,320,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.	
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,384	1,322,994	1,442,496	Belgian - -	Belgium.	
4,327,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212	6,529,454	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	Belgian - -		
4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573	6,165,731	6,472,549	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226	4,603,320	French - -	France.	
9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025	10,986,798	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
4,290,464	4,286,299	4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218	French - -		
9,873,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,513,947	10,950,417	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
649,013	435,301	431,111	457,373	556,301	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡	
5,144,156	5,461,768	5,526,645	6,796,259	7,353,404	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
639,994	473,670	392,968	431,343	557,604	Portuguese§		
5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,340,648	7,338,962	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
5,672,725	6,096,350	6,195,398	6,433,340	6,598,596	Spanish - -	Spain.	
6,424,017	6,632,372	6,806,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
5,764,457	6,433,336	6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,303	Spanish - -		
6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,396	7,590,123	7,947,059	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
8,235,458	8,305,912	9,343,207	10,504,739		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*	
806,627	867,411	904,964	823,278		garian.		
					} Entered -		
8,229,370	8,286,077	9,343,347	10,511,529		Austro-Hun-		
314,427	864,904	900,778	325,461		garian.	} Cleared -	
2,068,513	2,009,568	1,985,720	2,076,219		Italian - -	Italy.	
5,228,067	5,952,301	6,273,540	6,314,736		Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
2,065,906	1,977,136	2,044,888	2,025,442		Italian - -		
5,384,351	6,213,372	6,525,320	6,588,841		Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
3,493,242	3,640,090	3,676,651	3,673,487	3,611,176	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	
13,185,548	13,375,677	13,043,696	13,779,481	16,391,463	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,069	3,637,449	American - -		
13,288,350	13,559,685	13,407,987	14,077,721	16,240,956	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	6,101	33,750	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010
		Foreign -	1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,083
	Cleared - { Mexican -	4,370	30,318	18,066	13,976	8,737	5,708
		Foreign -	1,020,152	1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273
Chili . . .	Entered - { Chilean -	184,007	250,697	522,076	409,806	144,548	330,736
		Foreign -	1,360,973	1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024
	Cleared - { Chilean -	167,968	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773
		Foreign -	1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,961	2,428,383	1,952,633
Uruguay . .	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,101	1,062	1,800	916	1,968	4,046
		Foreign -	1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,708
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	2,080	288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847
		Foreign -	1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364
		Foreign -	3,431,200	3,752,722	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,981,985
	Cleared - { Argentine -	880,487	940,216	1,433,080	1,383,420	1,373,390	1,677,390
		Foreign -	2,813,482	3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978
China† . . .	Entered - { Chinese -	82,315	93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,346
		Foreign -	2,556,119	2,727,041	2,886,113	2,738,425	3,100,968
	Cleared - { Chinese -	84,267	107,451	90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356
		Foreign -	2,543,239	2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,064,730
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese -	182,354	233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513
		Foreign -	947,406	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523
	Cleared - { Japanese -	186,628	227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516
		Foreign -	939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,820	1,255,383
United dom. King-	Entered - { British -	23,646,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156
		Foreign -	8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,961	10,067,757	10,221,828
	Cleared - { British -	24,303,493	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,382,574
		Foreign -	8,680,900	9,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
7,333	2,083	447	421	671	Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,602,717	1,312,542	2,499,829	2,794,366	2,704,205	Foreign	
4,258	1,782	430	446	1,100	Mexican	
1,578,535	1,295,052	2,484,951	2,756,448	2,340,541	Foreign	
247,828	340,299	474,115	171,601	336,347	Chilian	Chili.
2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,143,825	2,804,413	Foreign	
241,904	350,692	265,074	442,865	334,921	Chilian	
2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593	Foreign	
1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	4,758	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644	1,988,097	1,899,808	Foreign	
2,383	4,365	3,190	2,583	2,928	Uruguayan	
1,279,252	1,486,839	1,504,665	1,940,278	1,793,001	Foreign	
2,343,501	2,603,042	2,506,272	2,937,587	2,751,884	Argentine	Argentine Re- public.
4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,880	3,433,228	Foreign	
2,402,948	2,836,289	2,492,069	3,051,429	2,799,653	Argentine	
4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,967	3,893,047	Foreign	
123,425	145,575	157,285	219,320	253,818	Chinese	China.†
3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,483	4,545,829	Foreign	
122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350	246,658	Chinese	
3,436,282	3,099,966	4,055,184	4,484,902	4,553,797	Foreign	
329,089	287,437	97,374	476,518	725,698	Japanese	Japan.*
1,993,420	2,302,601	2,758,482	3,154,663	3,262,970	Foreign	
338,993	272,771	114,367	479,448	676,803	Japanese	
1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	2,612,083	2,688,529	Foreign	
26,919,264	29,032,969	29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459	British	United King- dom.
10,222,674	10,785,080	10,828,409	12,187,741	12,731,870	Foreign	
27,229,400	29,848,688	29,516,644	31,182,416	32,235,086	British	
10,261,609	11,008,652	11,020,839	11,802,547	13,040,448	Foreign	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered -	{ Russian -	404,828	411,780	413,944	407,944	427,882	434,140
		{ Foreign -	2,098,962	2,168,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068
	Cleared -	{ Russian -	447,924	489,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,088
		{ Foreign -	5,001,880	6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,380,118
Norway -	Entered -	{ Norwegian	799,934	822,385	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,093,014
		{ Foreign -	577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535
	Cleared -	{ Norwegian	1,341,749	1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,031,378	1,624,214
		{ Foreign -	655,655	660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	771,503
Sweden	Entered -	{ Swedish -	1,073,021	1,059,080	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802
		{ Foreign -	1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,506	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538
	Cleared -	{ Swedish -	1,391,312	1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679
		{ Foreign -	2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875
Denmark †	Entered -	{ Danish -	786,930	802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071
		{ Foreign -	948,494	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,073,770	1,073,162	1,114,832
	Cleared -	{ Danish -	331,664	340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217
		{ Foreign -	132,657	122,020	121,159	127,353	126,513	138,067
Germany : Prussia -	Entered -	{ Prussian -	889,178	889,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,067,344	1,061,022
		{ Foreign -	1,999,167	2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280
	Cleared -	{ Prussian -	785,909	765,976	739,176	735,374	723,224	690,756
		{ Foreign -	1,350,135	1,467,553	1,287,786	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,061
Total Ger- many -	Entered -	{ German -	3,557,876	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962
		{ Foreign -	4,807,553	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,637
	Cleared -	{ German -	3,081,547	3,167,892	3,385,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032
		{ Foreign -	3,223,508	3,487,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894
Holland -	Entered -	{ Dutch -	1,388,528	1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,833	1,632,688	1,780,016
		{ Foreign -	3,212,770	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472
	Cleared -	{ Dutch -	1,236,702	1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,503,041
		{ Foreign -	1,620,781	1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810
Belgium -	Entered -	{ Belgian -	485,092	484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894
		{ Foreign -	3,543,859	3,706,315	3,986,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737
	Cleared -	{ Belgian -	488,777	446,030	414,333	445,477	442,200	421,358
		{ Foreign -	2,774,205	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
456,476	536,882	530,283	649,308	648,307	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,234,262	2,925,924	2,981,632	3,216,568	3,063,919	Foreign - } Entered -	
500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094	738,310	Russian -	
4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124	7,285,415	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,098,725	1,009,087	1,136,036	1,190,673	1,234,090	Norwegian -	Norway.
698,603	651,355	635,093	700,443	727,723	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,629,400	1,433,913	1,483,040	1,666,590	1,779,823	Norwegian -	
732,102	712,196	666,220	707,805	753,744	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,208,961	1,379,182	1,314,503	1,415,929	1,686,421	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,228	1,320,230	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,838	2,041,693	2,232,298	Swedish -	
2,820,133	3,018,932	2,962,744	3,149,453	3,130,829	Foreign - } Cleared -	
869,240	999,077	966,740	1,076,136	1,178,969	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,142,526	1,814,815	1,270,775	1,193,473	1,521,181	Foreign - } Entered -	
372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089	470,381	Danish -	
141,483	175,822	171,068	208,580	240,363	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196	1,099,818	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,511,653	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,108	2,799,831	Foreign - } Entered -	
748,324	800,352	707,013	697,008	693,808	Prussian -	
1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134	1,488,730	Foreign - } Cleared -	
4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,198	German -	Total Germany.
6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373	6,619,114	7,000,885	Foreign - } Entered -	
3,799,885	3,068,383	3,981,427	3,943,692	4,231,012	German -	
3,561,831	3,785,209	3,495,320	3,563,051	3,808,400	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,811,211	1,856,610	1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,965	Dutch -	Holland.
4,192,325	4,820,024	4,738,889	5,594,706	6,186,804	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,631,840	1,672,426	1,634,864	1,750,524	1,740,038	Dutch -	
2,037,891	2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,206	2,472,329	Foreign - } Cleared -	
460,838	443,615	490,844	464,493	549,235	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900	Foreign - } Entered -	
406,638	398,468	425,120	415,720	498,385	Belgian -	
3,481,753	3,808,084	3,856,745	4,287,843	4,555,817	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,674,200	4,788,089	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,322,588
		Foreign - 8,291,909	8,749,095	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,887,473
	Cleared {	French - 4,037,268	4,496,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,181,762
		Foreign - 4,919,745	4,359,002	4,806,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 173,286	191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616	398,657
		Foreign - 2,319,298	2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,006,890	3,778,340
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 156,854	171,068	188,095	307,896	337,924	387,993
		Foreign - 2,447,719	2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,962
Spain	Entered {	Spanish - 3,741,181	3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,877
		Foreign - 3,509,176	3,614,553	3,320,803	3,504,258	3,666,750	3,215,716
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,254,361	4,308,998	5,080,280	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,777
		Foreign - 6,212,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,744
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian 5,808,739	6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,662
		Foreign - 614,708	506,097	654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian 5,367,878	5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,887,472
		Foreign - 723,612	704,757	607,022	711,046	740,810	643,884
Italy	Entered {	Italian - 1,513,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,069	1,631,514
		Foreign - 5,008,158	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,874	4,777,157
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,058,072	1,001,220	1,210,379	1,284,999	1,371,889	1,466,961
		Foreign - 2,494,814	2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American - 2,548,316	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,081,162	3,077,541
		Foreign - 9,282,315	8,967,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148
	Cleared {	American - 2,258,887	2,428,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875
		Foreign - 10,159,694	9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,430,577
Uruguay	Entered {	Uruguayan 1,101	1,062	1,600	916	1,958	4,046
		Foreign - 1,320,156	1,565,262	2,166,809	1,800,065	1,384,720	1,67,668
	Cleared {	Uruguayan 3,194	988	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847
		Foreign - 750,406	1,048,404	943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,051,113
Japan †	Entered {	Japanese - 144,130	159,463	181,813	260,580	284,036	250,771
		Foreign - 692,284	837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	947,173
	Cleared {	Japanese - 190,426	225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	374,514
		Foreign - 900,806	1,078,816	1,071,103	1,062,168	1,120,307	1,187,521
United Kingdom	Entered {	British - 19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,677
		Foreign - 6,688,708	6,961,402	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,022
	Cleared {	British - 23,115,588	24,126,806	24,766,253	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725
		Foreign - 7,055,049	7,537,634	8,232,528	8,590,005	9,025,780	8,880,100

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,958,155	3,391,816	4,000,823	4,210,683	4,469,566	French -	France.
9,247,067	9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568	Foreign -	
3,846,393	3,733,908	3,933,773	4,222,708	4,348,374	French -	
5,033,918	5,351,911	5,839,016	6,041,952	5,997,865	Foreign -	
504,006	428,581	381,781	419,961	480,834	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
3,877,042	4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404	5,026,527	Foreign -	
509,803	411,536	331,574	366,966	459,199	Portuguese -	
4,073,179	4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,738	Foreign -	
4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120	Spanish -	Spain.
2,965,879	3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	Foreign -	
5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,883	5,753,488	5,845,478	Spanish -	
5,388,592	5,847,891	6,195,209	6,913,314	7,303,577	Foreign -	
7,830,087	7,938,533	8,995,588	10,127,420		Austro-Hungarian -	Austria.*
662,516	725,120	786,963	786,591		Foreign -	
7,216,713	7,446,645	9,005,506	10,154,788		Austro-Hungarian -	
690,557	690,150	719,106	644,457		Foreign -	
1,685,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473		Italian -	Italy.
4,461,390	4,734,789	5,934,214	5,906,392		Foreign -	
1,555,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001		Italian -	
2,696,443	2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841		Foreign -	
2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	3,086,374	2,985,136	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
10,835,348	10,552,058	10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,258	Foreign -	
2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,306	3,008,849	2,932,118	American -	
12,468,629	12,839,431	12,578,738	13,140,869	15,442,798	Foreign -	
1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	3,402	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,460,028	1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,365	1,872,928	Foreign -	
2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583	2,689	Uruguayan -	
1,185,242	1,412,538	1,456,319	1,888,696	1,654,064	Foreign -	
244,294	210,507	71,278	350,640		Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,097,216	1,520,056	1,496,107	1,678,372		Foreign -	
331,413	266,980	113,408	467,385		Japanese -	
1,458,523	1,884,068	2,115,873	2,396,784		Foreign -	
20,962,040	22,726,548	22,991,553	24,629,524	25,339,655	British -	United Kingdom.
7,833,696	8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,068	9,296,496	Foreign -	
24,495,770	26,682,883	26,933,697	27,726,127	28,101,298	British -	
8,456,681	9,094,849	9,338,789	9,977,168	11,206,978	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 353,092	368,146	374,462	393,308	403,092	417,940
		Foreign - 5,081,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,906,818	3,797,186
	Cleared {	Russian - 329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494
		Foreign - 5,001,662	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 567,170	560,925	696,821	744,670	870,599	861,603
		Foreign - 616,035	645,185	726,888	706,298	738,314	808,017
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 563,283	550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	864,667
		Foreign - 614,347	640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	814,144
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,096,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187
		Foreign - 2,025,174	2,295,737	2,568,948	2,676,678	2,852,256	2,938,622
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,118,716	1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,004
		Foreign - 2,086,340	2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 1,457,591	1,457,447	1,902,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257
		Foreign - 1,077,467	1,212,780	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945
	Cleared {	Danish - 1,418,092	1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,400
		Foreign - 1,108,271	1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,930
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 723,153	773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327
		Foreign - 1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,206,962	2,019,516
	Cleared {	Prussian - 742,583	773,228	879,842	944,630	969,287	922,258
		Foreign - 1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 3,005,560	3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396
		Foreign - 4,086,094	4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024
	Cleared {	German - 3,082,346	3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057
		Foreign - 4,082,879	4,576,681	4,968,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143
		Foreign - 2,862,871	3,186,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,260,529	1,415,948	1,408,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,382
		Foreign - 2,786,069	3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,460
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 842,220	935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369
		Foreign - 3,287,773	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,857,078	4,802,587	4,406,323
	Cleared {	Belgian - 860,017	934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651
		Foreign - 3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593
France	Entered {	French - 4,316,495	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612
		Foreign - 7,091,043	7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,104,657
	Cleared {	French - 4,791,766	4,683,969	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,300	4,286,324
		Foreign - 7,310,833	7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALIAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
427,696	562,296	591,076	697,965	674,637	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109	Foreign -	
422,392	552,412	580,848	669,506	649,697	Russian -	
5,384,918	8,639,216	8,496,998	8,239,884	7,980,144	Foreign -	
941,619	852,969	912,880	986,866	1,051,803	Norwegian -	Norway.
808,967	753,475	706,006	784,419	840,830	Foreign -	
946,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,954	1,085,211	Norwegian -	
800,024	752,911	701,585	780,227	844,766	Foreign -	
1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393		Swedish -	Sweden.
3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082		Foreign -	
1,323,163	1,459,673	1,458,680	1,649,728		Swedish -	
3,111,479	3,457,180	3,471,852	4,010,192		Foreign -	
1,908,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,989	Danish -	Denmark.
1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	Foreign -	
1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,484,082	2,706,929	Danish -	
1,874,792	1,647,021	1,500,878	1,485,827	1,770,556	Foreign -	
907,798	1,041,452	888,693	947,738	1,003,445	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,201,335	2,409,722	2,888,280	2,399,973	2,587,788	Foreign -	
928,649	1,040,167	942,204	918,247	992,832	Prussian -	
2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344	Foreign -	
4,302,076	4,616,982	4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725	German -	Total Germany.
5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286	6,123,478	6,601,204	Foreign -	
4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212	4,680,864	5,034,626	German -	
5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,829	6,684,007	Foreign -	
1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,981,949	2,011,525	Dutch -	Holland.
4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079	Foreign -	
726,804	1,778,113	1,785,692	1,933,798	2,008,142	Dutch -	
4,009,188	4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084	Foreign -	
1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,560	1,321,525	1,440,962	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630	Foreign -	
1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,868	1,320,927	1,453,662	Belgian -	
4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924	Foreign -	
3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,068	French -	France.
8,609,163	8,869,492	8,816,264	9,593,004	10,309,173	Foreign -	
8,961,357	8,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,818	4,609,982	French -	
8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,362	9,705,705	10,688,357	Foreign -	

STEAM)
SHIPPING.] No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	114,075	141,175	151,181	303,912	379,572
		Foreign -	2,921,461	3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	108,307	123,353	146,724	318,321	391,052
		Foreign -	2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish -	4,042,206	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,751
		Foreign -	6,302,409	6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,220,596	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729
		Foreign -	6,211,590	6,005,073	6,096,448	6,232,114	6,068,061
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,016,881	6,370,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745
		Foreign -	549,042	544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,021,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973
		Foreign -	549,560	544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	987,364	1,159,057	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924
		Foreign -	5,063,222	4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914
	Cleared {	Italian -	866,544	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439
		Foreign -	4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750
United States,† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,400,447	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904
		Foreign -	6,831,189	6,600,194	7,095,686	8,889,909	8,781,724
	Cleared {	American -	1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,594
		Foreign -	6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican -	1,869	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151
		Foreign -	875,649	1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945
	Cleared {	Mexican -	800	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318
		Foreign -	874,578	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822
Chili -	Entered {	Chilian -	164,426	233,618	502,050	887,202	108,963
		Foreign -	823,418	995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,307,331
	Cleared {	Chilian -	150,696	254,623	495,450	409,378	104,292
		Foreign -	949,353	989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine -	825,861	827,264	1,369,602	1,511,069	1,222,793
		Foreign -	2,635,009	2,865,661	3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782
	Cleared {	Argentine -	737,930	750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540
		Foreign -	2,190,416	2,566,598	3,239,517	3,247,523	2,799,219
Japan‡ -	Entered {	Japanese -	162,306	214,105	495,519	329,196	349,658
		Foreign -	859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941
	Cleared {	Japanese -	165,710	210,076	293,099	325,822	324,965
		Foreign -	849,891	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	20,818,192	22,134,773	23,241,580	24,340,690	24,427,093
		Foreign -	4,879,836	5,385,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052
	Cleared {	British -	21,339,132	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305
		Foreign -	4,929,032	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.* SHIPPING.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
591,967	421,786	375,854	397,066	487,568	Portuguese†	Portugal.††
4,893,458	5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,367	Foreign -	
633,349	419,516	332,209	370,740	494,900	Portuguese‡	
4,808,456	5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332	7,102,636	Foreign -	
5,504,000	5,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900	Spanish -	Spain.
6,030,338	6,236,659	6,414,397	7,339,299	7,804,049	Foreign -	
5,693,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845	Spanish -	
5,850,140	6,428,805	6,586,650	7,296,515	7,687,104	Foreign -	
7,950,408	8,084,071	9,073,908	10,250,699		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
536,253	603,066	662,584	589,451		garian. Foreign -	
7,949,153	8,013,453	9,074,589	10,258,587		Austro-Hun-	
539,296	602,764	660,250	589,227		garian. Foreign -	
1,532,541	1,451,280	1,444,381	1,539,806		Italian -	Italy.
5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,106,733		Foreign -	
1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,616		Italian -	
5,292,126	6,076,927	6,363,990	6,423,463		Foreign -	
2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,253,130	10,398,917	10,574,304	11,247,952	13,675,471	Foreign -	
2,266,109	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164	American -	
10,379,541	11,004,962	10,928,478	11,570,683	13,682,971	Foreign -	
2,524	840				Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,409,719	1,124,823				Foreign -	
1,321	711				Mexican -	
1,396,610	1,115,349				Foreign -	
223,722	320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429	Chilian -	Chill.
1,733,623	1,596,319	1,790,523	2,405,795	2,220,369	Foreign -	
223,521	327,250	246,225	404,282	308,152	Chilian -	
1,559,049	1,699,296	2,058,391	2,724,013	2,039,971	Foreign -	
2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,498	2,524,366	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,859	3,687,386	3,116,955	Foreign -	
2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	Argentine -	
3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,548,723	3,515,822	Foreign -	
318,163	277,385	93,505	472,860	654,630	Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090	3,040,261	Foreign -	
327,818	263,423	109,748	475,347	602,077	Japanese -	
1,563,306	1,826,962	2,214,224	2,483,911	2,475,880	Foreign -	
24,829,989	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610	British -	United Kingdom.
6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,737	9,744,131	Foreign -	
25,083,639	27,406,909	27,603,686	29,599,034	30,686,423	British -	
6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	8,698,316	9,036,965	Foreign -	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

STEAM }
 SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
 Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	290,022	309,818	312,074	319,850	323,360
		Foreign -	1,793,404	1,870,400	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050
	Cleared {	Russian -	305,538	304,216	313,098	312,338	334,028
		Foreign -	4,370,624	5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	501,383	501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296
		Foreign -	508,721	562,352	577,951	581,182	607,698
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	510,940	490,331	597,058	664,019	743,519
		Foreign -	475,261	474,294	532,365	531,309	526,283
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	827,368	808,534	850,926	900,178	875,374
		Foreign -	742,475	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192
	Cleared {	Swedish -	792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712
		Foreign -	1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,355	1,667,286	1,323,073
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	534,356	546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345
		Foreign -	548,045	730,166	718,339	711,456	672,409
	Cleared {	Danish -	265,754	273,087	305,981	329,749	306,566
		Foreign -	81,545	82,306	82,426	92,332	92,205
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	669,047	686,925	804,908	852,357	885,748
		Foreign -	1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520
	Cleared {	Prussian -	568,466	566,243	570,636	596,870	571,041
		Foreign -	1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	2,895,445	3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979
		Foreign -	3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,812,557
	Cleared {	German -	2,479,192	2,622,178	2,869,392	3,067,956	3,384,769
		Foreign -	2,766,782	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,209,774	1,376,541	1,339,766	1,402,408	1,502,148
		Foreign -	2,772,453	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,360,312
		Foreign -	1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	473,779	475,953	433,667	483,808	443,106
		Foreign -	3,065,490	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392
	Cleared {	Belgian -	483,667	445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388
		Foreign -	2,441,648	2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries. SHIPPING.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
361,894	441,174	450,197	568,569	556,396	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,487	3,018,707	2,918,371	Foreign	
389,854	506,216	553,161	610,787	629,599	Russian	
4,641,092	7,770,288	7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	Foreign	
798,932	740,476	796,746	829,806	862,253	Norwegian	Norway
622,967	585,034	564,407	680,365	668,133	Foreign	
819,668	700,940	768,967	847,152	901,345	Norwegian	
584,641	552,114	511,240	538,173	587,844	Foreign	
933,537	1,069,262	1,005,685	1,106,965		Swedish	Sweden.
1,108,160	1,227,478	1,050,408	1,040,101		Foreign	
1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,096	1,410,069		Swedish	
2,113,275	2,348,662	2,239,062	2,489,800		Foreign	
632,957	764,367	760,114	821,266	960,796	Danish	Denmark.†
771,258	920,098	847,467	768,347	1,052,387	Foreign	
296,239	284,722	311,199	330,450	389,263	Danish	
90,772	115,436	115,162	146,942	150,662	Foreign	
863,231	961,206	850,946	911,136	960,909	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,065,377	2,286,427	2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623	Foreign	
617,699	675,198	599,424	582,077	599,761	Prussian	
1,093,468	1,145,844	1,084,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	Foreign	
4,168,260	4,460,142	4,383,070	4,483,275	4,867,721	German	Total Germany.
5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	Foreign	
3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,057	German	
3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	Foreign	
1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,966	1,916,117	1,993,535	Dutch	Holland.
3,896,068	4,548,202	4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,208	Foreign	
1,567,072	1,576,584	1,534,588	1,679,748	1,676,917	Dutch	
1,930,591	2,024,793	2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629	Foreign	
459,670	440,424	489,510	463,100	547,751	Belgian	Belgium.
4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831	5,345,684	5,735,008	Foreign	
406,515	396,228	475,120	415,720	498,385	Belgian	
3,306,367	3,610,236	3,683,137	4,144,318	4,394,550	Foreign	

† Tonnage of cargoes only

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
France	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		French -	4,258,501	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485
	Cleared {	Foreign -	6,773,811	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797
		French -	4,326,225	4,170,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193
Portugal††	Entered {	Foreign -	4,141,164	4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910
		Portuguese‡	108,783	132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	2,068,608	2,425,110	3,351,806	3,558,718	3,788,230
		Foreign -	100,711	116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200
Spain	Entered {	Foreign -	2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229
		Spanish -	3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972
	Cleared {	Spanish -	3,171,397	3,263,808	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,814,250
		Foreign -	4,096,671	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322
Austria*	Entered {	Foreign -	5,905,546	5,462,673	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,804,985
		Austro-Hungarian.	5,575,551	5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian.	497,774	490,994	540,194	504,428	551,659
		Foreign -	5,135,094	5,677,832	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194
Italy	Entered {	Foreign -	477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748
		Italian -	923,490	1,043,243	1,124,832	1,103,192	1,176,107
	Cleared {	Italian -	4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,923,326
		Foreign -	697,139	732,083	899,453	880,608	1,011,513
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Foreign -	2,353,257	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470
		American -	1,227,584	1,360,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229
	Cleared {	American -	6,362,151	6,290,123	6,473,307	7,703,966	7,967,841
		Foreign -	1,179,764	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104
Japan‡	Entered {	Foreign -	6,758,579	6,890,894	6,842,612	8,623,630	8,427,818
		Japanese -	614,806	753,999	831,449	830,859	797,980
	Cleared {	Japanese -	165,710	208,714	291,563	322,005	323,975
		Foreign -	847,473	1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,060,514
United King- dom.	Entered {	Foreign -	3,549,062	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387
		British -	16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748
	Cleared {	British -	20,399,960	21,436,235	22,230,088	23,014,968	23,064,121
		Foreign -	4,196,474	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. SHIPPING.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,656,061	3,507,303	3,723,711	3,913,558	4,185,689	French -	} France.
8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811	Foreign -	
					Entered	
3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435	French -	} France.
4,550,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,064	5,658,000	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
458,253	370,189	332,902	364,673	419,700	Portuguese§	} Portugal,††
3,707,823	3,923,093	4,276,903	4,553,890	4,969,687	Foreign -	
					Entered	
450,318	358,954	279,109	311,371	403,424	Portuguese§	} Portugal,††
3,883,823	4,222,891	4,550,317	5,314,674	5,650,243	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
4,210,564	4,334,235	4,550,490	4,693,498	4,833,125	Spanish -	} Spain.
2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	2,896,440	2,780,796	Foreign -	
					Entered	
4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	5,659,439	5,763,381	Spanish -	} Spain.
5,205,887	5,666,965	6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
7,631,311	7,757,069	8,811,793	9,962,645		Austro-Hun-	} Austria.*
521,691	581,662	647,267	576,904		garian.	
					Foreign -	
					Entered	
7,083,609	7,209,445	8,813,604	9,967,721		Austro-Hun-	} Austria.*
447,897	488,889	526,086	471,200		garian.	
					Foreign -	
					Cleared	
1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482	1,469,178		Italian -	} Italy.
4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361		Foreign -	
					Entered	
1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973		Italian -	} Italy.
2,563,032	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374		Foreign -	
					Cleared	
1,940,148	2,073,349	2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	American -	} United States,† (Years ended 30th June.)
8,930,693	9,981,949	8,678,041	9,157,302	9,738,392	Foreign -	
					Entered	
1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639	American -	} Japan,‡
9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723	10,985,950	13,157,512	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
239,716	205,973	67,086	346,982		Japanese -	} Japan,‡
1,096,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414		Foreign -	
					Entered	
320,238	257,671	109,000	463,284		Japanese -	} Japan,‡
1,387,993	1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799		Foreign -	
					Cleared	
19,162,475	21,022,539	21,254,672	23,270,393	23,994,395	British -	} United Kingdom.
4,864,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007	6,692,326	Foreign -	
					Entered	
22,705,911	24,733,823	25,268,049	26,248,316	26,751,982	British -	} United Kingdom.
6,310,918	6,847,768	7,176,180	7,878,752	9,063,549	Foreign -	
					Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only.

The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000
	"	"	"	10,819,000	11,423,000	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000
	"	"	"	49,151,000	47,024,000	50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000
Total†			- -	393,209,000	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier								
Exports	Special	Roubles	502,876,000	718,195,000	671,958,000	598,753,000	613,074,000	
	"	"	17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	
	"	"	37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,913,000	
Total			- -	617,308,000	784,046,000	750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000
Finland	{	Imports	Marks	105,900,000	112,200,000	133,500,000	140,600,000	146,500,000
		Exports	"	77,100,000	90,500,000	102,700,000	92,400,000	104,200,000
Norway	{	Imports	General Kroner	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000
		"	Special "	128,908,000	52,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000
		Exports	General "	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000
		"	Special "	101,846,000	116,681,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000
Sweden	{	Imports	Special Kronor	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,384,000	376,065,000	368,473,000
		Exports	"	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,399,000	322,977,000
Denmark	{	Imports	General Kroner	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000
		"	Special "	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,800,000	268,300,000	294,200,000
		Exports	General "	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,888,000	249,033,000
		"	Special "	153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000
German Empire (Zollge- biet).††	{	Imports	General ¶ Marks	4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000
		"	Special "	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,160,800,000
		Exports	General ¶	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000
		"	Special "	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,160,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000
Holland	{	Imports	Special Gulden	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,672,000	1,291,732,000	1,385,118,000
		Exports	"	991,499,000	1,096,983,000	1,078,888,000	1,061,650,000	1,137,435,000
Belgium	{	Imports	General Francs	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000
		"	Special "	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000
		Exports	General "	2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000
		"	Special "	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000
France	{	Imports	General Francs	4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,988,300,000
		"	Special "	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000
		Exports	General "	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000
		"	Special "	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000
Switzer- land.*‡	{	Imports	General Francs	1,413,659,000	1,349,994,000	1,534,177,000	1,531,749,000	1,404,589,000
		"	Special "	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000
		Exports	General "	1,249,273,000	1,191,264,000	1,277,984,000	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000
		Special	"	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000
Portugal	{	Imports	General Milreis	43,512,000	45,653,000	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000
		"	Special "	37,156,000	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000
		Exports	General "	27,595,000	31,014,000	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000
		"	Special "	21,239,000	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000
Spain*	{	Imports	General Pesetas	811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,188,000	1,018,771,000
		"	Special "	—	683,346,000	781,955,000	851,196,000	915,532,000
		Exports	General "	722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000
		"	Special "	—	—	826,917,000	867,982,000	847,447,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond up to and including 1886.

‡ Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

¶ The particulars of the General Trade for the German Empire are exclusive of "Veredelungsverkehr," previous to 1891.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	Roubles Special Imports† { Russia:— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	" " "
45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	" " "
403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	Total.†
385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	595,072,000	632,806,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	15,514,000	17,655,000	29,807,000	" " "
68,586,000	74,787,000	73,083,000	80,605,000	77,204,000	63,445,000	" " "
475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	689,931,000	726,118,000	Total.
145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	" Exports }
199,987,000	204,509,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	" Special " }
126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	" General Exports }
118,533,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	" Special " }
359,029,000	331,606,000	344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
329,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	" " Exports }
324,537,000	320,295,000	348,069,000	361,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	" Special " }
252,319,000	235,118,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	" General Exports }
56,200,000	198,900,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	" Special " }
4,250,000,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	Marks ¶ General Imports } German Empire (Zollgebiet).††
4,015,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	" Special " }
3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	" ¶ General Exports }
2,304,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	" Special " }
1,295,586,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,688,951,000	Gulden Special Imports } Holland.
1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	" " Exports }
2,517,675,000	2,510,710,000	2,708,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,087,372,000	3,090,830,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.
1,336,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,818,012,000	" Special " }
2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,580,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,837,272,000	" General Exports }
1,309,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,386,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,568,372,000	" Special " }
5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	Francs General Imports } France.
4,198,000,000	3,858,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,966,000,000	" Special " }
4,351,200,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,598,300,000	4,598,600,000	4,808,100,000	" General Exports }
3,461,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	" Special " }
1,411,246,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	Francs General Imports } Switzerland.*‡
912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	890,120,000	1,001,832,000	1,114,442,000	" Special " }
1,019,289,000	1,186,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	" General Exports }
668,729,000	685,147,000	678,004,000	704,423,000	738,651,000	747,436,000	" Special " }
42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	Milreis General Imports } Portugal.
30,420,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	" Special " }
56,174,000	35,485,000	26,339,000	38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	" General Exports }
24,831,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	" Special " }
801,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	Pecas General Imports } Spain.*
749,560,000	715,234,000	733,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	" Special " }
70,949,000	709,707,000	672,867,000	904,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	" General Exports }
7,029,000	660,249,000	623,430,000	754,292,000	963,186,000	1,027,705,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures for the years 1887 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of new ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" in this year.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Italy.†	{	Imports	General Lire	1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000
		Exports	Special "	1,806,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,688,000	1,126,585,000
		Exports	General "	1,063,677,000	946,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{	Imports	Special "	1,005,090,000	891,334,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000
		Exports	General Gulden	568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,783,000	613,713,000
		Exports	Special "	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000
		Exports	Special "	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,663,000	120,798,000	140,360,000
		Exports	General "	109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports	Special "	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	96,792,000	107,490,000
		Imports	General Lew	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,890,000	84,530,000	81,348,000
		Exports	Special "	45,747,000	64,199,000	71,051,000	71,051,000	71,065,000
Servia	{	Imports	General Dinara	36,479,000	35,184,000	34,843,000	33,045,000	42,806,000
		Exports	Special "	36,130,000	38,909,000	39,066,000	45,841,000	52,280,000
		Imports	General Lei	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000
Roumania	{	Exports	Special "	265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000
		Imports	General Piastres	2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000
		Exports	Special "	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,233,647,000
Egypt‡	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000
		Exports	General "	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000
		Imports	General Dollars	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000
United States † (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Exports	Special "	679,159,000	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000
		Exports	General "	716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	867,829,000	884,481,000
		Imports	Special "	703,023,000	683,962,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—
		Exports	Special "	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000
		Imports	General Pesos Oro	5,601,000	5,202,000	6,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000
Costa Rica	{	Exports	Special "	4,689,000	4,024,000	4,532,000	6,621,000	6,117,000
		Imports	General Bolivares	59,003,000	56,048,000	66,270,000	79,808,000	66,674,000
		Exports	Special "	84,826,000	85,738,000	99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000
Chili*‡	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,879,000	62,273,000
		Exports	Special "	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000
		Exports	General "	62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	68,916,000	68,378,000
Uruguay‡	{	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	67,678,000	65,702,000
		Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000
		Exports	Special "	18,672,000	23,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,996,000
Argentine Republic †	{	Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000
		Exports	Special "	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000
		Imports	Special Pesos	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000
Paraguay ‡	{	Exports	Special "	2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000
		Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000
		Exports	Special "	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000
China||	{	Imports	General "	88,068,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000
		Exports	Special "	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	103,048,000
		Imports	General Yen††	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000
Japan	{	Exports	Special "	51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000
		Exports	General "	52,408,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000
		Imports	Special "	51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Specie Values throughout.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| From June 1887 these figures are inclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1887 to 1889 inclusive, and from and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.			
1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000	1,280,335,000	1,304,986,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	1,152,200,000	1,205,122,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
958,187,000	964,188,000	1,023,506,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
622,571,000	670,706,000	609,992,000	722,473,000	706,787,000	755,260,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
722,721,000	805,557,000	795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	763,244,000	"	"	Exports
116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000	73,293,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,904,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,696,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	"	"	Exports
37,070,000	40,923,000	34,381,000	28,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,386,000	55,940,000	"	"	Exports
380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	335,782,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
235,381,000	370,652,000	294,108,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	"	"	Exports
2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,300,000	2,407,549,000	2,057,567,000		<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,536,446,000	1,567,204,000		1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000		"	"	Exports
9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	<i>L. Egyptian Special</i>		Imports
13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,282,000	12,321,000	"	"	Exports
827,402,000	866,401,000	651,905,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,780,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
812,556,000	849,767,000	632,050,000	717,824,000	760,313,000	745,744,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,039,278,000	847,666,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000	1,050,904,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
75,468,000	87,509,000	79,843,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	"	"	Exports
5,390,000	5,833,000					<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
4,674,000	4,275,000					"	"	Exports
71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000				<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
105,077,000	83,451,000	107,666,000				"	"	Exports
38,297,000	77,066,000	72,386,000	83,857,000	68,165,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
78,008,000	63,236,000	54,484,000	60,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
66,949,000	75,675,000	75,838,000	76,244,000	78,199,000	60,543,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
64,206,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
13,494,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
25,962,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	"	"	Exports
91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	"	"	Exports
2,467,000				2,203,000		<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,259,000				1,956,000		"	"	Exports
127,423,000	153,327,000 ¶¶	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	<i>Hankwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
135,101,000	151,363,000 ¶¶	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
104,905,000	118,596,000 ¶¶	131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
102,564,000	116,632,000 ¶¶	123,106,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
71,326,000	83,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	171,674,000	231,960,000 ¶¶	<i>Yen!†</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
71,277,000	84,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	171,460,000	231,815,000 ¶¶	"	<i>Special</i>	"
91,300,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	117,843,000	175,894,000 ¶¶	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
80,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	116,576,000	174,219,000 ¶¶	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ALL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

¶ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftish" up to the year 1890, the "Raftish" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.

§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission in 1889.

¶¶ As to the increase in this year, see note on pp. 203-9.

Including Formosa in this year.
1891.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	39,321,000	39,074,000	43,702,000	41,006,000	37,934,000
	Exports	"	61,731,000	78,405,000	75,087,000	69,340,000	70,730,000
Finland	Imports		4,236,000	4,488,000	5,340,000	5,624,000	5,860,000
	Exports		3,084,000	3,620,000	4,108,000	3,696,000	4,168,000
Norway -	Imports	General	7,427,000	8,300,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000
	"	Special	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,266,000	11,222,000	12,040,000
	Exports	General	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000
	"	Special	5,058,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000
Sweden -	Imports	Special	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000
	Exports	"	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000
Denmark	Imports	General	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000
	"	Special	12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000
	Exports	General	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,885,000
	"	Special	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	Imports	General	230,100,000	244,200,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	228,540,000†
	"	Special	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	207,540,000
	Exports	General	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	176,980,000†
	"	Special	156,765,000	160,205,000	158,385,000	166,405,000	158,775,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,844,000	111,260,000
	Exports	"	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,796,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	116,208,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000
	"	Special	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,886,000	71,998,000
	Exports	General	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000
	"	Special	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000
France -	Imports	General	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000
	"	Special	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000
	Exports	General	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000
	"	Special	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000
Switzerland *§	Imports	General	56,546,000	54,000,000	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000
	"	Special	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000
	Exports	General	49,971,000	47,651,000	51,119,000	50,194,000	48,745,000
	"	Special	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	9,790,000	10,272,000	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000
	"	Special	8,580,000	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000
	Exports	General	6,209,000	6,978,000	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000
	"	Special	4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000
	"	Special	—	27,334,000	31,278,000	34,048,000	36,621,000
	Exports	General	28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000
	"	Special	—	—	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,898,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000
	"	Special	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000
	Exports	General	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000
	"	Special	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been

†† See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—	
£ 40,398,000	£ 46,355,000	£ 55,957,000	£ 53,851,000	£ 58,981,000	£ 56,000,000	Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
47,558,000	50,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,993,000	72,612,000	„ Exports	
5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	Imports	Finland.
3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,366,000	6,748,000	Exports	
11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	General Imports	Norway.
10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	Special „	
7,027,000	7,560,000	7,833,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	General Exports	
6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	Special „	
19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,823,000	22,160,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	„ Exports	
18,080,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	General Imports	Denmark.
15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	Special „	
14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	General Exports	
11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,113,000	13,526,000	Special „	
212,975,000†	215,546,000†	210,250,000†	221,650,000†	231,395,000†	249,575,000†	General Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††
200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000	234,085,000¶	Special „	
161,050,000†	170,075,000†	162,995,000†	183,115,000†	195,660,000†	197,785,000†	General Exports	
147,705,000	154,800,000	148,075,000	165,396,000	176,255,000	181,750,000¶	Special „	
105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,390,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	Special Imports	Holland.
94,142,000	92,748,000	92,706,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	„ Exports	
112,707,000	112,423,000	106,123,000	116,198,000	121,496,000	123,633,000	General Imports	Belgium.
61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	72,720,000	Special „	
105,773,000	108,610,000	96,982,000	104,196,000	108,812,000	113,491,000	General Exports	
54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	62,735,000	Special „	
205,436,000	198,080,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	General Imports	France.
167,520,000	154,148,000	151,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	Special „	
182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	General Exports	
138,423,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	Special „	
56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	General Imports	Switzerland *§
36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,573,000	Special „	
47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	General Exports	
27,521,000	27,306,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	Special „	
9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	General Imports	Portugal.
6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	Special „	
8,189,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,145,000	8,441,000	General Exports	
5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	Special „	
34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	General Imports	Spain.*
31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	Special „	
30,380,000	28,368,000	26,915,000	32,196,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	General Exports	
23,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000	33,727,000	41,111,000	Special „	
48,904,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	General Imports	Italy.
46,936,000	47,649,000	43,736,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	Special „	
40,396,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	46,080,000	48,205,000	General Exports	
33,327,000	33,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	Special „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

computed since 1890.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41

¶ Including the value of new ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" in this year.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire	Imports	Special	47,881,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,148,000
	Exports	"	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	66,559,000
Greece	Imports	General	5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000
		Special	5,274,000	4,866,000	5,806,000	4,831,000	5,614,000
	Exports	General	4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,080,000	4,418,000
		Special	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,882,000	4,300,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000
	Exports	"	1,880,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000
Serbia	Imports	Special	1,459,000	1,407,000	1,394,000	1,522,000	1,712,000
	Exports	"	1,445,000	1,556,000	1,563,000	1,834,000	2,091,000
Roumania	Imports	General	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000
	Exports	"	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,998,000
Turkey ¶	Imports	General	18,633,000	18,065,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000
	Exports	"	11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000
Egypt †	Imports	Special	8,340,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,201,000	9,441,000
	Exports	"	11,159,000	10,089,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000
		Special	141,491,000	143,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000
	Exports	General	149,204,000	144,981,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000
		Special	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,108,000	181,723,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	—	7,623,000	8,339,000	10,837,000	—
	Exports	"	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,120,000	1,040,000	1,261,000	1,323,000	1,670,000
	Exports	"	988,000	806,000	910,000	1,324,000	1,223,000
Venezuela †	Imports	Special	2,360,000	2,242,000	2,651,000	3,192,000	2,067,000
	Exports	"	3,393,000	3,430,000	3,074,000	4,733,000	5,224,000
Chili * †	Imports	General	12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	12,974,000
		Special	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000
	Exports	General	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,367,000	14,245,000
		Special	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,100,000	13,688,000
Uruguay †	Imports	Special	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000
	Exports	"	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000
Argentine Republic. †**	Imports	Special	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000
	Exports	"	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000
Paraguay †	Imports	Special	488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000
	Exports	"	431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	683,000
China §	Imports	General	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,897,000	33,436,000
		Special	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,905,000	32,943,000
	Exports	General	21,331,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000
		Special	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,608,000	24,516,000
Japan ||	Imports	General	8,136,000	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000
		Special	8,181,000	10,085,000	10,200,000	13,782,000	10,113,000
	Exports	General	8,298,000	10,130,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000
		Special	8,162,000	10,004,000	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	362,223,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000
	Exports	"	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	323,252,000	309,114,000
		Special	221,914,000	234,535,000	248,985,000	263,531,000	247,235,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,933,000	Special Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire. " Exports }
60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,864,000	
4,642,000	3,913,000	4,764,000	4,726,000	4,997,000		General Imports } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000		
3,439,000	3,794,000	3,213,000	2,985,000	2,932,000		
3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000		
3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	
1,483,000	1,637,000	1,395,000	1,130,000	1,333,000	1,313,000	Special Imports } Servia. " Exports }
1,358,000	1,956,000	1,341,000	1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	
15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
11,415,090	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	
22,099,000	20,246,000	19,956,000	21,663,000	18,518,000		General Imports } Turkey. ¶ " Exports }
13,829,000	14,015,000	—	12,873,000	13,982,000		
9,328,000	8,943,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	Special Imports } Egypt. † " Exports }
13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	
172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special " }
169,345,000	177,035,000	181,679,000	149,547,000	153,400,000	155,368,000	
214,641,000	176,697,000	185,863,000	168,237,000	183,376,000	213,957,000	
211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,333,000	215,002,000	
—	9,044,000	6,310,000	7,084,000	8,303,000	8,792,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
15,722,000	13,231,000	16,630,000	13,923,000	21,373,000	23,197,000	
1,073,000	1,167,000	—	—	—		General Imports } Costa Rica. " Exports }
935,000	855,000	—	—	—		
2,344,000	2,111,000	2,990,000	—	—		Special Imports } Venezuela. † " Exports }
4,203,000	3,333,000	4,306,000	—	—		
13,376,000	16,180,000	15,185,000	17,470,000	14,264,000	—	General Imports } Special " } Chili. *† General Exports } Special " }
16,251,000	14,216,000	11,351,000	14,418,000	15,434,000	13,646,000	
13,948,000	15,766,000	15,695,000	15,834,000	16,291,000	14,489,000	
13,376,000	15,051,000	15,008,000	15,192,000	15,491,000	13,490,000	
3,534,000	4,068,000	4,958,000	5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.† " Exports }
5,407,000	5,767,000	6,275,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	
13,296,000	19,245,000	18,553,000	19,013,000	22,433,000	19,653,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic †**
22,674,000	18,813,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	
497,000	—	—	—	—	441,000	Special Imports } Paraguay.† " Exports }
372,000	—	—	—	—	391,000	
29,913,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	General Imports } Special " } China.§ General Exports } Special " }
29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	23,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	
22,339,000	23,349,000	21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	
22,333,000	22,962,000	20,433,000	23,434,000	21,347,000	24,355,000	
10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	13,598,000	23,518,000††	General Imports } Special " } Japan. || General Exports } Special " }
10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	13,575,000	23,503,000††	
13,006,000	11,476,000	11,861,000	14,348,000	12,766,000	17,334,000††	
12,996,000	11,373,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	12,629,000	17,664,000††	
423,794,000	404,688,000	408,245,000	416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	General Imports } " Exports } United King- Special " } dom.
291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000	285,832,000	290,379,000	294,171,000	
27,214,000	218,260,000	216,006,000	226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

1890, the "Baftich" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

1881.

†† Including Formosa in this year.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original)

—			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russian Empire	-	Gold Roubles	64,505,000	70,342,000	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000
Finland	-	Marks	13,664,000	15,129,000	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000
Norway	-	Kroner	16,033,000	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000
Sweden	-	Kronor	30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000
Denmark	-	Kronsr	22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,890,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet)	{	Marks	253,797,000	270,364,000	312,499,000	379,005,000	389,426,000	406,446,000
(Years ended 31st March)								
Holland	-	Gulden	4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000
Belgium	-	Francs	27,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000
France	-	"	334,500,000	381,300,000	355,593,000	361,471,000	398,623,000	430,778,000
Switzerland	-	"	24,242,000	25,087,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,500,000
Portugal	-	Milreis	15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000
Spain	-	Pesetas	90,394,000	79,823,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	96,262,000	102,988,000
Italy	-	Lire	250,338,000	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	-	Gulden	35,087,000	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000
Greece	-	Drachmas	26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000
Bulgaria	-	Leu	4,976,000	6,575,000	8,200,000	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000
Servia	-	Dinars	2,326,000	2,041,000	2,168,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000
Roumania	-	Lei	21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,435,000
Turkey	-	Piastres	157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000	—
Egypt	-	L. Egyptian	785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	{	Dollars	214,322,000	216,042,000	220,577,000	226,510,000	216,886,000	174,124,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)								
Venezuela	-	Bolivares	23,203,000	29,733,000	28,283,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000
Peru	-	Soles	3,567,000	3,861,000	4,281,000	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,393,000
Chili	-	Pesos Fuertes	11,251,000	12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000
Brazil	-	Milreis	—	80,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000
Uruguay	-	Pesos Fuertes	7,837,000	8,612,000	10,723,000	9,692,000	7,493,000	7,450,000
Argentine Republic	-	Pesos Nacionales	35,213,000	36,451,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	24,274,000
Paraguay	-	Pesos	1,012,000	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—
China	-	Haikwan Taels*	5,700,000	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000
Japan	-	Yen†	2,116,000	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.
† Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso being in 1887 (2s. 11½d.).

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—	
97,304,000	114,845,000	113,840,000	125,872,000	131,709,000†	<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000	23,941,000	27,833,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000	23,131,000	26,786,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000	42,936,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	26,986,000	28,316,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	415,303,000	463,799,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll- gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
5,839,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
34,230,000	34,518,000	38,216,000	46,064,000	45,897,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	"	France.
37,923,000	40,753,000	42,839,000	45,817,000	47,434,000	"	Switzerland.
13,883,000	13,536,000	16,059,000	15,324,000	12,910,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000	105,377,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	235,952,000	220,893,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
49,013,000	52,323,000	53,432,000	51,777,000	60,807,000	<i>Gulden</i>	{ Austro-Hungarian Empire.
22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000	10,120,000	13,800,000	<i>Leu</i>	Bulgaria.
3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	32,810,000	32,370,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
—	—	176,617,000	150,447,000	—	<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	157,013,000	172,760,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
26,576,000	37,342,000	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000	—	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
21,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chil.
206,062,000	210,425,000	248,080,000	—	—	<i>Milreis</i>	Brazil.
7,755,000	8,837,000	9,008,000	8,727,000	7,117,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
27,861,000†	23,118,000‡	24,687,000‡	26,844,000‡	25,178,000‡	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	Argentine Republic.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,676,000	7,575,000	<i>Haikwan Taels*</i>	China.
3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	4,915,000	5,717,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.

in 1888 (2s. 8d.), in 1889 (2s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

‡ Provisional figures.

1881.

E 4

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - - - -	10,213,000	11,137,000	12,709,000	13,112,000	12,629,000	13,119,000
Finland - - - - -	547,000	605,000	672,000	792,000	765,000	645,000
Norway - - - - -	941,000	1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000
Sweden - - - - -	1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,083,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,242,000	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March) - - - }	12,690,000	13,513,000	15,625,000	13,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000
Holland - - - - -	411,000	423,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000
France - - - - -	13,380,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000
Switzerland - - - - -	970,000	1,027,000	1,068,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000
Portugal - - - - -	3,404,000	3,183,000	3,181,000	3,323,000	2,998,000	2,353,000
Spain - - - - -	3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000
Italy - - - - -	10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - - -	2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000
Gree - - - - -	1,067,000	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	199,000	263,000	328,000	329,000	287,000	235,000
Servia - - - - -	93,000	82,000	87,000	93,000	91,000	95,000
Roumania - - - - -	848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000
Turkey - - - - -	1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,423,000	1,550,000	
Egypt - - - - -	806,000	824,000	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - -	3,724,000	4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000		
Venezuela - - - - -	928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000
Peru - - - - -	713,000	772,000	856,000	1,033,000	1,017,000	1,079,000
Chili - - - - -	2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000
Brazil - - - - -	—	10,027,000	10,149,000	11,305,000	11,950,000	10,223,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,633,000	1,800,000	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	5,209,000	4,360,000	4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,855,000
Paraguay - - - - -	202,000	243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000	
China* - - - - -	1,883,000	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000
Japan† - - - - -	385,000	420,000	443,000	495,000	336,000	395,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	19,362,000	19,995,000	20,509,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,166,000

* For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,980,000	20,854,000†	Russian Empire.
612,000	741,000	819,000	968,000	1,095,000	Finland.
1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,285,000	1,488,000	Norway.
2,021,000	2,104,000	2,158,000	2,809,000	2,885,000	Sweden.
1,338,000	1,380,000	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	Denmark.
18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000	23,190,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
486,000	496,000	564,000	708,000	715,000	Holland.
1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,886,000	Belgium.
18,100,000	18,663,000	15,995,000	16,967,000	17,311,000	France.
1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,838,000	1,897,000	Switzerland.
3,124,000	3,046,000	3,613,000	3,448,000	2,905,000	Portugal.
5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000	4,215,000	Spain.
9,090,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,438,000	8,836,000	Italy.
4,084,000	4,360,000	4,453,000	4,315,000	5,067,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire
892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000			Greece.
368,000	389,000	361,000	405,000	552,000	Bulgaria.
144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000	168,000	Servia.
1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000	1,295,000	Roumania.
		1,581,000	1,854,000		Turkey.
1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000	Egypt.
41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
					Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,063,000	1,494,000				Venezuela.
736,000	622,000	836,000	1,198,000		Peru.
4,264,000	3,574,000	4,640,000	5,088,000	5,150,000	Chili.
23,182,000	23,678,000	27,341,000			Brazil.
1,616,000	1,841,000	1,877,000	1,818,000	1,483,000	Uruguay.
5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000	5,294,000	Argentine Republic.
					Paraguay.
1,221,000	1,046,000	968,000	1,278,000	1,128,000	China.*
396,000	368,000	447,000	532,000	580,000	Japan.†
19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000	22,078,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.
‡ Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

—				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Russia :—								
European Frontier	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,863,000	77,463,000
From Finland	"	"	"	4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	1,302,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	6,042,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,378,000	82,876,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"	"	18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	195,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	3,093,000	4,801,000	3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	21,781,000	39,253,000	20,474,000	20,934,000	5,969,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		4,236,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000
	Exports	"	"	740,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000
	Exports	"	"	110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000
	Exports	"	"	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
German Empire† (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General	Marks		67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	265,800,000*
	" Special	"		64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	252,600,000
	Exports General	"		57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*
	" Special	"		54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000
	" Special	"		3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000
	Exports General	"		119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000
	" Special	"		119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000
	" Special	"		5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000
	Exports General	"		109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000
	" Special	"		1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		335,195,000	308,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000
	" Special	"		271,213,000	265,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000
	Exports General	"		460,493,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000
	" Special	"		396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

‡ Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
110,515,000	26,330,000	129,441,000	38,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	Russia :— { Gold } Special Im- { European Roubles } ports. Frontier.
19,000	12,000					" " " { From Finland.
3,231,000	4,977,000					" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
113,766,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000	118,898,000	139,378,000	" " " Total Russia
177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	" Special Exports { European Frontier.
4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000	4,516,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,493,000	" " " Total Russia
526,000	622,000	481,000	2,660,000	539,000	587,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000	356,000	116,000	" " Exports }
1,287,000	1,063,000	6,245,000	931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
943,000	597,000	193,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	" " Exports }
4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,030,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	" " Exports }
208,500,000*	172,300,000*	340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,100,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire; (Zoll- gebiet).
208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	250,900,000	183,900,000	" Special " }
196,000,000*	152,600,000*	90,000,000*	106,300,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	" General Exports }
196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,300,000	223,700,000	151,300,000	" Special " }
71,624,000	47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	" Special " }
60,065,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,851,000	784,000	97,000	" General Exports }
4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000	81,000	" Special " }
137,278,000	166,323,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000	275,965,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.†
29,660,000	53,504,000	19,598,000	28,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	" Special " }
129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	" General Exports }
21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,661,000	" Special " }
563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	438,161,000	510,815,000	423,392,000	Francs General Imports } France.
507,746,000	464,338,000	551,682,000	396,107,000	478,548,000	461,845,000	" Special " }
270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	" General Exports }
214,215,000	242,697,000	216,373,000	324,336,000	512,733,000	326,699,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

Figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and
were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Switzerland. ‡	Imports General	Francs	68,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,928,000	67,998,000
	" Special	"	42,276,000‡	48,298,000‡	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000
	Exports General	"	45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	28,389,000	37,078,000
	" Special	"	21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	5,672,000	8,633,000	10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000
	" Special	"	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,269,000
	Exports General	"	645,000	2,569,000	1,988,000	11,226,000	35,061,000
	" Special	"	5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000
	Exports "	"	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,826,000	20,875,000
Italy* ‡	Imports General	Lire	86,286,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000
	" Special	"	84,806,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000
	Exports General	"	108,706,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000
	" Special	"	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire. †	Imports Special	Gulden	10,852,000	27,149,000	28,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000
	Exports "	"	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000
	Exports "	"	1,998,000	2,643,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	Dollars	60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	83,976,000	86,259,000
	" Special	"	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000
	Exports General	"	35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000
	" Special	"	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	33,561,000	31,006,000	33,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000
Chili	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000
	Exports "	"	8,980,000	8,773,000	6,083,000	5,568,000	5,237,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000
	Exports "	"	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000
	Exports "	"	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000
China ††	Imports General	Haitkuan Taels	No information.		19,742,000	12,409,000	8,764,000
	Exports "	"			14,735,000	17,750,000	16,699,000
Japan ‡	Imports General	Yen	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,880,000
	Exports "	"	11,035,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—		
61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,482,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Switzerland. §
61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Portugal.
3,761,000	1,580,000	826,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,309,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000	101,987,000	123,796,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Spain.
43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Italy.*
43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,802,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
83,905,000	150,392,000	37,640,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	99,868,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Austro-Hungarian Empire. †
17,938,000	20,807,000	27,361,000	25,181,000	42,534,000	51,652,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,526,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Egypt.
2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
69,655,000	44,368,000	85,738,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	United States (Years ended 30th June). ††
46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
60,086,000	125,627,000	103,556,000	96,338,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
178,000	314,000	269,000	1,460,000	95,000	41,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Chill.
6,265,000	5,917,000	5,559,000	6,237,000	5,800,000	4,887,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Uruguay.
3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Argentine Republic.*
1,960,000	850,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	China. ††
23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
22,584,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000	39,142,000	87,898,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Japan. †
9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,599,000	19,851,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ The figures for the years 1887 and 1888 have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	967,000	5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000
	{ Exports	"	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,215,000	945,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000
	{ Exports	"	42,000	20,000	23,000	167	28,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000
	{ Exports	"	6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	687,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000
	{ Exports	"	500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	3,350,000	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	13,265,000†
(Zollgebiet). ††	{ Exports	Special	3,205,000	7,297,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	12,680,000
	{ Exports	General	2,386,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,210,000†
	{ Exports	Special	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000
	{ Exports	Special	323,000	861,000	310,000	688,000	1,745,000
	{ Exports	General	10,000	1,489,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000
	{ Exports	Special	10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000
	{ Exports	Special	239,000	618,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000
	{ Exports	General	4,864,000	1,735,000	3,983,000	4,050,000	6,665,000
	{ Exports	Special	53,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000
France	{ Imports	General	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000
	{ Exports	Special	10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000
	{ Exports	General	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,908,000	21,046,000
	{ Exports	Special	15,868,000	12,056,000	9,284,000	14,262,000	15,253,000
Switzerland‡	{ Imports	General	2,551,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000
	{ Exports	General	1,832,000	884,000	812,000	1,064,000	1,483,000
	{ Exports	Special	848,000	843,000	811,000	1,061,000	1,483,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	1,274,000	1,942,000	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000
	{ Exports	General	145,000	578,000	447,000	2,523,000	7,886,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	806,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000
	{ Exports	"	184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	335,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,308,000	2,171,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,308,000	2,171,000
	{ Exports	General	4,348,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	Special	904,000	2,262,000	2,132,000	3,023,000	3,296,000
	{ Exports	"	411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	3,147,000	2,092,000	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,899,000
	{ Exports	"	1,947,000	2,712,000	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ¶	{ Imports	General	12,536,000	12,362,000	6,084,000	7,078,000	7,554,000
	{ Exports	Special	9,787,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,693,000	5,475,000
	{ Exports	General	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,364,000	22,669,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000
Mexico (Years ended June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000
Chili	{ Imports	Special	18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000
	{ Exports	"	1,871,000	1,823,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special	742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000
	{ Exports	"	1,486,000	1,586,000	2,114,000	1,568,000	1,171,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General	1,950,000	3,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000
	{ Exports	"	1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,067,000	341,000
China††	{ Imports	General	No information.		4,668,000	3,219,000	2,154,000
	{ Exports	"			3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000
Japan‡	{ Imports	General	1,405,000	1,346,000	2,191,000	203,000	2,234,000
	{ Exports	"	1,747,000	1,208,000	802,000	2,325,000	234,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	17,775,000	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,691,000
	{ Exports	"	17,131,000	22,560,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

†† See Note (i) on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
18,013,000	4,969,000	20,732,000	5,953,000	18,746,000	22,088,000	Special	Imports } Russian
731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,845,000	"	Exports } Empire.
29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000	30,000	32,000	General	Imports } Norway.
27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000	20,000	7,000	"	Exports }
71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	"	Exports }
250,000	28,000	222,000	558,000	44,000	58,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
—	128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000	—	"	Exports }
10,425,000†	8,615,000†	17,000,000†	6,645,000†	19,055,000†	9,195,000†	General	Imports } German
10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	Special	Exports } Empire
9,800,000†	7,680,000†	4,500,000†	5,810,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet). ††
9,800,000	7,680,000	4,500,000	5,810,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	Special	" }
5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	431,000	580,000	1,851,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,285,000	1,719,000	1,138,000	430,000	529,000	1,849,000	Special	Exports }
5,065,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
352,000	303,000	187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	Special	Exports }
5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	General	Imports } France.
1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,123,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	Special	Exports }
5,184,000	5,237,000	5,306,000	7,472,000	7,823,000	12,710,000	General	Imports } Switzerland. §
879,000	754,000	681,000	1,455,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	Special	Exports }
22,536,000	21,915,000	23,361,000	17,446,000	20,438,000	19,536,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	Special	Exports }
10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	14,634,000	21,805,000	14,126,000	General	Imports } Spain.
8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,993,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	Special	Exports }
2,467,000	2,577,000	3,224,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,858,000	Special	Exports }
1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	General	Imports } Austro-
1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	Special	Exports } Hungarian
1,130,000	850,000	202,000	257,000	507,000	58,000	General	Imports } Empire.
1,845,000	844,000	188,000	257,000	289,000	58,000	Special	Exports }
2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000	1,069,000	494,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	Special	Exports }
2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000	4,962,000	General	Imports } United
1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,683,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	"	Exports } States.
1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	General	Imports } (Years ended
1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	Special	Exports } 30th June). ††
2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	General	Imports } Mexico.
2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	Special	Exports } (Years ended
7,000,000	12,583,000	3,167,000	4,436,000	5,734,000	3,322,000	General	Imports } 30th June). ††
1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	"	Exports } Chili.
3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000	3,817,000	2,968,000	General	Imports } Uruguay.
2,101,000	3,609,000	1,888,000	2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	"	Exports }
14,511,000	9,243,000	17,863,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	General	Imports } Argentina
9,736,000	4,237,000	12,838,000	3,160,000	10,309,000	22,609,000	Special	Exports } Republic.*
17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	36,082,000	21,314,000	General	Imports } China. ††
12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	Special	Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Japan. †
10,237,000	11,772,000	9,684,000	10,945,000	13,508,000	13,788,000	"	Exports }
37,000	65,000	56,000	304,000	20,000	9,000	Special	Imports } United
1,805,000	1,233,000	1,158,000	1,310,000	1,208,000	1,018,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.
695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	Special	Imports }
631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000	1,623,000	649,000	"	Exports }
1,304,000	953,000	638,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	General	Imports }
396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000	436,000	990,000	"	Exports }
2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	General	Imports }
5,117,000	3,584,000	3,766,000	2,964,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	"	Exports }
3,290,000	1,431,000	2,812,000	619,000	4,240,000	3,861,000	General	Imports }
1,399,000	1,572,000	3,910,000	2,733,000	1,257,000	2,013,000	"	Exports }
22,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	General	Imports }
28,911,000	33,092,000	27,313,000	31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

§ See note (g) on page 55.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.
 ‡ Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.
 † In excess of General Trade. *See in Orig.*

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*						UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1880	15,485,000	59,138,000	23,873,000	15,872,000	48,060,000	15,872,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,394,000	6,846,000	13,604,000	1,775,000
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	20,508,000	7,431,000	20,508,000	100,081,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,108,000	16,842,000	1,822,000
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,403,000	1,155,000	52,905,000	34,377,000	8,005,000	33,195,000	3,842,000	16,880,000	31,404,000
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,923,000	17,734,000	10,765,000	15,064,000	3,293,000	20,219,000	8,921,000
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,553,000	11,768,000	18,721,000	22,331,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	23,051,000	35,294,000
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	108,669,000	101,388,000	87,692,000	28,692,000	16,551,000	20,865,000	4,482,000	33,754,000	2,742,000
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,748,000	17,860,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	29,511,000	82,766,000
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,290,000	33,915,000	7,909,000	33,297,000	5,705,000
1888	7,425,000	59,607,000	7,425,000	59,607,000	22,663,000	52,831,000	43,394,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	33,088,000	12,560,000
1889	15,991,000	33,692,000	15,991,000	33,692,000	13,213,000	30,945,000	10,235,000	18,678,000	5,293,000	7,274,000	39,352,000	20,686,000
1890	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	19,778,000	46,377,000	12,948,000	21,088,000	9,072,000	8,588,000	34,874,000	13,404,000
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	13,232,000	18,027,000	10,309,000	9,470,000	32,591,000	84,989,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,291,000	32,693,000	49,699,000	19,965,000	42,825,000	8,910,000	50,195,000	43,321,000
1893	5,353,000	37,163,000	5,353,000	37,163,000	26,439,000	67,785,000	21,174,000	23,198,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,031,000	102,068,000
1894	13,546,000	89,590,000	13,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	72,449,000	13,237,000	69,858,000	1,904,000	40,737,000	23,559,000
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	4,393,000	16,904,000	36,885,000	30,211,000	26,135,000	13,085,000	60,451,000	64,437,000
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	33,625,000	23,777,000	23,060,000	21,432,000	47,296,000	56,218,000
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	14,521,000	8,576,000	36,015,000	30,533,000	33,308,000	25,123,000	80,942,000	108,984,000
1898	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	14,521,000	8,576,000	36,015,000	30,533,000	33,308,000	25,123,000	80,942,000	108,984,000
1899	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	14,521,000	8,576,000	36,015,000	30,533,000	33,308,000	25,123,000	80,942,000	108,984,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.

* Including Hong Kong.

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1897, 79,555 dol.; in 1893, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 34,542 dol.; in 1892, 39,325 d.bl.; in 1893, 225,234 d.bl.; in 1894, 146,779 d.bl. † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs), also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1887	1,185	3	12,480	2.0
	1888	1,539	4	13,435	1.7
	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	2.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,100	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,441	2.4
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1887	87,940	22.4	372,382	60.8
	1888	78,975	20.2	501,242	63.9
	1889	83,284	19.0	430,692	57.4
	1890	85,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,680	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,039	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,308	56.3
	1894	95,089	17.0	435,298	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	390,784	56.6
	1897	97,981	17.5	421,463	58.1
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins, Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1887	238,745	60.7	213,474	34.6
	1888	241,497	61.8	245,963	31.4
	1889	269,025	61.6	286,769	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta Serena Manufactures; Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1887	65,339	16.6	18,962	3.1
	1888	66,734	17.6	23,406	3.0
	1889	83,250	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,289	18.8	19,093	2.9
	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,383	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,295	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	150,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
TOTAL	1887	393,209	—	617,808	—
	1888	390,745	—	784,046	—
	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,066	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,383‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,630	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,672	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,608	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,118	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 61,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1885	838	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	498	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	498	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
* RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Crude Oils and Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	596	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,668	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carving; Paper and Manufactures; Smallwares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	66·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,968	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
TOTAL	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,996	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,323	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,691†	—	3,635‡	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of new Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" in this year.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1897 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.)	1887	286,841	34.1	267,225	27.0
	1888	437,416	34.4	265,318	22.8
	1889	423,402	34.0	265,092	22.4
	1890	473,029	33.4	252,432	22.5
	1891	462,268	34.1	288,625	24.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	269,750	22.6
	1893	490,595	34.8	423,263	27.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	29.5
	1895	539,908	37.4	460,501	29.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	533,404	40.2
	1897	624,355	39.6	525,532	39.6
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Kauris, Stones, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.)	1887	449,608	29.6	297,032	29.0
	1888	557,909	43.9	285,530	24.6
	1889	563,716	45.3	263,226	25.3
	1890	577,794	44.4	274,530	24.4
	1891	604,639	44.6	414,639	26.4
	1892	580,555	41.4	269,703	22.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	434,392	28.1
	1894	622,546	43.6	411,032	26.9
	1895	594,784	41.2	425,419	26.1
	1896	611,111	40.9	501,140	27.5
	1897	696,240	40.9	563,511	39.4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares, Machinery, Metal Manufactures, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.)	1887	292,213	25.7	360,407	29.3
	1888	261,232	20.5	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.2	240,369	22.0
	1890	236,290	18.2	266,006	24.7
	1891	272,357	20.1	241,088	21.2
	1892	311,296	24.3	233,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,496	22.2
	1894	271,943	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,910	19.2	255,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	231,719	19.0
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1887	8,340	0.7	66,924	6.7
	1888	15,636	1.2	106,203	9.5
	1889	17,285	1.4	101,733	9.2
	1890	12,687	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,346	1.2	94,216	8.2
	1892	24,396	1.9	110,815	11.1
	1893	51,291	3.7	30,960	1.6
	1894	48,277	3.0	31,011	1.6
	1895	31,255	2.2	33,980	2.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,205	2.3
	1897	59,345	3.5	29,085	2.0
TOTAL	1887	—	—	—	—
	1888	—	—	—	—
	1889	—	—	—	—
	1890	—	—	—	—
	1891	—	—	—	—
	1892	—	—	—	—
	1893	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1886 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1886		36.6	781,300	22.6
	1887		36.4	708,000	21.7
	1888		36.7	736,700	22.4
	1889		33.4	837,500	22.8
	1890		32.6	865,400	22.8
	1891		34.7	808,800	22.7
	1892		33.4	769,900	21.6
	1893		27.6	710,600	22.0
	1894		31.1	686,200	21.6
	1895		27.8	591,000	17.6
	1896		26.6	651,900	19.2
	1897		26.0	720,700	20.0
	1886		49.6	773,000	22.2
	1887		50.0	805,000	24.2
	1888		49.2	813,400	23.0
	1889		52.4	940,600	25.4
	1890		52.8	899,000	23.9
	1891		50.7	834,700	22.4
	1892		51.9	692,600	22.2
	1893		57.9	794,000	24.2
	1894		54.7	764,700	24.5
	1895		56.5	673,600	25.9
	1896		57.2	586,200	24.6
	1897		58.6	945,900	26.2
RAW MATERIALS:—	1886		13.9		53.7
	1887		14.6		53.6
	1888		14.1		52.6
	1889		14.2		52.0
	1890		14.6		53.8
	1891		14.6		53.9
	1892		14.7		54.2
	1893		14.6		53.8
	1894		14.2		53.9
	1895		15.7		56.6
	1896		16.3		56.2
	1897		15.4		58.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1886	695,000			
	1887	688,600			
	1888	578,800			
	1889	613,100			
	1890	660,100			
	1891	806,900			
	1892	614,900			
	1893	564,100			
	1894	548,300			
	1895	583,500			
	1896	613,400			
	1897	609,500			
TOTAL	1886			3,248,300	
	1887			3,246,500	
	1888			3,246,700	
	1889			3,704,000	
	1890			3,753,400	
	1891			3,569,700	
	1892			3,460,700	
	1893			3,226,400	
	1894			3,073,100	
	1895			3,373,800	
	1896			3,400,900	
	1897			3,598,000	

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wines, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·6
	1888	287,996	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,905	31·0	78,522	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,521	12·0
	1894	264,787	32·0	80,061	12·0
	1895	277,456	30·8	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1887	317,406	33·6	98,055	14·6
	1888	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,863	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,231	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Serena; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1887	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888	275,238	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,080	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·3	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·3	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,663	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
TOTAL	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,348	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1887	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888	821,893	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	964,273	—	702,513	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	969,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	648,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	968,359	—	683,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,173	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1887 and 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1886 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lires.	Per cent.	1,000 Lires.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs, Aerated Waters, Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1886	384,244	25.9	361,381	36.2
	1887	480,083	26.0	415,880	40.3
	1888	274,480	22.7	292,313	30.3
	1889	304,116	26.0	273,915	28.9
	1890	313,921	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,546	29.7
	1893	291,320	24.6	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,979	20.6	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,924	22.0	330,775	30.6
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,080	30.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1886	411,233	27.8	171,849	17.2
	1887	474,027	28.2	159,632	15.5
	1888	396,330	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	189,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	407,934	34.5	185,442	19.4
	1893	437,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,990	17.8
	1895	456,432	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	467,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,396	39.4	126,449	17.3
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1886	232,743	15.7	323,788	32.4
	1887	247,803	14.8	319,106	30.1
	1888	168,932	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	18.7	359,006	39.9
	1890	210,533	18.0	311,321	33.7
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	339,639	33.9
	1894	302,366	18.5	356,383	34.6
	1895	228,686	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,608	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	343,365	31.9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing, Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactures; Iron Tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Articles of Silver; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1886	452,666	30.6	141,962	14.2
	1887	537,579	33.0	146,017	14.1
	1888	349,095	28.3	133,473	14.0
	1889	390,973	28.7	149,965	15.6
	1890	313,618	24.2	137,300	15.8
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	264,303	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	243,821	21.1	216,394	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,390	20.2
TOTAL	1886	—	—	996,990	—
	1887	—	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	—	—	949,887	—
	1889	—	—	966,109	—
	1890	—	—	875,761	—
	1891	—	—	876,890	—
	1892	—	—	953,187	—
	1893	—	—	964,133	—
	1894	—	—	1,023,606	—
	1895	—	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	—	—	1,032,088	—
	1897	—	—	1,091,734	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1886 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1886-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1897 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
RAW MATERIALS :—		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1891	108,441	17.7	180,817	20.4
	1892	105,638	17.0	141,102	19.5
	1893	114,704	17.1	168,678	20.9
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1894	132,908	19.0	207,682	26.1
	1895	144,479	20.0	145,514	19.6
	1896	123,985	18.3	140,695	18.2
	1897	154,669	20.5	138,543	18.1
(b) For Agriculture, Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1891	177,649	29.0	107,389	13.7
	1892	171,501	27.5	112,553	15.6
	1893	190,015	28.3	119,039	14.8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Raw; Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1894	178,341	25.5	117,986	14.8
	1895	183,289	25.8	126,768	17.1
	1896	184,992	26.2	129,512	16.7
	1897	193,069	25.6	135,358	17.7
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries† :—	1891	56,580	9.2	52,067	6.6
	1892	58,108	9.0	45,560	6.3
	1893	65,257	9.7	47,329	5.9
	1894	69,525	9.9	44,382	5.6
[Includes Common Salt; Saltpetre; Coal, Coke and Briquettes, Lignite; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oil, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, &c.]	1895	74,506	10.3	45,955	6.2
	1896	76,485	10.8	48,097	6.2
	1897	81,092	10.7	51,567	6.7
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—					
	1891	98,966	16.1	100,972	12.8
	1892	104,298	16.8	89,177	12.3
	1893	105,553	15.8	102,869	12.8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spin; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1894	111,179	15.9	96,681	12.2
	1895	114,155	15.8	97,723	13.2
	1896	102,944	15.7	103,471	13.4
	1897	106,486	14.1	115,430	15.1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :					
	1891	172,127	28.0	365,447	46.5
	1892	185,025	29.7	334,229	46.3
	1893	195,179	29.1	367,652	46.6
	1894	208,189	29.7	328,794	41.3
	1895	202,944	28.1	325,350	43.9
	1896	204,438	29.0	352,239	45.5
	1897	219,914	29.1	325,351	42.4
	1891	613,713	—	736,713	—
	1892	622,571	—	722,721	—
	1893	670,706	—	805,557	—
	1894	699,992	—	795,475	—
	1895	722,478	—	741,810	—
	1896	705,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	753,2.0	—	766,244	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1888 to
(Years ended)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1888	219,396	30.8
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1889	240,667	32.5
	1890	248,601	32.1
	1891	290,877	34.0
	1892	309,668	36.6
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	48.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	228,906	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1888	168,080	23.6
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1889	172,135	23.2
	1890	178,435	23.1
	1891	195,918	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,648	19.9
	1895	127,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1888	84,706	11.9
[Includes Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Manufactures of Leather; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, &c.]	1889	84,854	11.4
	1890	84,701	10.9
	1891	109,262	12.8
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,906	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,462	10.5
	1897	69,323	8.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:	1888	144,791	20.3
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1889	147,596	19.9
	1890	154,460	20.0
	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	158,314	18.2
	1894	96,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1888	96,327	13.4
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1889	96,679	13.0
	1890	107,469	13.9
	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	99,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1888	712,249	—
	1889	741,431	—
	1890	773,675	—
	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,501	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	766,694	—
	1897	789,251	—

No. 17—continued.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1897 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
500,840	78.2	1888	EXPORTS :— DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES :— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— <i>[Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo-margarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]</i>
532,141	72.9	1889	
629,798	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	
623,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
599,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
17,994	2.6	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— <i>[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]</i>
19,948	2.7	1889	
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,150	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,806	2.0	1897	
23,991	3.5	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— <i>[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]</i>
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
26,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
5,519	.8	1888	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— <i>[Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]</i>
7,106	1.0	1889	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,292	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,473	.6	1897	
5,213	.8	1888	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— <i>[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]</i>
5,415	.7	1889	
5,066	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
3,993	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
130,300	19.1	1888	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits, Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>
133,676	19.0	1889	
151,131	17.9	1890	
169,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
683,362	—	1888	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
730,323	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,081	—	1893	
899,206	—	1894	
798,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,089,008	—	1897	

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:— [Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1891	9,246,000	2.1
	1892	9,302,000	2.2
	1893	9,852,000	1.6
	1894	9,090,000	2.2
	1895	8,966,000	2.1
	1896	10,439,000	2.4
	1897	11,890,000	2.5
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:— [Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1891	178,931,000	41.1
	1892	178,980,000	42.2
	1893	172,543,000	42.6
	1894	167,208,000	40.9
	1895	168,655,000	40.5
	1896	176,920,000	40.1
	1897	182,808,000	40.4
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Silk, raw, &c.]	1891	89,216,000	20.5
	1892	77,712,000	18.3
	1893	68,007,000	16.8
	1894	70,628,000	17.3
	1895	70,770,000	17.0
	1896	74,757,000	16.9
	1897	70,066,000	15.6
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1891	40,035,000	9.2
	1892	41,924,000	9.9
	1893	40,889,000	10.1
	1894	43,081,000	10.6
	1895	44,025,000	10.6
	1896	47,242,000	10.7
	1897	52,096,000	11.5
METALS:— [Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1891	23,030,000	5.3
	1892	21,100,000	5.0
	1893	20,630,000	5.1
	1894	19,051,000	4.7
	1895	18,666,000	4.5
	1896	20,492,000	4.6
	1897	21,277,000	4.7
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:— [Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1891	7,314,000	1.7
	1892	6,681,000	1.6
	1893	6,335,000	1.6
	1894	6,320,000	1.5
	1895	6,559,000	1.6
	1896	6,777,000	1.5
	1897	5,999,000	1.3
OILS:— [Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1891	7,340,000	1.7
	1892	7,076,000	1.7
	1893	7,401,000	1.8
	1894	7,505,000	1.8
	1895	8,112,000	1.9
	1896	8,459,000	1.9
	1897	7,625,000	1.7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1891	65,082,000	14.9
	1892	65,440,000	15.4
	1893	65,854,000	16.3
	1894	68,925,000	16.9
	1895	75,601,000	18.1
	1896	81,380,000	18.4
	1897	85,184,000	18.9
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:— [Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1891	15,497,000	3.5
	1892	15,519,000	3.7
	1893	16,577,000	4.1
	1894	16,529,000	4.1
	1895	15,346,000	3.7
	1896	15,348,000	3.5
	1897	15,145,000	3.4
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1891	435,601,000	—
	1892	433,794,000	—
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,945,000	—
	1895	416,650,000	—
	1896	441,808,000	—
	1897	451,022,000	—

No. 17—continued.

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1897 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
671,000	3	1891	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
669,000	3	1892	
680,000	3	1893	
666,000	3	1894	
793,000	3	1895	
912,000	4	1896	
1,132,000	5	1897	
10,099,000	43	1891	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,436,000	46	1892	
10,619,000	49	1893	
10,700,000	50	1894	
11,062,000	49	1895	
11,684,000	49	1896	
12,130,000	52	1897	
21,332,000	86	1891	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
19,330,000	85	1892	
17,035,000	78	1893	
19,811,000	92	1894	
18,299,000	81	1895	
17,687,000	74	1896	
20,134,000	86	1897	
105,997,000	429	1891	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
100,056,000	441	1892	
96,564,000	443	1893	
96,025,000	445	1894	
101,377,000	449	1895	
105,330,000	438	1896	
96,578,000	412	1897	
39,210,000	158	1891	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Imple- ments, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
33,044,000	146	1892	
30,837,000	141	1893	
27,979,000	130	1894	
28,887,000	128	1895	
33,519,000	140	1896	
34,472,000	147	1897	
15,818,000	64	1891	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
13,887,000	61	1892	
13,918,000	64	1893	
14,905,000	66	1894	
15,151,000	67	1895	
17,014,000	71	1896	
16,256,000	70	1897	
11,331,000	46	1891	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Staps; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
10,433,000	46	1892	
9,549,000	44	1893	
8,737,000	40	1894	
9,307,000	41	1895	
10,474,000	43	1896	
9,374,000	42	1897	
8,878,000	36	1891	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
8,585,000	38	1892	
8,680,000	39	1893	
8,471,000	39	1894	
8,289,000	37	1895	
8,243,000	34	1896	
8,099,000	37	1897	
32,299,000	135	1891	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANU- FACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Noils washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
30,617,000	134	1892	
30,273,000	129	1893	
29,230,000	135	1894	
32,725,000	145	1895	
35,223,000	147	1896	
34,945,000	149	1897	
247,235,000	—	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
227,077,000	—	1892	
218,005,000	—	1893	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,800,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889	1890.	1891.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	1,756,000	2,652,000	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,006,000	2,174,000	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	6,720,000	5,794,000	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000
	Roubles	1,690,000	1,316,000	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,039,000	5,452,000	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000
	Roubles	12,981,000	12,488,000	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	96,134,000	106,314,000	126,986,000	106,673,000	106,647,000
	Roubles	11,404,000	13,130,000	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	318,000	389,000	359,000	391,000	350,000
	Roubles	4,104,000	5,207,000	4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	66,000	34,000	242,000	252,000	317,000
	Roubles	624,000	406,000	2,581,000	2,891,000	3,323,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	10,712,000	7,945,000	10,087,000	8,566,000	7,633,000
	Roubles	100,779,000	75,724,000	98,767,000	81,487,000	71,434,000
" Yarn	Poods	229,000	281,000	281,000	238,000	164,000
	Roubles	9,902,000	10,358,000	10,040,000	8,924,000	5,233,000
" Manufactures	"	3,876,000	3,469,000	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000
Dyes : Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	52,378	45,826	63,027	48,562	49,369
	Roubles	3,269,000	2,955,000	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,063,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	1,400,000	1,687,000	2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000
	Roubles	13,584,000	16,470,000	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,890,000
Fish : Salted or Dried	Poods	5,165,000	4,619,000	5,981,000	5,434,000	4,692,000
	Roubles	6,703,000	6,083,000	8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000
Fruit : Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,932,000	2,398,000	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000
" Dried : Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,437,000	2,823,000	3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,923,000	1,561,000	2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	4,265,000	6,961,000	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,376,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	200,000	213,000	236,000	217,000	267,000
	Roubles	2,343,000	3,378,000	3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000
Indigo	Poods	39,059	54,241	59,034	63,323	47,632
	Roubles	3,962,000	6,142,000	6,719,000	6,906,000	4,919,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	9,120,000	4,790,000	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,932,000
	Roubles	5,804,000	2,692,000	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,281,000	2,533,000	3,429,000	3,768,000	2,604,000
	Roubles	4,049,000	4,464,000	6,006,000	6,564,000	4,815,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,177,000	1,377,000	1,965,000	1,976,000	1,287,000
	Roubles	2,861,000	3,613,000	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,970,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	618,000	602,000	974,000	967,000	881,000
	Roubles	2,004,000	2,310,000	3,228,000	3,209,000	3,330,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,172,000	1,261,000	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000
	Roubles	2,612,000	2,924,000	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000
Metal Wares : Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	9,970,000	11,476,000	12,306,000	11,522,000	13,401,000
	Poods	887,000	875,000	947,000	977,000	913,000
	Roubles	9,555,000	8,911,000	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	1,933,000	—	1,832,000	2,157,000	2,140,000
	Roubles	4,899,000	5,016,000	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,718,000
Rice	Poods	1,585,000	1,870,000	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000
	Roubles	1,654,000	2,249,000	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,790,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	7,534	18,553	16,260	13,321	21,202
	Roubles	948,000	2,781,000	2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	23,465	26,380	27,076	23,568	24,555
	Roubles	7,230,000	9,004,000	8,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000
" Manufacturers of	"	2,015,000	2,094,000	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000
Tea	Poods	2,021,000	1,921,000	1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000
	Roubles	45,212,000	32,848,000	32,099,000	32,761,000	32,400,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	77,063	55,839	62,369	58,985	52,807
	Roubles	2,991,000	2,023,000	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	1,924,000	2,447,000	3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000
	Poods	494,000	479,000	506,000	517,000	514,000
	Roubles	5,606,000	5,643,000	5,664,000	5,268,000	5,755,000
Wine in Casks	"					
	Bottles	643,000	605,000	668,000	713,000	682,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Roubles	1,892,000	1,747,000	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	585,000	941,000	387,000	293,000	390,000
	Roubles			5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods			437,000	383,000	233,000
	Roubles	17,967,000	25,409,000	15,840,000	16,996,000	11,762,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	3,049,000	2,692,000	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,983,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Credit Roubles £	393,209,000	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000
		39,321,000	39,074,000	43,702,000	41,603,000	37,984,000

*Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,932,000	3,613,000	5,335,000	5,566,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	Roubles	Agricultural Machinery.
2,058,000	2,106,000	2,380,000	2,408,000	2,377,000	2,261,000	"	Books, Maps, &c.
7,182,000	11,192,000	9,084,000	8,788,000	9,971,000	10,767,000	Poods	Cement and Earths.
2,110,000	3,186,000	2,381,000	2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	Roubles	"
5,921,000	5,751,000	5,750,000	5,441,000	5,170,000	6,308,000	Poods	Chemicals and Drugs.
13,390,000	13,368,000	13,078,000	12,469,000	13,733,000	12,610,000	Roubles	"
101,814,000	122,390,000	138,228,000	137,021,000	143,456,000	154,317,000	Poods	Coal and Coke*
12,513,000	14,982,000	15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	Roubles	"
396,000	418,000	408,000	401,000	385,000	406,000	Poods	Coffee, Raw.
6,090,000	6,519,000	5,851,000	6,604,000	5,186,000	6,152,000	Roubles	"
574,000	817,000	761,000	713,000	980,000	868,000	Poods	Copper, Unwrought.
6,028,000	10,104,000	8,281,000	6,818,000	9,996,000	7,354,000	Roubles	"
10,148,000	8,329,000	12,064,000	8,227,000	9,287,000	9,980,000	Poods	Cotton, Raw.
87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000	62,732,000	75,903,000	70,739,000	Roubles	"
127,000	138,000	149,000	136,000	118,000	127,000	Poods	" Yarn.
4,181,000	4,483,000	4,325,000	4,234,000	3,896,000	4,128,000	Roubles	" Manufactures.
3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	Poods	Dyes. Coal Tar, &c.
56,040	47,152	62,596	63,996	68,384	68,259	Roubles	"
3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000	4,944,000	4,686,000	3,642,000	Poods	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
2,090,000	2,737,000	4,480,000	5,052,000	6,990,000	4,170,000	Roubles	"
21,863,000	23,154,000	41,020,000	47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	Poods	Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,648,000	7,982,000	7,413,000	7,170,000	7,908,000	7,406,000	Roubles	"
9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	"	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
2,742,000	3,152,000	3,371,000	3,630,000	3,056,000	4,579,000	"	" Dried. Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000	4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	"	Glass and Glasswares.
1,096,000	1,748,000	2,516,000	2,841,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
4,392,000	5,486,000	7,467,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	Poods	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
276,000	288,000	344,000	344,000	414,000	406,000	Roubles	Indigo.
5,382,000	6,005,000	7,812,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	Poods	Iron, Pig
49,504	(1,40)	70,123	70,123	64,000	51,000	Roubles	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
4,520,000	3,945,000	5,831,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,823,000	Poods	" in Sheets or Plates.†
5,086,000	8,184,000	7,753,000	4,596,000	6,008,000	6,008,000	Roubles	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,529,000	5,923,000	00	2,637,000	3,394,000	3,394,000	Poods	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
1,930,000	2,306,000	00	8,540,000	9,873,000	9,873,000	Roubles	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
3,282,000	5,068,000	00	14,304,000	12,668,000	12,668,000	Poods	Oils, other than Mineral.
1,177,000	2,256,000	00	8,125,000	9,157,000	9,157,000	Roubles	Plants and Seeds.
2,929,000	5,429,000	00	17,868,000	16,554,000	16,554,000	Poods	Rice.
968,000	2,140,000	00	4,427,000	5,381,000	5,381,000	Roubles	Silk, Raw.
3,401,000	5,283,000	00	9,828,000	10,603,000	10,603,000	Poods	" Yarn or Twist.
1,638,000	1,729,000	00	1,916,000	1,929,000	1,929,000	Roubles	" Manufactures of.
4,627,000	3,865,000	00	4,301,000	3,804,000	3,804,000	Poods	Tea.
1,790,000	17,175,000	00	27,614,000	23,367,000	23,367,000	Roubles	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
825,000	842,000	00	845,000	923,000	923,000	Poods	Watches, Clocks, &c.
6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,241,000	Roubles	Wine in Casks.
2,481,000	3,218,000	3,700,000	00	3,784,000	4,275,000	Poods	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
5,379,000	6,722,000	6,952,000	00	6,941,000	7,816,000	Roubles	Wool, Raw.
2,706,000	2,769,000	2,861,000	00	2,953,000	2,530,000	Poods	Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed or not.
3,087,907	3,210,000	2,458,000	00	3,373,000	4,081,000	Roubles	Wool, Manufactures of.
27,479	—	43,062	15	50,101	87,000	Poods	"
4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000	7,378,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	Roubles	"
19,067	23,294	20,697	13,932	19,697	6,000	Poods	"
5,633,000	7,062,000	6,568,000	4,480,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	Roubles	"
1,911,000	2,423,000	3,804,000	2,998,000	2,674,000	3,578,000	Poods	"
2,142,000	2,302,000	2,485,000	2,569,000	2,612,000	2,781,000	Roubles	"
37,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,889,000	Poods	"
48,315	48,808	53,638	51,523	58,529	58,000	Roubles	"
1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000	1,829,000	1,984,000	2,263,000	Poods	"
2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	5,249,000	Roubles	"
4,720,000	5,180,000	5,821,000	5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	Poods	"
632,000	764,000	871,000	914,000	1,113,000	1,548,000	Bottles	"
1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000	2,341,000	2,894,000	3,901,000	Roubles	"
432,000	1,034,000	1,150,000	1,169,000	977,000	1,051,000	Poods	"
6,540,000	16,663,000	16,778,000	16,825,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	Roubles	"
190,000	280,000	374,000	368,000	318,000	454,000	Poods	"
8,774,000	12,085,000	17,089,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,368,000	Roubles	"
3,137,000	3,633,000	4,945,000	5,962,000	6,261,000	5,916,000	"	"
403,380,000	463,540,000	530,572,000	538,506,000	589,310,000	559,208,000	{ Credit Roubles }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,328,000	46,355,000	55,967,000	55,967,000	58,961,000	59,000,000	{ Roubles }	"

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
61,568	38,623	39,602	54,430	54,587	61,581	No. } Animals : Roubles } Horses.
5,264,000	3,554,000	3,713,000	5,141,000	5,265,000	6,084,000	
5,384,000	5,120,000	5,403,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.
382,360	203,229	256,883	195,543	165,481	146,409	
4,879,000	4,410,000	3,354,000	4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and Roubles } Pigs.
1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	
4,744,000	13,517,000	21,625,000	19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	Poods } Brandy and Corn Roubles } Spir.t.
2,473,000	6,733,000	10,044,000	8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	
124,164	118,123	122,078	155,204	146,000	157,000	Poods } Bran.
6,490,000	6,072,000	6,006,000	6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	
341,000	367,000	316,000	293,000	310,000	529,000	Poods } Bristles.
3,558,000	3,832,000	3,150,000	2,934,000	3,106,000	5,407,000	
153,000	196,000	146,000	196,000	179,000	178,000	Poods } Butter.* Roubles }
1,758,000	1,997,000	1,761,000	1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	
1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	Roubles } Caviare.
196,422,000	104,039,000	639,511,000	574,711,000	506,844,000	439,092,000	
164,158,000	295,963,000	381,386,000	355,898,000	322,455,000	353,376,000	Poods } Clothirg, ready-made. Roubles }
81,557,000	156,230,000	204,739,000	237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	
78,059,000	185,564,000	142,673,000	154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	Poods } Corn, Wheat.
12,066,000	32,184,000	80,970,000	91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	
10,827,000	22,678,000	42,539,000	48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	Roubles } " Rye.
43,967,000	111,223,000	153,139,000	108,319,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	
27,237,000	59,306,000	66,585,000	48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	Poods } " Barley.
20,529,000	56,801,000	94,396,000	66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	
15,109,000	41,182,000	61,610,000	37,452,000	37,405,000	26,285,000	Roubles } " Oats.
21,580,000	15,983,000	58,259,000	25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	
14,827,000	9,254,000	32,759,000	14,070,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	Poods } " Maize.
2,507,000	4,248,000	8,551,000	10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	
2,600,000	4,017,000	6,499,000	7,311,000	6,730,000	6,561,000	Roubles } " Peas.
2,579,000	3,191,000	3,767,000	4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	
5,106,000	6,176,000	6,488,000	5,856,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.
4,077,000	4,396,000	4,231,000	3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	
4,675,000	4,148,000	3,480,000	2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	
739,230	—	964,758	1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	Roubles } Cotton : Manufactures of.
12,218,000	13,472,000	15,487,000	19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	
12,048,000	12,266,000	8,805,000	13,782,000	12,901,000	12,483,000	Poods } Eggs.
51,933,000	59,661,000	42,969,000	67,089,000	56,781,000	50,841,000	
1,300,000	1,333,000	1,337,000	1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	Roubles } Flax, Raw.
4,156,000	4,166,000	4,522,000	4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	
4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	4,368,000	3,834,000	5,224,000	Poods } " Tow.
2,932,000	2,725,000	2,937,000	3,374,000	3,003,000	5,340,000	
13,792,000	11,832,000	13,703,000	17,976,000	14,631,000	2,353,000	Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins.
720,000	571,000	324,000	513,000	454,000	9,511,000	
6,936,000	5,902,000	3,093,000	4,304,000	4,710,000	468,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw.
11,484,000	13,748,000	15,390,000	15,967,000	17,513,000	4,378,000	
9,219,000	11,053,000	11,535,000	10,529,000	10,560,000	19,985,000	Roubles } Leather and Hides, Untanned.
57,200,000	60,303,000	53,697,000	64,637,000	64,558,000	12,768,000	
27,147,000	22,643,000	19,782,000	27,537,000	28,999,000	63,811,000	Poods } Oilcaks.
11,933,000	12,960,000	14,633,000	26,124,000	31,968,000	25,508,000	
16,652,000	17,820,000	18,811,000	30,661,000	35,392,000	33,085,000	Roubles } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
2,672,000	3,694,000	6,085,000	11,348,000	9,696,000	34,931,000	
2,438,000	4,160,000	5,545,000	7,452,000	6,718,000	5,584,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous :
11,541,000	10,809,000	21,114,000	18,660,000	27,738,000	5,146,000	
1,012,000	1,096,000	1,244,000	1,534,000	1,425,000	17,916,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi Seed.
4,733,000	5,818,000	6,183,000	6,596,000	5,843,000	17,916,000	
1,960,000	1,182,000	4,020,000	4,152,000	12,177,000	33,085,000	Poods } Sugar, Refined, Total.
6,396,000	4,991,000	14,931,000	12,074,000	21,896,000	6,820,000	
49,085,000	47,447,000	39,200,000	40,191,000	46,765,000	6,181,000	Roubles } " Refined, in Loaves.
1,437,000	799,000	777,000	868,000	1,012,000	11,796,000	
11,730,000	6,419,000	5,881,000	6,408,000	7,884,000	48,213,000	Poods } " Other.
475,580,000	599,210,000	668,763,000	689,082,000	689,931,000	1,141,000	
47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,993,000	8,948,000	Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts.
						Credit } Wool, Raw, Unspun. Roubles }
						{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Dacon, Lard, &c. - { Kilog. 6,073,000 Kroner 3,968,000	6,073,000 3,968,000	5,756,000 4,155,000	7,843,000 4,963,000	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000
Butter and Margarine - { Kilog. 3,239,000 Kroner 4,210,000	3,239,000 4,210,000	3,014,000 3,874,000	2,802,000 3,691,000	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - { Hectol. 7,784,000 Kroner 7,006,000	7,784,000 7,006,000	8,967,000 8,519,000	10,244,000 10,756,000	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. 5,285,000 Kroner 7,504,000	5,285,000 7,504,000	7,940,000 10,103,000	7,714,000 11,572,000	8,094,000 13,355,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. 2,356,000 Kroner 2,191,000	2,356,000 2,191,000	2,200,000 2,069,000	2,427,000 2,354,000	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 792,000 Kroner 1,655,000	792,000 1,655,000	947,000 1,980,000	1,016,000 2,114,000	1,165,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 1,457,000 Kroner 4,007,000	1,457,000 4,007,000	1,806,000 4,897,000	2,197,000 6,015,000	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,160,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000
Corn and Meal, Total of - Kroner 24,439,000	24,439,000	30,761,000	33,536,000	33,184,000	48,710,000	36,391,000
" Wheat - - { Hectol. 79,000 Kroner 829,000	79,000 829,000	82,000 884,000	68,000 761,000	92,000 1,026,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000
" Rye - - - { Hectol. 2,099,000 Kroner 13,146,000	2,099,000 13,146,000	2,669,000 16,814,000	2,511,000 17,612,000	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 20,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000
" Barley - - { Hectol. 618,000 Kroner 3,561,000	618,000 3,561,000	884,000 5,387,000	984,000 6,399,000	817,000 5,585,000	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000
" Wheat Meal - { Hectol. 245,000 Kroner 3,284,000	245,000 3,284,000	264,000 3,671,000	272,000 3,666,000	304,000 4,289,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000
" Rye Meal - - { Hectol. 342,000 Kroner 2,728,000	342,000 2,728,000	506,000 2,846,000	342,000 3,158,000	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { Kilog. 3,923,000 Raw - - - Kroner 1,868,000	3,923,000 1,868,000	3,706,000 1,732,000	4,616,000 2,053,000	4,403,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { Kilog. 985,000 Manufactures of - Kroner 1,630,000	985,000 1,630,000	1,380,000 2,198,000	2,014,000 2,805,000	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,693,000 2,361,000	1,295,000 1,943,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Kilog. 2,578,000 and Prepared* - Kroner 4,107,000	2,578,000 4,107,000	2,839,000 4,048,000	3,459,000 4,978,000	3,669,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,203,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { 1,000 Kilog. 34,363 wrought† - Kroner 3,280,000	34,363 3,280,000	46,689 4,029,000	58,174 6,060,000	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000
Iron and Steel Wares, { 1,000 Kilog. 8,890 including Tools, &c. - Kroner 3,716,000	8,890 3,716,000	13,026 4,629,000	13,889 5,350,000	16,256 6,101,000	18,187 6,696,000	21,038 8,457,000
Locomotives and other { " 1,999,000 Machinery - - -	1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000
Petroleum - - - { 1,000 Kilog. 10,471 Kroner 1,257,000	10,471 1,257,000	12,951 1,748,000	15,108 2,040,000	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000
Salt - - - { Hectol. 1,254,000 Kroner 1,693,000	1,254,000 1,693,000	1,267,000 2,043,000	1,634,000 2,051,000	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,936,000	1,447,000 2,026,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { Liter 702,000 Kroner 1,043,000	702,000 1,043,000	1,004,000 1,225,000	642,000 956,000	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. 6,244,000 Kroner 1,748,000	6,244,000 1,748,000	7,209,000 2,163,000	8,514,000 2,810,000	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000
" Refined - - { Kilog. 4,704,000 Kroner 1,646,000	4,704,000 1,646,000	5,392,000 1,962,000	5,092,000 1,986,000	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { Kilog. 1,676,000 Kroner 1,700,000	1,676,000 1,700,000	1,542,000 1,619,000	1,844,000 1,844,000	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,903,000 1,904,000
Wine - - - { Liter 1,421,000 Kroner 1,548,000	1,421,000 1,548,000	1,623,000 1,770,000	1,899,000 2,119,000	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000
Wool, Raw - - { Kilog. 578,000 Kroner 1,330,000	578,000 1,330,000	1,148,000 2,089,000	1,144,000 2,871,000	1,144,000 2,861,000	878,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 313,000 Kroner 1,411,000	313,000 1,411,000	426,000 1,897,000	496,000 2,062,000	500,000 2,100,000	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 1,195,000 Kroner 8,203,000	1,195,000 8,203,000	1,354,000 8,759,000	1,669,000 10,895,000	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Kroner 133,691,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - £ 7,127,000	133,691,000 7,127,000	158,397,000 8,800,000	191,608,000 10,645,000	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,349,000	6,892,000	8,199,000	10,979,000	7,100,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
3,499,000	4,737,000	4,646,000	4,884,000	3,284,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,515,000	1,071,000	1,255,000	1,220,000	986,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter and Margarine.
2,163,000	1,439,000	1,668,000	1,523,000	1,182,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
11,252,000	13,259,000	14,012,000	14,201,000	15,375,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
12,602,000	14,585,000	14,012,000	13,491,000	15,682,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,822,000	8,502,000	9,504,000	9,834,000	11,687,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
13,795,000	13,179,000	14,826,000	14,063,000	12,271,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,356,000	2,806,000	2,660,000	2,766,000	2,867,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw.
1,885,000	1,964,000	1,756,000	2,075,000	1,978,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,119,000	1,314,000	1,479,000	1,528,000	1,814,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,132,000	2,307,000	2,189,000	2,262,000	2,525,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,318,000	2,649,000	3,012,000	3,219,000	3,884,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
6,000,000	6,867,000	7,470,000	8,208,000	9,972,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,399,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
29,000	58,000	124,000	114,000	126,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat.
275,000	446,000	1,004,000	1,012,000	1,309,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,150,000	2,400,000	2,520,000	2,746,000	2,640,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye.
15,484,000	14,103,000	14,047,000	15,243,000	17,030,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,392,000	1,382,000	1,240,000	1,336,000	1,381,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Barley.
7,781,000	6,432,000	6,344,000	6,750,000	7,169,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
553,000	476,000	488,000	496,000	427,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat Meal.
6,566,000	4,794,000	4,668,000	5,569,000	5,863,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
343,000	486,000	441,000	610,000	579,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye Meal.
3,063,000	3,604,000	3,810,000	4,520,000	3,793,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,419,000	3,519,000	4,376,000	4,623,000	4,783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
1,941,000	1,664,000	1,861,000	2,207,000	2,144,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Raw.
1,836,000	1,685,000	1,640,000	1,665,000	1,743,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,523,000	2,251,000	2,255,000	2,303,000	2,142,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Manufactures of.
3,516,000	3,708,000	3,454,000	4,073,000	4,200,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
5,255,000	5,139,000	5,579,000	6,508,000	6,974,000	<i>Kroner</i> } and Prepared.*
52,062	59,220	61,885	69,245	73,881	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
5,242,000	5,649,000	6,045,000	6,424,000	8,051,000	<i>Kroner</i> } wrought.†
26,204	30,016	31,559	27,750	40,207	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares,
8,135,000	8,518,000	9,709,000	9,688,000	16,502,000	<i>Kroner</i> } including Tools, &c.
4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000	7,626,000	" } Locomotives and other
24,232	29,324	27,978	35,823	39,810	" } Machinery.
2,423,000	2,932,000	3,687,000	4,299,000	3,782,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
1,689,000	1,612,000	1,289,000	1,179,000	1,646,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,352,000	2,256,000	1,735,000	1,592,000	2,337,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Salt.
1,064,000	1,086,000	940,000	783,000	989,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,717,000	1,701,000	1,505,000	1,290,000	1,597,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
12,360,000	14,191,000	14,644,000	13,163,000	13,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
3,965,000	3,974,000	3,515,000	4,177,000	3,814,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
6,099,000	6,314,000	6,488,000	6,967,000	8,117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
2,253,000	2,021,000	1,881,000	2,020,000	2,110,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,545,000	1,343,000	1,793,000	1,859,000	1,571,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
2,672,000	1,410,000	1,882,000	1,859,000	1,650,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,780,000	2,273,000	2,967,000	4,943,000	5,607,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
1,950,000	2,459,000	2,978,000	4,040,000	4,954,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,033,000	1,127,000	1,052,000	1,164,000	1,220,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,170,000	2,255,000	2,420,000	2,676,000	2,195,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
540,000	611,000	617,000	660,000	832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,116,000	2,235,000	2,315,000	2,403,000	2,770,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,737,000	1,881,000	1,972,000	2,221,000	2,382,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
10,708,000	11,632,000	13,075,000	14,731,000	15,360,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
204,566,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	596	1,943	3,508	2,227	1,661	1,559
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	200,000	583,000	877,000	557,000	415,000	390,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i>	352,000	335,000	383,000	428,000	354,000	300,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	983,000	950,000	1,170,000	1,316,000	1,087,000	1,103,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	2,081,000	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,983,900	2,528,000	1,939,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i>	59,685,000	63,252,000	65,826,000	74,143,000	59,470,000	69,510,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	10,812,000	22,134,000	22,713,000	24,488,000	24,474,000	23,005,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i>	1,126,002	838,328	1,054,695	829,145	788,809	1,106,072
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	9,777,000	11,218,000	10,895,000	10,314,000	9,783,000	9,707,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i>	116,317	129,558	126,380	150,917	136,049	134,894
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	760,000	1,069,000	1,291,000	1,593,000	1,733,000	1,585,000
Anchovies - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	18,269	12,069	19,809	16,991	11,854	10,141
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	313,000	392,000	532,000	321,000	238,000	463,000
Lobsters - - - { <i>1,000</i>	888	935	760	660	567	588
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	441,000	561,000	456,000	429,000	380,000	370,000
Fish Roes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,220,000	6,243,000	6,206,000	10,525,000	5,094,000	7,868,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,264,000	988,000	802,000	1,053,000	777,000	1,265,000
Ice - - - { <i>Reg. Tons.</i>	296,277	243,692	291,636	317,795	279,796	296,271
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	905,000	585,000	875,000	1,271,000	728,000	593,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,140,000	8,240,000	8,578,000	9,788,000	10,019,000	8,916,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	3,034,000	2,798,000	2,956,000	3,333,000	3,457,000	2,745,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,398,000	4,614,000	4,263,000	5,071,000	4,700,000	4,627,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,671,000	1,753,000	1,629,000	2,028,000	1,974,000	1,758,000
Packing Paper - - - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i>	4,195	4,558	5,121	7,221	10,340	14,323
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	923,000	1,003,000	1,127,000	1,589,000	2,171,000	2,578,000
Skins, Calf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	514,000	623,000	553,000	555,000	472,000	527,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,131,000	1,434,000	1,300,000	1,304,000	1,167,000	1,186,000
" Seal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	373,300	503,400	404,600	404,800	465,900	481,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	467,000	705,000	506,000	441,000	559,000	433,000
Sulphur - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	54,512,009	58,963,000	63,217,000	54,851,000	45,689,000	47,748,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	777,000	943,600	948,000	850,000	685,000	621,000
Train Oil - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	159,656	201,583	207,458	239,701	181,691	227,800
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	4,616,000	5,910,000	5,727,000	6,612,000	5,954,000	6,257,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i>	448,000	630,000	795,000	714,000	664,000	596,000
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,690,000	2,305,000	2,955,000	2,074,000	2,223,000	1,911,000
Wood, Total of - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	27,747,000	32,122,000	37,191,000	30,981,000	30,412,000	27,841,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	507,819	551,084	589,883	523,785	578,797	489,572
- - - { <i>Kroner</i>	12,365,000	13,789,000	16,517,000	13,356,000	13,891,000	11,512,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	465,490	504,717	478,456	419,663	446,879	409,099
Laths, &c. - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	8,457,000	9,788,000	10,466,000	8,326,000	8,082,000	7,323,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	255,891	291,085	322,241	313,739	329,573	374,167
Props, &c. - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	2,119,000	2,620,000	3,097,000	2,820,000	2,743,000	3,243,000
" Beams and other { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	112,829	91,237	69,823	68,153	70,991	85,604
Hewn Wood - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,087,000	1,097,000	778,000	856,000	813,000	962,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	—	458,283	570,138	539,187	506,411	534,894
Split Wood, Fire- { <i>Kroner</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
wood, &c. - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	3,719,000	4,809,000	6,337,000	5,025,000	4,893,000	4,813,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i>	119,963	146,154	153,820	163,310	183,152	169,734
(moist or dry) - - { <i>Kroner</i>	5,478,000	6,092,000	6,884,000	5,994,000	6,606,000	6,582,000
Chemical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i>	11,688	16,311	24,329	25,637	25,441	30,721
(moist or dry) - - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,877,000	2,489,000	3,855,000	4,572,000	4,325,000	4,986,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i>	5,658,000	6,489,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,853,000	6,662,000

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,237	1,419	1,234	1,193	814	No.	Animals:
309,000	355,000	432,000	418,000	285,000	Kroner	Horses.
525,000	614,000	760,000	801,000	777,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,523,000	1,662,000	2,015,000	2,063,000	2,061,000	Kroner	
1,827,000	1,593,000	2,080,000	2,637,000	3,095,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
76,656,000	84,431,000	74,305,000	56,233,000	65,052,000	Kilog.	Cod, Dried or Split.
24,014,000	24,770,000	24,749,000	21,106,000	19,492,000	Kroner	
1,289,027	617,867	791,153	724,608	1,348,075	Hectol	Herrings, Salted.
10,553,000	7,814,000	8,742,000	6,338,000	13,069,000	Kroner	
130,661	138,541	129,343	133,592	158,392	Hectol	Other Salted Fish.
1,629,000	1,640,000	1,711,000	1,043,000	1,867,000	Kroner	
21,603	21,994	29,346	22,935	37,233	Hectol	Anchovies.
407,000	366,000	498,000	349,000	441,000	Kroner	
694	762	728	638	519	1,000	Lobsters.
416,000	488,000	481,000	478,000	389,000	Kroner	
8,147,000	5,237,000	6,562,000	6,218,000	7,217,000	Kilog.	Fish Roa.
1,392,000	1,204,000	1,094,000	1,529,000	1,323,000	Kroner	
339,702	328,728	324,083	408,129	385,556	Reg. Tons	Ice.
1,631,000	1,085,000	715,000	1,020,000	848,000	Kroner	
8,550,000	8,081,000	10,408,000	10,664,000	9,997,000	Kilog.	Iron Manufactures :
2,564,000	2,317,000	2,895,000	2,770,000	2,358,000	Kroner	
4,445,000	8,713,000	4,232,000	3,021,000	2,330,000	Kilog.	Lucifer Matches.
1,689,000	1,374,000	1,523,000	1,118,000	862,000	Kroner	
18,943	21,585	23,019	34,297	38,777	1,000 Kilogs.	Packing Paper.
3,410,000	3,885,000	5,604,000	6,859,000	7,368,000	Kroner	
597,000	497,000	562,000	529,000	579,000	Kilog.	Skins, Cal.
1,402,000	1,069,000	1,378,000	1,216,000	1,331,000	Kroner	
596,000	326,000	349,000	333,000	483,000	Kilog.	" Seal.
446,000	218,000	419,000	133,000	193,000	Kroner	
52,757,000	40,771,000	39,710,000	41,562,000	70,552,000	Kilog.	Sulphur.
633,000	489,000	477,000	519,000	882,000	Kroner	
223,627	203,646	140,795	149,962	189,569	Hectol	Train Oil.
6,212,000	6,116,000	6,062,000	7,538,000	5,974,000	Kroner	
910,000	977,000	932,000	796,000	1,024,000	Kilog.	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,888,000	3,112,000	3,001,000	2,582,000	3,268,000	Kroner	
27,031,000	27,923,000	27,627,000	34,882,000	42,132,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
504,140	500,875	508,670	558,551	596,568	Cub. Mètres	Over 19 Decimètres :—
12,200,000	13,023,000	13,226,000	17,315,000	19,687,000	Kroner	
382,034	389,477	397,843	475,239	578,164	Cub. Mètres	" Rough or Planed.
7,094,000	7,390,000	7,321,000	9,351,000	12,538,900	Kroner	
279,197	258,476	267,232	285,987	335,993	Cub. Mètres	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
2,567,000	2,133,000	2,137,000	2,565,000	3,367,000	Kroner	
70,300	78,483	70,948	80,191	108,220	Cub. Mètres	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
799,000	973,000	817,000	1,034,000	1,425,000	Kroner	
450,234	489,000	429,831	446,130	481,168	Cub. Mètres	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
4,371,000	4,439,000	4,126,000	4,617,000	5,165,000	Kroner	
179,264	199,945	192,201	221,766	232,841	Cub. Mètres	Under 19 Decimètres :—
7,311,000	8,289,000	6,770,000	7,311,000	7,933,000	Kroner	
39,743	88,914	64,024	62,426	69,517	Cub. Mètres	" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
6,763,000	5,888,000	6,698,000	8,070,000	10,108,000	Kroner	
126,719,000	124,081,000	123,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	1,000 Kilogs.	Wood-Pulp :
7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,663,000	8,871,000	Kroner	
					1,000 Kilogs.	Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
					1,000 Kilogs.	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
					Kroner	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Bacon and Hams - - { Kilog. Kronor	8,082,025 5,080,000	5,447,631 4,885,000	4,798,345 3,120,000	8,219,833 5,038,000	6,338,136 3,806,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - - { Cub. Metres Kronor	1,480,433 16,114,000	1,682,949 20,733,000	1,955,971 27,994,000	1,972,411 32,129,000	2,092,062 30,968,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. Kronor	11,542,062 18,698,000	12,312,007 19,945,000	17,338,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,508,000	16,056,323 26,172,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	10,866,030 11,409,000	12,154,631 13,006,000	12,237,737 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000
" Yarn - - { Kilog. Kronor	1,431,079 1,713,000	1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,397,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,086,118 8,439,000	1,148,726 8,965,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	34,523,595 5,067,000	32,410,331 5,720,000	34,894,842 6,360,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,261,000
Grain: Rye - - { Kilog. Kronor	154,124,861 12,844,000	130,408,642 12,715,000	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000
" Wheat - - { Kilog. Kronor	37,645,653 4,894,000	48,367,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000
" Rye Meal - - { Kilog. Kronor	37,539,479 3,566,000	16,909,363 1,640,000	16,393,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	34,774,554 6,781,000	21,008,173 4,769,000	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought { Kilog. and partly Wrought - Kronor	38,268,680 2,450,000	45,731,506 5,649,000	33,692,110 4,061,000	38,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000
" Manufactures of " { Machinery (including " { Locomotives) - - { Kilog. Kronor	8,696,000 7,288,000	9,607,000 9,364,000	9,172,000 12,352,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000
Oil, Mineral - - { Kilog. Kronor	27,641,071 3,842,000	26,015,467 4,119,000	45,286,806 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000
" All other - - { Kilog. Kronor	5,450,944 3,242,000	5,992,920 3,476,000	7,723,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000
Paper, and Manufactures { thereof - - - { Kilog. Kronor	3,940,000 94,245	4,627,000 93,975	5,004,000 110,589	5,278,000 110,487	6,150,000 108,657
Silk Manufactures - - { Kilog. Kronor	4,387,000 94,245	4,472,000 93,975	5,306,000 110,589	5,369,000 110,487	4,636,000 108,657
Skins, Dressed - - { Kilog. Kronor	2,232,762 6,906,000	2,320,863 7,442,000	2,583,291 8,397,000	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000
" Undressed - - { Kilog. Kronor	2,123,342 2,230,000	3,155,394 3,313,000	3,060,387 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	817,583 899,000	918,090 872,000	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	820,711 1,385,000	994,089 1,575,000	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	28,882,006 9,007,000	29,142,612 9,762,000	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,739,000
" Refined - - { Kilog. Kronor	11,193,852 4,144,000	9,270,894 3,708,000	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,064 2,824,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk { Kilog. Kronor	3,301,080 8,403,000	3,497,356 8,743,000	3,441,581 8,604,000	3,444,841 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000
Wearing Apparel - - { Kilog. Kronor	4,725,000 22,011	5,171,000 10,056	6,770,000 10,415	7,020,000 11,642	6,631,000 8,743
Wine, in Casks* - - { Liters Kronor	1,903,208 1,936,000	1,969,496 1,984,000	2,155,316 2,170,000	2,233,068 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000
" In Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	480,208 964,000	488,804 981,000	617,768 1,238,000	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000
Wood, Manufactures { Kilog. Kronor	1,526,000 1,965,210	3,366,000 2,108,834	8,899,000 2,608,062	4,791,000 2,376,131	4,725,000 2,103,339
Wool, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	6,202,000 1,210,313	6,654,000 1,504,644	8,221,000 1,793,737	7,492,000 1,549,253	6,326,000 1,410,806
" Yarn - - { Kilog. Kronor	4,267,000 1,930,213	5,075,000 2,231,734	6,412,000 2,684,745	5,525,000 2,582,739	4,513,000 2,461,929
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	18,730,000 18,730,000	21,610,000 21,610,000	26,046,000 26,046,000	25,087,000 25,087,000	23,986,000 23,986,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Kronor AND OTHER ARTICLES - - £	290,712,000 16,151,000	322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,898,000	368,473,000 20,470,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,320,709	3,600,899	6,020,000	6,120,000	12,288,000	4,352,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bacon and Hams.
6,296,000	3,478,000	4,455,000	3,856,000	5,408,900	2,220,000	
2,078,711	2,079,579	1,984,000†	1,968,000†	2,050,000†	2,800,000†	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
25,816,000	25,645,000	33,969,000	32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	
15,844,786	16,371,190	17,088,000	18,088,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Coffee.
25,035,000	27,102,000	26,909,000	27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	
13,333,745	11,345,016	17,561,000	13,582,000	13,882,000	17,759,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,296,000	9,616,000	11,593,000	8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	
1,937,781	1,092,396	2,259,000	2,966,000	2,383,000	2,952,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
3,082,000	2,779,000	2,805,000	3,456,000	2,952,000	3,565,000	
1,270,546	1,474,646	1,703,000	1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
9,796,000	11,281,000	7,009,090	7,994,000	7,309,000	8,475,000	
40,751,905	43,797,056	30,060,000	37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,766,000	7,948,000	6,882,000	6,654,000	7,073,000	10,355,000	
75,814,891	80,310,425	135,432,000	121,700,000	91,163,000	44,872,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
9,932,000	7,830,000	10,686,000	9,432,000	7,298,000	8,814,000	
118,187,313	121,257,354	154,259,000	107,538,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
16,487,000	14,806,000	15,117,000	10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	
11,747,549	17,507,081	24,015,543	7,483,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Rye Meal.
1,068,000	1,808,000	2,041,000	673,000	884,000	659,000	
21,822,478	31,049,209	37,009,000	9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
4,430,000	5,591,000	5,551,000	1,285,000	1,586,000	946,000	
40,160,529	27,005,394	34,201,000	40,582,000	34,549,000	89,806,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
4,020,000	3,337,000	2,720,000	3,252,000	5,260,000	5,260,000	
11,739,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	" Manufactures of
10,905,000	7,134,000	10,962,000	11,150,000	16,553,000	19,876,000	" Machinery (including Locomotives.)
42,249,736	49,311,969	47,005,000	58,878,000	51,690,000	65,884,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,825,000	6,783,000	6,255,000	8,012,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	
8,087,424	6,787,345	9,207,000	8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " All other.
4,799,000	4,188,000	5,447,000	4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	
6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,882,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	" Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
100,395	63,742	71,579	83,951	98,494	124,465	
3,548,000	2,183,000	2,480,000	2,929,000	3,371,000	4,132,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
2,462,594	2,709,088	3,295,000	3,416,000	3,395,000	3,692,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
6,332,000	7,097,000	5,992,000	9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	
2,753,104	2,310,102	3,206,000	3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
2,065,000	1,755,000	2,404,000	3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	
766,445	750,682	763,601	744,146	776,371	832,293	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
766,000	863,900	878,000	819,000	932,000	999,000	
1,211,122	681,850	929,186	893,739	947,267	1,021,071	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
2,119,000	948,000	1,254,000	1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	
24,448,445	26,582,800	17,102,000	3,040,000	3,907,000	654,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
6,908,000	7,842,000	4,276,000	669,000	999,000	138,000	
0,703,449	4,622,408	4,196,000	1,447,000	826,000	237,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Refined.
2,180,000	1,710,000	1,259,000	391,000	248,000	62,000	
3,339,709	3,360,046	3,451,000	3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,013,000	7,075,000	7,246,000	7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	
4,320,000	3,152,000	3,136,000	3,364,000	3,087,000	3,276,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
142,630	685,242	1,449,000	1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	
4,770,771	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
4,593,000	1,028,000	1,449,000	1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	
925,124	142,050	212,961	312,090	417,231	283,916	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,856,000	313,000	495,000	766,000	1,027,000	684,000	
4,396,000	4,338,000	4,890,000	4,425,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Manufactures.†
2,270,387	2,465,130	2,335,000	2,826,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	
3,630,000	4,065,300	4,747,000	5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,429,568	1,723,023	2,236,000	2,596,000	2,700,000	2,991,000	
4,581,000	5,765,000	7,338,000	9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
2,288,066	2,620,801	2,783,000	2,734,000	2,482,000	2,806,000	
22,154,000	20,008,000	17,558,000	17,482,000	10,937,000	17,039,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
359,029,000	331,806,000	344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	<i>Kronor £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,946,000	18,422,000	19,168,000	19,075,000	10,828,000	22,160,000	

† Tons.

† Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals: Cattle	- {	No. Kronor	29,844 5,795,000	35,869 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,103,000
" Horses	- {	No. Kronor	2,389 722,000	3,577 1,081,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000
" Swine	- {	No. Kronor	37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121|| 166,000	170,189|| 119,000	341,109|| 239,000
Butter†	- {	Kilog. Kronor	13,700,929 24,249,000	14,989,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000
Cotton Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Kronor	364,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,825,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- {	Kilog. Kronor	37,070,037 7,022,000	45,624,070 9,582,000	76,989,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,006,309 1,306,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,698,000	5,287,162 1,668,000	6,064,378 2,065,000
Grain: Barley	- {	Kilog. Kronor	37,239,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,822 543,000	6,548,577 885,000
" Oats	- {	Kilog. Kronor	247,666,704 19,818,000	166,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000
" Wheat Meal	- {	Kilog. Kronor	5,359,094 1,045,000	2,035,293 468,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	- {	Tonnes Kronor	41,986 420,000	117,350 1,173,000	118,573 1,186,000	137,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000
Pig Iron	- {	Kilog. Kronor	9,284,547 42,961,000	9,090,367 42,602,000	79,377,711 4,632,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	202,349,025 26,885,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,267,000	194,031,694 23,751,000	183,064,829 25,693,000
Blooms †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	15,209,750 1,337,000	20,984,737 1,665,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000
Flates †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	3,640,234 684,000	5,785,869 1,064,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 682,000
Iron and Steel Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	3,802,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,396,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000
Iron and Steel Wire	- {	Kilog. Kronor	873,428 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	667,187 288,000
Lucifer Matches	- {	Kilog. Kronor	12,599,843 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,381,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000
Machinery	-	"	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000
Paper	- {	Kilog. Kronor	9,800,062 11,806,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs)	- {	Liters Kronor	38,441,243 3,942,000	24,687,904 2,569,000	18,557,087 1,943,000	31,902,755 3,268,000	15,193,196 2,495,000
Wood, Total of	-	"	32,671,000	109,698,000	116,741,000	108,574,000	111,376,000
" Deals and Planks	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	3,453,703 68,598,000	3,079,935 88,374,000	4,081,778 95,888,000	4,067,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000
" Beams and Rafters	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	258,842 3,813,000	293,127 3,571,000	330,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000
" Masts and Spars	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	190,658 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000
" Pit Props	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	441,858 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,967 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,298 5,456,000
" Staves	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	— 717,000	— 1,400,000	55,135 1,411,000	56,265 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	- {	Kilog. Kronor	23,571,992 2,857,000	33,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,386,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000
Zinc Blende	- {	Kilog. Kronor	26,423,229 1,321,000	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,596,000	31,167,829 1,558,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Kronor £	246,568,000 13,698,000	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000

* And 630 Kilogs.
† Including Steel.

‡ Including Margarine.
|| Kilogs.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,148 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
396,555 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 347,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,680,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
792,681 5,051,000	731,325 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000‡	134,766,000 9,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,905,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512	13,585 1,291	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	185,812,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,850,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
330,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,236,000	<i>Tonnes Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,492,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	96,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,496,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron.
180,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,848,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	160,640,000 24,941,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,217,000	16,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,280,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,331,000 3,100,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,899,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	589,000 515,000	853,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,252,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	" } Machinery.
27,093,692 27,462,000	18,583,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000‡	24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	336,000 139,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
109,295,000	113,431,000	116,963,000	114,487,000	131,308,000	150,303,000	" } Wood, Total of.
3,936,473 87,069,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,120,000 129,318,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,082,000	162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,933,000	157,000 4,073,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
783,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,584,000	766,000 6,897,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Pit Props.
37,779 532,000	54,084 973,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Staves.
90,153,334 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	108,269,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,153,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,304,000	298,432,000 16,590,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,896,000	<i>Kronor &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals : Horses	No.	3,125	6,250	5,883	6,468	9,435	
	Kroner	937,000	1,875,000	1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	
" Cattle	No.	15,148	19,505	19,548	23,109	21,474	
	Kroner	2,161,000	2,590,000	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.	54,541	30,313	27,664	24,580	25,145	
	Kroner	1,178,000	364,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	
Bran	Pund	200,154,000	191,462,000	255,236,000	195,329,000	166,716,000	
	Kroner	7,146,000	7,410,000	10,822,000	8,399,000	8,252,000	
Butter	Pund	10,156,829	12,328,192	13,867,658	18,081,430	22,070,507	
	Kroner	8,075,000	9,616,000	10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	
Coal	Tönder	7,824,959	8,800,820	9,399,655	9,004,290	9,689,655	
	Kroner	14,085,000	18,482,000	23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	
Coffee : Raw, not roasted	Pund	14,486,903	16,808,028	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	
	Kroner	10,394,000	10,757,000	12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	
Cotton Yarn	Pund	5,992,000	6,137,000	6,050,000	6,360,000	7,268,000	
	Kroner	5,021,000	5,237,000	5,226,000	5,297,000	5,710,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	Pund	9,940,000	10,236,000	9,460,000	9,541,000	10,000,000	
	Kroner	10,475,000	11,092,000	9,656,000	9,549,000	9,693,000	
Fish : Fresh	Pund	13,830,275	13,743,597	15,614,500	12,090,970	9,500,104	
	Kroner	4,140,000	4,123,000	4,684,000	3,613,000	2,850,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund	19,593,009	26,000,839	24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	
	Kroner	1,447,000	2,429,000	2,051,000	2,469,000	2,801,000	
Grain : Wheat	Pund	104,486,560	105,186,000	135,454,730	82,158,308	155,843,825	
	Kroner	6,583,000	6,837,000	8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	
" Rye	Pund	197,679,040	268,254,300	201,028,330	153,820,049	189,815,240	
	Kroner	8,105,000	10,968,000	9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	
" Oats	Pund	52,014,340	113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	
	Kroner	2,289,000	5,103,000	4,519,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	
" Barley	Pund	23,494,445	37,189,995	31,737,860	30,097,380	28,827,810	
	Kroner	1,222,000	1,364,000	1,366,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	
" Maize	Pund	83,400,400	45,430,400	104,306,800	268,626,502	31,693,600	
	Kroner	3,507,000	2,229,000	4,851,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	
Hides and Skins : Raw	Pund	4,904,238	5,319,988	4,980,177	5,659,490	5,120,162	
	Kroner	2,905,000	2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund	1,145,335	1,210,381	1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	
	Kroner	3,806,000	4,159,000	4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund	111,033,555	124,568,949	138,131,082	138,944,166	157,074,590	
	Kroner	16,122,000	16,579,000	19,912,000	20,890,000	21,585,000	
Lard and Fat	Pund	17,249,176	8,740,635	15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	
	Kroner	5,089,000	2,994,000	4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund	5,807,674	8,151,823	9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,669	
	Kroner	1,539,000	2,814,000	3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund	3,770,879	4,073,470	5,003,061	5,348,592	5,456,331	
	Kroner	4,268,000	5,081,000	5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	
Oil : Petroleum and other	Pund	42,606,173	50,262,338	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	
	Kroner	3,452,000	4,703,000	5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	
Oilcake	Pund	107,844,072	143,136,141	141,610,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	
	Kroner	4,982,000	7,472,000	7,803,000	6,989,000	8,387,000	
Seeds : Oleaginous and other	Pund	46,670,573	49,514,896	46,253,743	54,088,545	49,153,434	
	Kroner	9,975,000	9,983,000	9,552,000	8,644,000	8,306,000	
Silk Manufactures*†	Pund	276,186	288,413	294,563	318,755	318,787	
	Kroner	3,886,000	3,985,000	4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund	223,704,388	194,979,688	198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	
	Kroner	5,826,000	4,330,000	5,417,000	6,388,000	6,000,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund	38,925,477	30,737,965	42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	
	Kroner	5,071,000	4,242,000	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,292,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund	8,601,803	6,892,600	9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	
	Kroner	5,011,000	4,038,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,505,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pund	14,293,000	15,368,000	17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	
	Kroner	2,674,420	2,794,647	3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	
Wool, Raw	Pund	2,279,000	2,457,000	3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	
	Kroner	6,043,865	6,141,384	5,967,312	5,911,214	6,255,527	
" Manufactures*‡	Pund	20,127,000	19,669,000	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,900	
	Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	
	£	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,550,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,119	5,843	4,328	5,498	6,189	6,014	No. } Animals: Horses.
2,132,000	1,601,000	1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	Kroner }
13,764	208	363	4,510	9,546	5,174	No. } " Cattle.
1,813,000	23,000	44,000	527,000	992,000	555,000	Kroner }
19,245	24	840	2,837	15,804	8,685	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
241,000	1,000	33,000	82,000	396,000	192,000	Kroner }
197,135,000	184,536,000	214,676,000	193,478,000	154,961,000	167,852,000	Pund } Bran.
8,812,000	7,878,000	7,406,000	6,307,000	5,820,000	6,597,000	Kroner }
22,378,032	25,770,030	3 00	00	00	35,877,000	Pund } Butter.
20,138,000	17,297,000	3 00	00	00	29,256,000	Kroner }
9,044,443	9,417,905	1 00	00	00	113,226,075,000	Tönder } Coal.
21,701,000	21,601,000	2 00	00	00	22,413,000	Kroner }
19,503,814	19,831,511	2 00	00	00	87,182,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
14,043,000	16,163,000	1 00	00	00	16,705,000	Kroner }
8,82,000	7,564,000	00	00	00	8,889,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
6,339,000	5,742,000	00	00	00	5,617,000	Kroner }
10,800,000	11,638,000	1 00	00	00	13,054,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac-
10,821,000	10,003,000	1 00	00	00	11,183,000	Kroner }
14,072,957	11,235,999	1 00	00	00	7,283,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
4,108,000	3,140,000	00	3,021,000	00	1,711,000	Kroner }
26,647,306	25,052,721	1 00	26,300,000	00	20,038,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
2,000,000	1,880,000	00	8,230,000	00	2,149,000	Kroner }
94,005,515	14,000,000	15 00	145,087,000	00	116,062,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
6,013,000	00	00	7,124,000	00	00	Kroner }
56,150,520	9 00	22 00	277,959,000	00	00	Pund } " Rye.
3,706,000	00	00	10,806,000	00	00	Kroner }
47,004,760	3 00	3 00	58,166,000	00	00	Pund } " Oats.
2,000,000	00	00	00	00	00	Kroner }
17,764,070	9 00	42 00	35 00	00	00	Pund } " Barley.
862,000	00	1 00	1 00	00	00	Kroner }
394,003,460	16 00	12 00	9 00	440,533,000	00	Pund } " Maize.
13,800,000	00	00	00	13,921,000	00	Kroner }
4,408,732	86 00	00	00	7,658,000	00	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,784,000	00	00	00	3,206,000	00	Kroner }
1,563,223	54 00	00	00	2,466,000	00	Pund } " Prepared and Manu-
4,997,000	00	00	00	8,310,000	3,250,000	Kroner } factured.
162,221,000	13 00	14 00	19 00	225,273,000	252,398,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
1,001,000	2 00	2 00	3 00	33,526,000	24,287,000	Kroner }
16,565,193	1 00	65 00	1 00	18,039,000	23,446,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
4,804,000	00	00	00	3,518,000	6,062,000	Kroner }
14,449,498	1 00	82 00	1 00	12,725,000	13,740,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,003,000	00	00	00	3,187,000	4,967,000	Kroner }
6,215,038	5,879,230	00	00	7,309,000	10,180,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
7,043,000	7,869,000	00	00	8,140,000	5,633,000	Kroner }
76,759,454	95,549,331	8 00	00	102,440,000	116,192,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,982,000	5,717,000	00	00	7,235,000	6,114,000	Kroner }
145,547,676	141,413,878	16 00	203,329,000	185,215,000	235,773,000	Pund } Oilcake.
7,880,000	7,537,000	00	8,763,000	7,779,000	13,820,000	Kroner }
48,260,000	57,423,596	71,849,000	59,082,000	68,065,000	60,709,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
8,263,000	9,408,000	12,994,000	11,659,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	Kroner }
28,007	224,302	289,000	270,000	272,000	203,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,180,000	4,154,000	2,076,000	3,500,000	3,575,000	4,037,000	Kroner }
20,000,000	279,042,600	302,363,000	195,527,000	256,181,000	00	Pund } Stones, Rough and Hewn
8,000,000	7,800,000	7,487,000	5,372,000	6,094,000	5,800,000	Kroner }
6,270,322	48,383,926	51,501,000	17,086,000	42,831,000	54,354,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined
9,130,000	7,587,000	6,424,000	5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	Kroner }
7,567,000	8,018,277	8,281,000	8,081,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,224,000	5,089,000	4,720,000	4,336,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	Kroner }
18,599,000	17,803,000	17,300,000	18,687,000	22,586,000	24,212,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,206,000	3,331,229	3,390,000	3,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	Kroner } Wool, Raw.
2,503,000	2,534,000	2,513,000	2,984,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	Pund }
6,579,000	7,115,881	7,076,000	4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	Pund } " Manufactures.*‡
2,226,000	22,178,000	22,106,000	16,702,000	16,783,000	16,062,000	Kroner }
324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,089,000	333,937,000	416,708,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
18,090,000	17,794,000	18,857,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	L } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Entered as "Pund" in this year.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	17,382 10,809,000	17,758 11,088,000	15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	104,013 17,792,000	89,404 16,303,000	124,640 21,371,000	139,522 24,086,000	110,047 21,586,000
" Sheep and Goats { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	65,757 1,578,000	59,155 1,420,000	94,583 2,366,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	271,424 15,842,000	16,928 989,000	25,084 1,509,000	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000
Beer - - - - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,900,000 408,000	1,963,000 382,000	1,620,000 328,000	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 423,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	43,211,437	60,311,879	68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,262
" in boxes, hermetically sealed - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	40,789,000	50,662,000	63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,215,522 3,742,000	4,983,054 3,189,000	6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Score</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,546,725 4,725,000	5,088,662 4,613,000	5,838,964 5,439,000	6,685,963 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	34,740,850 6,149,000	28,285,614 5,007,000	32,478,068 5,749,000	23,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000
" Preserved and Salted { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,601,215 880,000	10,621,370 1,037,000	8,573,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,363 1,348,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	126,498,005 7,147,000	113,829,020 6,545,000	78,442,775 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	35,376,315 2,209,000	35,539,715 2,381,000	35,503,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,405 4,141,000
" " Wheat Flour - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	65,483,947 5,501,000	56,180,945 4,775,000	41,769,287 3,655,000	35,496,861 3,196,000	34,565,100 3,698,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,592,439 3,556,000	7,628,546 7,413,000	5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	169,099 988,000	157,600 809,000	183,500 865,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 810,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	14,171,210 2,210,000	9,773,908 1,906,000	15,046,419 2,653,000	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,004,654 4,044,000
Lard and Fat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,605,098 3,235,000	4,780,421 1,673,000	7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	42,433,737 14,864,000	72,069,181 30,043,000	71,590,092 29,784,000	61,743,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000
Rice Flour - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	18,624,938 1,443,000	21,158,910 1,693,000	18,172,112 1,490,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,036,867 2,128,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,891,048 1,462,000	2,224,130 923,000	3,582,584 1,590,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,336,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,322,328 1,000,000	3,611,975 1,576,000	2,077,760 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	105,142,233 1,076,000	115,339,249 1,585,000	134,200,923 2,073,000	133,244,264 1,423,000	137,650,197 1,346,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	9,135,000 1,174,000	4,536,000 676,000	6,777,000 1,431,000	5,068,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	311,000 373,000	323,000 373,000	379,000 468,000	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof " { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,667,000	3,859,000	3,588,000	3,069,000	3,311,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,167,164 2,011,000	2,775,325 1,782,000	2,264,488 1,650,000	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	652,525 2,706,000	638,197 2,698,000	717,480 2,958,000	729,273 3,069,000	750,566 3,113,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	183,104,000 10,172,000	186,597,000 10,366,000	209,319,000 11,629,000	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,038,000 13,835,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1896,

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,578 7,015,000 108,088 19,291,000 9,998 229,000 185,844 13,038,000 2,411,000 547,000 99,647,336 86,861,000 6,118,320 4,105,000 7,039,284 8,148,000 22,400,912 3,193,000 10,961,039 684,000 63,583,390 3,815,000 78,764,175 5,317,000 29,622,510 2,814,000 6,319,910 4,927,000 145,356 870,000 19,258,140 3,688,000 4,648,717 1,316,000 87,139,696 36,168,000 24,817,065 1,225,000 2,872,757 1,612,000 2,262,611 1,150,000 197,670,587 2,731,000 5,290,000 793,000 329,000 412,000 4,104,000 2,494,577 1,493,000 776,188 3,231,000 22,310,000 14,018,000	11,330 6,686,000 80,822 11,119,000 1,968 39,000 44,234 3,539,000 2,817,000 518,000 98,087,355 91,554,000 6,132,839 4,998,000 7,026,791 7,539,000 22,517,498 3,209,000 7,524,218 782,000 75,856,492 4,087,000 53,124,780 3,081,000 20,883,404 1,577,000 7,668,280 6,325,000 177,004 980,000 14,924,743 2,931,000 1,435,668 565,000 108,988,517 41,432,000 22,331,812 1,511,000 3,099,790 1,951,000 2,107,457 1,158,000 209,285,087 3,883,000 5,039,000 793,000 353,000 430,000 3,383,000 2,048,425 1,235,000 791,317 3,279,000 235,116,000 13,062,000	13,290 8,054,000 108,221 17,092,000 8,036 161,000 118,306 10,648,000 2,235,000 510,000 117,944,000 100,970,000 6,627,782 5,004,000 7,950,044 8,133,000 22,476,579 3,203,000 7,963,911 1,218,000 109,863,050 5,484,000 28,569,415 1,400,000 14,539,292 974,000 9,437,345 7,742,000 182,875 964,000 13,735,373 5,437,000 1,810,581 607,000 109,821,708 40,098,000 19,999,730 1,250,000 3,121,324 1,950,000 2,408,259 1,241,000 309,173,499 5,457,000 9,746,000 996,000 301,000 436,000 3,340,000 2,824,166 1,680,000 890,176 3,648,000 263,065,000 14,648,000	17,857 10,738,000 118,023 17,914,000 8,218 164,000 130,117 10,409,000 1,946,000 447,000 102,060,000 89,813,000 — — 7,704,896 8,213,000 16,718,000 2,382,000 1,075,000 272,000 33,523,000 1,421,000 7,417,000 877,000 7,657,000 536,000 7,239,000 5,419,000 102,831 597,000 3,680,000 1,806,000 2,086,000 667,000 124,197,000 33,886,000 — — 2,172,000 1,326,000 806,664 252,000 \$24,946,000 6,085,000 8,635,000 691,000 317,000 387,000 1,243,000 1,591,000 833,000 93,964 391,000 216,724,000 12,040,000	16,922 9,748,000 91,735 14,577,000 4,366 83,000 *11 *198 1,984,000 466,000 97,587,000 88,304,000 — — 9,624,312 10,106,000 21,933,000 3,136,000 1,776,000 289,000 77,544,000 4,187,000 20,858,000 1,162,000 7,796,000 603,000 7,667,000 7,084,000 100,967 568,000 3,251,000 1,482,000 3,917,000 744,000 155,935,000 45,840,000 — — 1,907,000 931,000 264,215 237,000 364,077,000 5,759,000 14,000,000 1,120,000 360,000 472,000 1,318,000 1,525,000 793,000 73,150 292,000 218,578,000 12,143,000	20,800 12,989,000 81,100 14,467,000 6,250 150,000 186 11,000 2,085,000 491,000 102,262,000 92,444,000 — — 12,227,523 12,906,000 20,787,000 2,349,000 927,000 162,000 65,980,000 3,745,000 30,448,000 1,961,000 8,630,000 890,000 10,761,000 4,789,000 105,023 434,000 3,744,000 790,000 3,167,000 1,186,000 137,666,000 57,787,000 — — 2,083,000 789,000 304,418 100,000 — 2,429,000 10,361,000 694,000 387,000 439,000 452,000 1,392,000 1,062,000 37,968 151,000 243,464,000 13,528,000	No. } Animals : Horses. Kroner } No. } " Cattle. Kroner } No. } " Sheep and Goats. Kroner } No. } " Swine. Kroner } Potter } Bear. Kroner } Pund } Butter. Kroner } Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed. Kroner } Pund } Coffee, Raw. Kroner } Score } Eggs. Kroner } Pund } Fish, Fresh. Kroner } Pund } " Preserved and Salted. Kroner } Pund } Grain and Flour : Barley. Kroner } Pund } " " Wheat. Kroner } Pund } " " Wheat Flour. Kroner } Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured. Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures. Kroner } Pund } Lard and Fat. Kroner } Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner } Pund } Rice Flour. Kroner } Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous. Kroner } Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other. Kroner } Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof. Kroner } Pund } Sugar. Kroner } Pund } Tobacco, manufactured. Kroner } " } Wood and Manufactures thereof. Pund } Wool, Raw. Kroner } Pund } " Manufactures. Kroner } Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses	No.	78,519	87,068	84,329	82,506	90,129	82,055
" Other	Marks	72,049,000	74,877,000	78,616,000	72,008,000	78,525,000	62,778,000
" "	No.	642,933	496,332	616,525	1,037,982	1,230,825	1,279,716
" "	Marks	81,085,000	71,108,000	91,822,000	140,924,000	158,949,000	182,667,000
Irran, &c.	100 Kilogs.	2,055,612	3,748,977	3,658,958	3,135,949	3,902,385	3,389,406
" "	Marks	13,567,000	20,993,000	29,536,000	25,629,000	25,630,000	27,966,000
Clover-seed, &c.	100 Kilogs.	154,379	222,190	187,748	257,080	246,156	264,963
" "	Marks	12,350,000	21,100,000	15,449,000	21,831,000	21,848,000	27,678,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	26,747,293	32,624,089	45,565,588	41,616,330	60,328,251	44,980,831
" "	Marks	29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	63,632,000	76,378,000	59,480,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,018,384	1,146,681	1,132,235	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319
" "	Marks	168,025,000	171,987,000	169,222,000	218,715,000	219,820,000	195,471,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.	124,274	80,821	296,429	314,317	341,519	324,984
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	10,936,000	11,719,000	29,050,000	37,068,000	37,000,000	31,848,000
" "	Marks	2,242,440	2,086,885	2,600,193	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	209,693	217,876	219,295	189,080	158,708	167,887
" "	Marks	51,301,000	55,028,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,250,000	41,503,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	13,596	13, 69	15,146	15,492	15,910	16,857
" "	Marks	15,238,000	12,349,000	12,967,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs.	352,659	367,483	485,165	540,715	574,321	627,396
" "	Marks	33,855,000	33,786,000	41,228,000	56,775,000	56,332,000	70,889,000
Flax	100 Kilogs.	622,231	630,914	569,233	606,911	579,360	568,821
" "	Marks	36,568,000	41,002,000	38,300,000	37,623,000	34,762,000	31,191,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	23,379,881	20,237,739	31,494,404	34,398,170	36,349,411	36,130,736
" "	Marks	267,425,000	232,713,000	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,620,000	536,685,000
Grease	100 Kilogs.	806,451	816,414	675,418	912,466	877,841	980,481
" "	Marks	26,841,000	26,865,000	47,560,000	56,069,000	57,641,000	77,121,000
Herrings	Barrels	1,096,631	994,836	1,217,389	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575
" "	Marks	26,492,000	24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,985,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.	679,089	830,832	867,614	858,334	949,579	982,840
" "	Marks	84,937,000	84,077,000	89,466,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	92,691,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs.	15,521	15,780	10,360	20,076	12,658	17,435
" "	Marks	17,619,000	17,368,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,748,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.	10,362,173	11,038,725	12,347,587	16,225,007	14,080,553	16,558,430
" "	Marks	11,048,000	14,616,000	17,043,000	21,169,000	19,448,000	22,359,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,671,016	2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,083,984
" "	Marks	6,608,000	8,395,000	19,062,000	22,303,000	13,064,000	10,077,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs.	731,840	885,051	1,030,794	1,168,357	1,560,141	1,374,406
" "	Marks	13,539,000	16,825,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	27,999,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	350,445	420,967	457,808	508,434	427,050	370,719
" "	Marks	21,830,000	26,436,000	32,045,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,416,000
Metal Wares of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	667,302	515,132	703,414	893,251	819,317	649,674
" "	Marks	23,602,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,870,000
Nitre	100 Kilogs.	2,009,066	2,729,004	3,331,108	3,442,992	3,900,001	3,808,229
" "	Marks	37,485,000	54,091,000	63,359,000	55,100,000	69,412,000	64,971,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.	5,003,064	6,041,716	6,256,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326
" "	Marks	61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000	78,089,000	66,391,000	60,735,000
Oil cake	100 Kilogs.	1,379,575	1,781,073	2,185,637	2,190,308	2,696,064	3,298,726
" "	Marks	14,141,000	21,465,000	26,519,000	26,615,000	34,432,000	40,897,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.	802,100	1,006,992	1,060,096	983,459	1,145,301	1,230,479
" "	Marks	16,844,000	22,147,000	22,288,000	21,703,000	26,645,000	26,708,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw	100 Kilogs.	46,811	51,044	62,842	48,318	45,352	48,016
Waste, and Cocoons	Marks	145,108,000	144,417,000	171,300,000	163,240,000	129,123,000	126,178,000
Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.	100 Kilogs.	22,441,714	26,187,327	32,468,731	32,805,857	23,413,560	32,963,974
" "	Marks	92,012,000	108,916,000	145,374,000	144,262,000	134,119,000	156,008,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	431,646	437,898	461,053	488,466	508,492	520,106
" "	Marks	75,782,000	70,426,000	82,456,000	80,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.	678,679	673,736	745,536	737,132	728,746	848,600
" "	Marks	32,000,000	35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,664,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,108,460	1,816,356	1,396,722	1,296,139	1,444,160	1,690,516
" "	Marks	216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	244,396,000	245,507,000	261,516,000
Woolen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	181,880	189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	202,716
" "	Marks	94,374,000	92,833,000	112,628,000	92,823,000	85,367,000	94,077,000
" Cloth and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	12,639	12,038	14,292	15,648	15,235	15,655
" "	Marks	10,776,000	10,221,000	12,406,000	13,109,000	12,661,000	11,337,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks	3,124,700,000	3,124,700,000	3,124,700,000	3,124,700,000	3,124,700,000
		£	166,235,000	166,235,000	166,235,000	166,235,000	166,235,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1893 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included

Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.) See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
65,234	85,312	103,067	103,260	120,834	<i>No.</i> Animals: Horses.
49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	<i>Marks</i> " Other.
1,037,345	1,106,348	643,678	331,841	313,564	<i>No.</i> " "
157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	66,347,000	66,543,000	<i>Marks</i> Bran, &c.
4,933,704	4,606,868	3,960,237	6,021,500	6,561,483	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Clover-seed, &c.
40,000,000	25,314,000	22,339,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Coal.
221,918	223,458	229,381	298,706	205,488	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Coffee, Raw.
24,479,000	20,195,000	19,549,000	23,505,000	14,583,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Copper, Raw, and Scrap. †
46,640,475	48,050,710	51,173,561	54,767,526	60,720,589	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000	61,108,000	66,547,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,002	1,236,966	1,363,954	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
213,633,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	189,284,000	100,398,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Eggs.
384,553	370,316	443,649	592,848	717,717	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Flax.
35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	57,452,000	71,923,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
2,715,308	2,963,981	3,284,326	3,060,941	3,316,134	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Grease.
221,264,000	190,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Herrings.
172,150	184,556	224,835	224,648	264,067	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Hides and Skins, Raw.
47,162,100	45,238,000	56,686,000	56,853,000	59,254,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Indigo.
19,359	21,909	20,291	29,752	81,555	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Iron Ore.
10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Pig.
663,143	796,091	835,650	890,208	996,902	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Linseed.
57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	76,566,000	67,167,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Machinery and Locomotives.
588,744	544,936	649,289	541,861	487,260	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Metal Wares of all kinds.
39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Nitre.
32,972,338	44,147,046	43,375,981	50,549,950	58,969,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
382,994,000	437,677,000	438,010,000	574,865,000	648,450,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Oil-cake.
725,477	792,304	782,701	919,437	1,178,110	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Palm-kernels, &c.
68,867,000	63,388,000	52,708,000	45,371,000	55,414,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Silk and Floss Silk, Raw.
1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,583	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Waste, and Cocoons.
28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Timber, Staves, Slats.
987,602	1,078,814	1,177,021	1,051,013	1,261,644	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Box-tree Wood, &c.
94,970,000	97,293,000	143,964,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
12,725	15,072	17,945	19,733	14,084	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
14,634,000	18,680,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
15,732,019	20,980,070	20,171,369	25,867,055	31,854,435	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Woolen Yarn.
21,018,000	27,446,000	27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	3,225,015	4,231,267	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,936,000	9,455,000	9,003,000	15,958,000	21,450,000	
1,436,990	1,837,200	2,203,983	2,893,876	2,622,542	
28,348,000	35,000,000	38,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	
408,849	442,935	472,056	596,779	692,120	
25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	36,810,000	43,344,000	
613,431	603,161	604,338	80,340	1,054,888	
24,681,000	25,764,000	25,167,000	36,650,000	50,763,000	
3,853,560	4,056,960	4,605,197	4,504,073	4,683,821	
63,660,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	67,878,000	68,595,000	
7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	8,536,422	8,946,113	
47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	
3,338,458	3,365,669	3,161,988	3,108,808	4,199,319	
49,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	
1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	1,372,683	1,169,904	
29,714,000	34,806,000	20,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	
49,414	48,386	56,483	53,074	55,442	
133,471,000	106,776,000	132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	
30,774,367	27,680,750	29,439,049	33,854,213	40,807,676	
157,979,000	132,808,000	149,605,000	186,995,000	250,195,000	
491,397	525,827	551,161	683,344	604,533	
86,429,000	94,178,000	99,663,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	
782,262	730,989	701,397	667,983	701,014	
49,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	39,898,000	41,554,000	
1,490,632	1,610,790	1,832,016	1,702,446	1,632,935	
229,937,000	222,520,000	247,980,000	237,125,000	218,713,000	
242,657	209,986	246,049	239,925	529,829	
117,322,000	100,638,000	119,355,000	114,064,000	99,128,000	
17,730	16,345	14,456	20,175	14,652	
12,324,000	10,662,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	9,543,000	
3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	
198,081,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, which, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollanschlüsse*."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of new ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*."

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses	No. 11,428	11,596	9,201	9,584	8,869	8,895	
	Marks 13,142,000	12,756,000	8,606,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	
" Other	No. 1,716,511	1,708,327	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,508	
	Marks 75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,314,762	1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	
	Marks 19,721,000	18,067,000	18,930,000	14,736,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. 119,638	119,883	126,205	131,139	134,915	131,212	
	Marks 65,096,000	64,312,000	72,359,000	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	
Butter†	100 Kilogs. 146,675	136,512	66,980	70,362	76,494	75,141	
	Marks 22,001,000	20,477,000	12,047,000	12,655,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 87,813,772	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	96,363,741	89,710,551	
	Marks 79,911,000	93,657,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	
Coke	100 Kilogs. 7,247,630	9,179,087	8,125,697	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,926	
	Marks 9,422,000	14,411,000	14,983,000	24,009,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 253,224	264,961	801,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	
	Marks 21,879,000	23,704,000	20,116,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 66,901	64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	
	Marks 17,665,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	10,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 190,896	280,282	263,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	
	Marks 118,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	
Dyes: Aniline and similar	100 Kilogs. 65,444	89,080	99,748	72,797	86,709	107,251	
	Marks 42,589,000	40,655,000	38,361,000	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 944,462	977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	
	Marks 37,503,000	40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 3,883,129	4,058,605	3,553,199	2,938,617	2,431,730	2,065,994	
	Marks 50,582,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 136,971	111,218	129,964	119,435	98,661	91,345	
	Marks 31,603,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 106,232	114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	
	Marks 35,542,000	37,408,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,160,215	1,111,543	1,133,011	
	Marks 10,190,000	6,636,000	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,281,000	6,273,000	
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs. 1,841,353	1,701,971	1,658,819	1,428,114	1,932,529	1,960,636	
	Marks 20,255,000	19,573,000	24,582,000	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,300,000	
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 1,912,663	2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,396,228	
	Marks 86,715,000	108,245,000	106,363,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. 109,968	111,615	137,528	157,067	160,446	164,158	
	Marks 29,387,000	32,668,000	45,128,000	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	
" Wire	100 Kilogs. 2,425,583	1,952,216	1,564,411	1,844,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	
	Marks 31,970,000	27,101,000	24,233,000	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,153	72,876	73,817	76,363	78,708	76,242	
	Marks 42,107,000	38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 70,246	70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	
	Marks 116,304,000	113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 798,637	846,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	
	Marks 52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 735,596	726,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	
	Marks 60,976,000	57,393,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 66,765	66,271	61,486	58,258	49,382	48,235	
	Marks 186,351,000	183,436,000	197,007,000	186,328,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 14,869	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	
	Marks 25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 582,375	359,560	324,590	387,865	240,039	168,654	
	Marks 18,975,000	12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 6,194,621	5,218,934	5,221,481	7,966,251	7,840,348	6,076,110	
	Marks 180,927,000	158,937,000	162,342,000	116,107,000	227,820,000	179,807,000	
" Raw††	100 Kilogs. 4,660,992	3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	
	Marks 128,120,000	100,116,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 1,533,629	1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	
	Marks 52,807,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. 68,963	68,574	66,328	66,956	70,228	76,034	
	Marks 108,637,000	104,778,000	121,900,000	121,295,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 99,651	128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	
	Marks 30,394,000	37,873,000	33,296,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,069,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 60,392	68,813	65,578	60,329	60,431	69,595	
	Marks 39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	33,510,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 235,670	233,064	205,897	223,637	224,984	239,226	
	Marks 180,027,000	189,748,000	172,922,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	166,456,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000
		156,765,000	160,295,000	153,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of Baden

* See note on pages 52–3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
10,089	7,283	7,980	9,894	9,050	No.	Animals: Horses.
9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000	9,018,000	Marks	
453,486	400,251	280,823	269,692	230,533	No.	Other.
15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000	10,884,000	Marks	
728,604	711,870	771,440	784,565	932,568	100 Kilogs.	Beer.
12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	Marks	
142,037	139,630	151,278	100,801	167,484	100 Kilogs.	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000	112,412,000	119,769,000	Marks	Butter.†
84,839	78,204	66,568	71,006	37,168	100 Kilogs.	
16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000	14,195,000	7,134,000	Marks	
96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378	115,987,573	122,890,066	100 Kilogs.	Coal.
104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000	121,373,000	133,450,000	Marks	
19,024,243	22,619,244	22,983,276	22,163,951	21,618,884	100 Kilogs.	Coke.
29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000	36,035,000	Marks	
327,730	345,786	450,537	525,381	437,252	100 Kilogs.	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	37,754,000	28,792,000	Marks	
79,668	73,565	76,943	69,650	79,270	100 Kilogs.	Yarn.
18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	Marks	
333,508	810,281	861,793	343,439	358,820	100 Kilogs.	Manufactures.
154,492,000	142,068,000	184,801,000	166,753,000	177,686,000	Marks	
115,699	123,681	157,891	162,329	176,389	100 Kilogs.	Dyes: Aniline and similar.
53,176,000	53,183,000	63,136,000	64,935,000	67,028,000	Marks	
1,173,381	1,206,194	1,264,164	1,166,881	1,160,231	100 Kilogs.	Glass and Glass Wares.
41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000	42,793,000	43,516,000	Marks	
2,710,717	5,268,421	5,809,608	4,625,601	8,068,043	100 Kilogs.	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
39,904,000	56,209,000	64,708,000	58,411,000	117,571,000	Marks	
56,217	109,249	108,096	98,676	99,006	100 Kilogs.	Hops.
33,071,000	21,506,000	27,291,000	19,556,000	23,876,000	Marks	
110,553	110,421	131,003	128,097	146,991	100 Kilogs.	Instruments, Musical.
35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000	37,000,000	Marks	
1,066,749	1,546,470	1,352,894	1,404,492	908,849	100 Kilogs.	Iron, Pig.
5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000	4,960,000	Marks	
2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,728	100 Kilogs.	" Bars, Malleable.‡
23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000	28,324,000	Marks	
2,524,027	2,636,412	2,881,389	3,092,496	3,003,031	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, Coarse.‡
96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000	125,259,000	135,086,000	Marks	
190,940	188,991	232,408	274,738	270,924	100 Kilogs.	" " Fine.‡
59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	Marks	
1,915,182	2,098,179	2,063,811	2,071,158	1,989,091	100 Kilogs.	" Wire.
26,100,000	26,322,000	25,954,000	27,542,000	20,483,000	Marks	
81,464	84,375	96,476	90,557	105,735	100 Kilogs.	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000	Marks	
51,782	50,761	57,466	55,185	53,454	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, except Gloves.
64,369,000	61,095,000	72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000	Marks	
959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488	1,586,162	1,671,705	100 Kilogs.	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	Marks	
584,366	953,944	1,109,665	1,202,014	1,086,558	100 Kilogs.	Paper.
55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000	Marks	
49,589	39,274	49,030	47,104	44,608	100 Kilogs.	Silk Manufactures.
152,564,000	108,818,000	128,064,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	Marks	
16,630	17,883	17,968	17,293	20,700	100 Kilogs.	Skins, Dressed.
27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	28,287,000	30,803,000	Marks	
160,577	169,555	210,379	246,870	344,756	100 Kilogs.	Spirits of all kinds.
4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000	9,523,000	Marks	
7,056,333	8,292,591	8,940,483	9,888,206	11,410,971	100 Kilogs.	Sugar, Total.
221,152,000	209,174,000	192,867,000	236,352,000	229,898,000	Marks	
4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394	5,853,696	6,815,159	100 Kilogs.	" Raw.††
125,979,000	117,147,000	92,648,000	125,562,000	129,939,000	Marks	
2,674,497	3,062,806	3,165,089	4,034,520	4,595,812	100 Kilogs.	" Refined.
95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000	Marks	
79,972	78,660	83,931	91,102	87,203	100 Kilogs.	Wearing Apparel.
89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000	Marks	
93,827	97,585	112,227	90,866	104,614	100 Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
22,374,000	21,469,000	24,853,000	20,808,000	23,434,000	Marks	
70,267	85,886	90,480	82,375	87,632	100 Kilogs.	Woollen Yarn.
37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000	44,858,000	44,553,000	Marks	
296,237	206,271	254,831	251,694	236,651	100 Kilogs.	" Manufactures.
157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000	155,759,000	Marks	
3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000	Marks	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL, AND OTHER ARTICLES.
154,600,000	148,075,000	165,896,000	176,256,000	181,750,000	£	

included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen*) which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1896.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of new Ships, and also the "Veredolungsverkehr."

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnen</i>	3,650,000	4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	36,498,000	40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000
Coffee, Raw - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	94,327,000	72,390,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,086,000	72,123,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	41,504,000	31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000
Copper Ore - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	92,708,000	92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	14,843,000	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000
Copper, Unwrought - <i>Kilog.</i>	8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000
Cotton, Raw - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	38,342,000	33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	23,005,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000
" Yarn - - - - -	27,915,000	28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000
" Manufactures - - -	8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark -	110,352,000	194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000
Dye Stuffs - - - -	12,303,000	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000
Flour and Meal - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	32,115,000	32,379,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000
Grain: Wheat † - - <i>Hectol.</i>	7,533,000	6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000	743,893,000	660,234,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	75,335,000	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,807,000	96,708,000	85,830,000
" Barley † - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	2,803,000	3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	14,948,000	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000
" Rye † - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	5,983,000	8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000	466,920,000	192,560,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	39,888,000	56,988,000	48,664,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000
" Maize † - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	¶	¶	¶	208,529,000	166,878,000	278,229,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	2,513,000	3,982,000	2,451,000	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000
" Oats † - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	9,216,000	14,418,000	8,987,000	153,930,000	99,576,000	83,925,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	10,572,000	12,817,000	13,659,000	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	10,572,000	12,817,000	13,659,000	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,352,000	1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	8,114,000	9,047,000	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000
Iron, Pig - - - -	17,006,000	22,538,000	24,656,000	22,169,000	18,662,000	15,071,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. -	31,648,000	32,378,000	34,868,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. -	26,129,000	27,219,000	22,350,000	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds -	6,829,000	7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000
Margarine, Oleo - - <i>Kilog.</i>	*	*	*	*	24,009,000	48,735,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	15,341,000	16,250,000	18,013,000	15,180,000	10,804,000	21,931,000
Oil, Palm - - - -	7,671,000	8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	13,849,000	15,838,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other -	50,127,000	89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	22,532,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,964,000	8,088,000	8,750,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. -	34,045,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,061,000	32,767,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	8,852,000	9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	118,432,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,500,000	125,662,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,696,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - <i>Kilog.</i>	43,104,000	32,444,000	59,396,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	12,931,000	9,733,000	17,801,000	13,968,000	16,011,000	14,458,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza &c. - <i>Gulden</i>	19,510,000	22,372,000	20,672,000	20,306,000	29,806,000	22,268,000
Sulphur or Zinc - - -	10,657,000	9,510,000	10,696,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,826,000
Steel and Manufactures including Rails and Wire -	62,137,000	56,365,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,360,000
Stone, for paving - - <i>1000 Kilog.</i>	71,780	75,602	71,312	99,215	69,667	77,675
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	28,712,000	30,241,000	28,525,000	39,686,000	27,867,000	31,070,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	100,003,000	98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	35,001,000	34,621,000	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats -	72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	37,990,000	59,490,000	56,274,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	86,302,000	84,300,000	41,583,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,449,000	2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,603,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed -	19,161,000	19,487,000	22,686,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000
" " " " " <i>Kilog.</i>	9,042,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - <i>Gulden</i>	9,042,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000
" " " " " <i>Kilog.</i>	15,405,000	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - <i>Gulden</i>	7,703,000	7,760,000	7,496,000	7,452,000	8,718,000	7,658,000
" " " " " <i>Litre</i>	11,589,000	11,498,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,632,000	4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded -	20,392,000	19,508,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,730,000
" " " " " <i>Kilog.</i>	21,848,000	21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	23,696,000	33,696,000
" Yarn - - - - -	10,861,000	11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000
" Manufactures - - -	6,384,000	6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>Gulden</i>	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,336,118,000	1,266,886,000
" " " " " <i>£</i>	94,427,000	106,147,000	108,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000

* Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

† Kilogs. after 1889.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 frs.

¶ Not separately distinguished in these years.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000	Tonnen } Coal.
44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000	47,184,000	49,516,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
79,574,000	77,537,000	85,875,000	92,890,000	103,051,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000	47,939,000	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
106,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000	131,420,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000	23,502,000	21,027,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
30,004,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
30,004,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	Gulden } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000	28,019,000	32,144,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
15,452,000	13,923,000	14,817,000	16,811,000	19,286,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	29,726,000	20,841,000	" } Grain : Wheat. †
10,063,000	11,043,000	11,652,000	12,740,000	12,039,000	" } " Barley. †
170,388,000	180,320,000	102,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	Kilog. } " Rye. †
11,497,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000	Gulden } " Maize. †
148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000	170,320,000	175,153,000	Kilog. } " Oats. †
44,471,000	44,065,000	41,270,000	51,090,000	52,543,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
661,687,000	812,043,000	967,356,000	1,034,150,000	1,110,450,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
80,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000	134,439,000	144,359,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000	310,815,000	328,128,000	Kilog. } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
24,551,000	35,443,000	27,859,000	24,895,000	26,250,000	Gulden } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
237,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000	606,216,000	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
25,883,000	43,130,000	43,596,000	48,553,000	54,559,000	Gulden } Margarine, Oleo.
316,896,000	205,888,000	195,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
20,598,000	13,383,000	12,693,000	28,790,000	33,279,000	Gulden } " Mineral : Petroleum, and other.
168,120,000	242,291,000	213,723,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
13,450,000	19,383,000	17,098,000	28,071,000	28,398,000	Gulden } Rice.
17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	Gulden } Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000	Kilog. } Spelter or Zinc.
13,723,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000	26,317,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
29,922,000	33,406,000	32,965,000	34,263,000	37,192,000	" } Stone for paving.
26,636,000	30,046,000	30,967,000	40,015,000	34,660,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. ||
51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	39,303,000	41,296,000	Gulden } Tea.
23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000	Kilog. } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000	Gulden } Tin, Unwrought.
8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000	10,626,000	8,674,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000	152,113,000	160,076,000	Gulden } Wine.
9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
35,728,000	33,074,000	39,732,000	42,102,000	42,436,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
9,294,000	8,833,000	10,330,000	10,962,000	11,032,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000	131,758,000	149,849,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000	" }
58,623,000	59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000	72,634,000	" }
17,490,000	17,853,000	19,304,000	25,064,000	21,760,000	" }
34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	" }
11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000	12,994,000	" }
45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000	" }
70,820	75,835	69,326	78,385	95,859	1,000 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw.
28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000	38,344,000	Gulden } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. ||
100,196,000	108,336,000	94,877,000	67,111,000	57,878,000	Kilog. } Tea.
35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000	23,489,000	20,257,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000	46,095,000	62,147,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000	16,336,000	22,331,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
2,782,000	2,991,000	2,955,000	2,955,000	3,037,000	Kilog. } Wine.
6,555,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	7,487,000	7,668,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
26,449,000	30,353,000	33,964,000	35,490,000	48,784,000	" }
15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	" }
15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	" }
17,367,000	17,323,000	17,690,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	" }
8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	" }
11,122,000	11,722,000	10,900,000	10,879,000	11,085,000	" }
4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	4,362,000	4,414,000	" }
21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000	12,746,000	12,212,000	" }
26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000	" }
14,643,000	11,986,000	9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000	" }
5,762,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	6,694,000	9,433,000	" }
1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
115,668,000	120,568,000	119,850,000	135,715,000	140,320,000	£ }

|| Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals other than Horses { No. 533,615 Gulden 13,260,000	533,615 13,260,000	551,094 13,043,000	456,496 10,586,000	588,709 13,774,000	770,746 18,550,000	378,180 11,279,000
Bran - - - { Kilog. 29,332,000 Gulden 8,900,000	29,332,000 8,900,000	37,456,000 11,287,000	31,789,000 9,537,000	32,790,000 9,816,000	32,917,000 9,875,000	37,164,000 11,149,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. 77,975,000 Gulden 62,890,000	77,975,000 62,890,000	59,772,000 47,818,000	59,565,000 47,652,000	39,555,000 31,644,000	13,246,000 13,246,000	12,064,000 9,643,000
Candles - - - { Kilog. 8,119,000 Gulden 30,535,000	8,119,000 30,535,000	7,647,000 30,186,000	7,687,000 32,020,000	8,070,000 30,314,000	6,911,000 30,535,000	8,504,000 26,513,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 10,087,000 Gulden 67,574,000	10,087,000 67,574,000	10,556,000 67,914,000	11,207,000 69,211,000	10,610,000 54,562,000	10,687,000 40,371,000	10,831,000 43,534,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. 25,332,000 Gulden 9,253,000	25,332,000 9,253,000	29,882,000 9,241,000	26,053,000 7,270,000	24,007,000 12,361,000	20,403,000 13,668,000	10,155,000 4,747,000
Copper, Ore - - { Kilog. 1,481,000 Gulden 6,594,000	1,481,000 6,594,000	1,479,000 4,186,000	1,163,000 16,588,000	1,978,000 16,223,000	2,191,000 18,768,000	750,000 17,096,000
" Unwrought - - { Kilog. 6,594,000 Gulden 1,481,000	6,594,000 1,481,000	4,186,000 1,486,000	16,588,000 16,588,000	16,223,000 16,223,000	18,768,000 18,768,000	17,096,000 17,096,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. 26,308,000 Gulden 15,785,000	26,308,000 15,785,000	25,087,000 15,052,000	22,367,000 13,420,000	16,346,000 9,907,000	16,660,000 9,960,000	15,070,000 9,042,000
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 15,645,000 Gulden 25,247,000	15,645,000 25,247,000	14,603,000 27,456,000	12,945,000 29,001,000	11,681,000 29,391,000	10,138,000 39,374,000	11,307,000 36,507,000
" Manufactures - - { Kilog. 2,293,000 Gulden 91,706,000	2,293,000 91,706,000	3,753,000 150,112,000	3,045,000 121,818,000	2,702,000 108,068,000	3,633,000 145,313,000	3,194,000 127,744,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { Kilog. 5,089,000 Gulden 10,884,000	5,089,000 10,884,000	7,093,000 10,881,000	7,740,000 11,348,000	7,412,000 11,315,000	9,318,000 10,980,000	9,738,000 10,239,000
" All Other - - - { Kilog. 72,234,000 Gulden 13,438,000	72,234,000 13,438,000	72,275,000 11,696,000	101,024,000 17,519,000	88,801,000 19,110,000	72,725,000 13,834,000	80,593,000 19,479,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, { including Salmon - - { Kilog. 22,991,000 Gulden 16,709,000	22,991,000 16,709,000	25,469,000 18,562,000	28,411,000 20,389,000	27,806,000 20,173,000	27,134,000 19,108,000	26,113,000 18,405,000
Flax, Raw - - - { Kilog. 343,221,000 Gulden 47,519,000	343,221,000 47,519,000	298,274,000 41,761,000	296,414,000 42,421,000	345,049,000 48,855,000	440,866,000 61,188,000	443,960,000 60,473,000
" " Rye and { Rye Flour - - - { Kilog. 238,628,000 Gulden 27,144,000	238,628,000 27,144,000	341,129,000 37,409,000	304,846,000 31,961,000	273,642,000 28,761,000	244,703,000 25,894,000	142,496,000 14,787,000
" Oats - - - { Kilog. 188,641,000 Gulden 11,091,000	188,641,000 11,091,000	173,190,000 13,855,000	114,548,000 9,168,000	189,294,000 11,144,000	90,901,000 7,272,000	55,668,000 4,453,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- { factured - - - { Kilog. 1,370,000 Gulden 9,589,000	1,370,000 9,589,000	1,304,000 9,069,000	1,212,000 8,485,000	1,331,000 9,318,000	1,046,000 7,321,000	1,327,000 9,288,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { Kilog. 10,827,000 Gulden 12,623,000	10,827,000 12,623,000	12,623,000 12,623,000	12,565,000 12,565,000	12,337,000 12,337,000	11,939,000 11,939,000	13,189,000 13,189,000
Iron and Steel: { Iron, Pig - - - { Kilog. 15,623,000 Gulden 20,891,000	15,623,000 20,891,000	20,251,000 18,492,000	21,001,000 16,461,000	18,869,000 14,442,000	15,248,000 14,648,000	12,393,000 13,884,000
" In Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. { " Wares, including Nails { and Wire - - - { Kilog. 25,422,000 Gulden 59,131,000	25,422,000 59,131,000	25,858,000 48,672,000	22,279,000 46,538,000	25,380,000 50,807,000	27,866,000 41,041,000	25,545,000 38,320,000
Steel and Manufac- { tures - - - { Kilog. 39,040,000 Gulden 11,258,000	39,040,000 11,258,000	33,548,000 8,245,000	22,810,000 8,921,000	21,119,000 10,994,000	17,852,000 9,509,000	17,241,000 9,636,000
Machinery of all kinds { Kilog. 7,708,000 Gulden 7,708,000	7,708,000 7,708,000	5,689,000 5,689,000	6,156,000 6,156,000	7,586,000 7,586,000	6,561,000 6,561,000	6,649,000 6,649,000
Margarine, and artificial { Butter - - - { Kilog. 60,733,000 Gulden 48,586,000	60,733,000 48,586,000	61,230,000 49,032,000	61,230,000 49,032,000	61,230,000 49,032,000	61,230,000 49,032,000	61,230,000 49,032,000
Margarine, Oleo - - - { Kilog. 14,979,000 Gulden 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000	14,979,000 6,741,000
Paper and Manufactures - { Kilog. 27,397,000 Gulden 11,692,000	27,397,000 11,692,000	28,512,000 12,282,000	32,798,000 13,962,000	39,512,000 18,048,000	52,725,000 23,946,000	46,258,000 20,911,000
Rice and Rice Flour - - { Kilog. 38,453,000 Gulden 11,536,000	38,453,000 11,536,000	47,536,000 14,229,000	52,697,000 15,554,000	41,283,000 12,386,000	40,640,000 12,192,000	38,981,000 11,679,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - { Kilog. 32,135,000 Gulden 9,640,000	32,135,000 9,640,000	33,068,000 9,929,000	53,660,000 16,098,000	44,809,000 13,383,000	46,223,000 13,867,000	40,997,000 12,299,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs - { Litre. 25,220,000 Gulden 5,107,000	25,220,000 5,107,000	25,636,000 5,188,000	26,096,000 5,288,000	27,188,000 5,513,000	26,532,000 5,399,000	25,378,000 5,145,000
Sugar, Refined and Cand, * { Kilog. 88,704,000 Gulden 35,107,000	88,704,000 35,107,000	85,748,000 34,094,000	82,286,000 32,759,000	106,801,000 42,389,000	104,818,000 41,563,000	117,615,000 40,393,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - { Kilog. 8,965,000 Gulden 9,203,000	8,965,000 9,203,000	9,203,000 9,203,000	9,126,000 9,126,000	10,498,000 10,498,000	10,671,000 10,671,000	10,976,000 10,976,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { served - - - { Kilog. 68,928,000 Gulden 21,907,000	68,928,000 21,907,000	54,749,000 17,056,000	67,052,000 20,719,000	66,872,000 20,554,000	61,041,000 18,723,000	71,717,000 21,861,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Kilog. 15,361,000 Gulden 17,906,000	15,361,000 17,906,000	16,861,000 22,145,000	16,742,000 21,616,000	16,059,000 20,150,000	18,526,000 25,296,000	27,433,000 33,446,000
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 7,123,000 Gulden 4,353,000	7,123,000 4,353,000	10,075,000 4,890,000	11,089,000 5,511,000	10,522,000 6,004,000	10,419,000 7,565,000	10,667,000 5,996,000
" Manufactures - - - { Kilog. 991,499,000 Gulden 82,625,000	991,499,000 82,625,000	1,096,933,000 91,411,000	1,078,888,000 89,907,000	1,081,650,000 90,137,000	1,137,435,000 94,786,000	1,120,708,000 94,142,000

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
* Including Bastard Sugar.
† Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Butter.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
270,066	170,845	89,668	211,389	88,304	<i>No.</i> } Animals other than Horses.
11,020,000	5,825,000	3,983,000	9,013,000	3,114,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
40,090,000	34,617,000	40,250,000	37,563,000	35,907,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
12,027,000	10,385,000	12,075,000	11,989,000	10,772,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter. †
13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,281,000	8,130,000	9,786,000	9,862,000	9,673,000	" } Candles.
30,118,000	32,707,000	33,188,000	33,518,000	38,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
10,541,000	11,447,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
45,299,000	50,820,000	49,263,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
19,932,000	22,360,000	21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
104,092,000	129,541,000	114,238,000	164,130,000	139,477,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
16,655,000	20,727,000	18,237,000	26,261,000	22,316,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Unwrought.
23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,209,000	12,152,000	12,699,000	11,772,000	17,930,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
9,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000	7,063,000	10,753,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,894,000	13,508,000	14,969,000	9,530,000	9,277,000	" } Yarn.
35,766,000	25,648,000	26,869,000	23,263,000	32,322,000	" } Manufactures.
3,377,000	3,131,000	3,256,000	4,604,000	5,647,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
135,039,000	125,248,000	130,240,000	184,142,000	225,360,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,002,000	9,334,000	9,980,000	12,302,000	14,073,000	" } All Other.
11,578,000	9,442,000	11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	" } Dyes.
91,213,000	89,921,000	89,007,000	88,842,000	83,701,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
17,882,000	15,254,000	15,110,000	14,836,000	15,199,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Including Salmon.
24,366,000	25,896,000	23,484,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw
17,316,000	18,234,000	20,586,000	16,945,000	14,433,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
476,706,000	509,931,000	603,573,000	764,832,000	886,803,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
64,631,000	69,006,000	87,840,000	101,085,000	117,387,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000	325,589,000	339,519,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { " " Rye and
16,393,000	23,328,000	23,828,000	33,047,000	36,519,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rye Flour
153,249,000	234,836,000	188,536,000	300,748,000	254,394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
12,290,000	13,787,000	15,083,000	24,060,000	20,352,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,234,000	1,453,000	1,413,000	1,222,000	786,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
8,636,000	10,172,000	9,926,000	3,552,000	5,501,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
13,896,000	13,637,000	15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
					" } Iron and Steel:
10,452,000	11,254,000	11,663,000	18,428,000	23,453,000	" } Iron, Pig.
13,896,000	13,684,000	15,020,000	11,597,000	13,499,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
23,507,000	30,726,000	36,140,000	35,593,000	34,176,000	" } " Wares, including Nails
43,456,000	49,422,000	43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	" } and Wire.
20,790,000	21,922,000	18,040,000	25,002,000	16,359,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
13,673,000	10,003,000	8,923,000	11,824,000	15,008,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,745,000	6,902,000	6,157,000	8,159,000	10,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
59,947,000	54,539,000	42,643,000	39,483,000	49,105,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
47,967,000	43,631,000	34,114,000	31,587,000	39,284,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
14,159,000	14,904,000	11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
6,372,000	6,707,000	5,876,000	6,637,000	8,809,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
47,161,000	47,387,000	56,505,000	63,708,000	73,318,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
20,485,000	21,418,000	24,911,000	27,733,000	32,035,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
43,543,000	44,898,000	49,397,000	53,465,000	70,411,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
13,063,000	13,469,000	14,319,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
55,673,000	55,474,000	61,207,000	74,126,000	66,619,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
16,702,000	16,642,000	18,362,000	22,238,000	19,636,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
23,102,000	24,126,000	23,312,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	<i>Litre.</i> } Spirit, including Liqueurs.
4,693,000	4,901,000	4,344,000	4,254,000	4,599,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
105,596,000	108,970,000	112,502,000	125,038,000	124,780,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
41,734,000	42,489,000	44,331,000	49,918,000	49,566,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
79,801,000	77,994,000	98,075,000	92,341,000	131,301,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pro-
24,374,000	23,946,000	23,523,000	23,437,000	39,665,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000	11,813,000	11,178,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
25,582,000	17,388,000	17,289,000	13,958,000	13,160,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,071,000	5,484,000	3,041,000	2,522,000	2,628,000	" } Yarn.
7,435,000	8,647,000	10,451,000	13,064,000	11,132,000	" } Manufactures.
1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
92,748,000	92,706,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

† Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses	-	{ No. Francs	10,821 12,824,000	19,468 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000
" Other	-	{ No. Francs	350,306 46,193,000	367,545 51,834,000	853,280 37,963,000	362,604 88,991,000	309,637 88,521,000	258,790 24,305,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	-	{ Kilog. Francs	8,552,000 22,236,000	10,032,000 26,082,000	11,968,000 31,194,000	13,781,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000
" Margarine	-	{ Kilog. Francs	† †	† †	† †	† †	{ 10,920,000 10,920,000	{ 11,791,000 11,791,000
Coal ‡	-	{ Tonnes Francs	1,017,000 12,506,000	1,035,000 13,698,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000
Coffee	-	{ Kilog. Francs	18,565,000 33,058,000	25,548,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	5,755,000 12,660,000	4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,309,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,699,000	7,460,000 9,101,000
Cotton, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	22,817,000 25,505,000	21,283,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,230,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000
" Yarn	-	{ Kilog. Francs	1,130,000 3,393,000	1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000
" Manufactures	-	"	17,812,000	17,482,000	16,612,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,031,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	-	{ Kilog. Francs	40,500,000 14,637,000	41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,619,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000
Fish	-	{ Kilog. Francs	39,363,000 11,538,000	40,327,000 11,260,000	43,776,000 12,914,000	43,587,000 13,267,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,632,000
Flax, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	50,160,000 50,160,000	53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,067,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000
" Yarn	-	{ Kilog. Francs	5,784,000 13,048,000	5,279,000 12,006,000	4,655,000 10,267,000	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000
Grain, of all kinds †	-	{ Kilog. Francs	1,296,352,000 223,406,000	1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,963,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000
Hemp, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	8,891,000 7,113,000	9,768,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000
Hides, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	40,058,000 04,094,000	42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (Including Scrap Iron)	{ Kilog. Francs	1,611,114,000 26,272,000	1,963,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,767,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,607,000	1,586,620,000 25,607,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures	{ Kilog. Francs	5,393,000 2,150,000	5,892,000 2,793,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	7,135,000 3,770,000
Machines and Machinery	-	"	10,146,000	10,573,000	13,561,000	13,007,000	15,521,000	14,340,000
Manure: Guano and other	{ Kilog. Francs	90,488,000 19,794,000	81,892,000 18,283,000	113,067,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	137,348,000 25,380,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	{ Kilog. Francs	14,333,000 25,769,000	10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	27,239,000 34,394,000
Minerals, Raw*	-	"	44,577,000	45,716,000	49,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000
Resins and Bitumens (Including Petroleum)	{ Kilog. Francs	241,412,000 51,558,000	286,093,000 65,373,000	283,468,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 50,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	313,555,000 67,879,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	-	{ Kilog. Francs	141,393,000 39,500,000	185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000
Silk, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	150,752 10,384,000	122,962 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000
" Manufactures	-	"	12,833,000	13,012,000	15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,065,000
Tallow and other Fats‡	{ Kilog. Francs	33,184,000 23,561,000	31,173,000 23,092,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,994,000 20,996,000
Tow	-	{ Kilog. Francs	15,189,000 19,746,000	12,276,000 15,950,000	11,023,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,498,000	11,018,000 7,162,000
Wine	-	{ Hectols. Francs	191,737 21,298,000	202,091 22,710,000	303,738 22,398,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000
Wood for Building	-	{ Cub. Met. Francs	555,930 51,544,000	649,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000
Wool, Raw	-	{ Kilog. Francs	44,877,000 77,060,000	38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 83,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,706,000 57,341,000
" Manufactures‡	-	"	20,301,000	19,820,000	19,596,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	1,431,933,000 57,277,000	1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,998,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

§ Except Shawis.

¶ Excluding Coke.

|| Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,349	22,373	25,201	33,474	43,213	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
13,450,000	13,964,000	16,902,000	20,322,000	25,453,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other
320,464	249,146	241,350	290,463	238,212	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
37,427,000	21,593,000	20,890,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Margarine.
5,864,000	6,151,000	7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal. †
15,293,000	15,378,000	18,963,000	14,219,000	13,453,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
11,893,000	10,290,000	6,097,000	333,000	52,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
11,893,000	9,261,000	7,011,000	383,000	59,000	" " Manufactures.
1,294,000	1,381,000	1,534,000	1,605,000	2,018,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
19,417,000	21,206,000	23,623,000	26,273,000	32,239,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Fish.
23,608,000	23,705,000	23,989,000	24,307,000	28,090,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
53,616,000	54,522,000	55,174,000	52,260,000	60,873,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
6,422,000	9,600,000	10,480,000	15,506,000	14,821,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds. †
7,706,000	10,560,000	12,157,000	17,967,000	17,765,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp, Raw.
35,401,000	34,633,000	21,559,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
35,401,000	29,438,000	19,403,000	24,313,000	32,806,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
1,190,000	1,280,000	1,356,000	2,095,000	1,842,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
3,117,000	2,727,000	3,216,000	4,693,000	4,233,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
40,064,000	46,427,000	79,741,000	65,360,000	64,604,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds.
18,477,000	21,438,000	23,985,000	27,960,000	25,993,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
41,991,000	47,289,000	45,684,000	43,725,000	43,264,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
21,139,000	22,533,000	21,965,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
58,336,000	54,160,000	73,472,000	65,594,000	58,850,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
23,334,000	21,664,000	29,389,000	26,238,000	23,540,000	" " Manufactures.
5,891,000	4,618,000	6,109,000	6,378,000	6,287,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow and other Fats. †
16,781,000	11,727,000	15,965,000	16,948,000	16,487,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
1,705,739,000	1,891,885,000	1,985,872,000	2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	<i>Hectols. Francs</i> } Wine.
237,943,000	258,225,000	298,202,000	290,903,000	312,505,000	<i>Cub. Met. Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
9,015,000	11,730,000	13,572,000	13,863,000	16,890,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
5,409,000	7,038,000	8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	" " Manufactures. ‡
52,166,000	52,174,000	45,413,000	45,221,000	49,898,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
52,166,000	52,174,000	59,037,000	49,743,000	64,587,000	
1,870,877,000	2,195,014,000	2,104,187,000	2,438,033,000	2,836,736,000	
26,542,000	31,766,000	30,427,000	41,192,000	44,414,000	
9,330,000	6,736,000	7,360,000	12,481,000	19,112,000	
4,353,000	3,165,000	3,448,000	4,433,000	5,363,000	
15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000	24,834,000	
138,007,000	110,504,000	120,295,000	112,704,000	110,287,000	
23,245,000	18,522,000	20,612,000	18,203,000	16,668,000	
12,953,000	21,104,000	25,116,000	22,492,000	26,239,000	
16,062,000	27,035,000	32,833,000	18,035,000	20,250,000	
45,910,000	54,406,000	65,543,000	64,183,000	67,795,000	
336,931,000	340,162,000	387,937,000	375,352,000	388,059,000	
67,128,000	67,280,000	85,457,000	81,102,000	83,680,000	
230,342,000	220,881,000	246,824,000	230,773,000	198,985,000	
64,293,000	55,423,000	59,462,000	55,532,000	49,893,000	
338,469	230,509	223,068	147,366	110,423	
22,900,000	10,373,000	8,959,000	5,158,000	2,761,000	
12,538,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000	
29,997,000	31,747,000	34,789,000	32,061,000	32,237,000	
18,913,000	19,048,000	19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	
12,835,000	12,548,000	13,149,000	14,805,000	15,126,000	
8,343,000	7,529,000	7,889,000	8,883,000	9,076,000	
210,513	246,927	264,020	306,199	257,607	
22,218,000	26,173,000	32,791,000	39,522,000	24,565,000	
764,435	778,926	752,822	907,303	1,022,881	
67,693,000	66,594,000	66,411,000	78,677,000	89,880,000	
44,883,000	37,846,000	48,477,000	49,335,000	41,782,000	
71,312,000	54,877,000	72,715,000	83,870,000	75,207,000	
24,302,000	24,690,000	23,449,000	23,457,000	23,271,000	
1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,818,012,000	
63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,089,000	72,720,000	

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

‡ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Coke.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	22,881	20,609	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	15,400,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,062,000	21,718,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,538,000	12,257,000	18,098,000	16,587,000	22,023,000	13,498,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,798,000	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,066,000	2,494,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	9,424,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	*	*	*	*	3,270,000	3,273,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	*	*	*	*	3,270,000	3,273,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,591,000	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	56,471,000	58,885,000	60,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,825,000	19,094,000	24,043,000	27,354,000	19,887,000	17,343,000
Cotton Manufactures - - -	21,245,000	20,457,000	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,171,000	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	57,039,000	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,236,000	45,851,000	53,249,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - -	54,407,000	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,108,000	44,274,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	361,105,000	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	27,278,000	28,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	43,644,000	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	335,711,000	309,697,000	333,211,000	279,010,000	289,965,000	276,481,000
or Rolled - - - { <i>Francs</i>	39,074,000	39,039,000	45,598,000	42,683,000	40,279,000	35,488,000
" Wrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	58,218,000	58,645,000	79,242,000	77,099,000	60,755,000	61,518,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	17,075,000	18,263,000	27,989,000	25,242,000	20,632,000	18,272,000
Steel, in Pigs Bars, Wire, { <i>Kilog.</i>	83,008,000	93,333,000	109,714,000	100,550,000	78,851,000	87,490,000
&c. - - - { <i>Francs</i>	10,689,000	11,839,000	17,837,000	16,881,000	11,471,000	11,156,000
" Wrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,761,000	4,012,000	8,503,000	9,054,000	8,579,000	11,876,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,176,000	4,614,000	13,605,000	12,675,000	11,153,000	14,789,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,388,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000
Fibres: Yarn - - - { <i>Francs</i>	73,846,000	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,988,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, } - Manufactures of - } " " " "	19,804,000	17,818,000	14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000
Machinery: Locomotives, } Railway Carriages, &c. } " " " "	27,400,000	23,862,000	54,967,000	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000
Machinery, Other - - - - -	40,431,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000
Meat - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,233,000	8,989,000	15,248,000	17,009,000	17,474,000	18,325,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,110,000	16,181,000	27,501,000	30,604,000	43,273,000	49,827,000
Paper including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,282,000	23,031,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000
Hangings - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	24,574,000	26,902,000	14,300,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	87,131,000	86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000
ing Petroleum) - - - { <i>Francs</i>	16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	27,322,000	37,076,000	42,109,000	36,300,000	37,244,000	34,354,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	8,193,000	12,219,000	13,890,000	11,449,000	12,144,000	11,052,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - -	63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	94,838,000	68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,034,000	101,088,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	27,503,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000
" Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,732,000	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	8,031,000	9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000
Tallow, and other Fats † - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,758,000	30,487,000	33,833,000	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,548,000	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	54,606,000	55,877,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	66,824,000	58,359,000
" Manufactures † - - -	23,450,000	25,346,000	28,557,000	20,006,000	26,240,000	21,303,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,227,000	62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	80,702,000	28,019,000	31,720,000	31,592,000	38,775,000	39,948,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - - } £	1,240,925,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000
	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,587	22,280	24,633	26,904	30,112	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
18,873,000	23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000	35,095,000	
13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	<i>Francs</i> } Arms.
2,661,000	2,905,000	3,138,000	2,703,000	2,652,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
6,913,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	
3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000	535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
3,438,000	2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000	616,000	
4,620,000	4,060,000	4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	<i>Francs</i> } Coal.
5,330,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	
80,453,000	78,857,000	79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	<i>Francs</i> } Coke.
942,000	879,000	871,000	863,000	909,000	
16,102,000	15,563,000	15,989,000	16,183,000	19,554,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
31,776,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	36,530,000	36,500,000	
46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000	47,450,000	<i>Francs</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
49,438,000	50,324,000	50,964,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	
595,358,000	542,466,000	472,405,000	485,091,000	543,361,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
88,779,000	73,699,000	62,321,000	65,505,000	84,358,000	
36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	38,063,000	39,688,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	41,908,000	51,588,000	
					Iron and Steel :
271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
33,793,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000	50,457,000	
45,792,000	55,703,000	63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	<i>Francs</i> } or Rolled.
12,338,000	15,542,000	18,883,000	22,424,000	22,999,000	
92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
10,783,000	13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	
21,908,000	34,830,000	27,438,000	38,306,000	37,353,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Wrought.
27,385,000	45,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000	38,824,000	
17,779,000	19,368,000	23,814,000	21,624,000	23,810,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
51,133,000	49,398,000	62,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	
					<i>Francs</i> } Yarn.
14,185,000	14,968,000	16,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000	<i>"</i> { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac- tures of.
39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000	
30,361,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,843,000	37,215,000	<i>"</i> { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
12,314,000	19,829,000	22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	
28,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000	25,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat.
26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000	
12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	19,851,000	15,690,000	<i>Francs</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang- ings.
85,553,000	90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	
18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
38,663,000	44,678,000	55,089,000	42,857,000	59,054,000	
13,837,000	17,354,000	19,825,000	11,403,000	11,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000	
170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	<i>Francs</i> } Stone, Rough and hewn
61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	
36,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	52,506,000	57,037,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000	21,564,000	19,963,000	
28,328,000	33,234,000	31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Refined.
18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000	18,159,000	
10,968,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats. †
50,270,000	38,539,000	43,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000	
21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000	16,209,000	<i>Francs</i> } Woolen Yarn.
75,828,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	100,369,000	100,228,000	
82,603,000	80,062,000	31,794,000	40,148,000	42,597,000	<i>Francs</i> } " " Manufactures.
1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,885,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,568,372,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,713,000	62,785,000	

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	10,212 14,807,000	12,115 18,107,000	12,157 17,040,000	14,258 18,178,000	16,007 20,298,000	14,843 18,843,000
" Other - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,505,094 77,481,000	1,662,718 78,279,000	1,504,747 86,241,000	1,344,137 69,839,000	1,298,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	5,561,000 14,977,000	5,795,000 13,216,000	6,087,000 13,716,000	6,425,000 14,418,000	6,475,000 14,457,000	4,911,000 13,375,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	10,153,000 21,873,000	14,546,000 20,365,000	14,112,000 21,122,000	13,030,000 20,106,000	11,564,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Frances</i>	9,540,000 126,156,000	9,404,000 143,440,000	8,961,000 212,194,000	10,375,000 247,776,000	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,605,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	63,843,000 132,156,000	68,000,000 131,920,000	66,249,000 144,854,000	67,912,000 156,198,000	70,147,000 149,083,000	71,858,000 144,707,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	28,705,000 33,486,000	47,197,000 87,322,000	15,107,000 20,322,000	29,570,000 42,800,000	33,535,000 43,470,000	27,545,000 33,584,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	154,873,000 203,350,000	121,725,000 157,656,000	143,418,000 202,894,000	146,740,000 206,413,000	176,344,000 208,542,000	202,060,000 207,022,000
" Yarn - - - - - " "	31,188,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,083,000	44,768,000	38,622,000
Flax - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	60,018,000 51,616,000	82,803,000 68,901,000	71,398,000 57,054,000	79,844,000 57,929,000	70,728,000 49,418,000	86,157,000 61,493,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	194,468,000 73,846,000	193,284,000 63,889,000	196,458,000 63,968,000	215,233,000 82,774,000	168,781,000 51,040,000	158,776,000 48,331,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	477,378,000 133,814,000	528,092,000 146,464,000	521,158,000 155,263,000	611,052,000 192,507,000	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat § - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	896,714,000 179,997,000	1,135,712,000 231,886,000	1,141,759,000 230,851,000	1,065,201,000 227,228,000	1,960,183,000 460,744,000	1,894,237,000 417,811,000
" Flour § - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	19,073,000 5,053,000	27,763,000 8,376,000	30,583,000 9,232,000	31,746,000 9,633,000	74,203,000 23,708,000	42,557,000 12,928,000
Guano and other Manures | { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	116,809,000 17,600,000	121,544,000 18,162,000	174,477,000 26,367,000	164,065,000 19,843,000	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	77,249,000 152,777,000	70,365,000 135,062,000	84,547,000 180,269,000	88,403,000 210,901,000	86,242,000 214,889,000	67,904,000 146,611,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,351,000 18,913,000	1,552,000 18,627,000	1,163,000 12,793,000	1,434,000 18,637,000	949,000 11,386,000	1,234,000 18,504,000
Machinery - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	35,784,000 43,464,000	37,407,000 37,615,000	34,516,000 44,318,000	40,971,000 48,796,000	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	23,150,000 35,802,000	22,322,000 34,648,000	29,945,000 48,896,000	39,051,000 64,222,000	42,343,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 37,629,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	98,377,000 21,643,000	168,531,000 36,462,000	177,624,000 40,853,000	216,308,000 41,098,000	179,031,000 37,506,000	204,853,000 45,068,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - - " "	44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000
" Petroleum - - - - " "	20,923,000	24,727,000	31,689,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000
Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk ; and Yarns thereof - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	12,014,000 274,733,000	10,050,000 192,042,000	13,185,000 291,629,000	11,618,000 239,688,000	12,416,000 248,859,000	13,886,000 257,675,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	53,365,000	50,483,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	38,722,000 12,726,000	53,064,000 31,213,000	50,278,000 20,479,000	39,313,000 13,119,000	57,401,000 51,105,000	61,294,000 23,003,000
" French Colonial † { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	119,236,000 38,156,000	125,965,000 46,603,000	110,409,000 44,164,000	104,668,000 33,494,000	96,684,000 34,014,000	101,017,000 37,376,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	49,440,000 39,755,000	45,310,000 39,656,000	32,931,000 27,969,000	56,805,000 42,518,000	50,682,000 40,299,000	40,416,000 32,435,000
Timber, Common - - - - " "	158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000
Wine ‡ - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Frances</i>	12,232,000 443,690,000	12,064,000 437,900,000	10,470,000 383,742,000	10,830,000 349,846,000	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 305,627,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	177,464,000 386,066,000	175,519,000 341,252,000	194,280,000 389,347,000	176,666,000 355,999,000	195,103,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	63,872,000	66,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	65,961,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Frances</i> <i>£.</i>	4,026,000,000 161,040,000	4,107,000,000 164,280,000	4,316,700,000 172,668,000	4,436,900,000 177,476,000	4,767,800,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergecoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
15,269	21,031	35,467	32,912	38,265	No. } Animals: Horses.
18,350,000	24,960,000	38,543,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	
1,223,851	2,250,028	2,032,864	1,511,950	1,437,594	No. } " Other.
42,259,000	132,797,000	113,308,000	59,037,000	42,437,000	
4,683,000	5,104,000	5,609,000	5,870,000	6,332,000	Kilog. } Butter.
13,857,000	13,916,000	14,955,000	17,479,000	17,030,000	
1,488,000	1,116,000	846,000	501,000	324,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
1,861,000	1,116,000	761,000	401,000	206,000	
12,642,000	14,592,000	15,380,000	15,338,000	15,661,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
17,952,000	19,407,000	22,010,000	23,681,000	24,810,000	
10,229,000	10,266,000	10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke.
164,338,000	171,677,000	166,816,000	173,060,000	189,473,000	
69,039,000	69,798,000	72,315,000	75,184,000	77,474,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw,
115,673,000	146,577,000	177,173,000	175,178,000	105,365,000	
29,667,000	30,419,000	38,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
33,576,000	34,319,000	44,296,000	63,463,000	71,877,000	
163,074,000	183,520,000	178,035,000	162,177,000	216,457,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
184,235,000	168,741,000	167,196,000	160,867,000	205,064,000	
18,369,000	16,710,000	15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	" " Yarn.
32,604,000	32,722,000	34,823,000	37,738,000	36,154,000	" " Manufactures.
83,404,000	61,098,000	87,523,000	87,803,000	79,231,000	Kilog. } Flax.
70,247,000	52,111,000	60,021,000	62,183,000	51,430,000	
137,735,000	152,917,000	112,289,000	115,891,000	141,439,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
35,740,000	38,306,000	25,888,000	25,159,000	29,596,000	
682,405,000	770,081,000	562,599,000	609,844,000	561,961,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
187,910,000	198,578,000	156,655,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	
1,013,163,000	1,249,619,000	450,730,000	168,477,000	522,659,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour:
167,237,000	180,056,000	68,190,000	80,712,000	122,442,000	
15,901,000	20,229,000	34,613,000	21,707,000	18,387,000	Kilog. } " Flour. §
4,012,000	4,770,000	8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	
164,073,000	181,318,000	196,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures. ||
11,148,000	12,911,000	13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000	
71,593,000	67,352,000	60,097,000	54,610,000	53,522,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
145,323,000	115,906,000	134,456,000	110,839,000	118,499,000	
1,128,000	1,047,000	1,295,000	1,591,000	1,086,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
16,921,000	12,570,000	14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	
43,192,000	50,514,000	49,267,000	58,685,000	58,357,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
46,726,000	57,009,000	58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	
11,964,000	24,369,000	27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved.**
21,839,000	43,280,000	45,810,000	32,585,000	26,818,000	
137,144,000	172,940,000	196,006,000	214,892,000	202,635,000	Kilog. } Nitrate of Soda.
30,172,000	38,047,000	43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	
41,513,000	48,735,000	41,674,000	44,218,000	56,453,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
24,827,000	29,074,000	38,827,000	38,137,000	36,126,000	" Petroleum.
14,104,000	11,469,000	12,991,000	11,099,000	15,072,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof.
264,552,000	188,450,000	231,353,000	183,576,000	269,890,000	
59,349,000	41,858,000	50,169,000	50,316,000	51,973,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
32,113,000	59,002,000	43,180,000	39,094,000	1,902,000	
12,965,000	17,948,000	11,756,000	10,401,000	508,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
111,473,000	110,808,000	96,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000	
44,573,000	33,242,000	25,765,000	34,547,000	32,078,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial. †
28,351,000	32,817,000	33,642,000	49,698,000	50,271,000	
25,256,000	25,404,000	22,927,000	25,804,000	25,805,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
124,277,000	147,474,000	130,106,000	149,579,000	154,584,000	
5,895,000	4,496,000	6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
183,082,000	144,308,000	211,856,000	298,815,000	280,309,000	
221,917,000	232,416,000	225,657,000	259,902,000	246,021,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
341,902,000	331,906,000	323,063,000	382,491,000	359,162,000	
62,661,000	43,610,000	41,966,000	45,070,000	39,997,000	" " Manufactures.
3,863,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

¶ Not distinguished.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	84,518 34,005,000	87,983 37,204,000	35,862 36,358,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,108 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000
" Other { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	104,000 32,475,000	249,942 35,415,000	333,131 62,588,000	175,386 39,886,000	127,640 30,764,000	230,662 43,814,000
Apparel - - - "	90,247,000	87,032,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000
Brandy and other Spirits* { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	28,595,000 66,732,000	28,356,000 64,912,000	30,445,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	23,392,000 66,160,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	29,642,000 78,436,000	31,325,000 84,016,000	37,859,000 103,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,416,000	30,400,000 80,676,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	8,152,000 9,374,000	7,172,000 7,530,000	8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,798,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	4,432,000 6,272,000	5,153,000 7,278,000	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000
Chemical Products - - "	48,055,000	45,625,000	49,624,000	49,658,000	51,886,000	58,146,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	33,897,000 44,745,000	26,422,000 34,348,000	19,545,000 26,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000
" Manufactures - - "	117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,308,000	101,894,000	96,482,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	38,115,000	39,174,000	43,663,000	53,683,000	50,372,000	49,361,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	22,995,000 27,594,000	19,788,000 26,739,000	22,283,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,856,000	18,306,000 21,706,000
Fruit - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	56,289,000 38,857,000	62,734,000 37,976,000	67,946,000 32,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	108,492,000 18,949,000	72,064,000 14,412,000	107,353,000 20,125,000	98,410,000 18,858,000	229,566,000 43,806,000	315,901,000 60,456,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys †	128,044,000	128,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000	162,427,000	157,486,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	26,896,000 57,339,000	32,696,000 62,781,000	31,349,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,802,000	30,424,000 69,279,000
" Tanned or Curried { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	9,882,000 98,696,000	10,598,000 92,327,000	11,389,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000
Jewellery - - - "	64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,961,000	30,382,000
Leather Wares - - - "	126,083,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,066,000	139,320,000	111,741,000
Machines and Machinery, { <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - { <i>France</i>	23,459,000 31,287,000	27,003,000 35,237,000	32,129,000 42,288,000	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - "	72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000
Paper, and Manufactures of "	44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and { <i>Kilog.</i> Cocoons - - { <i>France</i>	5,267,000 141,356,000	4,888,000 116,901,000	5,599,000 139,182,000	4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,703,000	6,131,000 132,104,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - "	209,807,000	223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,210,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,082,000 1,670,000	46,053,000 17,040,000	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000
" Refined†† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	153,923,000 57,193,000	115,904,000 48,481,000	139,747,000 68,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 40,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000
Wine § - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,402,000 233,727,000	2,118,000 242,481,000	2,167,000 251,038,000	2,162,000 298,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000
Wood, Common - - - "	25,288,000	32,183,000	44,217,000	42,918,000	47,362,000	44,033,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	44,429,000 120,011,000	47,079,000 131,284,000	57,885,000 168,840,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,668,000
" Manufactures - - - "	350,447,000	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	3,246,500,000 129,860,000	3,246,700,000 129,868,000	3,704,000,000 148,160,000	3,753,400,000 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,428,000

* Including Liqueurs.

§ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
24,121	22,326	21,484	20,945	23,861	No. } Animals: Horses. Francs }
21,760,000	20,140,000	19,127,000	18,746,000	21,173,000	
285,740	77,038	57,661	80,670	142,748	No. } " Other. Francs }
46,896,000	18,138,000	14,755,000	13,345,000	17,966,000	
130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000	98,829,000	95,360,000	" Apparel.
27,871,000	28,028,000	29,437,000	29,722,000	30,306,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.* Francs }
56,401,000	54,433,000	48,150,000	48,748,000	51,930,000	
25,386,000	21,023,000	20,042,000	27,016,000	27,018,000	Kilog. } Butter. Francs }
72,056,000	57,340,000	54,167,000	73,535,000	76,967,000	
7,085,000	4,337,000	5,054,000	4,169,000	5,599,000	Kilog. } " Margarine. Francs }
8,856,000	4,337,000	4,549,000	3,335,000	4,591,000	
4,720,000	5,018,000	5,392,000	5,866,000	6,446,000	Kilog. } Cheese. Francs }
8,497,000	8,531,000	7,117,000	8,564,000	9,024,000	
53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000	75,418,000	" Chemical Products.
28,067,000	29,692,000	36,816,000	27,999,000	27,391,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Francs }
29,691,000	28,723,000	33,134,000	25,199,000	26,021,000	
100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000	119,328,000	" " Manufactures.
47,666,000	48,007,000	49,188,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
19,713,000	10,290,000	13,679,000	17,444,000	13,854,000	Kilog. } Eggs. Francs }
29,570,000	14,921,000	18,467,000	22,323,000	17,817,000	
113,037,000	90,128,000	87,484,000	75,477,000	91,616,000	Kilog. } Fruit. Francs }
36,263,000	33,297,000	29,169,000	28,976,000	34,605,000	
61,477,000	65,962,000	71,871,000	63,001,000	41,523,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour. Francs }
14,287,000	15,313,000	13,784,000	13,578,000	11,888,000	
127,904,000	137,168,000	128,053,000	124,200,000	127,133,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
27,184,000	31,301,000	33,633,000	23,182,000	33,957,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. Francs }
58,877,000	63,513,000	90,945,000	58,753,000	73,681,000	
8,582,000	9,615,000	10,512,000	9,152,000	10,917,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried. Francs }
97,347,000	81,062,000	104,934,000	83,423,000	102,817,000	
23,922,000	20,508,000	22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000	" Jewellery.
95,976,000	80,988,000	82,893,000	82,134,000	69,354,000	" Leather Wares.
23,063,000	27,088,000	27,878,000	34,502,000	33,778,000	Kilog. } Machines and Machinery, Francs } and parts thereof.
30,175,000	35,002,000	36,962,000	46,150,000	43,772,000	
69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,344,000	5,135,000	6,227,000	4,990,000	6,382,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Francs } Cocoons.
126,011,000	89,081,000	136,221,000	93,222,000	117,879,000	
231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000	270,360,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
155,094,000	163,738,000	94,673,000	124,729,000	340,785,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw. Francs }
62,088,000	49,121,000	25,562,000	34,924,000	88,604,000	
115,287,000	133,611,000	132,416,000	112,417,000	143,353,000	Kilog. } " Refined.†† Francs }
54,755,000	48,378,000	40,631,000	39,769,000	45,433,000	
1,569,000	1,724,000	1,667,000	1,784,000	1,775,000	Hectol. } Wine.§ Francs }
198,616,000	232,734,000	222,877,000	242,268,000	232,507,000	
39,962,000	43,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000	" Wood, Common.
48,671,000	53,884,000	66,620,000	58,789,000	73,668,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶ Francs }
120,250,000	123,572,000	153,228,000	145,290,000	172,166,000	
21,074,000	13,549,000	31,101,000	29,597,000	24,083,000	" " Yarn.
278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000	285,498,000	" " Manufactures.
3,236,400,000	3,073,100,000	3,373,900,000	3,400,900,000	3,508,000,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
129,456,000	123,124,000	134,962,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeoises."

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Francs	8,459 4,794,000	9,323 4,996,000	9,162 5,380,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000
" Other	No. Francs	292,541 20,065,000	242,238 42,372,000	314,049 55,508,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000
Chemical Products	" Quintaux	18,924,000 8,272,018	20,577,000 9,140,139	22,085,000 9,936,124	19,913,000 10,638,249	20,261,000 9,553,463
Coal and Coke †	" Francs	10,302,000 946,000	23,145,000 1,008,000	30,464,000 1,108,000	33,822,000 1,750,000	29,157,000 1,480,000
" Briquettes	" Francs	2,648,000 70,050	3,059,000 68,419	3,433,000 53,598	5,265,000 90,283	3,853,000 88,086
Coffee, Raw	" Francs	15,590,000 223,425	14,368,000 285,586	19,228,000 272,743	18,062,000 248,619	17,386,000 241,590
Cotton, Raw	" Francs	32,397,000 13,805	43,980,000 16,176	42,384,000 16,369	33,804,000 14,977	29,160,000 13,970
" Yarn	" Francs	6,092,000 37,572	6,775,000 37,057	6,046,000 42,033	6,063,000 38,852	5,489,000 33,763
" Manufactures ‡	" Francs	25,080,000 7,359,000	25,830,000 7,635,000	27,528,000 7,941,000	24,221,000 8,002,000	21,147,000 7,490,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	"	4,753,000	5,198,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000
Eggs	"	11,689,000	12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,697,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	"	280,046 8,801,000	228,144 7,600,000	210,367 7,015,000	230,517 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000
Flour of all kinds *	" Francs	13,092,000	12,474,000	12,541,000	13,735,000	10,460,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	"	138,935 3,182,000	134,727 3,166,000	143,674 3,520,000	135,504 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000
Grain : Barley	" Francs	277,282 4,644,000	321,387 5,383,000	349,282 5,860,000	339,719 6,283,000	388,925 6,807,000
" Maize	" Francs	512,508 8,328,000	514,392 9,773,000	483,557 9,067,000	554,551 10,536,000	560,287 10,085,000
" Oats	" Francs	3,601,767 66,789,000	2,930,251 66,683,000	3,302,442 74,734,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000
" Wheat	" Francs	410,725 3,388,000	406,738 3,550,000	480,968 4,810,000	416,543 3,541,000	408,253 3,444,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	" Francs	707,340 15,976,000	814,826 18,446,000	872,666 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000
" " Wrought	" Francs	154,347 12,133,000	157,897 12,066,000	102,682 16,617,000	215,031 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000
" " Manufactures	" Francs	21,144 11,401,000	22,394 10,708,000	24,648 11,414,000	24,898 10,637,000	25,634 9,534,000
Leather	" Francs	7,863 8,135,000	8,073 9,340,000	8,718 10,198,000	9,066 10,579,000	8,795 8,946,000
" Manufactures	" Francs	11,629,000 184,363	11,935,000 202,308	15,086,000 232,937	10,060,000 260,578	14,565,000 261,130
Machinery and Locomotives	" Francs	5,577,000 362,092	6,272,000 392,676	7,338,000 405,693	8,534,000 437,561	8,030,000 479,563
Malt	" Francs	8,643,000 12,886	9,430,000 13,372	8,819,000 12,770	8,057,000 13,375	6,316,000 12,977
Oil, Mineral : Crude and Refined	" Francs	8,376,000 30,733	9,360,000 34,569	9,577,000 29,954	7,356,000 30,628	5,490,000 34,119
Silk : Waste	" Francs	110,121,000 1,807	136,639,000 2,138	115,533,000 1,996	108,065,000 2,051	129,473,000 2,162
" Thrown and Spun	" Francs	12,849,000 184,725	15,552,000 196,072	13,956,000 240,288	13,758,000 244,131	13,340,000 206,465
" Manufactures ¶	" Francs	8,003,000 174,276	9,473,000 167,226	9,897,000 208,181	9,898,000 200,683	12,155,000 165,007
Sugar : Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.	" Francs	7,976,000 12,544	8,502,000 13,028	9,131,000 12,793	8,605,000 15,820	7,031,000 14,350
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	" Francs	21,743,000 907,720	22,709,000 898,969	21,929,000 946,168	24,924,000 1,108,467	20,777,000 1,152,329
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	" Francs	27,667,000 752,845	31,000,000 776,318	33,564,000 898,521	33,247,000 1,004,272	32,304,000 923,172
Wine : In the Cask	" Francs	5,284,000 39,174	5,917,000 46,772	7,292,000 46,498	7,972,000 42,628	7,654,000 49,277
Wood, for Building	" Francs	11,017,000 6,748	14,313,000 6,748	13,870,000 6,358	11,351,000 6,421	11,045,000 7,085
Wool : Raw and Combed	" Francs	5,373,000 34,891	5,580,000 36,423	5,045,000 36,966	4,635,000 37,959	4,669,000 34,021
" Yarn	" Francs	39,800,000	42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000
" Manufactures	" Francs	821,393,000 32,856,000	953,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £					

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1893.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

**SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,965	9,925	12,797	12,951	13,848	No.	Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
5,377,000	6,551,000	9,383,000	9,253,000	9,412,000	Frances	
161,707	314,075	800,265	252,617	276,765	No.	" Other.
22,158,000	65,125,000	56,880,000	42,690,000	42,542,000	Frances	
18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	"	Chemical Products.
10,239,167	10,297,391	11,891,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	Quintaux	Coal and Coke.†
30,337,000	32,340,000	36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	Frances	
2,190,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	Quintaux	" Briquettes.
5,573,000	5,323,000	5,023,000	6,750,000	7,126,000	Frances	
83,838	78,823	82,835	94,724	101,683	Quintaux	Coffee, Raw.
17,018,000	16,046,000	16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	Frances	
222,906	252,682	258,182	241,194	238,081	Quintaux	Cotton, Raw.
27,156,000	25,973,000	31,195,000	29,201,000	25,678,000	Frances	
12,455	13,788	16,233	15,417	14,999	Quintaux	" Yarn.
4,949,000	5,524,000	6,838,000	6,515,000	5,676,000	Frances	
32,540	32,383	35,318	40,978	40,952	Quintaux	" Manufactures.‡
20,923,000	19,698,000	23,393,000	24,901,000	26,156,000	Frances	
7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	"	Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
6,249,000	7,250,000	8,267,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	"	
10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	11,065,000	11,723,000	"	Eggs.
279,366	283,915	340,367	436,165	405,221	Quintaux	
6,940,000	5,967,000	6,807,000	8,959,000	8,947,000	Frances	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.‡
9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	18,867,000	"	
167,849	134,277	125,665	112,988	97,059	Quintaux	Flour of all kinds. *
3,453,000	2,625,000	2,338,000	2,032,000	1,665,000	Frances	
523,327	300,274	276,709	635,025	609,406	Quintaux	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
8,091,000	4,169,000	3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	Frances	
623,947	627,285	768,554	881,928	885,425	Quintaux	" Maize.
11,815,000	9,064,000	10,694,000	12,853,000	14,298,000	Frances	
3,341,033	3,394,411	3,762,628	4,224,331	3,531,374	Quintaux	" Oats.
65,150,000	55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000	77,067,000	Frances	
643,958	728,451	820,544	821,421	750,214	Quintaux	" Wheat.
5,215,000	5,560,000	4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	Frances	
960,408	1,139,162	1,136,773	1,490,598	1,423,891	Quintaux	Iron and Steel, Pig.
18,883,000	21,123,000	21,832,000	29,633,000	29,102,000	Frances	
206,621	286,931	277,914	391,409	378,967	Quintaux	" " Wrought.
15,808,000	13,769,000	17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	Frances	
28,369	32,456	33,019	30,342	38,583	Quintaux	" " Manufactures.
9,705,000	10,528,000	12,718,000	12,168,000	15,797,000	Frances	
7,651	7,883	8,443	9,230	10,390	Quintaux	Leather.
8,071,000	8,294,000	9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	Frances	
15,889,000	14,667,000	16,430,000	18,825,000	22,001,000	"	" Manufactures.
281,250	254,113	312,584	363,270	401,610	Quintaux	
9,271,000	7,285,000	9,290,000	10,716,000	12,445,000	Frances	Machinery and Locomotives.
516,106	534,659	564,203	629,624	659,381	Quintaux	
5,771,000	6,268,000	7,693,000	8,070,000	8,060,000	Frances	Malt.
11,262	9,591	10,459	10,448	10,860	Quintaux	
4,732,000	3,167,000	3,233,000	3,509,000	3,094,000	Frances	Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
29,952	31,590	38,531	34,552	39,484	Quintaux	
125,731,000	98,163,000	125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	Frances	Silk: Waste.
1,361	1,401	1,494	2,323	2,515	Quintaux	
6,908,000	6,900,000	7,185,000	10,298,000	11,282,000	Frances	" Thrown and Spun.
291,940	327,378	319,350	392,508	400,735	Quintaux	
11,678,000	11,008,000	10,178,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	Frances	" Manufactures.‡
162,841	180,510	188,411	210,021	220,430	Quintaux	
7,095,000	7,281,000	6,593,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	Frances	Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
13,704	14,815	15,903	16,926	17,916	Quintaux	
16,385,000	16,417,000	18,915,000	20,832,000	22,162,000	Frances	" Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
872,974	839,714	1,060,050	1,145,521	1,177,199	Heetls.	
23,973,000	21,999,000	30,582,000	31,665,000	34,857,000	Frances	Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
969,000	1,071,310	1,373,628	1,730,149	1,847,046	Quintaux	
7,357,000	9,101,000	12,004,000	15,775,000	17,792,000	Frances	Wine: In the Cask.
50,846	49,737	53,405	54,314	57,547	Quintaux	
10,946,000	9,345,000	11,345,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	Frances	Wood, for Building.
7,807	6,733	9,018	9,637	8,057	Quintaux	
5,009,000	3,912,000	5,623,000	5,897,000	4,726,000	Frances	Wool: Raw and Combed.
371,000	353,871	38,897	41,283	39,353	Quintaux	
29,524,000	30,794,000	35,209,000	36,722,000	34,138,000	Frances	" Yarn.
					"	
872,401,000	890,845,000	980,190,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	Frances	" Manufactures.
34,593,000	37,231,000	39,231,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	£	
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Francs	2,551 1,570,000	2,277 1,494,000	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,909 1,287,000
„ Other - - - -	{ No. Francs	71,925 14,066,000	78,516 14,814,000	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000
Books, Printed - - - -	{ „ Quintaux Francs	2,882,000 238,300	2,938,000 259,998	2,881,000 231,426	3,301,000 222,072	2,807,000 243,284
Cheese - - - - -	{ „ Francs	36,457,000	39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000
Chemical Products - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	53,785 2,583,000	67,853 2,961,000	75,015 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,312 3,431,000	8,540 2,715,000	8,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,901,000	1,857 1,909,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	77,719 23,270,000	77,445 24,683,000	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000
„ Manufactures : „ Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Quintaux Francs	80,022 48,257,000	84,596 52,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	76,524 49,214,000	78,682 46,001,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace -	{ Quintaux Francs	41,127 86,949,000	33,171 76,427,000	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,057,000	28,890 65,542,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	9,321 6,824,000	11,590 8,348,000	13,380 8,921,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000
Flour of all kinds* - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	49,790 1,667,000	62,233 4,644,000	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	52,971 7,310,000	60,112 7,888,000	57,103 7,708,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	21,317 3,708,000	29,176 4,336,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - - -	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,803 2,395,000	4,766 3,624,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,615 2,780,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,611 2,519,000	4,842 2,746,000	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,850,000
„ Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,185 5,003,000	5,136 6,019,000	4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Francs	6,117 1,939,000	6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	{ „ Quintaux Francs	19,236,000	20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	22,379 4,585,000	17,824 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	118,971 11,306,000	109,192 10,202,000	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	{ „ Quintaux Francs	3,079,000	3,003,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux Francs	23,034 1,918,000	25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	6,380 2,422,000	5,348 2,017,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000
„ Thrown and Spun - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	21,147 75,147,000	23,361 83,738,000	27,840 74,020,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,900,000
„ Manufactures § - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	30,324 121,927,000	30,888 128,522,000	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,635,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	— —	1,755 2,610,000	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	{ „ Quintaux Francs	80,850,000	95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - -	{ Quintaux Francs	1,796 5,304,000	2,112 5,732,000	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	780,096 3,872,000	603,775 3,600,000	712,092 3,331,000	799,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000
Wooden Wares - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	10,952 1,066,000	14,055 1,950,000	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	12,710 2,247,000	12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,358,000
„ Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	11,102 9,252,000	12,030 10,695,000	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,580,000
„ Manufactures § - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,678 4,558,000	4,382 6,856,000	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,001,000	4,816 4,372,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	{ Francs £	678,672,000 26,947,000	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,102	2,185	2,285	2,243	2,506	<i>No.</i> } <i>Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.</i>
1,424,000	1,562,000	1,740,000	1,663,000	2,140,000	<i>Francs</i> }
70,255	53,906	50,423	50,151	49,348	<i>No.</i> } <i>" Other.</i>
16,483,000	14,058,000	13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,692,000	2,968,000	2,600,000	2,808,000	3,106,000	<i>"</i> } <i>Books, Printed.</i>
223,842	215,890	224,902	238,591	232,002	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Cheese.</i>
31,231,000	37,715,000	37,696,000	38,728,000	38,334,000	<i>Francs</i> }
91,158	106,976	111,368	125,681	139,946	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Chemical Products</i>
3,678,000	4,330,000	3,970,000	4,288,000	4,383,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,328	1,980	2,207	2,014	1,972	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Cigars and Cigarettes.</i>
2,236,000	1,913,000	2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	<i>Francs</i> }
57,547	67,489	66,975	60,967	56,326	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Cotton: Yarns.</i>
17,215,000	19,304,000	18,155,000	18,038,000	16,557,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,755	67,716	61,335	65,003	58,613	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Manufactures:</i>
43,581,000	38,354,000	36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>" Piece Goods and Hosiery. §</i>
31,362	29,829	34,888	36,903	37,463	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.</i>
69,651,000	62,975,000	73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,864	21,361	24,762	23,956	29,452	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Dyes: Coal Tar.</i>
12,491,000	13,147,000	14,598,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	<i>Francs</i> }
48,019	45,195	43,339	44,151	38,098	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Flour of all kinds.*</i>
3,705,000	3,318,000	3,232,000	3,066,000	3,084,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,069	54,563	57,812	63,993	70,165	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Hides and Skins, Raw.</i>
7,085,000	6,929,000	8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,976	17,702	21,352	21,308	21,835	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Iron, Manufactures.†</i>
1,151,000	3,932,000	4,354,000	4,454,000	4,907,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,429	2,507	2,200	3,059	2,733	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Jewellery.‡</i>
2,377,000	2,704,000	2,837,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,764	2,352	3,013	2,921	3,213	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Leather.</i>
1,663,000	1,615,000	1,869,000	1,683,000	1,734,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,129	4,690	4,799	5,346	5,328	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Manufactures.</i>
5,323,000	4,814,000	5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,848	2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures.</i>
1,358,000	1,702,000	2,292,000	2,851,000	1,748,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>thereof.</i>
23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	<i>"</i> } <i>Machinery and Locomotives.</i>
15,421	15,915	13,413	13,742	12,551	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Meat, Fresh and Salted.</i>
3,966,000	4,187,000	3,398,000	3,350,000	2,833,000	<i>Francs</i> }
163,491	101,874	188,172	186,365	202,266	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Milk, Condensed.</i>
16,530,000	18,945,000	18,501,000	18,360,000	19,775,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	<i>"</i> } <i>Musical Boxes and parts thereof.</i>
10,145	11,030	7,918	8,137	7,675	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Paper, and Manufactures thereof.</i>
1,162,000	1,261,000	1,109,000	1,188,000	1,133,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,841	5,034	3,934	5,112	4,532	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Silk: Waste</i>
1,926,000	1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,514	18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Thrown and Spun.</i>
70,336,000	62,624,000	73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,482	29,438	32,735	27,490	27,362	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Manufactures.§</i>
120,565,000	116,328,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,526	3,772	4,036	4,577	5,957	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Straw Plait.</i>
3,222,000	4,745,000	5,881,000	7,695,000	8,074,000	<i>Francs</i> }
86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000	97,280,000	101,908,000	<i>"</i> } <i>Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.</i>
3,405	3,163	3,632	3,799	3,684	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Wearing Apparel, ready-made.</i>
7,453,000	6,506,000	7,888,000	7,593,000	7,178,000	<i>Francs</i> }
250,219	355,215	305,836	369,737	395,834	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Wood, for Building.</i>
1,234,000	1,532,000	1,492,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	<i>Francs</i> }
13,750	15,082	13,967	15,738	14,790	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Wooden Wares.</i>
1,643,000	1,721,000	1,711,000	1,826,000	1,739,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,219	9,844	9,734	10,649	10,375	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>Wool, Raw and Combed.</i>
2,370,000	2,021,000	1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,269	12,314	14,203	13,540	12,583	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Yarns.</i>
8,165,000	8,706,000	9,687,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,453	4,260	3,346	6,211	5,574	<i>Quintaux</i> } <i>" Manufactures.§</i>
4,671,000	3,949,000	3,523,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	<i>Francs</i> }
615,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000	747,430,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND</i>
27,806,000	26,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	<i>£</i> } <i>OTHER ARTICLES.</i>

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals, living :	<i>No.</i>	41,074	30,373	51,940	48,752	83,525
Cattle and Pigs	<i>Milreis</i>	093,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	990,000
Horses and Mules	<i>No.</i>	2,748	4,267	5,833	3,864	3,325
	<i>Milreis</i>	172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000
Butter (including Margarine)	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000
Coal	<i>Tons</i>	446,408	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,507,000	1,583,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000
Cod Fish	<i>Quint.</i>	214,680	211,000	247,310	211,100	196,680
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,625,000	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,144,000	2,493,000	2,841,000	2,816,000	2,040,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	494,000	577,000	489,000	482,000	585,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,082,000	5,452,000	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i>	865,000	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	285,000	302,000	273,000	330,000	300,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000	4,016,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000
Grain : Wheat	<i>Quint.</i>	1,253,920	1,025,950	763,040	946,870	1,123,850
	<i>Milreis</i>	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,809,000	3,445,000	3,882,000
Ilides, Raw and dried	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	<i>Kilog.</i>	50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	<i>Kilog.</i>	796,000	1,021,000	1,145,000	1,149,000	989,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	210,000	237,000	253,000	253,000	191,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	280,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,928,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000
" for Agricultural purposes, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,634,000	2,417,000	4,575,000	3,443,000	3,028,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	438,000	620,000	803,000	862,000	692,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils	<i>Kilog.</i>	9,446,000	10,385,000	10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	240,000	324,000	367,000	442,000	524,000
Paper, and Manufactures *	"	536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000
Rice	<i>Quint.</i>	148,360	147,900	151,100	168,360	159,480
	<i>Milreis</i>	675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures †	"	1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,258,000	974,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	<i>Quint.</i>	267,330	240,000	264,430	275,640	252,770
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,651,000	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000
Wood Staves	<i>1,000</i>	8,184	4,300	3,983	2,935	2,965
	<i>Milreis</i>	517,000	623,000	653,000	499,000	474,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,921,000	4,415,000	4,066,000	4,045,000	3,054,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	905,000	923,000	954,000	1,221,000	837,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Milreis</i>	37,156,000	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000
	<i>£</i>	8,360,000	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
19,077	43,982	45,857	61,410	93,508	101,956	No.	} Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	Milreis	
407	1,369	7,467	14,171	16,880	20,674	No.	} Horses and Mules.
29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000	957,000	Milreis	
537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	Kilog.	} Butter(including Margarine).
275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000	142,000	Milreis	
603,696	528,785	681,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	Tons	} Coal.
1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	Milreis	
195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051	236,099	Quint.	} Cod Fish.
1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	Milreis	
1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	Kilog.	} Coffee, Raw.
543,000	582,000	622,000	631,000	684,000	675,000	Milreis	
7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000	12,321,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000	2,840,000	Milreis	
211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000	336,000	358,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
192,000	275,000	263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	Milreis	
1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,093,000	Milreis	
1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000	1,138,000	1,412,000	Quint.	} Grain : Wheat.
4,417,000	5,406,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	Milreis	
2,969,000	2,963,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	Kilog.	} Hides, Raw and dried.
581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000	754,000	Milreis	
44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000	40,204,000	38,023,000	Kilog.	} Iron, Wrought and Cast.
						Milreis	
1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
229,000	319,000	331,000	330,000	336,000	333,000	Milreis	
131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000	138,000	Milreis	
3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000	4,196,000	Kilog.	} Machinery for Industrial purposes.
772,000	702,000	805,000	749,000	756,000	984,000	Milreis	
855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	Kilog.	} " for Agricultural purposes, &c.
316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000	206,000	246,000	Milreis	
14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	Kilog.	} Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
530,000	529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000	532,000	Milreis	
875,000	463,000	445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	"	} Paper and Manufactures.*
127,820	138,140	123,168	174,348	165,781	132,600	Quint.	
625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000	666,000	Milreis	} Rice.
596,000	918,000	987,000	935,000	955,000	874,000	"	
245,020	250,760	260,833	267,428	264,398	255,117	Quint.	} Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,964,000	1,918,000	1,908,000	Milreis	
4,418	3,959	3,719	3,309	2,538	3,488	1,000	} Wood Staves.
641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000	493,000	569,000	Milreis	
3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
868,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	Milreis	
342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000	406,000	318,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000	838,000	Milreis	
30,829,000	38,307,000	35,697,000	39,811,000	39,581,000	40,425,000	Milreis	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	£	

* Including books, printed matter, &c

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals, living: { No.	1,131	1,072	984	735	997
Horses, Mules, and Asses { Milreis	39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000
All Other { No.	124,813	130,054	135,846	160,563	110,251
{ Milreis	844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000	850,000
Copper Ore { Tons	50,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,309
{ Milreis	515,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets { Quint.	229,310	210,100	236,580	230,530	223,020
{ Milreis	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000	2,237,000
" Manufactured as stoppers { Kilog.	1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000
{ Milreis	492,000	667,000	810,000	721,000	649,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog.	99,000	120,000	150,000	152,000	207,000
{ Milreis	94,000	113,000	120,000	120,000	107,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted { Kilog.	7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000
{ Milreis	220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000	226,000
" in tins or preserved { Kilog.	7,386,000	6,794,000	4,719,000	6,872,000	9,365,000
{ Milreis	749,000	775,000	565,000	820,000	1,049,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.) { Kilog.	2,992,000	1,963,000	2,710,000	2,826,000	2,078,000
{ Milreis	213,000	156,000	178,000	213,000	141,000
Fruit: Figs, dried { Quint.	132,630	97,010	91,690	95,570	63,480
{ Milreis	531,000	388,000	366,000	382,000	209,000
" Oranges { 1,000	48,469	51,207	67,928	44,508	36,090
{ Milreis	97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000
" Pine-apples { No.	212,000	216,000	262,000	285,000	303,000
{ Milreis	101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000
Hides and Skins, raw { Kilog.	598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000
{ Milreis	120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000
Iron, Manufactures of { Kilog.	364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	733,000
{ Milreis	41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000
Oil, Olive { Hectol.	6,865	15,707	12,666	5,801	5,443
{ Milreis	85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000	113,000
Onions { Quint.	176,620	190,550	163,280	163,930	180,050
{ Milreis	212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000
Potatoes { Kilog.	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000
{ Milreis	166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000
Salt { Tons	183,156	172,568	190,137	110,934	145,000
{ Milreis	276,000	279,000	285,000	167,000	184,000
Wine, total of { Milreis	11,350,000	12,946,000	12,325,000	10,393,000	11,122,000
" Port { Hectol.	281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302	300,068
{ Milreis	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000
" Madeira { Hectol.	21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395	23,336
{ Milreis	432,000	797,000	641,000	683,000	760,000
" Other { Hectol.	1,165,000	1,430,000	1,155,347	583,144	491,969
{ Milreis	5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000
Wool, Raw { Kilog.	826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000
{ Milreis	184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Milreis	21,239,000	23,413,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000
{ £	4,770,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,040	1,184	14,120	85,757	49,859	50,909	No. { Animals, living :	
46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	Milreis { Horses, Mules, and	
336,162	347,320	798,871	987,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	No. { Asaea.	
652,000	613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	Milreis { All Other.	
131,424	192,573	253,373	196,226	171,351	268,319	Tons { Copper Ore.	
1,208,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	Milreis {	
234,240	226,550	227,129	269,285	284,752	322,151	Quint. { Cork, in the rough and	
2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	Milreis { in sheets.	
2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	2,930,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	Kilog. { " Manufactured as	
666,000	758,000	755,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	Milreis { stoppers.	
347,000	693,000	980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	Kilog. { Cotton, Manufactures of.	
283,000	548,000	675,000	899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	Milreis {	
8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,838,000	5,825,000	Kilog. { Fish, fresh and preserved :	
242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000	193,000	Milreis { Sardines, fresh or	
9,821,000	7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	Kilog. { " in tins or pre-	
986,000	792,000	576,000	868,000	941,000	1,128,000	Milreis { served.	
3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	Kilog. { All Other (including	
152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	Milreis { fish in oil, &c.)	
87,400	58,610	78,249	81,789	70,737	63,959	Quint. { Fruit : Figs, dried.	
262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000	283,000	246,000	Milreis {	
43,263	42,577	46,405	37,337	46,954	36,641	1,000 {	
66,000	64,000	99,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	Milreis { " Oranges.	
372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	No. {	
180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.	
798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	Kilog. { Hides and Skins, raw.	
160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	Milreis {	
646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	996,000	Kilog. { Iron, Manufactures of.	
65,000	87,000	98,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	Milreis {	
6,320	10,887	11,438	27,443	21,448	21,634	Hectol. { Oil, Olive.	
132,000	205,000	210,000	520,000	391,000	417,000	Milreis {	
209,170	204,150	166,741	206,354	161,669	180,088	Quint. { Onions.	
323,000	490,000	277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	Milreis {	
8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,088,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	Kilog. { Potatoes.	
171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000	241,000	Milreis {	
153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115	130,409	Tons { Salt.	
153,000	167,000	153,000	128,000	95,000	159,000	Milreis {	
13,432,000	11,266,000	9,749,000	11,232,000	10,983,000	10,290,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.	
362,926	259,255	241,086	272,509	284,561	280,992	Hectol. {	
7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,206,000	5,860,000	Milreis { " Port.	
19,294	19,621	20,005	22,827	22,437	24,173	Hectol. {	
634,000	660,600	654,000	733,000	675,000	767,000	Milreis { " Madeira.	
619,627	400,661	350,274	387,105	453,949	477,095	Hectol. {	
5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	Milreis { " Other.	
732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000	968,000	1,109,000	Kilog. {	
161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000	219,000	251,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.	
24,631,000	23,408,000	28,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	Milreis { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	2 { CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals	No.	226,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol.	17,138,000	18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,590,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	842,919	506,745	365,267	602,084	461,970
Coal and Coke	Pesetas	45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000
Cocoa	"	15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Tonneaux	1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,868,000
Coffee	Pesetas	25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,060,000	50,305,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	6,673,000	9,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,968,000
" Yarn	Pesetas	13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000
Grain : Wheat	Pesetas	29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog.	5,552,000	6,948,000	4,352,000	5,547,000	5,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Pesetas	11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,984,000	12,562,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	Kilog.	46,277,000	42,402,000	68,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000
" Manufactures	Pesetas	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	480,000	483,000	569,000	439,000	721,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	Pesetas	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog.	1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,966,000
Paper of all kinds	Pesetas	11,381,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000
Ships and Boats	Kilog.	314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Pesetas	62,813,000	43,739,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000
Starch, Raw and Refined	Pesetas	19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	Kilog.	70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	16,981,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog.	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	13,369,000	15,091,000	14,723,000	13,697,000	14,650,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	651,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	857,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	4,428,000	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	10,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,206,000	30,611,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000
Wool, Manufactures	"	14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,061,000	54,322,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	8,469,000	13,083,000	7,078,000	11,145,000	10,964,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000
Wool, Manufactures	"	5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	137,665	140,983	159,303	162,321	175,968
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,589,000	11,271,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	52,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000
Wool, Manufactures	"	35,380,000	29,686,000	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,990,000
Wool, Manufactures	"	30,237,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	2,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	8,840,000	7,608,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,067,000
Wool, Manufactures	Kilog.	2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000
Wool, Manufactures	Pesetas	24,938,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,280,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas	811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000
	£	32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
43,561	61,714	294,530	402,855	467,784	395,562	<i>No.</i> } Animals.	
3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	24,803,000	23,102,000	23,105,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
199,862	56,873	20,764	31,497	24,275	15,138	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.	
7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	22,858,000	25,881,000	" } Chemical Products.	
1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000	1,726,000	1,883,000	1,853,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.	
50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,883,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
6,340,000	5,968,000	6,727,000	6,537,000	6,709,000	5,389,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.	
15,340,000	13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,	
25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	27,513,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.	
5,987,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000	6,350,000	5,604,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.	
14,358,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	15,293,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
61,453,000	58,520,000	68,192,000	71,426,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.	
36,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
543,000	971,000	823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn	
2,331,000	5,841,000	4,886,000	5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.	
9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000	6,663,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
138,303,000	418,667,000	424,826,000	202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.	
27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw	
16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared*	
104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000	63,120,000	70,050,000	59,864,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-	
25,163,000	17,382,000	13,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,	
4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000	2,958,000	2,822,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures	
14,795,000	11,633,000	11,229,000	12,188,000	8,728,000	8,403,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.	
550,000	143,000	274,000	224,000	208,000	172,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp :	
3,987,000	1,324,000	2,332,000	2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.	
30,523,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.	
42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	24,510,000	26,835,000	30,361,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	" } Machinery, and parts of.	
44,793,000	55,379,000	44,052,000	53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	" } { Materials for Railwayn,	
8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000	8,578,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.	
3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	
3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
6,561,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,985,000	" } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.	
176,727	206,914	117,741	199,517	191,336	208,366	<i>Kilog.</i> }	
6,852,000	8,931,000	4,720,000	8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.	
188,466	186,479	210,637	250,991	197,220	178,551	<i>Kilog.</i> }	
10,019,000	10,598,000	11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000	23,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	
45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	" } Sugar, Raw and Refined.	
31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	" } { Timber, Planks, and	
3,106,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000	2,807,000	2,482,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Building Materials.	
12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000	12,879,000	11,836,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
1,866,000	958,000	1,454,000	1,281,000	836,000	733,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.	
19,547,000	10,237,000	15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
34,921,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
							CIPAL AND OTHER
							ARTICLES.

*Including Leather.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals - {	No. Pesetas	51,076 12,407,000	63,239 16,816,000	95,961 21,037,000	74,060 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000
Boots and Shoes - {	"	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000
Cork - {	"	16,769,000	20,898,000	21,608,000	23,852,000	26,347,000
Cotton Manufactures {	Kilog. Pesetas	2,432,000 13,511,000	3,159,000 17,537,000	4,208,000 23,455,000	4,408,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000
Esparto Grass - {	Kilog. Pesetas	43,799,000 8,922,000	45,066,000 9,067,000	45,280,000 8,299,000	40,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000
Fruit : Almonds - {	Kilog. Pesetas	4,355,000 5,039,000	4,364,000 5,012,000	5,227,000 8,536,000	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,305,000 10,494,000
Grapes - {	Kilog. Pesetas	19,370,000 9,685,000	19,099,000 8,395,000	16,942,000 7,624,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000
Oranges - {	Kilog. Pesetas	83,751,000 15,435,000	94,491,000 18,898,000	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000
Raisins - {	Kilog. Pesetas	40,411,000 22,226,000	31,049,000 17,977,000	28,890,000 17,310,000	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000
Spanish Nuts - {	Kilog. Pesetas	7,237,000 3,619,000	6,361,000 3,181,000	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000
Hides and Skins - {	Kil g. Pesetas	1,924,000 6,159,000	2,183,000 6,700,000	2,580,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000
Metals : Iron and Steel - {	Kilog. Pesetas	148,424,000 10,438,000	166,803,000 7,329,000	83,452,000 8,275,000	77,279,000 6,844,000	74,235,000 7,513,000
Copper, Regulus of {	Kilog. Pesetas	29,890,000 23,912,000	29,105,000 25,013,000	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,934,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,978,000
Lead in plates, (bars, &c. - {	Kilog. Pesetas	63,023,000 22,058,000	129,596,000 44,203,000	137,700,000 48,358,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,930,000
Mineral ores, &c. : Total "	"	86,689,000	85,298,000	91,859,000	98,923,000	78,362,000
Copper Ore - {	Tonneaux Pesetas	766,801 30,672,000	825,045 33,002,000	762,250 28,965,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000
Iron Ore - {	Tonneaux Pesetas	5,215,713 40,941,000	4,464,384 44,644,000	5,051,613 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000
Mineral ores, all other* - {	"	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000
Oil, Olive - {	Kilog. Pesetas	11,410,000 9,698,000	12,027,000 10,223,000	30,485,000 26,827,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,227,000
Paper of all kinds - {	Kilog. Pesetas	2,225,000 4,748,000	2,893,000 5,536,000	3,341,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000
Quicksilver - {	Kilog. Pesetas	1,335,000 8,012,000	1,105,000 6,022,000	1,075,000 11,057,000	980,000 5,737,000	1,868,000 10,561,000
Rice - {	Kilog. Pesetas	839,000 394,000	1,034,000 497,000	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,290,000 1,933,000
Salt - {	Kilog. Pesetas	225,395,000 3,381,000	235,182,000 3,528,000	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,030,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000
Silk, in Cocoons - {	Kilog. Pesetas	37,563 1,736,000	46,237 2,127,000	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,006,000
Soap, Common - {	Kilog. Pesetas	5,816,000 3,780,000	7,209,000 4,686,000	6,565,000 3,939,000	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,889,000
Wheat Flour - {	Kilog. Pesetas	15,230,000 5,178,000	17,889,000 5,724,000	23,396,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000
Wine, Total - {	"	281,810,000	293,359,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,344,000
" Common - {	Litros Pesetas	797,046,000 239,114,000	872,480,000 261,744,000	840,583,000 212,175,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000
" Sherry & simi- lar Wines - {	Litros Pesetas	26,318,000 34,213,000	25,430,000 23,059,000	18,336,000 23,537,000	22,082,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,220,000
Wool, Raw - {	Kilog. Pesetas	8,294,000 14,123,000	9,353,000 15,580,000	8,984,000 15,531,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000
" Manufactures {	Kilog. Pesetas	107,000 1,685,000	149,000 2,376,000	256,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	Pesetas £	722,182,000 28,887,000	763,104,000 30,524,000	806,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,481	39,552	121,127	417,668	416,429	278,080	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
6,554,000	10,616,000	14,797,000	23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	" } Cork.
25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
7,807,000	9,230,000	8,832,000	7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
49,233,000	48,780,000	47,027,000	43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	" } Fruit :
41,897,000	45,959,000	48,114,000	55,518,000	61,850,000	50,864,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Almonds.
5,083,000	5,216,000	5,451,000	6,269,000	6,954,000	6,008,000	" } Grapes.
5,744,000	6,453,000	4,911,000	6,598,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
10,751,000	10,353,000	8,907,000	11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	" } Raisins.
10,745,000	26,838,000	10,763,000	20,542,000	19,405,000	19,090,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
8,373,000	8,082,000	9,882,000	10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	" } Hides and Skins.
89,124,000	91,421,000	160,341,000	234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals :
14,260,000	14,627,000	25,655,000	42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	" } Iron and Steel.
37,281,000	27,310,000	32,426,000	29,084,000	29,932,000	31,853,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
14,641,000	16,391,000	19,455,000	15,996,000	14,960,000	15,926,000	" } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
6,371,000	8,909,000	6,900,000	7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores, &c. : Total
3,188,000	4,456,000	2,760,000	3,236,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	" } Copper Ore.
2,853,000	4,498,000	3,280,000	4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Iron Ore.
7,579,000	8,015,000	7,688,000	10,596,000	12,325,000	14,155,000	" } Mineral ores, all other.*
51,976,000	46,661,000	56,761,000	28,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
5,762,000	4,390,000	4,941,000	3,059,000	4,228,000	4,871,000	" } Paper of all kinds.
33,863,000	28,639,000	31,777,000	33,841,000	33,063,000	36,056,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
22,483,000	17,482,000	19,384,000	20,643,000	27,196,000	28,844,000	" } Rice.
144,970,000	158,739,000	180,318,000	154,486,000	168,586,000	171,682,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
52,600,000	54,942,000	44,791,000	44,128,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	" } Silk, in Cocoons.
77,038,000	81,215,000	83,631,000	81,593,000	103,115,000	125,055,000	" } Soap, Common.
511,115	574,591	541,321	504,408	629,546	838,857	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
19,422,000	25,857,000	24,359,000	22,698,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	" } Wine, Total.
4,790,648	4,785,120	4,975,727	5,175,260	6,272,588	6,884,588	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } " Common.
43,197,000	43,098,000	44,782,000	46,577,000	50,590,000	75,730,000	" } " Sherry & similar Wines.
14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,313,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
15,709,000	26,299,000	13,566,000	16,765,000	22,893,000	11,431,000	" } " Manufactures.
15,081,000	27,845,000	14,380,000	17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,844,000	5,375,000	7,674,000	6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	
7,403,000	6,285,000	8,237,000	7,582,000	9,059,000	8,520,000	
1,614,000	1,560,000	870,000	1,330,000	1,568,000	1,753,000	
9,205,000	8,734,000	4,871,000	7,449,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	
3,850,000	4,994,000	6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	
1,733,000	2,247,000	2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000	9,951,000	
231,912,000	202,763,000	258,690,000	253,391,000	254,804,000	236,094,000	
3,479,000	3,042,000	3,430,000	3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	
88,574	65,382	119,178	114,375	85,434	61,743	
2,671,000	2,265,000	3,497,000	3,605,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	
9,222,000	9,593,000	10,420,000	8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	
5,164,000	4,900,000	5,423,000	5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	
1,785,000	912,000	13,185,000	36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	
625,000	319,000	4,615,000	12,937,000	21,975,000	19,866,000	
142,334,000	94,873,000	83,887,000	122,256,000	144,459,000	127,346,000	
654,390,000	501,936,000	397,143,000	520,214,000	615,912,000	525,007,000	
117,730,000	75,296,000	63,543,000	104,043,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	
19,240,000	14,533,000	15,428,000	14,608,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	
23,988,000	17,440,000	18,513,000	17,524,000	12,680,000	11,168,000	
6,126,000	9,117,000	7,673,000	13,252,000	15,047,000	12,990,000	
10,113,000	12,298,000	8,389,000	14,278,000	17,177,000	14,705,000	
415,000	405,000	812,000	250,000	294,000	245,000	
6,605,000	6,339,000	4,733,000	3,721,000	3,324,000	3,005,000	
759,594,000	709,707,000	672,857,000	801,952,000	1,023,272,000	1,074,883,000	
34,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals :						
Horses - - -	{ No. 14,950 Lire. 16,445,000	19,567 21,524,000	25,739 28,313,000	20,154 22,169,000	13,755 14,443,000	
Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. 12,340,000 Lire. 20,994,000	8,768,000 14,906,000	8,996,000 15,743,000	7,738,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	
Coal and Coke - -	{ Tonn. 3,583,000 Lire. 82,412,000	3,873,000 89,077,000	3,990,000 107,976,000	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,824,000	
Coffee - - -	{ Kilog. 14,285,000 Lire. 23,530,000	14,027,000 29,458,000	13,528,000 29,764,000	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 76,191,000 Lire. 87,619,000	74,978,000 86,225,000	89,843,000 112,303,000	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	
" Yarns - - -	{ Kilog. 4,754,000 Lire. 13,048,000	3,453,000 9,981,000	3,674,000 11,063,000	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached - -	{ Kilog. 4,886,000 Lire. 14,374,000	1,674,000 4,974,000	2,371,000 7,010,000	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	
" " Bleached - -	{ Kilog. 3,290,000 Lire. 11,451,000	1,777,000 6,230,000	2,100,000 7,321,000	1,929,000 6,720,000	2,030,000 6,513,000	
" " Coloured and Dyed -	{ Kilog. 3,421,000 Lire. 13,010,000	1,617,000 6,335,000	1,586,000 6,141,000	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	
" " Printed - -	{ Kilog. 3,765,000 Lire. 20,578,000	1,766,000 9,630,000	2,501,000 13,987,000	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not	{ Kilog. Not dis- Lire. tinguished	280,000 2,381,000	803,000 6,823,000	735,000 6,246,000	626,000 5,072,000	
Fish, of all Sorts - -	{ Kilog. 48,489,000 Lire. 32,538,000	46,827,000 30,454,000	47,568,000 31,030,000	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	
Grain, Wheat - - -	{ Tonn. 1,015,860 Lire. 203,172,000	669,789 147,533,000	872,743 174,548,000	644,986 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	
Hides, Raw and Dried -	{ Kilog. 13,806,000 Lire. 23,067,000	13,375,000 21,899,000	16,278,000 24,994,000	18,464,000 29,383,000	18,290,000 29,508,000	
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - -	{ Quint. 2,315,000 Lire. 16,208,000	896,000 6,209,000	1,687,000 14,338,000	1,296,000 11,668,000	1,090,000 8,719,000	
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	{ Kilog. 8,297,000 Lire. 25,373,000	3,977,000 11,471,000	5,105,000 15,298,000	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,423,000	
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof* - -	{ Quint. 421,081 Lire. 47,747,000	359,276 39,004,000	369,086 43,568,000	314,515 39,414,000	228,807 27,844,000	
Oil, Olive - - -	{ Kilog. 4,588,000 Lire. 4,769,000	3,142,000 3,300,000	5,807,000 6,098,000	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	
" Mineral, Refined - -	{ Kilog. 75,411,000 Lire. 14,328,000	69,861,000 15,309,000	71,381,000 14,979,000	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,383,000	
Silk, in Cocoons - - -	{ Kilog. 1,408,000 Lire. 14,729,000	1,043,000 9,908,000	2,306,000 24,213,000	1,315,000 14,205,000	1,094,000 10,397,000	
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed - -	{ Kilog. 928,000 Lire. 39,930,000	697,000 27,888,000	1,113,000 50,085,000	846,000 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	
" " " Dyed - - -	{ Kilog. 40,208 Lire. 2,171,000	76,475 3,900,000	111,123 6,112,000	126,814 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	
" Manufactures of pure Silk -	{ Kilog. 579,805 Lire. 579,805	206,089 23,343,000	204,963 23,038,000	174,316 20,165,000	165,434 16,773,000	
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials - -	{ Kilog. 122,047 Lire. 55,531,000	105,625 5,951,000	96,473 5,381,000	96,473 4,845,000	85,446 3,886,000	
Sugar, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 136,867,000 Lire. 50,641,000	41,028,000 14,360,000	77,782,000 27,224,000	89,080,000 31,178,000	83,037,000 28,233,000	
" Refined - - -	{ Kilog. 2,505,000 Lire. 1,203,000	541,000 243,000	398,000 179,000	2,188,000 965,000	1,908,000 576,000	
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared - - -	{ Kilog. 82,229,000 Lire. 15,809,000	30,822,000 14,254,000	26,989,000 14,540,000	30,855,000 13,047,000	26,463,000 13,960,000	
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	{ Kilog. 18,812,000 Lire. 11,128,000	15,394,000 9,370,000	19,205,000 9,759,000	15,715,000 8,223,000	14,910,000 8,992,000	
Wool, Raw, and Waste - -	{ Kilog. 27,625,000 Lire. 918,000	23,906,000 977,000	29,738,000 1,001,000	57,149,000 1,145,000	25,400,000 982,000	
Woollen Yarns - - -	{ Kilog. 7,177,000 Lire. 45,749	8,025,000 37,390	8,664,000 41,940	9,920,000 43,287	7,633,000 42,079	
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool -	{ Quint. 48,990,000 Lire. 48,990,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{ Lire. 1,905,420,000 £ 64,217,000	1,174,602,000 46,984,000	1,391,154,000 55,646,000	1,319,638,000 52,798,000	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	

* Including the boilers.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,224	10,718	11,888	21,718	30,051	32,357	<i>No.</i> } Animals :
11,613,000	9,642,000	11,275,000	20,198,000	27,046,000	29,121,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Horses.
8,042,000	6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
13,671,000	11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,965,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,878,000	3,724,000	4,693,000	4,305,000	4,081,000	4,280,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal and Coke.
95,000,000	93,110,000	110,332,000	86,066,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
13,835,000	12,617,000	12,223,000	11,997,000	12,600,000	12,987,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
32,517,000	31,548,000	29,336,000	28,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
97,477,000	98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
92,303,000	108,579,000	119,674,000	93,718,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,687,000	1,265,000	1,089,000	1,419,000	965,000	914,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarns.
5,070,000	4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000	3,223,000	2,963,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,094,000	1,273,000	649,000	1,086,000	345,000	252,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
3,332,000	3,960,000	2,212,000	2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Un- bleached.
1,605,000	1,214,000	610,000	594,000	430,000	401,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
5,063,000	4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,015,000	886,000	578,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
4,301,000	3,803,000	2,419,000	2,057,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Dyed.
1,923,000	1,810,000	1,228,000	1,138,000	715,000	556,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
11,131,000	10,909,000	7,164,000	6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
498,000	483,000	402,000	412,000	323,000	352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " of Cotton
4,036,000	3,374,000	3,218,000	3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	<i>Lire.</i> } mixed with Wool, Dyed or not.
48,536,000	45,894,000	50,082,000	50,380,000	47,131,000	54,498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all sorts.
29,120,000	30,030,000	32,689,000	31,596,000	29,263,000	31,458,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
697,143	861,418	486,846	667,811	698,022†	456,199†	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
146,400,000	146,441,000	65,724,000	95,383,000	110,287,000†	86,678,000†	<i>Lire.</i> }
18,059,000	18,964,000	24,582,000	18,726,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
28,835,000	26,670,000	35,864,000	35,060,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,009,000	1,143,000	1,193,000	1,319,000	1,196,000	1,560,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
7,570,000	9,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000	9,559,000	12,432,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,525,000	3,480,000	2,879,000	3,954,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
13,847,000	12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
221,904	211,039	230,752	289,812	307,449	278,767	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery & Locomotives,
26,604,000	26,401,000	23,278,000	35,465,000	38,238,000	35,431,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Parts thereof.*
563,000	3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
525,000	3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000	2,693,000	3,096,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
74,487,000	74,963,000	71,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,073,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined.
12,663,000	11,994,000	11,808,000	12,008,000	11,937,000	11,036,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,654,000	1,370,000	1,385,000	2,366,000	2,223,000	1,920,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
19,049,000	15,755,000	13,854,000	26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,552,000	1,510,000	1,509,000	2,004,000	1,552,000	2,055,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Thrown : Single,
65,197,000	62,002,000	52,914,000	74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Double, or Twisted, Un- dyed.
198,339	223,070	244,107	296,677	370,232	322,019	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " " Dyed.
10,314,000	11,600,000	11,717,000	13,305,000	14,809,000	12,831,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
179,160	173,497	162,072	196,300	193,278	136,825	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of
18,640,000	18,455,000	16,256,000	18,624,000	17,096,000	11,986,000	<i>Lire.</i> } pure Silk.
82,204	74,178	71,367	85,737	104,124	147,922	<i>Kilog.</i> } " of Silk
3,960,000	3,692,000	2,965,000	3,790,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	<i>Lire.</i> } mixed with other materials.
82,909,000	78,563,000	72,473,000	72,025,000	73,430,000	75,139,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
29,847,000	29,461,000	21,742,000	19,447,000	20,560,000	21,039,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,147,000	2,412,000	2,844,000	886,000	602,000	444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
528,000	1,146,000	1,138,000	319,000	225,000	164,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
13,408,000	13,459,000	11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000	15,289,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
15,664,000	15,613,000	15,835,000	24,310,000	21,302,000	21,405,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
9,753,000	8,898,000	9,402,000	12,123,000	10,815,000	10,999,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
25,080,000	25,611,000	24,750,000	29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,013,000	1,104,000	1,253,000	1,167,000	889,000	888,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarns.
7,278,000	7,929,000	8,384,000	7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
87,516	85,130	31,241	33,738	28,210	27,563	<i>Quint.</i> } " Piece Goods of
3,796,000	33,647,000	28,796,000	29,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Pure Wool.
1,173,712,000	1,191,223,000	1,094,640,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,101,599,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,193,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,964,000	<i>£</i> }

† Including temporary Imports.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals :						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	34,404 9,539,000	24,923 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000
Swine - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,767,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000
Butter and Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,973,000 15,548,000	8,182,000 15,078,000	9,534,000 18,506,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,775,000
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,080,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,126,000 15,095,000	13,289,000 15,282,000	15,360,000 19,821,000	13,119,000 22,640,000	13,297,000 19,212,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs :						
Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	18,528,000 4,076,000	14,473,000 2,806,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	13,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	22,000,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	19,377,000 24,221,000	18,080,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,700,000
Fruit :						
Oranges and Lemons - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	229,035,000 41,334,000	104,938,000 29,088,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Kilog. Lire.	11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables) - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	56,628 9,640,000	65,007 10,903,000	34,246 6,187,000	60,433 10,549,000	46,631 8,367,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 20,910,000	34,960,000 23,436,000	36,987,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000
Ment, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls) - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	8,623,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	64,073,000 80,091,000	52,305,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 47,378,000	56,838,000 63,522,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	54,131,000 13,253,000	9,800,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,138,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	8,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	4,488,000 255,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 208,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,685,000 20,051,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,009,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk -	{ Kilog. Lire.	184,654 15,982,000	211,161 15,082,000	234,337 19,361,000	244,896 18,244,000	244,278 15,307,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials -	{ Kilog. Lire.	16,936,000 619,000	14,119 619,000	17,849 843,000	17,134 808,000	25,823 1,003,000
Straw Plait* - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,871,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Kilog. Lire.	279,623,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,151,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	323,708,000 26,207,000	269,376,000 29,631,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,150,000 37,073,000
" in the Bottle† - - - -	{ 100 Bottles Lire.	20,980 3,671,000	20,962 4,718,000	29,591 5,178,000	81,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,068,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,493,000	104,056,000 13,605,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Lire. £	1,005,000,000 40,204,000	891,034,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 38,026,000	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,000,000	60,035 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Lire.</i> } Cattle.
48,462 4,552,000	27,308 2,554,000	47,502 5,058,000	53,717 3,878,000	43,582 3,001,000	40,066 3,073,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Swine.
10,226,000 19,745,000	11,680,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,504,000 23,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Butter and Cheese.
103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000	148,831 27,328,000	152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Cotton, Raw. Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:
20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,807,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,963,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Unground.
23,128,000 5,219,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Ground.
17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 23,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Eggs.
160,910,000 30,584,000	197,325,000 29,599,000	214,347,000 1,000,000	219,869,000 32,980,000	236,674,000 33,134,000	223,641,000 25,301,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
7,769,000 14,761,000	12,902,000 22,086,000	11,668,000 16,332,000	11,321,000 15,284,000	16,440,000 20,561,000	11,123,000 14,461,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,036,000	60,778 10,030,000	41,069 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,891,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
36,708,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,705,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,460,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,932 14,130,000	108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,226,000	75,446 15,086,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
135,733 15,233,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
7,885,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,061,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls).
57,048,000 60,278,000	43,070,000 47,383,000	60,521,000 63,547,000	44,179,000 46,388,000	57,803,000 54,913,000	56,861,000 57,860,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Oil, Olive.
20,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Rice.
2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Silk, Cocoons
5,402,000 290,004,000	4,581,000 261,384,000	5,478,000 267,299,000	5,826,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,274,000 24,729,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Waste.
244,929 18,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000	386,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,105,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.
43,499 1,355,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
7,961 3,986,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	13,086 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Straw Plait.*
211,081,000 21,108,000	310,867,000 24,869,000	299,000,000 21,534,000	317,566,000 20,642,000	356,370,000 27,262,000	358,932,000 34,000,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Sulphur Raw and Refined.
2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,600,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
31,964 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,966,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	100 Bottles. } <i>Lire.</i> } " in the Bottle.†
119,226,000 14,314,000	113,218,000 11,322,000	123,268,000 10,478,000	111,227,000 8,342,000	115,454,000 9,236,000	133,125,000 10,650,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Zinc Ore.
953,187,000 33,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,028,506,000 41,060,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,008,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,669,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes Vermouth.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. Gulden	3,714 883,000	6,294 1,503,000	5,469 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,408 2,060,000
" Other - { No. Gulden	350,587 10,350,000	381,373 8,502,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,586,000	420,961 16,673,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	†	†	{ 44,552 13,962,000
Coal (including Coke)† - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	28,473,000 14,715,000	32,267,000 16,770,000	34,164,000 18,335,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,355,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	319,382 32,965,000	344,857 32,782,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	73,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,151,704 56,464,000	1,089,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,488,000	1,113,508 49,505,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	93,525 11,470,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	395,757 11,372,000	460,260 10,882,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	460,583 15,280,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	620,133 16,766,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	838,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,288,000	507,872 3,105,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	202,986 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	186,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	†	†	{ 169,067 7,517,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,350,000	55,303 17,237,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	230,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,198,000	228,263 20,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,089 17,636,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,183,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,258 5,213,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	696,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	†	†	{ 9,985 17,425,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,368 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,906 12,129,000	3,152 12,129,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	189,877 35,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	†	†	{ 197,410 4,490,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,658,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,067,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gulden £	568,573,000 47,881,000	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,713,000 51,143,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,248 2,504,000	6,480 2,507,000	5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,153,000	5,698 4,440,000	4,899 4,270,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
311,198 11,172,000	298,988 9,840,000	368,451 13,296,000	331,301 14,018,000	219,806 9,487,000	213,428 11,241,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } " Other.
44,637 14,589,000	51,444 16,636,000	54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	61,006 16,440,000	66,193 17,845,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
36,061,000 24,142,000	41,507,000 28,700,000	44,858,000 30,525,000	50,364,000 33,396,000	56,063,000 36,501,000	56,549,000 37,081,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal (including Coke).;
367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000	373,488 37,181,000	380,071 37,631,000	395,277 31,913,000	410,971 28,266,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
86,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000	133,829 7,286,000	117,468 6,922,000	136,663 8,372,000	159,259 9,953,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,145,617 43,596,000	1,161,335 53,554,000	1,261,491 48,534,000	1,288,000 51,687,000	1,238,000 51,389,000	1,296,000 50,706,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
102,252 11,430,000	88,769 11,092,000	140,089 14,253,000	140,402 13,939,000	86,955 10,732,000	69,401 8,450,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
12,536 5,930,000	12,776 5,575,000	12,153 5,837,000	12,216 5,868,000	13,105 6,632,000	12,171 6,410,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,515,000	426,177 10,085,000	426,722 11,395,000	452,037 10,826,000	484,913 10,617,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
513,158 15,042,000	667,696 20,701,000	669,517 18,748,000	722,000 18,989,000	698,159 18,650,000	810,853 18,874,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000	2,239,438 9,863,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	1,209,000 4,467,000	2,312,000 9,503,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain : Maize.
322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000	309,961 20,730,000	233,646 17,991,000	250,927 18,325,000	299,313 22,110,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000	1,071,771 3,083,000	1,345,000 3,830,000	1,160,000 3,905,000	1,439,000 5,296,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron, Pig.
160,104 7,442,000	233,232 8,982,000	201,711 9,334,000	230,781 9,976,000	219,101 10,646,000	288,760 11,456,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " and Steel Wares.
59,988 13,191,000	62,120 18,110,000	69,367 20,389,000	59,110 19,175,000	64,478 21,667,000	68,772 24,422,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
340,983 13,726,000	354,524 18,992,000	435,784 22,763,000	438,432 22,663,000	409,174 21,343,000	377,782 19,677,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000	1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,555 6,494,000	869,566 4,125,000	918,211 3,753,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
797,619 10,298,000	924,886 11,422,000	924,238 9,981,000	809,901 9,154,000	637,631 6,979,000	759,704 7,903,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Rice.
9,784 18,437,000	9,006 18,765,000	11,069 16,658,000	10,795 17,075,000	10,624 16,196,000	11,114 16,392,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
3,294 12,574,000	3,287 12,712,000	3,320 12,514,000	3,745 14,157,000	3,737 14,365,000	3,851 14,259,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Manufactures.
140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000	119,094 23,096,000	137,885 25,479,000	198,206 27,611,000	190,364 25,971,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
86,285 3,976,000	90,061 4,076,000	90,887 4,294,000	147,625 4,963,000	123,843 5,187,000	105,244 4,902,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
281,266 36,125,000	280,869 36,364,000	310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,232,000	316,567 40,847,000	306,822 38,513,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,867,000	78,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,975,000	73,684 23,612,000	65,381 18,932,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
23,598 12,776,000	23,185 13,539,000	24,369 13,206,000	23,261 12,542,000	20,635 11,303,000	20,099 11,333,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
622,571,000 51,861,000	670,706,000 55,892,000	669,992,000 58,333,000	722,473,000 60,206,000	705,787,000 58,816,000	755,260,000 62,958,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£</i>

; Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { and Asses {	No. 12,903 Gulden 3,643,000	22,797 6,431,000	28,317 9,146,000	31,796 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000
" Other {	No. 540,252 Gulden 20,131,000	393,268 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000
Butter {	Met. Ctr. 46,352½ Gulden 3,851,000	48,769 4,145,000	53,966 4,860,000	38,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000
" Margarine {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	60,921 2,741,000	55,684 3,063,000	43,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000
Clothing, ready-made {	Met. Ctr. 10,522 Gulden 5,102,000	10,850 6,276,000	9,511 5,580,000	10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) {	Met. Ctr. 47,210,000 Gulden 18,310,000	60,893,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,809,000	73,861,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000
Cotton, Raw* {	Met. Ctr. 207,491 Gulden 9,291,000	191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000
" Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. 37,609 Gulden 7,840,000	33,038 7,081,000	20,835 6,300,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,561,000
Eggs {	Met. Ctr. 455,042 Gulden 10,494,000	483,355 12,080,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	550,610 15,967,000
Feathers {	Met. Ctr. 33,416 Gulden 10,470,000	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000
Glasswares {	Met. Ctr. 450,409 Gulden 20,441,000	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000
Grain : Wheat {	Met. Ctr. 2,335,025 Gulden 20,325,000	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,034,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,458,092 18,556,000
" Barley {	Met. Ctr. 3,840,106 Gulden 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,697,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	Met. Ctr. 59,066 Gulden 7,973,000	72,765 7,088,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,002 10,947,000
Hops {	Met. Ctr. 28,858 Gulden 5,283,000	32,396 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000
Iron and Steel Wares {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	¶	{ 231,169 15,700,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares {	Met. Ctr. 44,361 Gulden 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000
Leather, Manufactures of {	Met. Ctr. 22,767 Gulden 20,989,000	25,972 22,394,000	26,037 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000
Linen, Yarn {	Met. Ctr. 102,362 Gulden 10,058,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,792 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000
" Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. 24,091 Gulden 4,131,000	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000
Malt {	Met. Ctr. 1,126,440 Gulden 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	¶	{ 463,739 12,799,000
Pulse {	Met. Ctr. 590,516 Gulden 7,345,000	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	¶	{ 4,444 8,179,000
" Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	{ 5,130 6,139,000	{ 6,046 7,744,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total {	Met. Ctr. 2,220,001 Gulden 46,425,000	2,399,219 50,708,000	3,125,827 64,081,000	4,021,940 65,144,000	5,032,967 83,028,000
Sugar, Raw {	Met. Ctr. 533,547 Gulden 8,846,000	1,201,790 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,608,711 30,026,000
" Refined {	Met. Ctr. 1,694,814 Gulden 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,255 43,096,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : Unmanufactured {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	¶	{ 12,367,000 22,321,000
" Half Manufactured {	Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	¶	¶	¶	{ 11,528,000 41,368,000
Woolen Wares {	Met. Ctr. 289,613 Gulden 15,858,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,816 18,412,000
Wool, Raw {	Met. Ctr. 67,751 Gulden 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 20,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000
" Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. 47,949 Gulden 25,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,896 16,887,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	Gulden 672,930,000 £ 56,077,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,559,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

¶ The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,126	28,343	33,947	48,433	54,911	59,669	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden } Mules, and Asses.
11,111,000	12,135,000	15,706,000	22,756,000	28,862,000	25,198,000	
644,483	739,267	1,073,234	512,792	318,672	205,987	No. } " Other. Gulden }
31,392,000	34,224,000	33,106,000	39,396,000	22,997,000	20,335,000	
49,591	52,784	40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	Met. Ctr. } Butter. Gulden }
4,017,000	4,323,000	3,920,000	2,995,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	
72,018	76,045	43,800	32,201	24,999	24,095	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine. Gulden }
3,889,000	4,563,000	2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	
14,731	15,577	15,693	15,157	17,639	15,212	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Gulden }
8,476,000	9,015,000	9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	
74,025,000	74,116,000	75,322,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite). Gulden }
28,127,000	28,325,000	28,256,000	28,786,000	29,323,000	32,190,000	
67,719	65,161	70,234	73,889	73,423	65,567	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
1,904,000	1,682,000	1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,367,000	
27,954	32,010	31,583	29,782	34,517	35,941	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
6,174,000	6,683,000	6,553,000	5,961,000	6,843,000	6,897,000	
652,498	662,999	902,074	915,275	886,707	944,534	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
23,402,000	23,547,000	37,887,000	33,367,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	
40,491	39,975	39,690	41,248	47,727	51,921	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
12,860,000	9,610,000	9,909,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	
440,674	450,875	475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	Met. Ctr. } Glassware. Gulden }
13,329,000	13,315,000	19,236,000	13,043,000	24,293,000	22,370,000	
750,565	761,772	646,238	678,594	561,902	231,668	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
7,423,000	6,772,000	5,606,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	
3,243,647	5,122,920	4,178,356	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
29,970,000	50,214,000	36,504,000	22,306,000	35,434,000	35,373,000	
100,066	105,696	107,760	167,322	126,340	144,873	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
13,206,000	14,730,000	13,230,000	13,409,000	14,330,000	17,038,000	
24,448	33,134	35,496	28,587	47,866	37,077	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
4,682,000	12,317,000	6,043,000	4,625,000	5,265,000	5,794,000	
207,278	195,065	208,336	186,984	176,735	210,643	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Gulden }
10,964,000	11,063,000	11,099,000	12,423,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	
31,417	30,336	29,101	32,699	30,130	27,906	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
23,678,000	22,205,000	20,758,000	21,676,000	20,593,000	19,811,000	
25,636	23,513	26,664	27,857	30,898	23,790	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures Gulden } of.
27,839,000	31,232,000	29,034,000	34,735,000	39,263,000	26,355,000	
82,968	93,256	80,283	78,321	82,084	81,147	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
7,119,000	8,633,000	7,272,000	7,023,000	6,909,000	6,710,000	
24,300	24,677	18,349	21,299	23,320	24,625	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
6,677,000	6,756,000	5,178,000	6,336,000	6,982,000	7,068,000	
1,222,337	1,368,983	1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
15,558,000	20,155,000	17,730,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	
488,028	471,181	466,787	451,644	501,107	530,019	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Gulden } Manufactured.
12,773,000	12,798,000	12,222,000	11,848,000	12,699,000	12,950,000	
823,140	1,163,000	1,113,784	811,278	601,920	587,006	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
6,061,000	9,083,000	9,353,000	7,065,000	6,362,000	4,987,000	
3,678	3,239	3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Gulden } Thrown and Spun.
6,896,000	6,665,000	6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	
6,156	5,561	6,103	6,737	6,523	7,101	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Gulden }
8,617,000	7,627,000	6,526,000	7,359,000	6,757,000	7,482,000	
3,953,637	4,556,339	4,402,270	4,338,072	5,194,232	4,798,472	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
74,019,000	97,306,000	73,402,000	63,003,000	75,137,000	61,362,000	
1,643,967	1,440,021	672,482	819,625	1,796,139	572,655	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
25,133,000	28,210,000	8,922,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,976,000	
2,306,276	3,092,574	3,729,413	3,567,730	3,397,383	4,225,079	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
48,873,000	68,993,000	64,431,000	53,674,000	53,059,000	55,397,000	
12,270,000	12,188,000	13,208,000	14,024,000	15,661,000	17,193,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Fine, &c: Gulden } Unmanufactured.
22,294,000	21,470,000	23,354,000	25,726,000	28,364,000	34,561,000	
8,877,000	9,036,000	9,134,000	9,334,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured. Gulden }
33,496,000	37,961,000	38,563,000	39,543,000	44,388,000	49,518,000	
338,539	341,242	337,324	347,942	383,318	397,664	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
18,299,000	18,446,000	18,526,000	18,324,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	
63,193	80,302	73,210	77,007	81,436	79,957	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
9,145,000	11,525,000	9,408,000	10,409,000	11,108,000	10,588,000	
41,542	48,168	42,618	42,953	46,106	46,396	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
17,253,000	18,720,000	17,902,000	17,337,000	18,599,000	18,464,000	
722,721,000	806,567,000	796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other & } ARTICLES.
10,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	

* Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (258,000 gulden), in 1896 (239,000 gulden), and in 1897 (412,000 gulden).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living	Number	187,548*	267,870*	81,575
	Drachmas	4,131,000*	4,159,000*	2,778,000
Butter and Cheese (including Margarine)	Ocques	358,000	260,000	239,000
	Drachmas	902,000	751,000	752,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	Ocques	1,181,000	1,105,000	888,000
	Drachmas	3,248,000	3,039,000	2,305,000
Cotton, Raw	Ocques	432,000	174,000	185,000
	Drachmas	785,000	317,000	336,000
" Yarn	Ocques	404,000	534,000	258,000
	Drachmas	1,331,000	1,622,000	780,000
" Manufactures †	Ocques	2,276,000	1,995,000	1,122,000
	Drachmas	10,802,000	9,858,000	5,875,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡	Ocques	4,848,000	4,334,000	3,944,000
	Drachmas	5,410,000	5,089,000	4,128,000
Glass and Earthenware	"	1,579,000	1,654,000	1,002,000
Grain of all kinds	Ocques	122,377,000	86,350,000	85,463,000
	Drachmas	33,488,000	23,576,000	23,883,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not	Ocques	2,352,000	2,436,000	2,280,000
	Drachmas	3,673,000	3,802,000	3,715,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.	Ocques	6,023,000	4,130,000	4,597,000
	Drachmas	1,546,000	1,033,000	1,359,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw and Refined	Caisnes	181,000	198,000	131,000
	Ocques	1,000	17,000	111,000
	Drachmas	937,000	838,000	832,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	"	1,009,000	2,328,000	1,301,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre	Ocques	1,840,000	1,688,000	1,707,000
	Drachmas	1,031,000	945,000	956,000
Silk Manufactures †	Ocques	17,342	19,000	13,961
	Drachmas	1,299,000	1,508,000	1,032,000
Sugar ‡	Ocques	4,750,000	5,258,000	4,482,000
	Drachmas	3,087,000	3,417,000	2,913,000
Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver)	Ocques	598,000	520,000	282,000
	Drachmas	1,483,000	1,269,000	704,000
Wood for Building	Cub. Mètres	75,448	51,425	40,143
	Drachmas	5,055,000	3,445,000	2,69,000
Woollen Manufactures †	Ocques	700,000	528,000	362,000
	Drachmas	7,089,000	5,167,000	4,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		140,360,000 5,614,000	119,306,000 4,772,000	91,485,000 3,659,000

* Includes Live Fowls, &c. in these years.

† Includes Chicory, Earthnuts, &c.

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe)	1,000 Livres	378,095	232,874	294,713
	Drachmas	60,496,000	40,460,000	47,154,000
Figs	Quintaux	147,000	200,000	199,000
	Drachmas	1,781,000	2,510,000	2,393,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	Ocques	459,000	403,000	793,000
	Drachmas	801,000	685,000	1,347,000
Mineral Ores:				
Argentiferous Lead Ore	Tonnes	14,528	16,512	15,430
	Drachmas	7,932,000	9,016,000	8,425,000
Galena	Tonnes	3,946	2,645	4,175
	Drachmas	1,784,000	1,216,000	1,887,000
Manganese Iron Ore	Tonnes	78,733	161,706	109,869
	Drachmas	1,260,000	2,589,000	1,758,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	Tonnes	21,666	25,490	19,924
	Drachmas	3,727,000	4,394,000	3,427,000
Oil: Olive	Ocques	9,680,000	2,491,000	2,972,000
	Drachmas	8,712,000	2,242,000	2,665,000
Olives	Ocques	2,251,000	2,052,000	968,000
	Drachmas	1,013,000	923,000	436,000
Spirits: Cognac	Ocques	—	—	—
	Drachmas	—	—	—
Sponges	Ocques	98,000	82,000	115,000
	Drachmas	1,953,000	1,642,000	2,291,000
Tobacco in the Leaf, Total of:—	Ocques	1,993,000	2,016,000	2,078,000
	Drachmas	2,035,000	2,174,000	2,451,000
Nauplia and Argolis	Ocques	554,000	1,002,000	830,000
	Drachmas	387,000	743,000	581,000
Other	Ocques	1,112,000	954,000	1,248,000
	Drachmas	1,968,000	1,431,000	1,872,000
Valonia	Quintaux	102,000	143,000	145,000
	Drachmas	1,132,000	1,576,000	1,594,000
Wine in Casks	Ocques	22,270,000	11,581,000	14,980,000
	Drachmas	6,236,000	3,243,000	4,194,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		107,490,000 4,300,000	82,261,000 3,290,000	88,034,000 3,521,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
56,917	65,769	82,574		<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,075,000	2,268,000	2,883,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
204,000	206,000	189,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Butter and Cheese (including Margarine).
633,000	665,000	414,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
868,000	863,000	874,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,387,000	2,346,000	2,405,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
424,000	449,000	759,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
771,000	918,000	1,381,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
381,000	344,000	890,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,120,000	1,080,000	1,105,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,902,000	1,908,000	1,538,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,636,000	9,498,000	9,758,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,980,000	4,230,000	4,714,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,001,000	4,208,000	4,563,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,264,000	1,243,000	1,394,000		"	Glass and Earthenware.
108,560,000	109,951,000	112,456,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
29,529,000	30,874,000	31,001,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,348,000	1,802,000	2,118,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
4,135,000	2,935,000	3,333,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
4,541,000	3,643,000	2,069,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,328,000	1,224,000	1,319,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
166,000	225,000	167,000		<i>Caisces,</i>	
19,000	36,000	18,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Oil, Mineral, Raw and Refined.
845,000	1,214,000	878,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,064,000	2,443,000	2,032,000		"	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,160,000	1,907,000	1,874,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,176,000	1,069,000	1,049,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
13,837	15,821	17,907		<i>Ocques</i>	
923,000	1,030,000	1,176,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. ‡
4,703,000	4,466,000	4,750,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,057,000	3,003,000	3,087,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
396,000	568,000	535,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,241,000	1,419,000	1,336,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver).
46,073	40,992	27,053		<i>Cub. Metres</i>	
3,087,000	2,747,000	1,813,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
547,000	642,000	756,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
5,926,000	7,010,000	8,084,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
109,959,000	109,610,000	116,278,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000		£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
322,127	310,060	330,278		1,000 <i>Livres</i>	Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).
22,549,000	21,704,000	23,120,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
238,000	240,000	300,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
2,869,000	2,584,000	3,598,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
615,000	693,000	588,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
1,045,000	1,447,000	999,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
15,432	16,692	14,714		<i>Tonnes</i>	Mineral Ores :
8,426,000	9,234,000	8,034,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,868	3,629	2,513		<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,251,000	1,640,000	1,136,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
167,750	198,284	260,425		<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
2,684,000	3,093,000	4,167,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
21,178	18,855	17,784		<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese Iron Ore.
3,642,000	3,243,000	3,049,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
7,694,000	3,558,000	3,349,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine).
6,924,000	3,202,000	3,041,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,375,000	3,121,000	2,521,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Oil : Olive.
1,294,000	1,406,000	1,138,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
587,000	424,000	321,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Olives.
1,762,000	1,277,000	962,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
92,000	76,000	62,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits : Cognac.
1,840,000	1,524,000	1,248,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,657,000	1,472,000	2,293,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
2,316,000	1,385,000	2,583,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
712,000	403,000	1,185,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Tobacco in the Leaf, Total of :—
498,000	282,000	890,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,146,000	1,069,000	1,098,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Nauplia and Argolis.
1,718,000	1,908,000	1,753,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
113,000	204,000	302,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Other.
1,239,000	1,247,000	8,321,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,763,000	15,801,000	18,153,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Valonia.
4,971,000	4,424,000	5,083,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
74,291,000	72,188,000	72,477,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wine in Casks.
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000		£	
					TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof†	<i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—	149,000	384,000
	<i>France</i>	110,000	64,000	84,000	2,241,000	6,630,000
Coffee	<i>Kilogs.</i>	823,000	880,000	882,000	896,000	998,000
	<i>France</i>	1,269,000	1,801,000	1,216,000	1,823,000	2,004,000
Coal and Coke	<i>Kilogs.</i>	5,351,000	5,581,000	6,471,000	12,964,000	13,827,000
	<i>France</i>	203,000	196,000	215,000	402,000	419,000
Cotton Yarns	<i>Kilogs.</i>	2,553,000	2,302,000	3,020,000	3,230,000	2,879,000
	<i>France</i>	7,535,000	8,079,000	8,676,000	7,000,000	6,949,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,149,000	2,553,000	1,944,000
	<i>France</i>	9,553,000	8,963,000	9,678,000	9,223,000	6,637,000
Clothing	<i>Kilogs.</i>	121,000	117,000	130,000	177,000	132,000
	<i>France</i>	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000	2,125,000	1,681,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished.				
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	679,000	637,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	8,726,000	7,153,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	1,723,000	1,629,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	7,625,000	7,131,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	4,492,000	3,292,000
Leather, for Soles	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	569,000	504,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	1,432,000	1,178,000
Oil, Olive†	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	1,397,000	1,961,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	1,221,000	1,710,000
" Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0*	0*	0*	12,509,000*	11,912,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	2,591,000*	2,352,000
Paper of all sorts	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	2,357,000	2,248,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	1,708,000	1,690,000
Salt, Rock and Other	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	0	23,924,000	20,853,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	0	1,070,000	1,070,000
Sugar, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	7,033,000	9,962,000	7,457,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	3,889,000	4,745,000	3,457,000
Spirit (Corn)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	2,723,000	4,586,000	4,890,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	2,067,000	3,220,000	3,433,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	31,022,000	34,667,000	23,379,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	1,937,000	2,400,000	1,891,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i>	0	0	438,000	474,000	276,000
	<i>France</i>	0	0	3,291,000	3,186,000	1,796,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	64,742,000 2,590,000	66,362,000 2,664,000	72,869,000 2,915,000	84,530,000 3,391,000	81,343,000 3,254,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals: Cattle	<i>No.</i>	24,162	17,332	24,648	16,799	22,829
	<i>France</i>	1,035,000	1,243,000	1,640,000	1,110,000	1,443,000
" Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i>	6,872	8,704	6,289	5,238	7,073
	<i>France</i>	584,000	762,000	494,000	237,000	306,000
" Sheep	<i>No.</i>	337,305	323,373	306,322	364,919	418,584
	<i>France</i>	3,073,000	2,802,000	2,592,000	2,702,000	3,225,000
Colza	<i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished.				
	<i>France</i>	5,411,000	5,411,000	5,411,000	2,036,000	2,583,000
Flour of all kinds	<i>Kilogs.</i>	872,000	872,000	872,000	370,000	529,000
	<i>France</i>	8,827,000	8,827,000	8,827,000	27,383,000	36,721,000
Grain: Barley	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,314,000	1,314,000	1,314,000	1,314,000	1,798,000
	<i>France</i>	4	4	4	134,298,000	43,232,000
" Maize	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1	1	1	3,646,000	2,796,000
	<i>France</i>	1	1	1	27,389,000	31,587,000
" Rye	<i>Kilogs.</i>	12	12	12	1,552,000	4,431,000
	<i>France</i>	1	1	1	303,043,000	313,533,000
" Wheat*	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1	1	1	41,092,000	42,540,000
Hides and Skins	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1	1	1	1,394,000	1,767,000
	<i>France</i>	1	1	1	1,408,000	1,792,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1	1	1	3,900,000	3,525,000
	<i>France</i>	1	1	1	541,000	698,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,508,000	1,508,000	1,474,000	1,525,000	2,062,000
	<i>France</i>	1,508,000	1,508,000	1,474,000	1,525,000	2,062,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	45,747,000 1,330,000	64,199,000 2,568,000	80,581,000 3,223,000	71,061,000 2,842,000	71,036,000 2,843,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
233,000	1,574,000		333,000	17,000		Kilogs. Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.)
3,655,000	5,027,000		1,352,000	167,000		France
968,000	1,043,000		777,000	1,091,000		Kilogs. Coffee.
1,806,000			1,629,000			France
14,971,000			21,701,000			Kilogs. Coal and Coke.
456,000			628,000			France
3,434,000			2,353,000			Kilogs. Cotton Yarns.
6,637,000			5,076,000			France
2,476,000			2,167,000			Kilogs. " Manufactures.
7,647,000			6,979,000			France
127,000			215,000			Kilogs. Clothing.
1,796,000			2,570,000			France
643,000			679,000			Kilogs. Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
800,000						France
7,017,000						Kilogs. Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,600,000						France
4,451,000						Kilogs. Iron, Manufactures of.
2,428,000						France
586,000						Kilogs. Leather, for Soles.
1,453,000						France
2,127,000						Kilogs. Oil, Olive.)
1,707,000						France
11,484,000						Kilogs. " Petroleum and Naphtia, Refined.
1,851,000						France
2,632,000						Kilogs. Paper of all sorts.
1,427,000						France
20,125,000						Kilogs. Salt, Rock and Other.
1,133,000						France
8,016,000						Kilogs. Sugar, Refined.
4,007,000						France
2,236,000						Kilogs. Spirit (Corn).
1,649,000						France
38,133,000			49,594,000	50,233,000	51,724,000	Kilogs. Wood, rough or sawn.
2,448,000		3,515,000	3,110,000	3,928,000	2,712,000	France
206,000		258,000	220,000	244,000	366,000	Kilogs. Wool, Manufactures of.
1,730,000		2,496,000	2,079,000	2,213,000	2,986,000	France
77,303,000	90,968,000	99,239,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	E } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,653	18,681	16,285	11,974	9,199	5,178	No. Animals: Cattle.
1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000	691,000	440,000	France
10,746	11,742		7,882	6,985	4,541	No. " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
734,000	1,077,000		630,000	646,000	312,000	France
421,374	355,004		354,343	312,549	157,395	No. " Sheep.
3,134,000	3,061,000		2,906,000	2,667,000	1,330,000	France
3,273,000	74,000		3,025,000	96,000	217,000	Kilogs. Colza.
691,000	12,000		453,000	11,000	43,000	France
4,624,000	3,393,000		7,161,000	7,323,000	3,003,000	Kilogs. Flour of all kinds.
916,000	679,000			990,000	613,000	France
24,960,000	41,116,000			23,092,000	17,554,000	Kilogs. Grain: Barley.
1,308,000	1,979,000			1,111,000	845,000	France
77,972,000	320,701,000			107,916,000	78,010,000	Kilogs. " Maize.
5,060,000	20,906,000			6,980,000	5,003,000	France
54,447,900	46,333,000			46,863,000	16,768,000	Kilogs. " Rye.
3,064,000	2,630,000			2,621,000	937,000	France
245,830,000	349,537,000			604,703,000	231,663,000	Kilogs. " Wheat.*
46,961,000	47,270,000			81,992,000	33,194,000	France
1,506,000	1,223,000		1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	Kilogs. Hides and Skins.
1,466,000	1,348,000		1,589,000	1,319,000	1,290,000	France
8,506,000	9,541,000		8,996,000	9,499,000	10,415,000	Kilogs. Wood, rough or sawn
716,000	923,000		609,000	647,000	674,000	France
334,000	351,000		331,000	299,000	322,000	Kilogs. Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
1,261,000	1,486,000		1,291,000	961,000	1,259,000	France
74,640,000	91,464,000	72,951,000	77,696,000	108,740,000	69,791,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,986,000	3,569,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	E } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
334,573,000	00	00	312,137,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Coal and Coke.
10,766,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i>
1,731,000	00	00	1,379,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Coffee.
3,996,000	00	00	3,103,000	00		<i>Lei.</i>
5,130,000	00	00	8,599,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton Yarns, undyed.
14,034,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i>
2,630,000	00	00	3,894,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton
26,112,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i> plain or dyed
3,226,000	00	00	2,061,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> "In one colour."
21,754,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i> Gutta percha wares, combined with
213,000	00	00	236,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> other materials.
3,333,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i> Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
4,442,000	00	00	3,488,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i>
8,883,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i>
9,107,000	00	00	26,037,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Iron wares, coarse.
4,398,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i>
11,704,000	00	00	13,418,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Machines and machinery, of iron or
17,194,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i> steel.
3,002,000	00	00	3,533,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Olive Oil.
3,502,000	00	00	—	00		<i>Lei.</i>
965,000	00	00	1,191,000	00		<i>Kilog.</i> Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
3,850,000	00	00	—	3,997,000		<i>Lei.</i>
2,185,000	00	00	2,617,000	2,451,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Soda, caustic, including carbonate
3,495,000	00	00	—	3,922,000		<i>Lei.</i> and bi-carbonate of Soda.
	78	39	51,324	51,080		<i>Kilog.</i> Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
	00	00	—	4,086,000		<i>Lei.</i> other materials.
	37	30,482	30,439	33,545		<i>Kilog.</i> Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
	3,215,000	3,049,000	—	3,855,000		<i>Lei.</i> with threads of gold or silver.
13,121,000	11,964,000	16,134,000	16,006,000	16,244,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Sugar, Refined.
12,267,000	7,177,000	9,680,000	16,006,000	8,122,000		<i>Lei.</i>
790,000	1,375,000	1,266,000	1,479,000	1,126,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
27,817,000	34,384,000	31,843,000	—	12,704,000		<i>Lei.</i> grammes or less to the square metre.
1,154,000	550,000	523,000	545,900	304,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
17,317,000	8,393,000	7,881,000	—	3,280,000		<i>Lei.</i> from 500 to 700 grammes to the
	67,727	95,999	115,172	92,399		<i>Kilog.</i> square metre.
	4,386,000	4,006,000	—	4,615,000		<i>Lei.</i> Woollen Clothing.
496,963,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,922,000	<i>Lei.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
17,467,000	16,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	<i>£</i> OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,383	2,841	1,818	22,620	33,845		<i>No.</i> Cattle, (excluding smaller cattle).
677,000	568,000	984,000	—	6,793,000		<i>Lei.</i>
318,563,702	189,138,596	400,550,439	200,369,778	247,358,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Grain: Barley.*
27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000	19,789,000		<i>Lei.</i>
700,909,454	657,680,285	1,212,113,596	694,429,755	330,836,000		<i>Kilog.</i> " Maize.
60,985,000	65,768,000	121,211,000	69,443,000	26,467,000		<i>Lei.</i>
72,929,196	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,345	194,854,000		<i>Kilog.</i> " Rye.
8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,365,000	19,485,000		<i>Lei.</i>
661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,680	971,230,000		<i>Kilog.</i> " Wheat.
113,642,000	138,732,000	126,531,000	123,049,000	110,549,000		<i>Lei.</i>
11,167,000	17,313,000	20,430,000	31,824,000	22,029,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Flour, of Wheat.
4,130,000	6,925,000	8,172,000	—	5,507,000		<i>Lei.</i>
542,196	623,434	1,026,810	1,031,475	1,796,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Hides, Raw.
813,000	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000	2,693,000		<i>Lei.</i>
18,067,234	19,775,982	17,124,625	17,237,912	15,720,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Petroleum Raw.,
1,312,000	1,989,000	1,771,000	1,845,000	1,572,000		<i>Lei.</i>
92,343,306	34,760,566	24,109,300	18,019,402	80,388,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds, Oleaginous.
23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000	32,155,000		<i>Lei.</i>
38,529,156	27,034,594	20,547,450	33,956,964	30,340,000		<i>Kilog.</i> Wood, for Building.
2,778,909	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000	3,934,000		<i>Lei.</i>
1,552,429	1,277,100	1,376,802	1,526,496	1,901,560		<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,581,000	3,123,000	3,392,000	3,816,000	4,764,000		<i>Lei.</i>
274,662,000	255,334,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	<i>Lei.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
10,996,000	11,415,000	14,926,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,982,000	<i>£</i> OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Malt.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	700,903	566,177	681,731
{ L. Egypt. -	61,277	75,761	42,860	41,126	44,257
Cheese - - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	1,616,974	1,522,673	1,589,308
{ L. Egypt. -	69,519	69,841	61,286	60,477	65,406
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. -	163,396	199,146	178,188	165,877	158,882
Coal - - { Tons.* - -	437,721	479,003	470,900	437,644	469,796
{ L. Egypt. -	407,342	441,690	440,983	401,496	473,845
Coffee - - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	2,197,321	2,940,306	3,496,372
{ L. Egypt. -	239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998
Corn: Wheat - . - { Hectols. -	—	—	322,504	405,057	73,470
{ L. Egypt. -	61,123	40,843	123,920	161,408	41,887
Cotton Yarn - . - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	1,647,378	1,963,514	2,572,423
{ L. Egypt. -	182,708	134,505	181,141	199,762	11,715
„ Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	Not distinguished.		11,193,950	13,527,159	16,443,792
{ Metres - -	4,212,330	4,067,092	2,326,078	2,813,783	3,797,709
{ L. Egypt. -	1,379,884	1,238,667	1,154,353	1,475,832	1,732,177
Flour of Wheat or Maize - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	8,664,518	8,633,825	7,100,026
{ L. Egypt. -	102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540
Indigo - - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	530,990	630,188	570,727
{ L. Egypt. -	222,773	233,547	177,067	191,379	173,680
Linen, Manufactures of - L. Egypt. -	87,100	82,390	24,311	27,531	48,715
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. -	199,410	214,096	139,573	173,407	200,181
Petroleum - . . - { Casks. - -	773,091	581,827	851,685	615,616	730,423
{ L. Egypt. -	161,463	119,002	178,948	131,011	144,233
Rice - - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	14,017,297	15,766,769	14,530,053
{ L. Egypt. -	177,799	123,864	123,625	167,906	131,057
Sacks - - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	4,699,368	4,648,750	8,156,153
{ L. Egypt. -	59,752	85,084	97,301	105,619	173,646
Silk, thrown or in Yarn - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	94,165	108,308	228,641
{ L. Egypt. -	121,384	121,435	76,462	183,694	195,074
Soap, Common - . - { Kilogs. - -	—	—	3,381,327	4,029,068	4,431,230
{ L. Egypt. -	117,020	70,411	68,596	82,128	92,192
Wine - - { Kilogs. - -	Not distinguished.		9,898,941	10,197,350	11,229,082
{ Dozen bottles -	23,345	19,157	18,659	20,029	20,057
{ L. Egypt. -	155,806	135,154	123,777	135,750	151,562
Wood, for Building - . - L. Egypt. -	239,597	315,088	288,540	349,432	426,552
Wood, for Fuel - . - { Tonnes. - -	—	—	54,332	92,638	69,341
{ L. Egypt. -	29,387	42,920	42,166	71,413	42,524
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues) - { L. Egypt. -	270,007	327,225	216,064	258,520	417,228
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { L. Egypt. -	8,137,000	7,733,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000
{ £	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with Turkey
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
968,848	766,413	701,802	807,976	966,666	1,001,551	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted
59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560	52,424	55,616	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,098	1,918,642	2,038,006	2,142,291	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
65,714	67,488	65,968	67,608	71,918	75,329	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
170,265	150,543	153,554	152,837	149,919	123,958	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Clothing, Ready-made.
615,704	522,067	662,536	611,966	666,831	724,069	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
617,460	404,847	492,103	404,573	425,984	472,237	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,399,313	3,363,837	3,453,537	3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
236,145	228,418	273,462	265,350	297,601	259,917	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294	346,186	168,539	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412	133,597	73,699	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,044,607	1,870,953	2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
147,439	133,624	165,110	139,519	159,624	187,229	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,376	15,277,668	15,831,509	19,993,758	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
3,633,787	4,139,230	4,463,674	6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	<i>Metres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,683,307	13,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,230	66,535,872	56,008,336	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat or Maize.
92,331	167,756	134,835	199,675	414,812	391,463	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
664,426	617,465	640,135	649,325	606,744	682,322	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
249,887	206,427	200,959	192,676	169,629	184,112	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
69,341	38,530	33,332	33,971	41,340	43,569	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
190,988	206,360	213,307	156,909	137,943	214,232	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
843,248	890,502	907,731	964,936	991,537	1,274,985	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995	163,565	196,308	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
16,246,780	17,203,533	16,504,237	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,943,147	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
152,116	124,525	102,697	106,303	126,299	126,849	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,303,370	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks.
96,988	156,149	80,066	103,432	127,005	112,708	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
193,393	139,129	216,252	154,067	212,561	243,400	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
152,178	134,236	130,551	81,139	108,122	130,166	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,130,941	5,091,049	4,351,539	4,236,575	4,495,196	5,390,537	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
123,196	99,334	94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,657,574	11,996,360	12,216,197	11,308,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
24,535	24,770	23,079	32,837	32,002	34,362	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
135,216	140,947	125,458	118,398	121,744	125,200	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
433,368	439,462	507,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Building.
40,136	46,596	61,410	33,398	34,072	47,010	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
29,559	34,535	41,951	23,719	23,919	33,094	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
400,355	410,687	445,223	323,331	452,642	553,977	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,091,000	8,719,000	9,268,000	8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,380,000	<i>£</i> }

up to the year 1890, the "Raffieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Beans - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	—	855,526	2,060,848	2,300,984
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	524,330	460,910	326,837	730,647	908,441
Corn : Wheat - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	—	411,277	539,237	1,207,230
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	169,113	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264
" Maize - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	—	6,988	79,635	1,422,767
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,120	99,665	2,669	23,457	434,146
Cotton - - -	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	3,067,113	2,991,835	2,380,965	2,990,608	3,330,773
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	7,542,167	6,823,311	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,968,826
Cotton-seed - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	—	4,155,206	4,992,724	5,506,742
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,390,255	1,544,963
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	3,964,619	3,922,529	3,297,221
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	51,823	32,770	43,676	43,019	45,502
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	999,423	1,192,342	827,172
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,817	42,298	39,109	45,718	39,105
Oil-cake - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	2,185,612	2,656,007	6,236,770
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,083	10,349	7,796	9,478	22,349
Onions - - -	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	363,264	507,745	443,637	604,364	544,479
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	41,724	72,153	65,214	72,834	82,525
Rags - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	9,246,811	11,081,426	7,239,921
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	28,018	25,117	32,203	38,343	24,232
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	32,949,206	26,879,612	46,683,831
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	489,303	541,168	496,706	338,923	572,604
Wool, Raw - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	—	1,351,253	1,164,443	809,293
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	68,340	57,783	63,214	52,514	35,740
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000
	£	11,150,000	10,680,000	12,264,000	12,125,000	14,240,000

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029	1,374,880	1,236,428	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
603,000	687,958	681,046	469,482	413,415	383,328	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497	147,505	77,265	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.	
238,971	83,952	110,986	89,465	53,818	33,803	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
428,280	17,812	309,731	538,330	15,17	114,947	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Ma'ze.	
118,956	5,827	66,046	113,245	3,614	29,844	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
4,569,262	4,025,778	4,855,177	4,780,316	4,647,883	5,139,994	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.	
8,538,084	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498	9,986,861	8,915,640	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,801,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870	1,581,079	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,090,339	2,998,789	3,267,922	4,381,670	3,784,847	3,574,594	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-	
45,608	47,205	45,432	61,508	54,214	51,089	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
823,545	916,979	710,496	687,618	637,364	531,987	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
42,408	46,538	33,193	33,854	32,559	27,442	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
7,782,573	11,896,236	12,356,551	17,443,987	26,199,749	31,309,601	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
760,415	925,011	1,165,113	1,036,558	1,076,900	924,753	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.	
114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244	128,740	138,731	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,806,543	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
32,557	28,398	18,901	11,268	6,276	11,020	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
704,521	760,793	629,293	472,953	765,172	634,530	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.	
34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525	3,122	49,299	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
13,341,000	12,790,000	11,863,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
13,656,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,061,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	25,678,000	26,625,000	26,814,000	31,640,000	35,523,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	13,338,000	13,029,000	14,788,000	15,677,000	11,425,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	878,000	1,156,000	985,000	1,055,000	1,332,000
	Dollars	2,847,000	3,929,000	3,088,000	3,588,000	4,873,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	423,646,000	578,397,000	499,159,000	519,523,000	632,942,000
	Dollars	60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	—	—	—	7,969,000
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	1,240,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	28,913,000	26,806,000	29,913,000	29,713,000	28,324,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	27,560,000	30,386,000	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,979,000
Clothing	Dollars	3,439,000	3,899,000	3,508,000	4,408,000	4,646,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	892,000	884,000	837,000	1,201,000	1,262,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,874,000	6,889,000	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000
All other	"	11,072,000	9,592,000	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	7,641,000	6,542,000	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.	"	17,863,000	20,952,000	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000
Manufactures of	"	23,742,000	25,706,000	23,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	5,788,000	5,961,000	6,968,000	10,423,000	9,650,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	14,714,000	12,795,000	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,296,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	1,952,000	2,088,000	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	4,733,000	5,328,000	5,899,000	7,007,000	6,845,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,759,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000
	"	42,993,000	42,578,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	28,923,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	634,945,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,096,489,000	422,176,000
All other	Dollars	18,979,000	21,223,000	20,923,000	35,747,000	12,316,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	30,013,000	21,155,000	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	11,692,000	12,000,000	13,542,000	13,331,000	12,973,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	11,972,000	11,296,000	12,438,000	12,663,000	13,900,000
	Dollars	6,370,000	6,645,000	7,510,000	6,867,000	8,884,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	"	19,980,000	19,332,000	24,328,000	19,076,000	25,069,000
	"	33,351,000	35,123,000	33,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	604,000	521,000	596,000	2,213,000	2,352,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	10,775,000	7,589,000	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	2,573,000	3,400,000	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000
Ribbons	"	2,171,000	1,707,000	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000
All other	"	17,228,000	21,906,000	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,893,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	10,266,000	12,065,000	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	69,494,000	81,250,000	89,735,000	52,793,000	664,000
Tea	Pounds	84,628,000	79,576,000	88,587,000	83,453,000	90,079,000
	Dollars	13,861,000	12,665,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Pounds	31,691,000	33,877,000	34,968,000	39,788,000	43,909,000
Grain or Granulated	"	8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	18,600,000	20,107,000	23,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000
	Dollars	10,871,000	10,868,000	17,606,000	13,284,000	10,332,000
" Cigars, &c.	"	3,507,000	3,743,000	4,106,000	3,479,000	2,926,000
Wines	Dozens	569,088	575,896	683,954	748,750	684,732
	Gallons	3,333,000	3,079,000	3,496,000	3,861,000	3,478,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Dollars	7,336,000	7,707,000	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	4,140,000	4,440,000	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000
Wool, Raw	"	10,525,000	11,235,000	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	113,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000
	Dollars	15,887,000	17,976,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000
" Manufactures of, Total	"	47,719,000	52,565,000	56,632,000	41,060,000	35,566,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,373,000	1,975,000	1,841,000	1,856,000	1,477,000
Cloths	Pounds	9,990,000	8,853,000	16,848,000	12,110,000	13,813,000
	Dollars	11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,085,000	12,765,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Sq. Yds.	85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000
All other	Dollars	13,842,000	19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000
	"	15,490,000	20,917,000	18,651,000	7,553,000	8,653,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars &	723,967,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,008
	"	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000	34,530,000	31,308,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000	13,780,000	13,641,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
541,157,000	581,705,000	645,706,000	580,598,000	787,646,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
76,669,000	87,178,000	96,087,000	84,793,000	81,544,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
22,312,000	19,229,000	6,508,000	—	—	" { Cotton, Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
33,560,000	22,347,000	33,197,000	32,457,000	34,429,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
45,772,000	23,325,000	46,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	" { All other.
5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000	4,873,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
1,632,000	1,659,000	2,767,000	2,683,000	2,627,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000	6,191,000	5,597,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000	10,879,000	12,573,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000	7,584,000	8,955,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000	10,606,000	9,977,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000	12,336,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
28,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000	5,805,000	4,762,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
13,661,000	9,963,000	11,772,000	13,227,000	12,364,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000	2,989,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates, Tinned Plates, and Taggers Tin.
8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000	7,528,000	5,604,000	" { All other.
28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000	30,520,000	27,863,000	" { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	" { Leather and Manufactures of.
17,965,000	15,162,000	18,476,000	16,782,000	17,558,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
34,338,000	20,226,000	23,049,000	25,538,000	16,095,000	" { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
628,426,000	454,161,000	508,039,000	385,139,000	230,074,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000	8,951,000	5,345,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
17,372,000	8,956,000	10,906,000	16,387,000	10,750,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
15,865,000	5,343,000	8,076,000	7,396,000	3,558,000	" { Ribbons.
15,968,000	9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000	13,288,000	" { All other.
8,497,000	5,902,000	9,314,000	9,364,000	7,998,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000	26,763,000	18,918,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.
33,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	" { Tea.
2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000	2,285,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000	8,063,000	7,576,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Grain or Granulated.
4,873,000	2,320,000	3,948,000	1,991,000	2,158,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
2,297,000	1,063,000	1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, &c.
15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Wines.
116,947,000	126,620,000	27,161,000	11,363,000	13,183,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
1,354,000	2,279,000	47,392,000	78,623,000	86,496,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
89,091,000	93,519,000	97,253,000	93,998,000	113,347,000	" { Wool, Raw.
13,857,000	14,144,000	18,171,000	12,705,000	14,836,000	" { Carpets and Carpeting.
61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000	49,953,000	50,480,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000	6,598,000	" { Cloths.
23,110,000	19,063,000	26,668,000	32,925,000	13,805,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
14,708,000	10,985,000	14,746,000	16,503,000	9,584,000	" { All other.
2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000	2,201,000	2,098,000	" { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
787,984	533,457	554,536	661,000	585,000	
3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000	2,835,000	2,998,000	
10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000	7,107,000	6,862,000	
6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000	17,025,000	17,686,000	
16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000	3,543,000	2,558,000	
172,434,000	55,153,000	208,034,000	230,911,000	350,862,000	
21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000	53,243,000	
39,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000	53,494,000	49,163,000	
1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000	894,000	783,000	
1,175,000	859,000	999,000	1,297,000	985,000	
18,303,000	7,456,000	23,917,000	36,782,000	27,359,000	
15,113,000	6,756,000	16,296,000	21,887,000	17,007,000	
82,288,000	41,667,000	—	26,357,000	22,049,000	
16,483,000	8,881,000	14,400,000	19,030,000	16,787,000	
3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000	9,486,000	13,601,000	
866,401,000	664,906,000	781,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	
180,500,000	136,467,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	150,319,000	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,796,000
Animals:					
Cattle - - - { No.	140,208	206,786	394,836	374,679	394,607
Cattle - - - { Dollars	11,578,000	16,617,000	31,261,000	30,445,000	35,089,000
All other* - - - {	1,308,000	1,758,000	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,399,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	137,192,000	133,377,000	154,926,000	128,122,000	299,363,000
Corn (Maize) - - - { Bushels	24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000
Corn (Maize) - - - { Dollars	13,856,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,590,000
Wheat - - - - - { Bushels	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000
Wheat - - - - - { Dollars	56,241,000	41,653,000	45,276,000	61,420,000	161,399,000
" Flour - - - - - { Barrels	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000
" Flour - - - - - { Dollars	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,362,000
All other - - - - - {	2,052,000	3,076,000	9,059,000	3,396,000	20,092,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - {	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,904,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - { Tons	1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - { Dollars	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,854,000	8,891,000	8,649,000
Copper Ore - - - - - { Tons	39,910	38,082	36,340	33,582	42,984
Copper Ore - - - - - { Dollars	5,065,000	7,518,000	6,053,000	7,261,000	6,037,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - - { Pounds	25,303,000	14,334,000	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - - { Dollars	3,709,000	2,156,000	2,220,000	4,414,000	6,934,000
Cotton, Raw: - - - - - { 1,000 Pounds	2,264,121	2,384,817	2,471,800	2,907,359	2,935,220
Cotton, Raw: - - - - - { Dollars	223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000
" Manufactures - - - {	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,005,000	13,226,000
Cotton-seed oil - - - - { Gallons	4,450,000	2,691,000	13,384,000	11,003,000	13,859,000
Cotton-seed oil - - - - { Dollars	1,925,000	1,299,000	5,291,000	3,975,000	4,662,000
Cycles and parts thereof - - - {	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fertilisers - - - - - { Tons	194,000	130,000	223,000	232,000	251,000
Fertilisers - - - - - { Dollars	1,255,000	989,000	1,619,000	2,182,000	2,667,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - - - {	17,763,000	21,156,000	25,542,000	28,910,000	23,801,000
Saws and Tools - - - - Dollars	1,660,000	1,981,000	1,866,000	1,844,000	1,900,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - {	2,245,000	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000
Engines and Boilers - - - {	844,000	1,638,000	2,166,000	3,314,000	2,520,000
Machinery, all other - - - {	5,707,000	7,391,000	9,272,000	10,118,000	10,638,000
Wire - - - - - { Pounds	12,734,000	16,421,000	21,530,000	25,001,000	26,069,000
Wire - - - - - { Dollars	466,000	595,000	780,000	860,000	853,000
All other - - - - - {	6,841,000	7,303,000	8,664,000	9,890,000	9,756,000
Leather and Manufactures of Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - - - {	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,489,000	13,279,000	12,085,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - { Pounds	562,744,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000
Oil, Mineral: - - - - - { Dollars	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,462,000	9,713,000
Crude - - - - - { Gallons	85,539,000	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000
Crude - - - - - { Dollars	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000
Refined - - - - - {	41,260,000	44,831,000	44,659,000	46,150,000	39,704,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - { Pounds	36,006,000	33,827,000	48,517,000	66,366,000	64,999,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - { Dollars	2,168,000	2,030,000	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,965,000
Meat Products, Total - - - - Dollars	82,142,000	93,403,000	123,183,000	129,124,000	130,003,000
Beef, Fresh - - - - - { Pounds	93,498,000	137,896,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000
Beef, Fresh - - - - - { Dollars	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000
" Salted - - - - - { Pounds	48,980,000	55,006,000	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,205,000
" Salted - - - - - { Dollars	2,608,000	3,043,000	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,988,000
" Canned - - - - - { Pounds	40,458,000	51,025,000	82,639,000	109,586,000	87,023,000
" Canned - - - - - { Dollars	3,339,000	4,375,000	6,787,000	9,069,000	7,876,000
Tallow - - - - - { Pounds	92,483,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000
Tallow - - - - - { Dollars	4,253,000	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,428,000
Bacon - - - - - { Pounds	331,307,000	357,377,000	531,900,000	514,676,000	507,920,000
Bacon - - - - - { Dollars	27,187,000	29,872,000	39,150,000	37,406,000	39,336,000
Hams - - - - - { Pounds	44,133,000	42,847,000	76,591,000	84,410,000	76,867,000
Hams - - - - - { Dollars	4,983,000	4,780,000	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000
Pork, Pickled - - - - { Pounds	58,337,000	64,111,000	79,789,000	81,317,000	80,336,000
Pork, Pickled - - - - { Dollars	4,909,000	4,733,000	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000
Lard - - - - - { Pounds	297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000
Lard - - - - - { Dollars	22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - { Pounds	80,147,000	28,103,000	68,213,000	80,231,000	91,582,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - { Dollars	3,330,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,359,000	9,012,000
Dairy Products - - - - - {	10,916,000	10,719,000	13,082,000	9,964,000	10,359,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - { Pounds	262,083,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - { Dollars	21,034,000	18,001,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000
Manufactures of - - - - {	3,573,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,009,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (Including Firewood) - - {	17,807,000	19,860,000	21,765,000	20,233,000	19,728,000
Manufactures of - - - - {	5,256,000	7,050,000	6,510,000	5,967,000	6,063,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { Dollars	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,782,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { £	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,108,000	181,723,000	211,611,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000	5,177,000	5,241,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
287,094	359,278	321,722	372,461	392,190	<i>Animals:—</i>
26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000	34,561,000	36,357,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000	7,290,000	7,211,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
200,313,000	166,777,000	114,606,000	141,357,900	197,357,000	" } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
46,087,000	65,325,000	27,691,000	99,993,000	178,916,000	<i>Bushelet</i> } Corn (Maize).
24,588,000	30,211,000	14,851,000	37,837,000	54,087,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
117,121,000	98,415,000	76,103,000	60,630,000	79,562,000	<i>Bushelet</i> } Flour.
98,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000	39,710,000	59,920,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
16,620,000	16,860,000	15,289,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	<i>Barrels</i> } All other.
75,494,000	69,272,000	51,662,000	52,025,000	55,914,000	" } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and
5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000	11,785,000	27,936,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Medicines.
6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000	9,063,000	9,783,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-
2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	<i>Dollars</i> } minous.
10,004,000	11,909,000	11,009,000	10,646,000	11,000,000	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
41,289	23,480	10,281	16,935	15,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Ingots, Bars, and
4,591,000	2,436,000	1,106,000	2,084,000	2,060,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Old.
37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000	175,581,000	279,394,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000	18,644,000	30,712,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures.
2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433	2,335,226	3,103,755	<i>Gallons</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000	190,066,000	230,891,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000	16,837,000	21,038,000	<i>Tons</i> } Fertilisers.
9,462,000	14,968,000	21,188,000	19,446,000	27,199,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manu-
3,923,000	6,008,000	6,813,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	<i>Dollars</i> } factures of (excluding ore),
\$	\$	\$	1,898,000	7,005,000	" } Total.
460,000	543,000	639,000	514,000	530,000	<i>Tons</i> } Saws and Tools.
3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000	4,401,000	5,003,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sewing Machines and
30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000	41,161,000	67,433,000	" } parts thereof.
1,902,000	1,919,000	1,986,000	2,197,000	2,475,000	" } Engines and Boilers.
2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000	3,139,000	3,940,000	" } Machinery, all other.
2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000	4,223,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wire.
10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000	15,201,000	21,875,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000	70,939,000	107,729,000	" } Leather and Manufactures of.
1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	" } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar,
11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	" } Pitch, Turpentine, and
11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	" } Spirits of).
7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
802,416,000	744,606,000	733,652,000	798,367,000	1,056,493,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000	7,960,000	9,611,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Crude.
111,704,000	121,926,000	111,286,000	110,924,000	131,728,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000	56,261,000	56,463,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products, & Total.
82,675,000	95,116,000	96,076,000	106,853,000	126,365,000	" } Beef, Fresh.
4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000	4,957,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Salted.
153,330,000	135,691,000	127,001,000	125,306,000	127,434,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Canned.
206,295,000	198,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000	230,396,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tallow.
17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000	70,709,000	67,718,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
3,185,000	3,572,000	3,558,000	3,975,000	3,514,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
79,069,000	55,975,000	64,102,000	63,698,000	54,020,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000	5,637,000	4,656,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
61,819,800	54,662,000	25,964,000	52,759,000	75,109,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000	425,352,000	500,399,000	" } Manufactures of.
35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000	33,443,000	34,182,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber
82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000	129,086,000	165,247,000	<i>Pounds</i> } (including Firewood).
9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures of.
52,460,000	63,576,000	58,267,000	69,498,000	66,769,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000	3,173,000	3,297,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
365,634,000	447,567,000	474,396,000	509,534,000	568,316,000	" } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000	33,539,000	29,125,000	" } Manufactures of.
113,939,000	128,296,000	78,099,000	103,277,000	113,508,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber
11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000	8,088,000	6,742,000	<i>Dollars</i> } (including Firewood).
9,571,000	6,633,000	6,633,000	6,300,000	9,654,000	" } " Manufactures of.
266,063,000	290,636,000	300,992,000	296,539,000	314,932,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000	24,571,000	24,711,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000	4,380,000	5,026,000	" } Manufactures of.
20,607,000	20,938,000	20,833,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	" } " Manufactures of.
6,069,000	6,774,000	6,250,000	7,425,000	8,893,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
831,031,000	869,205,000	798,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
173,181,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	<i>&</i> }

* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

‡ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,672 325,000	5,965 288,000	7,362 359,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	72,827 3,954,000	112,237 5,084,000	76,799 3,965,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	15,427 65,000	15,649 66,000	21,338 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,731,000 771,000	1,822,000 807,000	1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,954,000 1,434,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	423,000 3,388,000	374,000 2,993,000	396,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	328,000 3,078,000
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	933,697 6,637,157 6,906,000	990,883 6,826,022 6,918,000	839,428 6,107,987 6,310,000	552,709 5,237,411 5,299,000	1,458,281 11,862,620 11,382,000
Drugs - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	562,000	678,000	648,000	653,000	865,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - "	1,043,000	1,369,000	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	13,763,000 682,000	13,555,000 634,000	13,080,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,067,000 756,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,014,000 944,000	7,775,000 862,000	12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,199,000	7,279,000 805,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	6,434,000 617,000	11,469,000 996,000	13,594,000 1,363,000	9,749,000 966,000	2,920,000 321,000
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,819,000 191,000	5,008,000 250,000	39,588,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000
Machinery:					
Agricultural and Industrial - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Information not available.			1,474,000	1,030,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - "	174,000	195,000	252,000	143,000	341,000
Not specially mentioned - - - - - "	642,000	767,000	1,110,000	813,000	768,000
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	— —	7,669,000 613,000	9,141,000 734,000	6,409,000 525,000	12,318,000 960,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	896,000	890,000	1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000
Railway Materials - - - - - "	2,375,000	3,111,000	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,745,000 1,618,000	8,894,000 1,415,000	9,093,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,917,000 360,000	2,846,000 351,000	3,104,000 385,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	31,858,000 5,982,000	31,168,000 5,797,000	23,876,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000
Tea* - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	498,000 746,000	545,000 818,000	520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,294,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Dozen Bottles</i> <i>Litres.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Information not available.			68,611 720,856 1,084,000	74,330 296,588 993,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,010,000 360,000	2,485,000 870,000	2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000
Woollen Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,536,093 167,523 2,566,000	2,441,122 164,498 2,567,000	2,209,353 150,080 2,226,000	1,501,158 175,395 1,674,000	3,584,524 354 1 9 3,880,030
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- nating - - - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,199,582 18,466 615,000	2,765,308 21,582 612,000	2,644,797 18,982 589,000	1,463,285 30,858 896,000	2,970,932 42,201 725,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£.</i>	60,718,000 12,650,000	65,090,000 13,560,000	67,889,000 14,144,000	63,835,000 13,268,000	78,003,000 16,251,000

* Exclusive of Yerba Mate.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,061 365,000	9,225 362,000	12,485 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 178,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,802,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,787,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 87,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,084,000	2,488,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Candles. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
422,000 3,380,000	596,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,573,000	683,000 5,468,000	513,000 4,123,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
648,584 6,660,617 6,847,000	485,791 4,067,688 4,276,000	879,441 7,850,823 7,682,000	1,627,118 6,322,057 6,961,000	1,186,676 6,800,644 7,167,000	<i>Métres.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Cotton. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
768,000	524,000	682,000	928,000	848,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	" } Hardware, &c.
17,684,000 869,000	15,856,000 740,000	17,704,000 868,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,918,000 1,233,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or not). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,734,000 489,000	7,879,000 743,000	12,983,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or not). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
11,038,000 556,000	14,484,000 706,000	20,889,000 1,085,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 196,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rails. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,689,000	1,358,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery : Agricultural and Industrial.
879,000	108,000	383,000	344,000	160,000	" } Sewing Machines.
1,644,000	815,000	874,000	648,000	711,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
9,376,000 759,000	8,716,000 695,000	18,416,000 1,085,000	18,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,016,000	820,000	1,085,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
2,195,000	2,188,000	1,810,000	2,027,000	789,000	" } Railway Materials.
11,966,000 1,843,000	12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sacks, empty. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 887,000	7,171,000 863,000	3,432,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
23,504,000 4,913,000	23,472,000 4,963,000	33,522,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,311,000 5,984,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tea*. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
47,149 245,391 632,000	40,477 209,447 538,000	40,537 212,328 545,000	42,637 176,492 536,000	56,253 166,973 695,000	<i>Dozen Bottles</i> } Wine. <i>Litres.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,791,000 993,000	1,835,000 652,000	2,355,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	<i>Cub. Métres.</i> } Wood, for Building. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,799,383 172,124 2,448,000	1,449,666 96,575 1,064,000	2,300,083 87,123 1,758,000	3,020,296 97,736 2,210,000	2,927,542 117,560 2,301,000	<i>Métres.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Wool. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,382,091 15,865 348,000	1,426,988 19,530 396,000	1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,895 28,389 509,000	<i>Métres.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with <i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials—Wool predomi- <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } nating.
68,236,000 14,216,000	54,484,000 11,351,000	69,207,000 14,418,000	74,083,000 15,434,000	65,503,000 13,646,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER £ } ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	211 7,000	496 17,000	1,135 40,000	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	581 85,000	471 28,000	698 41,000	768 46,000	2,029 117,000
Sheep - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	649 2,000	576 2,000	354 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,132,000 57,000	3,670,000 184,000	3,586,000 177,000	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	128,386 1,314,000	146,208 1,316,000	194,675 1,674,000	149,462 2,064,000	215,140 1,585,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	31,336,000 13,873,000	20,146,000 5,699,000	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,153,000 235,000	3,140,000 283,000	2,165,000 156,000	5,729,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000
Grain : Wheat - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	92,885,000 4,549,000	49,696,000 2,915,000	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000
„ Barley - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	24,277,000 774,000	7,018,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,962,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000
Guano - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	51,168,000 1,535,000	88,100,000 2,430,000	41,233,000 1,237,000	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	29,094 209,000	16,345 98,000	74,021 521,000	94,312 660,000	30,015 180,000
Goatskins - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	418,105 125,000	554,348 166,000	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 203,000
Iodine - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	91,000 914,000	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,123,000	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000
Ores—Total of - - - - „	1,795,000	1,775,000	2,386,000	1,148,000	1,411,000
Silver Ore - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	248,000 62,000	670,000 180,000	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000
Copper Ore - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,647,000 132,000	4,463,000 179,000	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000
Manganese Ore - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	17,947,000 179,000	26,453,000 265,000	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - - { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	784,250 33,866,000	921,383 36,387,000	1,096,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,785,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,839,000 487,000	2,663,000 665,000	2,259,000 606,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£</i>	73,080,000 15,227,000	65,963,000 13,742,000	67,678,000 14,100,000	65,702,000 13,688,000	64,206,000 13,376,000

No. 18—continued.

CHILE
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,608 48,000	1,812 65,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Animals Living : Horses and Mules.
1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 91,000	970 59,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Oxen and Cows.
2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 18,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Sheep.
4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>).
209,711 1,678,000	206,201 1,642,000	195,115 1,561,000	204,868 1,434,000	243,968 1,969,000	Toneladas. Pesos Fuer.	Coal.
19,523,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,872,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,223,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Flour of all kinds.
185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,084,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Grain : Wheat.
27,085,000 902,000	38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	" Barley.
— —	— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Guano.
117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000* 218,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Hides and Skins : Oxhides.
309,905 98,000	192,437 58,000	196,280 59,000	156,924 47,000	— 38,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Goatskins.
595,000 5,953,600	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Iodine.
880,000	764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	Pesos Fuer.	Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,226,000	1,556,000	1,806,000	2,462,000	2,476,000	"	Ores—Total of.
330,000 297,000	370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,253,000	984,000 434,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Silver Ore.
8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,968,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Copper Ore.
36,741,000 567,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Manganese Ore.
947,025 39,212,000	1,061,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,982,000	1,057,840 37,462,000	1,000 Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Nitrate of Soda.
2,365,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 925,000	3,641,000 739,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Wool, Raw.
72,245,000 15,051,000	72,040,000 15,008,000	72,920,000 15,192,000	74,359,000 15,491,000	64,754,000 13,490,000	Pesos Fuer. £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs in this year.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

* Includes 2,450 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 310 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.
† Tools only in these years.

† Tools only in these years.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,267	70,634	155,308	265,943	248,583	94,238	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living :
94,000	487,000	829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
2,362	18,613	24,168	35,967	6,713	42,758	<i>No.</i> } Other.
80,000	79,000	101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
220,000	328,000	436,000	366,000	356,000	260,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
408,000	573,000	770,000	698,000	722,000	495,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
77,044	72,309	129,872	114,851	103,583	73,444	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
770,000	723,900	1,299,000	1,149,000	1,086,000	734,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
789,000	915,000	982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
189,000	220,000	236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,290,000	1,850,000	2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
2,308,000	2,712,000	3,276,000	3,036,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
1,882,000	2,231,000	2,732,000	2,582,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	" } Drugs.
490,000	515,000	728,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	" } Haberdashery.
195,000	218,000	228,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
2,680,000	3,205,000	6,368,000	6,405,000	7,200,000	4,847,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron and Steel :
113,000	151,000	271,000	287,000	337,000	218,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
2,194,000	1,823,000	2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
152,000	128,000	184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
423,000	415,000	564,000	577,000	680,000	333,000	" } Roofs.
10,169,000	13,239,000	9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Ironmongery.
522,000	691,000	487,000	555,000	503,000	279,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
286,000	292,000	468,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	" } Machinery and Tools :
105,000	153,000	209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	" } Agricultural.
6,813,000	6,953,000	7,206,000	8,686,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	<i>Litres</i> } Industrial.
819,000	822,000	833,000	401,000	384,000	385,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
1,682,000	1,116,000	980,000	919,000	1,016,000	725,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
6,000	6,000	11,000	3,000	1,000	4,000	<i>Litres</i> } " Olive.
507,000	387,000	298,000	277,000	305,000	219,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
258,000	303,000	285,000	813,000	385,000	272,000	" } Paper of all Kinds.
4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
390,000	334,000	297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
906,000	1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
127,000	232,000	860,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
13,164,000	13,433,000	14,636,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,253,000	1,286,000	1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
926,000	747,000	634,000	523,000	713,000	599,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
331,000	270,000	255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
636,000	683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000	485,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
2,267,000	2,260,000	2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	<i>Dozens</i> }
356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000	880,000	687,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
182,000	224,000	289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	" } thereof.
42,000	40,000	56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
165,000	173,000	235,000	199,000	210,000	131,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
318,000	505,000	528,000	473,000	593,000	376,000	<i>Metres</i> }
13,000	15,000	29,000	25,000	19,000	0,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Wool mixed with
36,000	120,000	153,000	138,000	166,000	91,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } other materials.
7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,900,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
724,000	798,000	755,000	806,000	835,000	799,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,834,000	4,098,000	4,968,000	5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Entered as "Dozens" in this year.

§ Includes 2,613 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 865 "Dozens" imported.

1881.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		
Animals, Living :								
Horses and Mules	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	5,683 66,000	4,959 45,000	8,849 116,000	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000		
Oxen and Cows	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	49,769 690,000	57,575 784,000	22,637 319,000	35,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000		
Sheep	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	67,980 41,000	40,100 24,000	57,499 29,000	25,182 19,000	35,633 21,000		
Other	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	637 3,000	269 1,000	637 3,000	227 1,000	212 1,000		
Bones and Bone Ash	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	11,978,000 110,000	16,060,000 153,000	13,455,000 135,000	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,334,000 21,000	18,617,000 212,000	7,662,000 81,000	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000		
Wheat	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,849,000 120,000	10,148,000 416,000	1,932,000 96,000	18,253,000 924,000	501,000 25,000		
Wheat Flour	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	8,671,000 490,000	15,765,000 883,000	832,000 47,000	555,000 40,000	477,000 33,000		
Guano	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,384,000 316,000	9,217,000 166,000	7,890,000 95,000	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000		
Hides and Skins :								
Oxhides, salted	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	644,000 8,051,000	953,000 4,602,000	761,000 3,690,000	881,000 4,423,000	810,600 4,201,000		
„ dried	- - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	858,000 1,749,000	1,001,000 2,001,000	1,050,000 2,099,000	1,625,000 3,301,000	1,009,000 2,017,000		
Sheep Skins	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	6,877,000 688,000	6,396,000 640,000	11,162,000 1,116,000	4,663,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,130,000		
Horsehair	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	730,000 185,000	771,000 192,000	978,000 244,000	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000		
Meat, salted or smoked	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	28,576,000 2,858,000	49,506,000 4,961,000	33,077,000 3,808,000	33,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,601,000		
„ Extract of	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	447,000 894,000	576,000 1,152,000	550,000 1,100,000	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,135,000		
Tallow	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Not separately distinguished.			15,915,000 1,665,000	13,082,000 1,504,000		
Wool	- - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	26,208,000 4,996,000	38,121,000 7,538,000	45,434,000 9,150,000	21,940,000 7,866,000	25,910,000 8,207,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -		{ Pesos Fuertes £		18,672,000 3,890,000	28,008,000 5,835,000	25,954,000 5,407,000	29,086,000 6,060,000	26,998,000 5,625,000

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,278 54,000	17,960 122,000	27,408 190,000	31,581 267,000	33,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	Animals Living :
					<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Horses and Mules.
120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,337 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,713 638,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Quees and Cows.
123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,338 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Sheep.
236 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Other.
14,011,000 230,000	14,752,000 236,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 126,000	17,244,000 138,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 36,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Maize.
1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,093,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Wheat.
132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,373,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Wheat Flour.
9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	3,278,000 166,000	3,968,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
943,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Orhides, salted.
986,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						" dried.
4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Sheep Skins.
1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 238,000	744,000 261,000	983,000 358,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Horsehair.
39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,328,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Meat, salted or smoked
523,000 1,340,000	437,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,371,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						" Extract of.
11,731,000 1,261,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,372,000	19,602,000 1,344,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Tallow.
27,972,000 7,420,000	23,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,360,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>
						Wool.
25,962,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,790,000	30,408,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> <i>£</i> }
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE * only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
195 33,000	483 25,000	810 40,000	326 20,000	308 79,000	345 66,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
33,273 353,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000	126,482 183,000	118,423 1,211,000	59,461 936,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,303,000	4,769,000	3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	3,245,000	" { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
522,137 5,231,000	586,887 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000	853,740 5,130,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
{ 18,842,000 16,158,000	{ 11,390,000 10,436,000	{ 10,682,000 9,112,000	{ 20,979,000 17,790,000	{ 14,760,000 12,945,000	{ 12,155,000 10,564,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,027,000	4,101,000	3,996,000	{ 2,328,000 769,000	{ 2,698,000 825,000	{ 2,965,000 626,000	" { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
622,000	845,000	650,000	641,000	980,000	905,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
{ 578,000 627,000	{ 680,000 915,000	{ 424,000 587,000	{ 546,000 767,000	{ 673,000 970,000	{ 633,000 935,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of. <i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	" Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
23,466,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,676,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,688,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
6,862,000 682,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,961,000	2,267,000	3,707,000	1,208,000	887,000	582,000	" Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
2,336,000	3,373,000	2,074,000	1,078,000	1,266,000	1,670,000	" Industrial.
2,963,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	" Railway Materials (except Rails).
1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,086,000 239,000	2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000	4,308,000 1,077,000	6,563,000 1,312,000	6,628,000 1,325,000	4,767,000 962,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000	312,842 989,000	447,138 1,341,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
2,688,000	3,123,000	3,195,000	2,287,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	" { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
15,799,000 3,180,000	17,576,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,053,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,280,000 564,000	1,085,000 678,000	1,045,000 590,000	872,000 498,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sailcloth. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
{ 29,000 461,000	{ 44,000 758,000	{ 34,000 654,000	{ 82,000 509,000	{ 41,000 736,000	{ 42,000 639,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,578,000	12,062,000 1,206,000	5,820,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
5,426,000	7,273,000	5,361,000	7,305,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	" Wine.
3,712,000	4,890,000	5,388,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	4,936,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
{ 455,000 3,962,000	{ 1,722,000 4,775,000	{ 1,583,000 4,522,000	{ 1,443,000 5,056,000	{ 1,548,000 5,419,000	{ 1,192,000 4,173,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000	92,799,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,653,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals, Living :							
Cattle - - - - -	No.	70,707	94,726	139,637	150,008	171,105	
	Pesos Nac.	1,416,000	1,798,000	3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	
Sheep - - - - -	No.	29,413	22,616	19,528	50,002	114,691	
	Pesos Nac.	42,000	35,000	67,000	159,000	388,000	
Other - - - - -	No.	16,070	22,576	26,888	48,253	33,120	
	Pesos Nac.	154,000	206,000	432,000	836,000	853,000	
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - -	Tonnes	23,547	40,042	27,680	38,788	57,087	
	Pesos Nac.	397,000	920,000	654,000	621,000	562,000	
Grain and Flour :							
Maize - - - - -	Kilogs.	861,844,000	162,088,000	482,591,000	707,282,000	66,909,000	
	Pesos Nac.	7,237,000	5,444,000	12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	
Wheat - - - - -	Kilogs.	237,866,000	178,929,000	22,806,000	327,894,000	395,556,000	
	Pesos Nac.	9,515,000	8,249,000	1,596,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	
Wheat Flour - - - - -	Kilogs.	5,041,000	6,892,000	3,861,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	
	Pesos Nac.	378,000	639,000	511,000	601,000	491,000	
Grease and Tallow - - - - -	Tonnes	7,170	14,808	18,319	17,362	20,725	
	Pesos Nac.	789,000	2,140,000	3,297,000	1,997,000	2,353,000	
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) - - -	Kilogs.	—	—	—	—	—	
	Pesos Nac.	18,746,000	20,242,000	25,096,000	17,718,000	15,856,000	
Linseed - - - - -	Tonnes	81,208	40,223	28,196	30,721	12,213	
	Pesos Nac.	4,060,000	2,132,000	1,807,000	1,229,000	611,000	
Meat Products :							
Beef, Salted - - - - -	Tonnes	23,984	26,449	41,768	43,481	39,635	
	Pesos Nac.	2,398,000	3,457,000	6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	
Mutton, Frozen - - - - -	Tonnes	12,039	18,248	16,553	20,414	23,278	
	Pesos Nac.	963,000	1,460,000	1,323,000	1,683,000	1,862,000	
Sugar - - - - -	Kilogs.	7,000	43,000	134,000	100,000	9,000	
	Pesos Nac.	1,000	6,000	17,000	16,000	2,000	
Wool, Raw - - - - -	Kilogs.	109,164,000	131,743,000	141,774,000	118,406,000	133,606,000	
	Pesos Nac.	32,749,000	44,859,000	56,710,000	35,522,000	38,510,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Nac.	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000
			£	16,384,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
125,458	201,645	220,490	408,126	382,539	288,121	No.	Animals, Living :
2,025,000	4,444,000	4,540,000	7,008,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	Pesos Nac.	Cattle.
40,100	71,167	122,218	429,946	512,016	504,128	No.	Sheep.
170,000	363,000	449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	Pesos Nac.	
34,906	34,248	44,008	48,979	87,975	47,115	No.	Other.
644,000	751,000	695,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	Pesos Nac.	
44,762	44,287	54,721	60,329	30,680	55,788	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash.
679,000	677,000	626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	Pesos Nac.	
445,985,000	84,154,000	54,876,000	772,818,000	1,570,517,000	374,942,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000	10,198,000	15,995,000	5,479,000	Pesos Nac.	Maize.
470,110,000	1,008,187,000	1,808,249,000	1,010,269,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000	19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	Pesos Nac.	
18,849,000	87,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000	51,732,000	41,448,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,024,000	1,819,000	1,020,000	1,882,000	1,960,000	2,412,000	Pesos Nac.	
19,879	19,066	25,246	40,588	34,143	31,538	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
2,264,000	2,550,000	2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	Pesos Nac.	
—	—	102,965,000	96,312,000	88,066,000	98,780,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000	13,985,000	15,260,000	17,297,000	Pesos Nac.	
42,967	72,199	104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	Tonnes	Linseed.
2,546,000	2,388,000	3,588,000	3,287,000	6,866,000	4,906,000	Pesos Nac.	
44,699	41,151	42,838	55,089	45,907	36,238	Tonnes	Meat Products :
4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	Pesos Nac.	Beef, Salted.
25,436	25,041	36,486	41,832	45,105	50,894	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
2,036,000	2,008,000	1,864,000	1,675,000	1,804,000	2,086,000	Pesos Nac.	
2,000	18,000	8,000	84,000	22,028,000	41,734,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
300	3,000	1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	Pesos Nac.	
154,635,000	123,230,000	161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	206,571,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
44,326,000	25,006,000	23,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,460,000	Pesos Nac.	
119,379,009	94,090,009	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	Pesos Nac.	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
22,674,000	18,818,000	20,388,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	£	

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i>	35,575	32,199	33,150	36,226	36,065
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	681,000	656,000	864,000	936,000	866,000
Coal - { <i>Tons</i>	304,542	268,308	370,569	306,027	369,994
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,818,000	1,657,000	2,377,000	1,973,000	1,708,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i>	173,723	156,579	113,545	149,562	110,618
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,493,000	1,513,000	1,213,000	1,577,000	1,196,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—					
Total	37,048,000	44,438,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000
„ Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i>	593,723	684,050	679,728	1,083,405	1,212,921
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	12,591,000	13,496,000	13,019,000	19,392,000	20,984,000
„ Gray shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i>	5,340,363	6,094,638	6,504,417	6,604,966	5,985,598
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	7,122,000	8,390,000	8,626,000	8,323,000	10,206,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i>	2,423,910	3,241,053	2,301,970	3,112,782	3,049,812
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,101,000	5,649,000	4,079,000	5,270,000	6,075,000
„ Manufactures, other	18,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,085,000	16,025,000
Dyes, Aniline - - -	840,000	981,000	683,000	890,000	976,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i>	234,403	309,697	279,750	300,068	284,676
ducts† - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,941,000	2,637,000	2,635,000	2,806,000	2,640,000
Flour - - - - -	567,000	571,000	612,000	776,000	705,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,130	2,438	2,589	3,270	2,924
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	727,000	619,000	609,000	756,000	710,000
Machinery - - -	398,000	373,000	346,000	410,000	901,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i>	2,276,863	3,196,389	3,378,284	4,146,896	4,894,611
- { <i>Boxes</i>					
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	672,000	1,090,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000
Metals of all kinds, total	5,797,000	6,887,000	6,728,000	6,872,000	7,254,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i>	61,579	33,820	54,389	86,413	47,801
factures of. - { <i>H. Taels</i>	756,000	508,000	726,000	517,000	664,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i>	1,023,080	1,298,408	1,148,729	1,124,341	1,803,829
factures of. - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,630,000	2,185,000	2,076,000	2,127,000	3,183,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i>	227,063	223,879	261,311	224,334	161,996
silver. - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,007,000	1,165,000	1,315,000	1,069,000	780,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i>	65,402	107,466	82,676	91,561	88,169
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,408,000	2,275,000	1,880,000	1,903,000	1,627,000
Oil, Kerosene:—					
American - { <i>Gallons</i>	12,015,135	16,613,090	14,960,942	23,591,113	39,348,477
Russian - { <i>H. Taels</i>			2,170,000	3,269,000	4,309,000
- { <i>Gallons</i>			5,655,471	7,237,611	10,000,902
- { <i>H. Taels</i>			697,000	831,000	968,000
Opium, total of† - { <i>Piculs</i>	74,350	76,041	76,041	76,636	77,227
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	27,227,000	32,331,000	30,445,000	28,956,000	28,553,000
„ Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	35,144	32,907	23,478	23,902	29,294
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	13,638,000	14,067,000	13,102,000	11,459,000	11,373,000
„ Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	20,041	23,817	24,637	25,438	23,256
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	6,971,000	10,806,000	9,441,000	9,189,000	8,379,000
„ Benares - - { <i>Piculs</i>	14,281	16,192	17,816	17,391	18,813
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	5,262,000	5,997,000	6,832,000	6,279,000	6,672,000
„ Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,884	4,486	5,090	5,007	5,864
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,006,000	1,762,000	2,070,000	2,029,000	1,909,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i>	36,416	39,351	42,345	58,546	57,444
White. - { <i>H. Taels</i>	580,000	610,000	616,000	826,000	508,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,944,251	7,132,212	4,270,879	44,000	4,684,675
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,756,000	9,634,000	6,021,000	616,000	6,597,000
Sandalwood - - { <i>Piculs</i>	75,000	89,000	108,000	117,000	97,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	481,000	469,000	723,000	796,000	490,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i>	428,038	491,606	437,139	480,010	429,396
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	969,000	1,065,000	887,000	975,000	766,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i>	271,719	145,871	104,794	209,121	290,036
Refined, and Candy - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,199,000	667,000	511,000	1,076,000	1,774,000
Timber, of all kinds -	585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,696,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan Taels</i>	102,284,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000
- { <i>£*</i>	24,320,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,905,000	32,943,000

NOTE.—FROM JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE
From 1887 to 1889 inclusive, and from and after 1890.* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.).† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware
‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 208-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
40,353 1,031,000 308,280 2,008,000 106,635 1,157,000 53,707,000	41,518 1,053,000 428,940 2,096,000 53,419 661,000 45,138,000	35,344 853,000 486,295 3,221,000 43,103 556,000 52,105,000	80,864 837,000 572,431 3,394,000 44,711 569,000 53,074,000	38,108 767,000 634,914 3,540,000 99,129 1,808,000 79,243,000	44,142 1,092,000 549,850 3,693,000 100,256 2,280,000 78,863,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Yarn and Manufactures:— " } Total.
1,305,572 22,153,000 6,480,792 1,992,000 2,672,550 5,672,000 13,890,000 979,000 29,206 2,683,000 671,000 3,348 847,000 583,000 5,227,598 1,424,000 7,131,000	983,899 17,802,000 4,802,000 8,543,000 2,039,615 4,788,000 13,945,000 1,017,000 334,504 3,111,000 772,000 3,447 850,000 931,000 6,098,356 1,540,000 7,198,000	1,161,684 21,897,000 4,839,445 9,980,000 2,813,252 6,824,000 13,954,000 1,169,000 805,643 3,191,000 1,089,000 3,632 849,000 1,120,000 6,615,327 1,639,000 7,537,000	1,134,000 21,209,000 5,887,000 12,314,000 2,054,000 6,119,000 13,432,000 859,000 282,000 3,159,000 1,466,000 4,381 1,223,000 2,385,000 3,116,000 1,914,000 7,189,000	1,625,000 32,010,000 5,517,000 12,328,000 2,947,000 7,983,000 26,922,000 1,548,000 282,000 3,128,000 1,508,000 4,023 1,620,000 2,034,000 3,390,000 2,100,000 9,759,000	1,573,000 34,480,000 4,968,000 11,300,000 2,596,000 8,488,000 24,595,000 1,470,000 808,000 3,445,000 1,222,000 4,892 2,149,000 2,717,000 9,254,000 2,061,000 8,147,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Manufactures, other. " } Dyes, Aniline. <i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.† <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Flour. <i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Machinery. { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Metals of all kinds, total.
42,304 621,000 1,359,343† 2,559,000 226,182 1,003,000 81,936 1,331,000 31,844,913 3,330,000 8,049,318 873,000 70,229 37,418,000	47,019 710,000 1,068,415† 2,226,000 180,530 771,000 83,082 1,944,000 36,720,382 4,067,000 13,226,198 1,484,000 67,912 31,691,000	42,576 674,000 1,185,410† 2,468,000 214,836 1,025,000 97,008 2,047,000 51,670,853 5,905,000 18,084,563 2,100,000 63,051 33,336,000	27,163 471,000 1,071,000† 2,311,000 183,000 905,000 131,000 2,170,000 23,056,000 3,098,000 26,567,000 3,105,000 51,525 29,165,000	50,252 871,000 1,779,000† 3,308,000 173,000 916,000 122,000 2,357,000 33,521,000 4,834,000 23,235,000 3,522,000 4,930 28,652,000	51,937 1,041,000 990,000† 2,596,000 180,000 772,000 127,000 2,280,000 48,213,000 6,985,000 36,924,000 4,618,000 49,217 27,901,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of. " } Iron and Manufactures of. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Lead and Quicksilver. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Tin and Tin Plates. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Oil, Kerosene:— <i>Gallons</i> } American. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Gallons</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Russian. <i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.‡ <i>H. Taels</i> }
28,867 11,491,000 15,892 7,427,000 15,362 5,936,000 7,808 2,574,000 66,542 596,000 3,948,202 5,426,000 121,000 761,000 522,549 1,233,000 331,615 3,446,000 1,982,000 4,794,000 15,001,000 2,042,909	28,531 14,175,000 20,297 9,002,000 12,097 5,326,000 6,987 3,121,000 46,905 469,000 9,474,562 12,965,000 118,000 670,000 454,365 893,000 1,549,298 7,423,000 1,032,000 4,587,000 151,363,000† 29,830,000	29,634 16,389,000 19,743 9,725,000 9,223 4,008,000 4,451 2,614,000 70,708 620,000 6,440,718 9,743,000 104,000 627,000 553,312 881,000 1,823,891 9,507,000 1,278,000 3,540,000 162,103,000 25,919,000	21,739 15,667,000 14,675 7,819,000 7,740 4,137,000 2,321 1,542,000 53,788 473,000 10,096,000 15,622,000 99,000 607,000 479,000 1,039,000 1,483,000 7,391,000 1,225,000 3,723,000 171,697,000 28,089,000	22,979 14,321,000 16,748 9,209,000 6,555 3,747,000 2,648 1,375,000 66,702 543,000 9,415,000 15,022,000 131,000 1,200,000 400,000 874,000 1,731,000 7,002,000 1,182,000 5,383,000 292,590,000 33,765,000	19,541 12,692,000 18,640 9,537,000 8,174 4,240,000 2,862 1,482,000 26,308 278,000 2,104,000 4,011,000 108,000 1,182,000 544,000 1,111,000 2,290,000 10,226,000 1,324,000 4,383,000 202,820,000 30,213,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and <i>H. Taels</i> } Candy. " } Timber of all kinds. " } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures. <i>Hakkan</i> } <i>Tails</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND <i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

INCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.).

In 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), and in 1897 (2s. 11½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

‡ Unclassified, which was returned by value only in these years.

§ Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Beancake { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡ {
Beans { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	45,000 57,000	40,000 53,000	91,000 115,000	228,000 371,000	683,000 791,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	230,000 1,113,000	294,722 761,000	268,758 688,000	234,704 617,000	266,511 808,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,307,000 69,227	2,107,000 202,506	1,710,000 504,420	1,428,000 298,887	1,406,000 355,585
Cotton, Raw { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	307,000 678,000	2,228,000 2,228,000	5,045,000 5,045,000	2,989,000 2,989,000	3,841,000 3,841,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	7,000 298,000	6,000 222,000	6,000 211,000	6,000 230,000	8,000 302,000
Firecrackers and Fireworks { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	120,882 1,109,000	129,467 1,213,000	134,078 1,215,000	122,707 1,124,000	110,122 1,013,000
Fish and Fishery Products { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	407,000 481,000	343,000 606,000	429,000 577,000	501,000 716,000	470,000 518,000
Fruits, of all kinds { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	80,914 828,000	87,824 922,000	60,875 702,000	60,371 715,000	67,521 663,000
Hides, of all kinds { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	896,000 215,000	1,090,000 862,000	1,241,000 806,000	1,121,000 825,000	1,314,000 874,000
Mats and Matting { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	62,000 288,000	65,000 311,000	43,000 243,000	50,000 283,000	45,000 248,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	168,571 1,217,000	202,902 1,650,000	190,140 1,423,000	184,989 1,360,000	206,237 1,571,000
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books) { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	370,000 31,691,000	578,000 32,180,000	674,000 36,403,000	735,000 30,255,000	598,000 36,902,000
Provisions and Vegetables:— Silk, and Manufactures of:— Total { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	31,691,000 66,704 19,667,000	32,180,000 63,854 18,709,000	36,403,000 74,931 22,350,000	30,255,000 60,422 18,568,000	36,902,000 84,861 24,510,000
„ Raw, white or yellow { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
„ „ Steam Filature { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
„ Coarse and Wild { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	12,041 1,084,000	13,129 1,361,000	17,827 1,952,000	19,980 2,082,000	17,043 1,514,000
„ Refuse { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	59,745 3,248,000	53,826 3,104,000	59,458 3,049,000	55,111 3,120,000	60,704 3,264,000
„ Cocoons { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	10,980 619,000	8,854 501,000	14,167 792,000	10,537 745,000	10,120 590,000
„ Piece Goods (Including Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	14,184 6,723,000	16,036 7,894,000	14,882 7,175,000	11,139 5,321,000	13,166 6,465,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,221 360,000	3,786 521,000	1,878 585,000	1,238 444,000	1,584 553,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	652,000 150,953	582,000 79,939	761,000 88,404	457,000 80,290	881,000 79,212
Straw Braid { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	3,788,000 786,944	1,990,000 1,012,820	2,034,000 990,019	2,009,000 954,384	1,806,800 865,406
Sugar, brown, white, and candy { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,870,000 30,041,000	2,490,000 30,293,000	2,723,000 23,258,000	2,065,000 26,663,000	2,594,000 31,029,000
Tea, Total of { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	30,041,000 1,629,881	30,293,000 1,542,210	23,258,000 1,356,555	26,663,000 1,151,893	31,029,000 1,203,642
„ Black { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	24,654,000 184,631	23,740,000 209,378	22,014,000 192,326	20,580,000 199,504	24,679,000 206,760
„ Green { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	3,046,000 331,231	4,087,000 412,642	3,819,000 310,178	3,700,000 297,168	3,546,000 328,861
„ Brick, Black & Green { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	2,312,000 —	2,453,000 —	2,230,000 7,883	2,137,000 10,273	2,329,000 7,241
„ Tablet { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	— 55,523	— 67,128	— 69,569	— 93,660	— 93,838
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	588,000 56,281	738,000 81,789	906,000 102,182	991,000 98,739	1,062,000 135,363
Wool { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	460,000 —	664,000 —	934,000 —	853,000 —	1,112,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Hankwan Taels</i> } <i>£*</i>	85,860,000 20,839,000	92,401,000 21,705,000	96,948,000 22,024,000	87,144,000 22,603,000	100,948,000 24,316,000

NOTE.—FROM JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE

From 1887 to 1889 inclusive, and from and after 1890, the
* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department
in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.).

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 208-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
		508,000	56,000	1,815,000	2,387,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,629,000	2,522,000	1,586,000	177,000	1,338,000	2,047,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
269,573	317,515	1,958,000	333,000	2,066,000	3,608,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,084,000	1,179,000	308,718	542,000	360,000	338,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,593,000	1,880,000	1,281,000	1,541,000	1,628,000	1,384,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
508,843	578,155	1,851,000	2,190,000	2,083,000	2,178,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots,
5,089,000	6,168,000	747,231	896,000	418,000	493,000	" } and Shoes.
10,000	17,000	7,361,000	11,203,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
833,000	645,000	16,000	87,000	21,000	29,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
130,957	121,368	614,000	1,344,000	823,000	1,240,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-
1,181,000	1,099,000	165,359	329,000	184,000	175,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
496,000	761,000	1,576,000	1,961,000	1,823,000	1,746,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
666,000	779,000	849,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,058,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
62,911	95,597	825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products.
495,000	753,000	119,080	115,000	158,000	216,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
1,292,000	1,929,000	1,090,000	981,000	1,896,000	3,070,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
421,000	988,000	1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,000	152,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	" } Mats and Matting.
256,000	802,000	197,000	223,000	219,000	295,000	" } Medicines.
223,809	241,916	1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
1,573,000	1,757,000	253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
743,000	936,000	1,784,000	1,986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (Includ-
33,292,000	33,114,000	932,000	1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
		42,644,000	50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
						" } Total.
84,799	80,407	78,860	67,623	44,998	56,078	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white or yellow.
25,844,000	24,387,000	24,955,000	21,396,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	4,344	27,066	27,041	41,485	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Steam Filature.
—	—	2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000	13,718,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942	16,370	19,046	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000	3,059,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
55,891	57,615	66,475	56,744	44,937	58,350	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
6,540	9,635	9,631	24,060	17,345	20,145	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
414,000	617,000	645,000	1,063,000	859,000	835,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
15,863	17,135	19,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods (Includ-
7,372,000	8,258,000	8,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000	10,095,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000	694,000	636,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,316,000	1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
87,273	100,450	120,609	118,000	100,000	98,000	<i>Piculs</i> } and Rugs.
2,067,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
736,618	736,444	780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
25,294,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	" } Tea, Total of.
1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	766,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
188,440	236,237	233,465	244,000	217,000	201,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
3,487,000	5,708,000	5,809,000	4,893,000	5,630,000	6,003,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
323,112	392,361	356,506	481,000	567,000	558,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,045	10,754	12,963	15,814	16,234	6,149	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
190,000	228,000	273,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
92,127	110,518	113,886	112,000	106,000	142,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000	1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
173,407	130,072	253,336	236,000	172,000	232,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
102,534,000	116,682,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	<i>Hakwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
22,232,000	22,962,000	20,453,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	<i>£*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

statistics include the Exports to Corea.
to have been as follows :—In 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.),
in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), and in 1897 (2s. 11½d.).

† Not separately distinguished in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

* The average exchange value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1887 (3s. 2d.),
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1898 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).
† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,110,000	7,087,000	12,087,000	7,355,000	10,252,000	29,529,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :— Yen Corn and Flour.
196,912,000	214,855,000	228,964,000	248,342,000	233,353,000	336,629,000	Catties } Sugar.
9,604,000	11,564,000	13,325,000	11,830,000	13,854,000	20,334,000	Yen }
403,000	461,000	515,000	821,000	790,000	1,187,000	Yen. Fermented Beverages.
313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000	843,000	2,410,000	" Tobacco.
113,348,000	115,832,000	119,981,000	155,153,000	176,555,000	230,429,000	RAW MATERIALS :— Catties }
12,325,000	16,152,000	19,611,000	24,322,000	32,573,000	43,725,000	Yen } Cotton, Raw.
411,000	443,000	581,000	766,000	636,000	442,000	Yen Hides and Skins.
480,000	750,000	1,113,000	1,228,000	1,636,000	1,469,000	" Iron and Steel.
70,000	84,000	73,000	81,000	51,000	61,000	" Copper, Brass and Nickel.
961,000	654,000	798,000	1,050,000	904,000	1,050,000	" Other Metals.
—	12,000	—	—	—	—	Tons } Coal and other Fuel.
122,000	111,000	496,000	944,000	562,000	641,000	Yen }
24,460,000	19,552,000	16,066,000	14,968,000	20,212,000	16,511,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT : Catties }
7,253,000	7,400,000	8,089,000	7,412,000	11,545,000	9,942,000	Yen } Cotton Yarn.
453,000	515,000	490,000	889,000	981,000	1,235,000	Catties }
423,000	514,000	564,000	951,000	1,115,000	1,347,000	Yen } Woollen Yarn.
783,000	653,000	881,000	1,591,000	1,718,000	1,385,000	" Hides, Prepared.
1,513,000	3,957,000	7,106,000	8,421,000	12,104,000	14,561,000	" { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
506,000	495,000	683,000	819,000	1,535,000	2,081,000	MANUFACTURES :— Yen Paper.
4,673,000	5,684,000	6,999,000	6,909,000	11,636,000	11,307,000	" Cotton Tissues.
4,891,000	5,480,000	4,866,000	9,430,000	14,276,000	8,098,000	" Woollen Tissues.
2,022,000	2,555,000	2,880,000	2,882,000	5,744,000	4,537,000	" Mixed Tissues.
794,000	816,000	487,000	666,000	1,179,000	1,043,000	" Clothing, Ready-made.
1,447,000	1,739,000	2,420,000	682,000	880,000	1,119,000	" Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
1,172,000	708,000	548,000	2,063,000	702,000	1,093,000	" Powder and Firearms.
2,253,000	3,973,000	5,536,000	6,359,000	10,622,000	17,361,000	" { Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
2,336,000	3,085,000	3,430,000	4,640,000	4,303,000	6,779,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.— Yen Medicaments and Drugs.
1,449,000	1,649,000	1,703,000	2,331,000	3,236,000	3,475,000	" Dye Stuffs.
32,699,000	49,763,000	55,644,000	44,152,000	54,663,000	64,549,000	Gallons } Petroleum.
3,323,000	4,401,000	5,135,000	4,304,000	6,331,000	8,391,000	Yen }
917,000	1,756,000	1,016,000	955,000	3,233,000	3,623,000	Yen Manures.
515,000	362,000	538,000	847,000	820,000	1,187,000	" { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
71,277,000	83,183,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	171,460,000	231,815,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	18,575,000	23,503,000	£*

in 1888 (2s. 1d.), in 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.),
in 1892 (2s. 1½d.), in 1893 (2s. 2d.), and in 1897 (2s. 6½d.).

* English Measure. †† Including Formosa in this year.

1891.

M

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
FOOD PRODUCTS—						
Rice	<i>Picula</i>	893,000	3,313,000	3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000
	<i>Yen</i>	2,256,000	7,421,000	7,435,000	1,324,000	6,213,000
Vegetables and Fruit	"	489,000	576,000	524,000	639,000	623,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	"	940,000	837,000	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000
Fish and Shell-fish	"	2,151,000	2,338,000	2,423,000	2,606,000	2,299,000
Green Tea	<i>Catties</i>	29,941,000	27,787,000	27,633,000	31,719,000	33,442,000
	<i>Yen</i>	7,330,000	5,880,000	5,923,000	6,068,000	6,723,000
Other Tea	<i>Catties</i>	5,671,000	5,381,000	4,704,000	5,532,000	6,482,000
	<i>Yen</i>	273,000	245,000	229,000	259,000	305,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Bamboo and other Wood	"	236,000	269,000	287,000	349,000	344,000
Copper, Raw	<i>Catties</i>	9,066,000	7,421,000	8,241,000	19,224,000	16,973,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,280,000	1,527,000	1,292,000	3,050,000	2,828,000
Coal and other Fuel	"	2,377,000	3,233,000	4,400,000	4,858,000	4,831,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	<i>Catties</i>	3,104,000	4,678,000	4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000
	<i>Yen</i>	19,280,000	25,917,000	26,617,000	13,359,000	29,356,000
Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste	"	2,184,000	2,429,000	2,260,000	2,572,000	2,525,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	"	65,000	69,000	1,648,000	2,374,000	2,138,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	<i>Yen</i>	244,000	306,000	323,000	330,000	423,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	"	190,000	206,000	201,000	231,000	411,000
Silk, Manufactures of	"	1,467,000	1,680,000	2,909,000	3,854,000	4,782,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilettes Articles	"	370,000	456,000	434,000	503,000	603,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	"	689,000	750,000	687,000	797,000	1,236,000
Pottery and Porcelain	"	1,370,000	1,354,000	1,529,000	1,359,000	1,435,000
Lacquer Ware	"	631,000	590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	"	1,004,000	783,000	1,152,000	1,561,000	1,926,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Camphor	<i>Catties</i>	6,478,000	4,555,000	4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,131,000	1,018,000	1,391,000	1,932,000	1,629,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	"	549,000	515,000	788,000	900,000	877,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	"	420,000	516,000	492,000	393,000	681,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		<i>Yen</i> 8,162,000	<i>Yen</i> 10,004,000	<i>Yen</i> 10,714,000	<i>Yen</i> 9,415,000	<i>Yen</i> 12,664,000

* The average exchange value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.).

No. 18—continued.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,217,000	1,589,000	1,422,000	1,799,000	1,894,000	2,083,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :—
4,168,000	5,008,000	5,506,000	7,209,000	7,967,000	7,945,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
705,000	731,000	672,000	671,000	916,000	1,119,060	<i>Yen</i> } " Vegetables and Fruit.
1,568,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,106,000	1,223,000	1,436,000	" } Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,515,000	2,902,000	" } Fish and Shell-fish.
31,451,000	30,446,000	30,336,000	30,819,000	26,733,000	26,675,000	<i>Catties</i> } Green Tea.
7,239,000	7,420,000	7,569,000	8,452,000	6,004,000	7,442,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
6,068,000	5,997,000	7,208,000	8,008,000	6,509,000	21,375,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Other Tea.
287,000	282,000	361,000	427,000	868,000	7,339,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
388,000	343,000	465,000	545,000	773,000	755,000	RAW MATERIALS :—
15,861,000	11,818,000	9,645,000	6,558,000	11,241,000	4,561,000	<i>Yen</i> } Bamboo and other Wood.
2,500,000	2,084,000	1,799,000	1,341,000	2,423,000	1,076,000	<i>Catties</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,652,000	4,897,000	6,665,000	7,742,000	9,018,000	11,747,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Coal and other Fuel.
5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF
36,270,000	23,167,000	39,353,000	47,366,000	28,831,000	55,630,000	WROUGHT :—
3,263,000	2,799,000	3,211,000	2,808,000	2,764,000	3,020,000	<i>Catties</i> } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown
2,455,000	2,614,000	3,213,000	3,929,000	3,198,000	4,813,000	<i>Yen</i> } { Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste.
515,000	549,000	664,000	1,005,000	1,020,000	1,105,000	" } { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
844,000	1,502,000	2,965,000	3,962,000	3,378,000	3,490,000	MANUFACTURES :—
3,251,000	8,429,000	12,984,000	16,232,000	12,599,000	13,680,000	<i>Yen</i> } Paper.
782,000	1,139,000	1,170,000	1,235,000	1,625,000	1,791,000	" } Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,809,000	2,662,000	3,313,000	5,740,000	6,129,000	7,491,000	" } Silk, Manufactures of.
1,679,000	1,858,000	1,840,000	2,434,000	2,556,000	2,339,000	" } { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles.
523,000	709,000	798,000	1,063,000	949,000	767,000	" } { Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.
2,279,000	3,611,000	3,920,000	4,806,000	5,143,000	5,869,000	" } Pottery and Porcelain.
3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	1,613,000	5,782,000	" } Lacquer Ware.
1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,527,000	1,119,000	2,647,000	" } Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c
913,000	1,088,000	1,438,000	1,436,000	1,845,000	1,602,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—
720,000	1,144,000	1,382,000	1,044,000	883,000	1,544,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor.
90,405,000	88,960,000	112,171,000	134,391,000	110,576,000	174,219,000	<i>Yen</i> } Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
12,996,000	11,373,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	12,629,000	17,664,000	" } Oil, Wax, and Soap.
						<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.),
in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and in 1897 (2s. 0½d.).
1891.

† Including Formosa in this year.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	10,819,000	11,423,000	13,256,000	13,336,000	12,793,000
Norway	4,250,000	2,271,000	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,822,000
Sweden	1,176,000	2,446,000	2,664,000	3,854,000	3,074,000
Denmark	3,758,000	2,151,000	1,507,000	1,669,000	1,291,000
Germany	112,708,000	122,625,000	124,315,000	174,635,000	103,269,000
Holland	3,798,000	4,623,000	4,442,000	4,858,000	3,069,000
Belgium	5,131,000	6,813,000	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,678,000
United Kingdom	94,767,000	101,223,000	100,706,000	93,340,000	83,060,000
France	14,066,000	13,944,000	19,103,000	17,254,000	16,698,000
Switzerland	Not separately distinguished.		2,182,000	2,742,000	2,529,000
Portugal	1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000
Spain	857,000	1,045,000	1,669,000	1,211,000	920,000
Italy	5,956,000	6,635,000	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,596,000
Austro-Hungary	12,954,000	14,379,000	13,780,000	17,307,000	15,903,000
Greece	754,000	734,000	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000
Roumania	1,620,000	1,750,000	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000
Turkey	6,525,000	5,312,000	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,306,000
Egypt	10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000
United States	41,893,000	20,783,000	50,760,000	53,393,000	39,731,000
Brazil	3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000
China	30,088,000	28,168,000	27,220,000	29,180,000	23,967,000
Persia	9,145,000	11,296,000	11,650,000	10,733,000	9,919,000
Other Countries	13,176,000	16,769,000	18,235,000	10,235,000	11,069,000
TOTAL	393,209,000	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000
	£ 39,321,000	£ 39,074,000	£ 43,702,000	£ 41,608,000	£ 37,984,000

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	17,005,000	19,323,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000
Norway	4,623,000	5,599,000	4,086,000	2,429,000	2,692,000
Sweden	11,130,000	11,107,000	9,099,000	10,221,000	7,620,000
Denmark	7,706,000	12,269,000	11,648,000	8,322,000	10,111,000
Germany	152,462,000	182,790,000	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,332,000
Holland	46,747,000	53,430,000	47,798,000	43,538,000	44,064,000
Belgium	25,012,000	32,967,000	26,196,000	27,337,000	23,069,000
United Kingdom	186,060,000	226,380,000	274,377,000	203,663,000	179,905,000
France	40,854,000	59,036,000	42,893,000	49,365,000	43,906,000
Spain	5,358,000	5,288,000	6,754,000	7,823,000	4,906,000
Italy	39,780,000	27,441,000	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,396,000
Austro-Hungary	26,336,000	26,953,000	30,972,000	30,245,000	34,001,000
Greece	10,746,000	9,231,000	6,833,000	8,304,000	10,251,000
Roumania	3,890,000	5,484,000	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,899,000
Turkey	21,558,000	24,173,000	13,753,000	16,772,000	20,616,000
Persia	7,923,000	8,960,000	8,819,000	10,896,000	9,967,000
Egypt	2,333,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,865,000
United States	109,000	155,000	1,522,000	946,000	92,014,000
China	2,582,000	2,900,000	1,359,000	3,022,000	4,376,000
Other Countries	8,159,000	8,220,000	9,279,000	35,716,000	51,886,000
TOTAL	617,808,000	784,046,000	750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000
	£ 61,731,000	£ 78,405,000	£ 75,087,000	£ 69,340,000	£ 70,739,000

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 11,948,000	Roubles. 15,830,000	Roubles. 18,879,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Finland.
3,063,000	8,431,000	3,476,000	2,680,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	Norway.
3,963,000	5,345,000	5,342,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	Sweden.
1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	Denmark.
101,663,000	101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	Germany.
3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000	5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	Holland.
5,196,000	11,218,000	17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	Belgium.
101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,316,000	United Kingdom.
18,491,000	28,508,000	23,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,686,000	France.
4,063,000	6,967,000	8,479,000	6,224,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	Switzerland.
797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	Portugal.
1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	Spain.
9,226,000	11,613,000	14,460,000	11,668,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	Italy.
15,300,000	22,864,000	27,048,000	24,092,000	22,902,000	19,301,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,080,000	968,000	2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	Greece.
1,458,000	1,897,000	1,984,000	2,377,000	1,705,000	1,852,000	Roumania.
9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000	6,805,000	6,100,000	6,167,000	Turkey.
20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	Egypt.
35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000	29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	United States.
2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000	720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	Brazil.
27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000	41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	China.
11,278,000	13,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	Persia.
12,518,000	14,345,000	18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	Other Countries.
403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	569,810,000	569,998,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000	53,851,000	56,981,000	56,000,000	£ }

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 21,068,000	Roubles. 18,528,000	Roubles. 15,303,000	Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 29,807,000	Finland.
2,767,000	5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	Norway.
4,598,000	4,983,000	4,152,000	6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	Sweden.
4,841,000	9,037,000	12,347,000	10,541,000	9,008,000	9,334,000	Denmark.
138,239,000	182,590,000	147,967,000	179,270,000	185,368,000	175,258,000	Germany.
19,450,000	24,666,000	53,011,000	59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	Holland.
14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000	25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	Belgium.
118,524,000	155,196,000	175,908,000	174,849,000	160,903,000	161,690,000	United Kingdom.
35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000	49,531,000	58,206,000	63,745,000	France.
2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000	3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	Spain.
19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000	32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	Italy.
24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,812,000	7,249,000	4,087,000	6,757,000	5,277,000	6,067,000	Greece.
4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	Roumania.
15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	12,687,000	Turkey.
9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000	14,180,000	14,496,000	16,086,000	Persia.
1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000	4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	Egypt.
2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000	2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	United States.
4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000	5,047,000	5,482,000	6,021,000	China.
24,764,000	29,427,000	51,804,000	37,055,000	28,827,000	16,536,000	Other Countries.
475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	689,931,000	728,118,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
47,568,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,993,000	72,612,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - - -	14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000
Sweden - - - - -	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000
Denmark - - - - -	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000
Germany - - - - -	34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000
Holland - - - - -	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,065,000	8,152,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,530,000	6,814,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	35,368,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,082,000
France - - - - -	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - -	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000
Spain - - - - -	389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000
Italy - - - - -	206,000*	317,000*	886,000	1,108,000	1,055,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece - - -	1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000
United States - - - - -	7,185,000	6,348,000	7,371,000	9,203,000	14,745,000
Other Countries - - - - -	291,000	373,000	851,000	1,132,000	1,675,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	183,091,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,669,000	223,024,000
	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000

* Includes Austria in these years.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - - -	2,923,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000
Sweden - - - - -	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,848,000	19,631,000	19,002,000
Denmark - - - - -	4,664,000	6,001,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000
Germany - - - - -	13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000
Holland - - - - -	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,905,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,780,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,801,000	42,250,000	43,029,000
France - - - - -	7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - -	648,000	460,000	763,000	1,861,000	977,000
Spain - - - - -	9,961,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000
Italy and Austria - - - - -	4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000
United States - - - - -	1,108,000	1,361,000	1,898,000	2,094,000	1,687,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000
Other Countries - - - - -	804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,730,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000
	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	Russia and Finland.
27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	Sweden.
11,406,000	10,255,000	9,068,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	Denmark.
55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,560,000	63,933,000	71,348,000	Germany.
8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,934,000	9,624,000	Holland.
7,474,000	8,288,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	Belgium.
52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	United Kingdom.
7,445,000	8,652,000	8,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,068,000	France.
590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000	836,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	Spain.
1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	Italy.
4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	523,000	1,107,000	20,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	United States.
1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	Other Countries.
199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	268,718,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
11,110,000	11,965,000	11,444,000	12,851,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,537,000	4,549,000	4,238,000	3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	Russia and Finland.
19,709,000	20,965,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	Sweden.
4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000	4,336,000	7,203,000	Denmark.
15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	Germany.
5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	Holland.
3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	Belgium.
43,561,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	United Kingdom.
7,204,000	8,092,000	7,365,000	6,054,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	France.
860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000	718,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,642,000	12,846,000	12,378,000	12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	Spain.
3,680,000	4,079,000	3,883,000	4,012,000	2,797,000	3,003,000	Italy and Austria
1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	758,000	853,000	United States.
570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,509,000	Australasia.
2,090,000	1,637,000	1,817,000	2,652,000	4,800,000	4,008,000	Other Countries
126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
7,027,000	7,500,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	27,840,000	29,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000
Norway	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000
Denmark	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000
Germany	88,888,000	94,018,000	115,508,000	118,322,000	119,836,000
Holland	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,688,000	8,501,000
Belgium	9,547,000	10,280,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000
United Kingdom	78,665,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,860,000	98,655,000
France	6,218,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000
Portugal	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000
Spain	972,000	956,000	1,087,000	1,151,000	944,000
Italy	598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000
United States	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000
West Indies	2,193,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	983,000	233,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia }	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,053,000	1,493,000	1,690,000
Other Countries	692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000
TOTAL { Kronor	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000
£	16,523,000	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,965,000	20,539,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000
Norway	12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,033,000	17,428,000
Denmark	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000
Germany	24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000
Holland	8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000
Belgium	9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,808,000
United Kingdom	110,051,000	129,350,000	141,909,000	137,408,000	146,385,000
France	27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000
Portugal	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000
Spain	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000
Italy	1,115,000	522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000
United States	2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000
Africa	1,982,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000
Australia	880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000
Other Countries	825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000
TOTAL { Kronor	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,723,000	304,592,000	323,436,000
£	13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
15,532,000	17,003,000	19,964,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	Russia and Finland.
35,319,000	31,439,000	28,949,000	28,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	Norway.
43,874,000	39,905,000	33,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	Denmark.
115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	Germany.
9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	Holland.
12,169,000	11,309,000	9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000	13,013,000	Belgium.
95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	United Kingdom.
9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000	7,628,000	France.
2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	Portugal.
1,931,000	542,000	578,000	864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	Spain.
1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	Italy.
12,834,000	10,860,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	United States.
1,095,000	537,000	959,000	182,000	86,000	304,000	West Indies.
1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000	197,000	—	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
3,116,000	5,396,000	4,112,000	3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	Other Countries.
380,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	368,315,000	408,332,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	22,686,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	15,047,000	Russia and Finland.
13,227,000	16,111,000	15,289,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	20,839,000	Norway.
40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	Denmark.
48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	45,863,000	Germany.
17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	Holland.
11,422,000	11,809,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	Belgium.
150,262,000	150,566,000	24,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	United Kingdom.
19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	France.
961,000	1,283,000	982,000	1,064,000	929,000	753,000	Portugal.
3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,621,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	Spain.
1,125,000	961,000	441,000	589,000	358,000	466,000	Italy.
2,447,000	638,000	8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	United States.
4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000	7,638,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	Africa.
639,000	479,000	281,000	579,000	805,000	1,026,000	Australia.
1,010,000	775,000	778,000	1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	Other Countries.
329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	340,581,000	353,195,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	18,905,000	19,900,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000
Norway - - - - -	5,200,000	5,715,000	6,533,000	5,692,000	5,745,000
Sweden - - - - -	35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000
Germany - - - - -	90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,696,000
Holland - - - - -	7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,798,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	56,892,000	62,548,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,082,000
France - - - - -	5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - - -	404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	808,000
Spain - - - - -	860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000
Italy - - - - -	659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000
Iceland - - - - -	1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,483,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles - - - - -	830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000
United States - - - - -	14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	341,000	346,000	809,000	531,000	123,000
" Other - - - - -	230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000
East India, China, &c. - - - - -	2,112,000	3,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,081,000
	£	18,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,067,000
					18,590,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000
Norway - - - - -	7,020,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000
Sweden - - - - -	22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000
Germany - - - - -	60,110,000	35,070,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000
Holland - - - - -	1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000
France - - - - -	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000
Spain - - - - -	512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000
Italy - - - - -	262,000	286,000	226,000	633,000	817,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	961,000	1,090,000	957,000	967,000	1,109,000
United States - - - - -	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	817,000	155,000	206,000	160,000	187,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,523,000	2,353,000	2,025,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000
	£	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,901,000
					13,835,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
18,861,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	33,709,000	Russia.
4,506,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,867,000	5,758,000	7,401,000	Norway.
49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	Sweden.
108,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	Germany.
7,988,000	8,340,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	Holland.
7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	Belgium.
68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	United Kingdom.
10,439,000	5,289,000	5,669,000	6,996,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	France.
898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	Spain.
1,006,000	631,000	609,000	900,000	1,371,000	2,293,000	Italy.
2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	Iceland.
938,000	955,000	795,000	1,069,000	987,000	1,030,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
23,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	United States.
523,000	318,000	888,000	238,000	308,000	409,000	West Indies : Danish.
606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000	321,000	319,000	" Other.
2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	East Indies, China, &c.
14,477,000	16,096,000	20,445,000	35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	Other Countries.
324,537,000	320,236,000	348,969,000	364,089,000	383,987,000	416,798,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
18,080,000	17,794,000	19,887,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,156,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	Russia.
9,015,000	6,590,000	8,072,000	6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	Norway.
26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000	21,506,000	27,074,000	Sweden.
67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	Germany.
282,000	284,000	341,000	312,000	299,000	725,000	Holland.
919,000	928,000	1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	Belgium.
135,000,000	144,096,000	152,642,000	155,376,000	169,084,000	191,188,000	United Kingdom.
1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	France.
341,000	192,000	405,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	Spain.
225,000	531,000	158,000	165,000	234,000	815,000	Italy.
2,906,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	Iceland.
1,064,000	1,078,000	983,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,420,000	1,085,000	985,000	2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	United States.
182,000	196,000	336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	West Indies : Danish.
2,323,000	2,480,000	3,023,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	Other Countries.
252,319,000	233,116,000	263,665,000	268,804,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,388,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE.)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	578,701,000	381,741,000	
Norway	14,866,000	20,695,000	21,982,000	19,143,000	19,580,000	
Sweden	34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	
Denmark	22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,098,000	75,355,000	
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	518,127,000	50,372,000	17,000,000	16,727,000	15,293,000	
Holland	246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	
Belgium	271,182,000	335,721,000	314,496,000	247,115,000	204,348,000	
United Kingdom**	495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,161,000	547,591,000	
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	
Switzerland	147,023,000	180,386,000	173,250,000	139,506,000	136,652,000	
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	2,665,000	9,842,000	11,288,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	
Spain†	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,740,000	
Italy	111,860,000	148,557,000	140,169,000	123,743,000	125,305,000	
Austria-Hungary	446,300,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	568,641,000	568,039,000	
Greece	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,959,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	
Bulgaria	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	
Servia	2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	
Roumania	3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,693,000	
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,851,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,873,000	27,945,000	
Egypt	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	
West Coast of Africa : German	{	4,338,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,967,000	
East " " Other		16,050,000	21,334,000	21,387,000	25,472,000	
German " " Other than		2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	
Morocco		268,000	395,000	960,000	666,000	
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§		13,621,000	17,980,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,509,000	
Japan	1,629,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	
British East Indies	33,423,000	96,274,000	128,704,000	156,990,000	149,858,000	
Dutch East Indies	—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	
British North America	435,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,317,000	5,574,000	
Cuba and Porto Rico	{	10,003,000	13,003,000	10,350,000	10,090,000	
Hayti and San Domingo		10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	
British West Indies||		5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	
United States		153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,345,000	534,790,000
Mexico		9,891,000	10,699,000	12,198,000	14,085,000	
Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	4,481,000	11,820,000	13,984,000	13,701,000	17,024,000	
Colombia	{	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,509,000	5,417,000	
Venezuela		2,320,000	4,630,000	5,982,000	6,068,000	
Ecuador		2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,003,000	
Bolivia		2,408,000	6,706,000	10,298,000	9,117,000	
Peru		5,121,000	6,066,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,990,000
Chili	27,610,000	60,703,000	60,623,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	
Brazil	7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	151,969,000	133,532,000	
Uruguay	{	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,152,000	8,341,000	
Argentine and Patagonia¶		85,314,000	74,391,000	108,862,000	86,546,000	
Australasia (British)		20,498,000	34,458,000	50,285,000	39,180,000	35,480,000
Other Countries	9,755,000	12,663,000	5,733,000	7,542,000	5,783,000	
TOTAL	{ Marks £	3,290,700,000 164,536,000	4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 208,106,000	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Canary Islands.
‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years. § Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

 GERMAN EMPIRE }
 (Zollgebiet. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000	628,201,000	706,620,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000	19,008,000	24,000,000	Norway.
60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000	73,666,000	87,324,000	Sweden.
49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000	54,663,000	59,785,000	Denmark.
13,661,000	11,457,000	12,940,000	13,901,000	15,610,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000	158,936,000	181,162,000	Holland.
187,760,000	169,582,000	177,040,000	173,206,000	181,875,000	Belgium.
564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000	551,813,000	568,087,000	United Kingdom.**
235,727,000	211,190,000	223,196,000	229,535,000	245,526,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
138,963,000	132,054,000	139,143,000	138,551,000	152,468,000	Switzerland.
13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000	15,143,000	17,219,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000	35,908,000	42,066,000	Spain.†
134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000	131,999,000	146,496,000	Italy.
571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000	546,852,000	582,725,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,581,000	4,889,000	7,953,000	9,329,000	9,243,000	Greece.
10,518,000†	3,558,000†	2,324,000†	3,717,000†	2,966,000†	Bulgaria.
6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000	6,634,000	8,061,000	Servia.
83,133,000	58,094,000	35,003,000	68,745,000	52,073,000	Roumania.
16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000	25,363,000	30,454,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000	20,189,000	24,067,000	{ Egypt).
3,323,000	2,332,000	2,396,000	3,480,000	3,700,000	Egypt.
30,243,000	34,382,000	33,727,000	33,235,000	30,544,000	West Coast of Africa : German.
6,180,000	5,071,000	4,880,000	5,916,000	5,960,000	" " " Other.
1,856,000	1,626,000	1,967,000	2,490,000	5,013,000	East " " Other than German.
16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000	21,119,000	17,481,000	Morocco.
14,065,000	18,647,000	13,498,000	19,973,000	28,006,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000	9,090,000	11,467,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
173,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000	171,163,000	204,606,000	Japan.
31,148,000	52,368,000	68,771,000	77,097,000	67,346,000	British East Indies.
3,324,000	2,007,000	2,078,000	2,954,000	4,177,000	Dutch East Indies.
12,370,000	13,826,000	13,387,000	13,448,000	12,847,000	British North America.
11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000	13,736,000	11,370,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
6,569,000	5,908,000	8,432,000	7,094,000	8,613,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
426,595,000	449,792,000	482,775,000	528,304,000	652,108,000	British West Indies.‖
11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000	13,004,000	12,683,000	United States.
23,185,000	35,739,000	39,095,000	39,526,000	35,784,000	Mexico.
4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000	— 8,470,000	7,756,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala,
14,926,000	20,302,000	13,381,000	15,282,000	10,354,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000	5,727,000	7,434,000	Colombia.
11,964,000	5,237,000	1,251,000	1,050,000	2,333,000	Venezuela.
7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000	3,830,000	3,679,000	Ecuador.
77,237,000	84,608,000	80,376,000	75,793,000	80,261,000	Bolivia.
125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000	99,619,000	95,534,000	Peru.
8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000	10,432,000	10,786,000	Chili.
93,083,000	107,343,000	118,383,000	107,797,000	109,215,000	Brazil.
96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000	108,204,000	85,662,000	Uruguay.
6,121,000	7,168,000	11,524,000	8,880,000	17,732,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
3,961,700,000	3,988,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000††	Australasia (British).
198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000	234,085,000††	Other Countries.
					Marks } TOTAL.
					£ }

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "Zollauschlüsse." Heligoland also is "Zollauschluss."

‡ Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c. ¶ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c., prior to 1889.

†† Including the value of new Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	140,358,000	174,210,000	188,719,000	145,336,000	129,778,000
Norway	15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,989,000	37,656,000
Sweden	58,007,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,110,000
Denmark	62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,682,000	73,690,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	790,839,000	104,914,000	104,882,000	54,444,000	40,417,000
Holland	270,649,000	249,026,000	257,726,000	267,323,000	233,291,000
Belgium	171,916,000	137,190,000	150,649,000	153,169,000	140,686,000
United Kingdom †	479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,290,000	628,983,000
France (including Algeria and Tunisia)	219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,144,000	200,536,000
Switzerland	160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000
Spain †	25,760,000	44,540,000	58,065,000	48,991,000	40,567,000
Italy	80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,459,000	89,554,000
Austria-Hungary	298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,284,000
Greece	1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000
Bulgaria	867,000	1,960,000	2,878,000	4,475,000	5,574,000
Servia	789,000	2,006,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000
Roumania	27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	11,668,000	29,863,000	34,062,000	37,008,000	39,706,000
Egypt	2,370,000	2,390,000	3,761,000	6,262,000	6,002,000
West Coast of Africa: German		2,881,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000
East " " Other		4,362,000	4,181,000	7,966,000	5,147,000
German " " Other than	6,025,000	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal ‡		7,519,000	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000
Transvaal ‡		955,000	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	16,087,000	24,229,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000
Japan	5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000
British East Indies	8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000
Dutch East Indies		8,402,000	10,963,000	12,615,000	11,206,000
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	8,207,000	4,696,000	3,461,000	3,009,000	2,870,000
British North America	7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000
British West Indies †		1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000
Haiti and San Domingo		1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,230,000
United States	236,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,721,000	346,444,000
Mexico		14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,087,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	6,455,000	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000
Colombia		3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000
Venezuela	8,675,000 †	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000
Ecuador		1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000
Peru	2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000
Chili	11,341,000	28,236,000	30,800,000	19,663,000	45,206,000
Brazil	20,413,000	48,685,000	62,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000
Uruguay		13,888,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,956,000
Argentine and Patagonia **	23,363,000	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000
Australasia (British)	12,022,000	21,256,000	21,964,000	29,487,000	20,679,000
Other Countries	2,349,000	10,879,000	7,456,000	8,153,000	7,679,000
TOTAL	Marks £ 3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000
	160,296,000	158,835,000	166,406,000	158,775,000	147,705,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included and Geestmünde, and certain parts of Baden, however, and Spec's. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c., prior to 1889.

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Spec's. † Including British Honduras and British Guiana. ‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c., prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
136,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000	267,690,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (Incl. Finland).
38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000	55,851,000	Norway.
70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	Sweden.
79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	Denmark.
31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000	63,247,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000	261,640,000	263,348,000	Holland.
147,628,000	149,821,000	159,148,000	167,987,000	189,211,000	Belgium.
669,193,000	631,696,000	675,522,000	712,796,000	700,073,000	United Kingdom.†
201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000	201,331,000	210,272,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
133,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000	238,546,000	249,495,000	Switzerland.
12,088,000	10,865,800	13,053,000	13,390,000	14,073,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
33,060,000	30,533,000	31,153,000	39,428,000	29,959,000	Spain.†
83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000	83,584,000	87,872,000	Italy.
339,086,000	352,755,000	373,912,000	399,684,000	405,506,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000	4,108,000	4,248,000	Greece.
5,850,000	5,680,000	4,400,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	Bulgaria.
3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000	2,482,000	3,867,000	Servia.
36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	Roumania.
40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000	28,010,000	30,919,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
6,576,000	6,948,000	5,819,000	8,568,000	9,409,000	Egypt.
2,450,000	2,587,000	2,318,000	3,701,000	5,941,000	West Coast of Africa : German.
6,154,000	7,063,000	6,612,000	8,453,000	10,999,000	" " " Other.
2,811,000	1,607,000	2,675,000	3,056,000	3,620,000	East " " Other than German.
10,500,000	11,719,000	13,081,000	15,645,000	13,691,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000	12,063,000	Transvaal.‡
33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000	45,266,000	32,384,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
18,573,000	17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	Japan.
46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	British East Indies.
13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000	13,813,000	15,300,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000	3,130,000	2,324,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000	16,767,000	British North America.
993,000	1,166,000	1,026,000	1,123,000	1,538,000	British West Indies.†
5,006,000	3,810,000	3,380,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000	1,806,000	1,983,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000	383,250,000	397,894,000	United States.
11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000	15,018,000	17,542,000	Mexico.
6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000	7,198,000	{ Central America, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000	6,871,000	8,652,000	Colombia.
12,625,000	6,206,000	6,086,000	6,390,000	5,520,000	Venezuela.
1,845,000	1,598,000	1,560,000	2,675,000	2,892,000	Ecuador.
5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000	7,286,000	6,359,000	Peru.
23,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	Chili.
62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000	60,337,000	50,216,000	Brazil.
8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	Uruguay.
42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000	44,076,000	35,803,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
17,963,000	20,331,000	22,869,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	Australasia (British)
8,100,000	8,306,000	9,374,000	9,480,000	8,907,000	Other Countries.
3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	Marks } TOTAL.
154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	£ }

in the *Anglo-Ber.* Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Fremden Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "*Zollauschlüsse*". Heligoland also is "*Zollauschluss*".
 † Including Eastern Roumelia in these years. ‡ Including Bechuanaland, Basutoland, &c.
 ** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.
 †† Including Bolivia. †† Including Swaziland, Tongaland, &c.
 §§ Including the value of new Ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	95,003,000	128,241,000	112,697,000	120,964,000	119,210,000
Norway	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000
Sweden	6,532,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000
German Empire	305,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,688,000
Belgium	160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	196,175,000	186,061,000
United Kingdom	246,812,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	233,616,000	270,827,000
France	17,145,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000
Portugal	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,768,000
Spain	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,080,000	22,114,000
Italy	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000
Austria	1,598,000	1,650,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000
Greece	272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000
Turkey	4,128,000	3,980,000	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000
Roumania	12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000
British India	29,991,000	29,409,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000
United States	79,181,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000
British North America	10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000
Java and Madura*	114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	226,113,000
Japan	3,996,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,984,000
Africa, West Coast	4,925,000	7,089,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000
Argentine Republic	443,000	182,000	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000
Chili	4,000	120,000	—	747,000	1,750,000
Peru and Bolivia	12,435,000	9,334,000	17,862,000	12,945,000	14,072,000
Brazil	1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000
Dutch Guiana	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,884,000	1,626,000
Other Countries	7,152,000	10,233,000	8,590,000	8,179,000	8,723,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,136,997,000	1,272,068,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,760,000	1,356,059,000
£	94,750,000	106,008,000	108,774,000	108,812,000	118,005,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	3,428,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000
Norway	3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000
Sweden	2,623,000	3,594,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000
Denmark	5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,964,000	5,997,000
German Empire	419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000
Belgium	130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000
United Kingdom	292,621,000	298,216,000	284,668,000	270,481,000	295,791,000
France	13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000
Portugal	1,706,000	666,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000
Spain	443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000
Italy	10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000
Austria	1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	296,000
Greece	95,000	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000
Turkey	624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000
United States	49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000
British India	103,000	814,000	638,000	474,000	492,000
Java and Madura*	41,230,000	47,047,000	69,068,000	53,155,000	63,629,000
Dutch Guiana	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000
Africa, East Coast	87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000
" West Coast	2,764,000	3,480,000	3,081,000	3,810,000	3,633,000
Cape of Good Hope	1,000	9,000	442,000	708,000	1,334,000
Australia	4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000
Other Countries	3,815,000	3,264,000	7,751,000	6,061,000	4,229,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000
£	82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,623,000	95,089,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
38,522,000	38,881,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	243,738,000	Russia.
6,817,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	Norway.
10,538,000	11,967,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	Sweden.
275,008,000	233,311,000	237,438,000	236,689,000	302,563,000	306,237,000	German Empire.
184,273,000	175,681,000	161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	Belgium.
263,296,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000	269,907,000	United Kingdom.
20,881,000	20,061,000	21,523,000	18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	France.
3,941,000	5,033,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	Portugal.
21,985,000	25,330,000	23,984,000	27,268,000	36,388,000	31,669,000	Spain.
4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,037,000	4,805,000	Italy.
1,312,000	1,801,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	Austria.
2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	Greece.
8,123,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,667,000	9,874,000	Turkey.
26,969,000	45,621,000	33,590,000	34,266,000	49,019,000	31,236,000	Roumania.
41,968,000	53,433,000	43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,698,000	British India.
148,915,000	155,069,000	132,088,000	110,863,000	106,799,000	234,180,000	United States.
4,801,000	2,337,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	British North America.
177,202,000	192,997,000	225,006,000	202,428,000	239,171,000	217,968,000	Java and Madura.*
1,568,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,953,000	1,066,000	2,892,000	Japan.
6,122,000	6,731,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	Africa, West Coast.
2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,766,000	Argentine Republic.
—	50,000	8,917,000	8,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	Chili.
13,563,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000	16,738,000	Peru and Bolivia.
2,960,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	18,618,000	16,069,000	Brazil.
1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000	363,000	886,000	Dutch Guiana.
10,423,000	10,271,000	9,066,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,699,000	Other Countries.
1,224,196,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,634,931,000	1,706,145,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,820,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	Russia.
6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	Norway.
3,222,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	4,060,000	3,667,000	Sweden.
5,284,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,643,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	Denmark.
504,551,000	550,866,000	556,823,000	596,707,000	700,466,000	790,254,000	German Empire.
160,294,000	167,944,000	155,120,000	154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	Belgium.
325,807,000	256,256,000	280,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000	321,980,000	United Kingdom.
8,960,000	9,979,000	11,868,000	15,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	France.
803,000	1,373,000	1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	Portugal.
1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	Spain.
4,684,000	6,024,000	5,069,000	5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	Italy.
269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	Austria.
479,000	368,000	420,000	800,000	728,000	1,186,000	Greece.
6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	Turkey.
23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,496,000	46,512,000	44,982,000	United States.
616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	British India.
62,467,000	57,143,000	58,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	Java and Madura.*
2,281,000	3,164,000	3,573,000	3,488,000	3,325,000	3,436,000	Dutch Guiana.
5,117,000	9,736,000	12,346,000	11,657,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,270,000	2,371,900	2,463,000	2,698,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	" West Coast.
941,000	716,000	815,000	587,000	380,000	635,000	Cape of Good Hope.
67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	Australia.
2,398,000	2,234,000	3,252,000	2,784,000	2,375,000	2,348,000	Other Countries.
1,183,981,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
94,494,000	93,061,000	92,895,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

1891.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia -	95,868,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,810,000	73,750,000
Norway and Sweden -	45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,573,000
Germany -	157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000
Holland -	198,736,000	216,416,000	206,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,708,000
United Kingdom -	187,791,000	182,557,000	196,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000
France -	282,806,000	299,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	329,776,000	290,544,000
Switzerland -	2,708,000	1,781,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000
Austria -	1,877,000	3,341,000	2,042,000	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000
Portugal † -	2,628,000	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000
Spain ‡ -	9,299,000	10,977,000	15,807,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000
Italy -	19,187,000	18,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,258,000	20,870,000
Greece -	4,857,000	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,329,000	3,898,000
Roumania -	48,324,000	90,887,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000
Bulgaria -	1,407,000	4,674,000	7,808,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000
Turkey -	1,957,000	3,412,000	2,693,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000
Egypt -	2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,810,000
Barbary States * -	3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000
British East Indies -	47,406,000	56,916,000	64,361,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000
Australia†† -	7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000
United States -	164,878,000	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000
Chili and Peru -	25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000
Brazil -	24,514,000	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000
Uruguay -	16,235,000	15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000
Argentine Republic -	68,806,000	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000
Congo State -	1,502,000	451,000	2,000	3,613,000	6,616,000	8,033,000
Other Countries -	10,215,000	7,665,000	7,621,000	10,637,000	14,653,000	15,444,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,566,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,315,000	1,536,454,000
£	57,277,000	61,376,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia -	6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,863,000
Norway and Sweden -	7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,093,000	16,000,000
Denmark -	9,430,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000
Germany -	203,821,000	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000
Holland -	167,764,000	172,020,000	216,034,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000
United Kingdom -	240,425,000	256,102,000	290,895,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000
France -	335,258,000	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000
Switzerland -	33,638,000	22,089,000	29,785,000	28,042,000	30,060,000	32,290,000
Spain ‡ -	20,172,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000
Portugal * -	9,081,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000
Italy -	41,580,000	24,296,000	45,168,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000
Austria -	5,003,000	6,616,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,270,000	5,408,000
Greece -	4,165,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,021,000
Roumania -	5,364,000	5,028,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000
Turkey -	13,533,000	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000
Egypt -	6,788,000	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000
British East Indies -	3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000
Australia†† -	1,468,000	4,677,000	3,760,000	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000
China -	6,435,000	7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,830,000
United States -	49,343,000	52,208,000	43,299,000	50,034,000	56,299,000	53,143,000
British Possessions } in America †	3,785,000	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,933,000	3,822,000	3,300,000
Chili and Peru -	5,075,000	6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000
Brazil -	15,029,000	13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000
Argentine Republic -	18,007,000	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000
Congo State -	1,915,000	2,455,000	2,060,000	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,823,000
Other Countries -	19,840,000	16,177,000	16,752,000	21,863,000	16,561,000	15,606,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000
£	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
France. 97,642,000 50,143,000 180,180,000 200,601,000 197,986,000 278,423,000 3,504,000 5,590,000 3,244,000 13,575,000 20,306,000 5,253,000 65,146,000 8,434,000 6,086,000 4,379,000 6,881,000 71,312,000 18,209,000 134,950,000 39,635,000 37,771,000 10,221,000 83,361,000 12,140,000 20,067,000	France. 106,403,000 47,163,000 184,687,000 174,353,000 177,702,000 282,009,000 5,400,000 6,849,000 3,104,000 16,173,000 23,996,000 7,308,000 68,656,000 6,006,000 5,687,000 3,642,000 4,543,000 76,312,000 17,138,000 125,915,000 65,760,000 43,243,000 11,375,000 89,514,000 12,872,000 20,611,000	France. 116,910,000 46,148,000 192,195,000 174,602,000 193,130,000 299,856,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 3,418,000 20,340,000 19,834,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,831,000 12,766,000 3,557,000 3,498,000 52,966,000 21,171,000 132,352,000 65,007,000 41,145,000 23,046,000 92,693,000 13,937,000 16,305,000	France. 110,047,000 61,879,000 215,395,000 176,703,000 205,618,000 310,611,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,061,000 8,263,000 123,582,000 7,565,000 16,215,000 2,196,000 3,670,000 55,228,000 28,449,000 173,650,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 85,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	France. 139,165,000 54,650,000 233,972,000 154,696,000 220,566,000 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,633,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,930,000 6,909,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,809,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,084,000 25,937,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria. Portugal.† Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,818,012,000	France } TOTAL. £ }
63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	72,720,000	

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
France. 17,182,000 15,326,000 5,787,000 300,970,000 177,114,000 241,912,000 310,255,000 28,299,000 18,758,000 6,474,000 24,642,000 6,071,000 3,482,000 8,374,000 29,229,000 14,259,000 14,940,000 3,571,000 7,584,000 50,344,000 6,300,000 9,065,000 17,995,000 14,960,000 8,832,000 14,359,000	France. 21,008,000 14,130,000 6,435,000 294,201,000 154,518,000 236,462,000 285,481,000 27,743,000 22,626,000 6,074,000 23,313,000 5,160,000 8,322,000 11,552,000 49,124,000 11,508,000 15,861,000 4,099,000 5,859,000 42,252,000 3,721,000 7,558,000 11,446,000 13,550,000 8,664,000 15,674,000	France. 21,610,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 310,789,000 165,004,000 296,709,000 284,220,000 34,103,000 21,932,000 6,237,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,028,000 29,508,000 9,313,000 20,267,000 5,666,000 9,939,000 46,650,000 6,907,000 9,197,000 21,359,000 14,363,000 11,031,000 22,133,000	France. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 26,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,963,000 7,965,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 5,783,000 8,591,000 37,469,000 19,096,000 15,188,000 35,174,000	France. 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 297,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,250,000 28,478,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,899,000 20,521,000 16,544,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,774,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 38,911,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Austria. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. British Possessions (in America.†) Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,355,945,000	1,303,668,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,508,372,000	France } TOTAL. £ }
54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	62,735,000	

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia -	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000
Norway -	21,441,000	32,366,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000
Sweden -	50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000
Denmark -	3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,898,000	6,238,000
Germany -	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,084,000	366,294,000
Holland -	84,506,000	36,584,000	34,878,000	40,068,000	42,042,000
Belgium -	418,905,000	418,995,000	474,888,000	500,519,000	486,561,000
United Kingdom -	475,704,000	528,819,000	537,647,000	628,882,000	588,871,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria -	138,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,478,000	186,702,000
Tunis -	5,983,000	7,902,000	8,508,000	18,340,000	35,148,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea -	18,888,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon † -	29,152,000	32,085,000	27,588,000	30,850,000	27,121,000
Réunion -	13,096,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000
Martinique -	21,722,000	22,986,000	22,823,000	20,136,000	24,043,000
Guadeloupe -	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,666,000	13,417,000
Indo-China -	19,021,000	14,721,000	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000
Indo-China -	2,700,000	2,894,000	2,284,000	4,583,000	16,411,000
Indo-China -	254,000	2,098,000	5,631,000	3,115,000	6,182,000
Switzerland -	104,823,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	108,395,000
Portugal -	38,261,000	45,728,000	37,723,000	12,966,000	8,270,000
Spain † -	356,711,000	378,809,000	355,350,000	363,752,000	411,640,000
Spanish Possessions in America -	12,963,000	13,737,000	18,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000
Philippines -	741,000	199,000	520,000	910,000	2,437,000
Italy -	307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,877,000	128,595,000
Austria -	99,148,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000
Greece -	25,449,000	21,019,000	30,311,000	44,063,000	24,052,000
Roumania -	35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,008,000	39,049,000
Turkey -	97,069,000	93,402,000	130,588,000	132,902,000	125,647,000
Egypt -	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000
Barbary States † -	14,989,000	13,181,000	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000
West Coast of Africa † -	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,483,000	14,112,000
British Possessions in Africa -	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000
India (British) -	189,399,000	188,341,000	185,381,000	210,115,000	250,342,000
" (Dutch) Java, &c. -	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000
China -	117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000
Japan -	39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000
Hayti and San Domingo -	46,092,000	46,413,000	43,480,000	52,425,000	49,080,000
British North America -	3,048,000	2,218,000	2,016,000	917,000	2,423,000
United States -	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000
Mexico -	5,220,000	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000
Central America :					
Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras -	5,253,000	4,889,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c. -	2,601,000	3,187,000	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000
Colombia -	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000
Venezuela -	17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000
Peru -	23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000
Chili -	16,095,000	17,778,000	8,299,000	11,563,000	52,630,000
Brasil -	68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000
Uruguay -	23,209,000	30,596,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000
Argentine Republic -	181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000
Australia -	10,206,000	30,959,000	16,961,000	31,104,000	66,655,000
Other Countries -	14,580,000	11,183,000	32,241,000	20,152,000	19,730,000
TOTAL - { France	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000
£	161,040,000	164,230,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
165,584,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	Russia.
23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	Norway.
37,296,000	54,588,000	68,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	Sweden.
3,523,000	4,411,000	8,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	Denmark.
337,439,000	323,074,000	310,233,000	310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	Germany.
37,082,000	37,738,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	Holland.
388,438,000	394,821,000	371,880,000	288,127,000	282,012,000	288,220,000	Belgium.
530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000	495,396,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions :
126,274,000	142,367,000	207,668,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	Algeria.
22,887,000	16,025,000	23,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	23,494,000	Tunis.
24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000	28,011,000	19,805,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
						Guinea.
24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,830,000	30,171,000	26,872,000	{ Saint Pierre and
						Miquelon.†
17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	Réunion.
17,307,000	22,433,000	19,309,000	17,064,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	Martinique.
19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	Guadeloupe.
16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	In India.
7,027,000	18,421,000	23,164,000	21,801,000	16,789,000	21,880,000	Indo-China.
8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	In Oceania.
91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,369,000	76,409,000	73,577,000	Switzerland.
8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	Portugal.
277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	237,980,000	247,387,000	Spain.†
10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	{ Spanish Possessions
						In America.
2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	9,387,000	10,262,000	Philippines.
132,406,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	Italy.
62,245,000	70,246,000	37,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000	65,452,000	Austria.
23,665,000	16,568,000	14,734,000	5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	Greece.
36,119,000	24,910,000	29,988,000	21,081,000	20,255,000	24,099,000	Roumania.
116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	Turkey.
28,963,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,668,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	Egypt.
15,718,000	15,706,000	11,336,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,968,000	Barbary States.†
11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000	2,089,000	West Coast of Africa.†
9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	{ British Possessions
						In Africa.
200,907,000	217,239,000	211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	India (British).
32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,810,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	{ (Dutch), Java, &c.
135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	China.
71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	Japan.
38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	Hayti and San Do- mingo.
1,062,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	British North America.
533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	United States.
7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	15,000,000	18,464,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,967,000	2,609,000	2,790,000	2,773,000	3,142,000	2,344,000	{ Guatemala, Costa
						Rica, & Honduras.
						British Possessions
9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	In South America,
						West Indies,
						Guiana, &c.
9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	Colombia.
20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	Venezuela.
5,598,000	6,923,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	Peru.
54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	57,068,000	50,167,000	Chili.
82,556,000	72,877,000	56,082,000	84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	Brazil.
21,082,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,689,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	Uruguay.
177,176,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	Argentine Republic.
58,368,000	51,291,000	56,458,000	68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	Australia.
22,089,000	26,872,000	37,906,000	34,742,000	35,382,000	36,487,000	Other Countries.
4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	France } TOTAL.
167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia - - - -	15,201,000	10,921,000	17,883,000	16,639,000	13,611,000
Norway - - - -	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000
Sweden - - - -	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000
Denmark - - - -	9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,890,000	15,376,000
Germany - - - -	316,290,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,807,000	364,066,000
Holland - - - -	29,700,000	30,068,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000
Belgium - - - -	491,600,000	472,483,000	570,708,000	587,567,000	500,251,000
United Kingdom -	819,600,000	863,623,000	966,222,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria - - - -	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	191,864,000	207,068,000
Tunis - - - -	15,700,000	13,394,000	15,052,000	23,024,000	19,326,000
Réunion - - - -	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000
Martinique - - -	14,200,000	11,442,000	12,568,000	13,714,000	13,278,000
Guadeloupe - - -	9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea - - - }	8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - - - }	436000	4,114,000	4,599,000	4,346,000	4,464,000
Guiana - - - -	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000
Indo-China - - -	10,000,000	11,663,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000
In Oceania - - -	4,600,000	3,962,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,331,000
Switzerland - - -	218,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000
Portugal - - - -	22,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,967,000	24,320,000
Spain* - - - -	149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000
Spanish Possessions in America - - - }	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,628,000
Italy - - - -	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000
Austria - - - -	19,900,000	19,687,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000
Greece - - - -	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,523,000	22,454,000
Roumania - - - -	5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000
Turkey - - - -	46,700,000	47,567,000	50,483,000	60,341,000	53,309,000
Egypt - - - -	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,196,000	20,580,000	24,253,000
Barbary States - -	6,700,000	7,327,000	9,711,000	8,684,000	9,805,000
British Possessions in Africa - - - }	6,800,000	6,366,000	7,496,000	8,224,000	6,581,000
British India - -	7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000
China - - - -	4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000
Japan - - - -	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,969,000	15,342,000	12,373,000
Australia - - - -	5,900,000	6,064,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000
Danish West Indies -	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,325,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - }	6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000
United States - -	271,300,000	255,662,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000
Mexico - - - -	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000
Colombia - - - -	36,800,000	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000
Venezuela - - - -	5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000
Peru - - - -	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,095,000	7,730,000
Chili - - - -	10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000
Brazil - - - -	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,985,000
Uruguay - - - -	19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000
Argentine Republic -	143,700,000	134,416,000	169,899,000	108,463,000	52,208,000
Other Countries - -	16,900,000	20,080,000	21,883,000	25,667,000	22,073,000
TOTAL { France &	3,246,500,000 129,680,000	3,246,700,000 129,868,000	3,704,000,000 148,160,000	3,753,400,000 180,130,000	3,569,700,000 142,783,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

† Cuba and Porto Rico.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000	22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	Russia.
10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,902,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	Norway.
7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	Sweden.
18,688,000	13,262,000	13,967,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	Denmark.
355,357,000	386,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	Germany.
49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	Holland.
502,157,000	504,987,000	477,989,000	496,312,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	Belgium.
1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000	1,030,843,000	1,132,289,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions :
189,639,000	184,754,000	199,310,000	203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	Algeria.
20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000	24,336,000	Tunis.
7,059,000	6,565,000	9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000	8,496,000	Réunion.
12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,889,000	11,979,000	Martinique.
11,759,000	11,858,000	14,089,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	Guadeloupe.
20,033,000	19,198,000	25,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	St. Pierre and Miquelon.
6,804,000	6,981,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,225,000	9,807,000	Guiana.
13,905,000	14,984,000	16,698,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	Indo-China.
6,718,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000	5,823,000	6,036,000	In Oceania.
227,385,000	172,306,000	129,371,000	163,223,000	179,337,000	190,609,000	Switzerland.
13,808,000	15,499,000	12,285,000	14,332,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	Portugal.
134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	Spain.*
4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,300,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.†
132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,968,000	Italy.
16,273,000	14,943,000	14,367,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,967,000	Austria.
12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	Greece.
3,548,000	3,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	Roumania.
59,964,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,596,000	48,960,000	Turkey.
24,486,000	19,949,000	22,830,000	19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	Egypt.
10,665,000	9,795,000	9,306,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	Barbary States.‡
5,323,000	5,247,000	4,908,000	4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
12,299,000	10,206,000	13,356,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	British India.
3,160,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	China.
13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	Japan.
2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	Australia.
5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	Danish West Indies.
9,204,000	12,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000	4,823,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
240,083,000	204,987,000	185,761,000	238,896,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	United States.
22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,533,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	Mexico.
21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	25,457,000	21,718,000	Colombia.
4,206,000	9,494,000	4,892,000	3,974,000	5,462,000	4,064,000	Venezuela.
6,067,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000	2,989,000	Peru.
25,133,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	16,066,000	Chili.
69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	Brazil.
14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	Uruguay.
62,492,000	59,514,000	50,467,000	43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	Argentine Republic.
19,146,000	35,221,000	39,082,000	63,331,000	65,897,000	77,920,000	Other Countries.
3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,596,000,000	France }
133,423,000	129,450,000	123,124,000	184,952,000	126,086,000	143,920,000	2 } TOTAL.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	18,086,000	25,044,000	26,159,000	32,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000
Germany	263,647,000	253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,606,000	229,396,000
Holland	7,314,000	8,082,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000
Belgium	25,037,000	27,967,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000
United Kingdom	46,368,000	43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000
France	211,778,000	202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,836,000	215,344,000
Spain	2,552,000	3,616,000	3,089,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000
Italy	116,941,000	115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000
Austro-Hungary	88,389,000	96,964,000	106,491,000	102,461,000	86,244,000	67,762,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	1,397,000	1,488,000	3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000
Egypt	13,068,000	12,560,000	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,560,000
British India	2,253,000	2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,808,000	4,436,000
Dutch East Indies	159,000	53,000	30,000	60,000	103,000	5,996,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,089,000	4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000
United States	29,327,000	21,949,000	25,233,000	23,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	829,000	671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000
Brazil	2,521,000	3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000
Australasia	2,499,000	1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000
Other Countries	1,801,000	1,905,000	2,018,000	3,856,000	4,301,000	9,466,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	823,405,000 32,996,000	821,393,000 32,566,000	953,994,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,921,000 39,231,000	912,587,000 36,503,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	7,893,000	10,992,000	12,391,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000
Norway and Sweden	925,000	1,063,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,398,000
Denmark	810,000	998,000	969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000
Germany	164,968,000	164,487,000	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000
Holland	3,866,000	4,209,000	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,590,000	3,865,000
Belgium	10,275,000	10,983,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000
United Kingdom	103,351,000	104,735,000	106,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,473,000
France	130,617,000	142,010,000	142,281,000	144,335,000	155,977,000	127,823,000
Portugal	1,502,000	1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,528,000	890,000
Spain	8,860,000	7,765,000	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000
Italy	65,122,000	51,438,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000
Austro-Hungary	33,168,000	33,165,000	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	5,147,000	5,637,000	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000
Turkey in Europe	4,755,000	4,752,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,598,000	2,377,000	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000
Egypt	1,376,000	1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,790,000	1,714,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	2,267,000	1,701,000	1,322,000	1,315,000	2,061,000	1,940,000
British India	9,581,000	11,452,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000
Dutch East Indies	4,364,000	4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,084,000	5,041,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	5,090,000	5,874,000	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000
British North America	516,000	949,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000
United States	80,877,000	87,086,000	76,189,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,827,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,671,000	1,430,000	3,360,000	6,218,000	5,271,000	4,768,000
Brazil	4,223,000	2,748,000	4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	8,630,000	5,408,000	10,706,000	6,806,000	2,611,000	4,701,000
Australasia	1,310,000	2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000
Other Countries	2,431,000	2,666,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,789,000	9,803,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,164,000	688,090,000 27,531,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1887 to 1890 inclusive, and for the Imports of 1891, have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.**

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	
55,805,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000	Russia.
239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000	Germany.
3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000	Holland.
22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,563,000	Belgium.
44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	United Kingdom.
145,463,000	137,396,000	133,421,000	230,739,000	249,723,000	France.
8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000	Spain.
155,115,000	160,308,000	166,223,000	143,252,000	166,732,000	Italy.
76,420,000	36,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000	Austro-Hungary.
7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000	Egypt.
3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	British India.
7,110,000	6,064,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	Dutch East Indies.
21,682,000	19,354,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
33,157,000	35,084,000	38,925,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	United States.
4,357,000	4,377,000	4,790,000	4,639,000	3,984,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
12,307,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	Brazil.
5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,322,000	5,024,000	Australasia.
10,266,000	11,247,000	12,426,000	14,963,000	14,883,000	Other Countries.
372,401,000	380,845,000	390,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL.
34,806,800	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	<i>France.</i>	
13,434,000	22,420,000	21,366,000	24,496,000	24,453,000	Russia.
3,298,000	3,533,000	4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,850,000	1,834,000	2,428,000	2,510,000	2,653,000	Denmark.
172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	Germany.
4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000	Holland.
10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	Belgium.
113,236,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000	146,696,000	United Kingdom.
103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000	124,433,000	France.
1,320,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	Portugal.
9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	11,023,000	11,584,000	Spain.
57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	Italy.
40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000	Austro-Hungary.
7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,403,000	5,313,000	5,023,000	3,698,000	4,351,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	3,823,000	4,332,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	Egypt.
1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
12,275,000	10,809,000	9,823,000	11,138,000	10,765,000	British India.
4,104,000	3,428,000	2,854,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000	British North America.
30,109,000	71,840,000	90,973,000	70,515,000	70,983,000	United States.
5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,331,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,733,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	Brazil.
7,323,000	5,070,000	5,223,000	7,090,000	5,684,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,731,000	1,593,000	1,903,000	2,493,000	2,939,000	Australasia.
7,961,000	7,114,000	9,583,000	10,778,000	10,540,000	Other Countries.
665,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL.
27,806,000	29,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,397,000	£ }

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia -	500,000	587,000	1,085,000	448,000	767,000
Norway and Sweden -	876,000	988,000	1,351,000	1,296,000	1,108,000
Germany -	4,506,000	4,706,000	5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000
Holland -	330,000	369,000	348,000	411,000	400,000
Belgium -	1,522,000	1,446,000	1,528,000	2,246,000	1,392,000
United Kingdom -	12,250,000	12,309,000	13,914,000	13,268,000	11,730,000
France -	4,953,000	4,980,000	6,010,000	6,962,000	5,821,000
Switzerland -	183,000	196,000	267,000	275,000	241,000
Spain -	2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,981,000	2,492,000
Italy -	437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000
Austria -	140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000	400,000
Egypt -	325,000	308,000	216,000	89,000	311,000
Morocco -	316,000	239,000	251,000	444,000	447,000
China -	109,000	243,000	263,000	266,000	229,000
United States -	5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000
Brazil -	1,874,000	2,148,000	1,803,000	1,946,000	2,064,000
Portuguese Possessions : In Africa -	702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000
In Asia -	34,000	26,000	46,000	56,000	18,000
Other Countries -	575,000	587,000	494,000	330,000	517,000
TOTAL -	Milreis 37,150,000	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000
	£ 8,360,000	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia -	318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000
Norway and Sweden -	223,000	299,000	287,000	187,000	302,000
Denmark -	160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000
Germany -	1,620,000	1,908,000	1,967,000	2,096,000	2,306,000
Holland -	231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000
Belgium -	495,000	378,000	469,000	504,000	442,000
United Kingdom -	6,764,000	7,823,000	8,523,000	7,993,000	7,483,000
France -	4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000
Spain -	1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	879,000	888,000
Italy -	188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000
United States -	646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000
Brazil -	3,686,000	4,196,000	4,270,000	5,181,000	5,274,000
Portuguese Possessions : In Africa -	601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,280,000
In Asia -	19,000	28,000	22,000	27,000	7,000
Other Countries -	260,000	370,000	382,000	281,000	174,000
TOTAL -	Milreis 21,239,000	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000
	£ 4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000	1,968,000	3,267,000	Russia.
817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,019,000	1,241,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000	5,299,000	Germany.
523,000	362,000	267,000	260,000	249,000	289,000	Holland.
888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,351,000	1,195,000	Belgium.
9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000	11,612,000	United Kingdom.
3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,358,000	3,491,000	France.
221,000	173,000	220,000	219,000	247,000	236,000	Switzerland.
1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000	3,344,000	4,210,000	Spain.
783,000	365,000	551,000	836,000	858,000	490,000	Italy.
266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000	263,000	Austria.
439,000	453,000	430,000	241,000	170,000	1,000	Egypt.
106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000	43,000	79,000	Morocco.
223,000	238,000	200,000	249,000	271,000	259,000	China.
6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000	4,616,000	United States.
1,911,000	2,423,000	2,434,000	2,022,000	1,624,000	1,945,000	Brazil.
849,000	926,000	963,000	1,060,000	1,063,000	980,000	Portuguese Possessions :
33,000	85,000	41,000	49,000	37,000	34,000	In Africa.
427,000	581,000	688,000	761,000	515,000	918,000	In Asia.
						Other Countries.
30,322,000	33,807,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £ }
6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
406,000	621,000	735,000	760,000	650,000	924,000	Russia.
173,000	219,000	303,000	322,000	333,000	433,000	Norway and Sweden.
230,000	269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000	378,000	Denmark.
2,221,000	1,961,000	2,063,000	2,108,000	2,023,000	2,177,000	Germany.
330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000	585,000	405,000	Holland.
440,000	632,000	1,048,000	813,000	741,000	519,000	Belgium.
3,719,000	6,553,000	6,892,000	7,226,000	7,249,000	7,403,000	United Kingdom.
1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000	900,000	France.
1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,223,000	3,166,000	3,927,000	Spain.
105,000	137,000	221,000	183,000	247,000	273,000	Italy.
900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000	506,000	610,000	United States.
6,732,000	7,156,000	5,994,000	7,342,000	6,579,000	5,631,000	Brazil.
1,624,000	2,061,000	2,187,000	2,613,000	2,872,000	3,473,000	Portuguese Possessions :
26,000	34,000	24,000	19,000	28,000	34,000	In Africa.
201,000	202,000	164,000	205,000	191,000	219,000	In Asia.
						Other Countries.
24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £ }
5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,381,000	6,145,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	40,727,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000
" Finland		2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,103,000
Norway and Sweden	31,854,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000
Denmark	2,413,000	2,188,000	2,629,000	2,564,000	4,174,000
Germany	82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000
Holland	1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,339,000	2,878,000
Belgium	24,396,000	27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000
United Kingdom	114,024,000	121,768,000	161,001,030	194,578,000	237,521,000
France	234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000
Switzerland	2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	↑	↑
Portugal	6,747,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,374,000	53,669,000
Canary Islands	2,689,000	727,000	932,000	1,372,000	1,222,000
Italy	16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	28,567,000
Austria	1,798,000	2,091,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000
Roumania	2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000
Turkey	8,422,000	13,302,000	12,061,000	8,351,000	8,467,000
Egypt	4,090,000	2,820,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000
Algeria	6,755,000	2,875,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000
Morocco	7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000
Gibraltar	2,297,000	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000
United States	99,034,000	76,006,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,738,000
Cuba	37,336,000	35,961,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000
Porto Rico	13,167,000	15,341,000	15,988,000	23,127,000	16,896,000
Colombia	123,000	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000
Venezuela	4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,367,000	2,765,000
Uruguay	1,529,000	1,922,000	2,606,000	2,036,000	2,252,000
Argentine Republic	6,020,000	8,026,000	5,667,000	10,579,000	11,303,000
British Possessions in America	6,468,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000
Ecuador	7,808,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000
Philippine Islands	23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000
British Possessions in Asia	10,642,000	14,463,000	14,236,000	4,938,000	4,067,000
Other Countries	5,610,000	5,068,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,006,000
TOTAL { Pesetas £	811,212,000 32,448,000	710,085,000 28,643,000	866,311,000 34,662,000	941,138,000 37,646,000	1,018,771,000 40,761,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,466,000
Denmark	1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,372,000	3,306,000
Germany	9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000
Holland	17,153,000	16,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000
Belgium	12,284,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000
United Kingdom	184,663,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	176,993,000
France	308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	426,604,000	467,233,000
Portugal	21,977,000	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,355,000
Canary Islands	1,556,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000
Italy	12,266,000	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000
Algeria	7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000
Morocco	217,000	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000
Gibraltar	897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000
United States	21,908,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000
Mexico	6,569,000	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,213,000	7,821,000
Venezuela	77,000	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000
Colombia	1,247,000	1,738,000	2,631,000	3,196,000	3,172,000
Brazil	516,000	541,000	584,000	514,000	442,000
Argentine Republic	18,881,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000
Uruguay	9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,097,000
British Possessions in America	1,324,000	2,198,000	5,008,000	7,789,000	1,612,000
Cuba	61,004,000	66,067,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,960,000
Porto Rico	12,498,000	15,164,000	16,886,000	22,617,000	17,126,000
Philippine Islands	4,612,000	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000
Other Countries	4,471,000	3,798,000	3,885,000	5,782,000	3,994,000
TOTAL { Pesetas £	722,182,000 28,897,000	768,104,000 30,524,000	896,856,000 36,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	982,245,000 37,220,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	Russia.
3,896,000	3,402,000	2,063,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	" Finland.
26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	Denmark.
22,815,000	20,826,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	Germany.
6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,993,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	Holland.
44,982,000	28,025,000	27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	Belgium.
194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	United Kingdom
231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,857,000	France.
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	10,916,000	Switzerland.
23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	Portugal.
1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,840,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	Canary Islands.
17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	Italy.
1,364,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	1,936,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	Austria.
3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	3,952,000	4,878,000	Roumania.
9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	Turkey.
5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000	8,628,000	Egypt.
2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	Algeria.
8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000	6,392,000	Morocco.
2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,130,700	Gibraltar.
91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	United States.
49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	33,758,000	118,498,000	Cuba.
22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	Porto Rico.
1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	Colombia.
4,519,000	2,366,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,998,000	658,000	Venezuela.
1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	Uruguay.
13,581,000	13,496,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	3,707,000	13,854,000	Argentine Republic.
4,261,000	3,996,000	2,874,000	2,086,000	2,617,000	4,309,000	British Possessions in America.
3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	Ecuador.
23,060,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	Philippine Islands.
7,341,000	9,652,000	4,967,000	7,546,000	4,897,000	17,023,000	British Possessions in Asia.
4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,008,000	19,891,000	Other Countries.
850,631,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	

↑ See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,420,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,364,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	Denmark.
11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	Germany.
13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,960,000	18,396,000	18,908,000	Holland.
13,969,000	14,469,000	14,039,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	Belgium.
174,004,000	179,130,000	177,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	United Kingdom.
259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000	282,464,000	254,460,000	France.
26,073,000	30,232,000	29,163,000	34,379,000	41,518,000	34,575,000	Portugal.
5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	3,069,000	3,784,000	Canary Islands.
8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	3,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	Italy.
3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	3,803,000	2,753,000	Algeria.
2,348,000	1,989,000	809,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	Morocco.
3,302,000	2,611,000	5,808,000	7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	Gibraltar.
16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	United States.
7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000	8,882,000	7,744,000	Mexico.
1,060,000	1,418,000	1,813,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	Venezuela.
2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,668,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	Colombia.
363,000	325,000	4,288,000	3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	Brazil.
9,828,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	Argentine Republic.
4,569,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000	4,796,000	5,002,000	Uruguay.
746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	British Possessions in America.
145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000	255,906,000	252,925,000	Cuba.
20,358,000	24,109,000	23,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000	33,149,000	Porto Rico.
18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	Philippine Islands.
5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000	8,087,000	17,768,000	Other Countries.
759,504,000	709,707,000	672,387,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
30,380,000	28,383,000	26,915,000	32,108,000	40,630,000	42,995,000	

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country results. In 1897, however, the Countries of Origin and ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	124,083,000	153,587,000	119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000
Germany	144,856,000	156,387,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000
Holland	6,896,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000
Belgium	35,222,000	48,910,000	33,842,000	25,233,000	27,286,000
United Kingdom	263,948,000	314,270,000	320,056,000	262,196,000	244,593,000
France	155,514,000	167,466,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000
Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar	11,694,000	14,260,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,123,000
Austro-Hungary	137,493,000	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000
Switzerland	58,368,000	62,308,000	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000
Greece and Malta	4,717,000	8,773,000	5,246,000	5,525,000	4,029,000
Turkey in Europe*	24,203,000	50,201,000	55,141,000	35,255,000	38,546,000
Egypt	13,962,000	20,801,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,150,000	7,985,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,783,000
British East Indies	75,597,000	98,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	96,299,000
China	2,439,000	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000
United States and Canada	76,268,000	75,852,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000
Argentine Republic	7,518,000	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000
South America, other parts (in- cluding Central America and West Indies)	9,332,000	17,045,000	23,772,000	22,670,000	23,468,000
Other Countries	5,757,000	10,723,000	9,890,000	5,770,000	8,002,000
TOTAL	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000
	£ 46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000
Germany	109,983,000	91,423,000	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000
Holland	10,441,000	9,665,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000
Belgium	30,989,000	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000
United Kingdom	115,960,000	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000
France	170,358,000	164,825,000	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000
Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,796,000
Austro-Hungary	83,849,000	90,146,000	83,947,000	92,730,000	106,763,000
Switzerland	183,380,000	235,676,000	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000
Greece and Malta	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,100,000	15,172,000
Turkey in Europe*	9,495,000	10,816,000	13,829,000	16,110,000	15,711,000
Egypt	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,076,000	4,761,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000
British East Indies	14,085,000	13,498,000	12,024,000	13,580,000	14,620,000
United States and Canada	61,030,000	75,586,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000
Argentine Republic	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,081,000	24,002,000	25,876,000
Uruguay	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000
Brazil				4,063,000	8,098,000
Other South American States (in- cluding Central America and West Indies)	4,636,000	8,633,000	9,004,000	2,762,000	2,760,000
Other Countries	6,292,000	4,364,000	6,103,000	6,765,000	8,934,000
TOTAL	801,934,000	950,646,000	896,945,000	876,800,000	968,187,000
	£ 35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	36,072,000	38,327,000

No. 19.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000	124,836,000	102,238,000	Russia.
11,236,000	10,545,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
148,011,000	140,098,000	144,423,000	144,757,000	150,877,000	Germany.
3,945,000	3,459,000	4,085,000	5,987,000	6,018,000	Holland.
26,965,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	Belgium.
251,537,000	251,983,000	234,687,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	United Kingdom.
158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	France.
11,058,000	11,389,000	11,494,000	11,691,000	12,975,000	Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar.
120,144,000	115,403,000	132,953,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	Austro-Hungary.
51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,664,000	42,063,000	Switzerland.
4,286,000	7,850,000	7,093,000	4,582,000	7,408,000	Greece and Malta.
31,201,000	15,417,000	31,398,000	42,558,000	28,904,000	Turkey in Europe.*
22,480,000	21,106,000	9,821,000	5,764,000	3,133,000	Egypt.
4,508,000	5,153,000	6,407,000	5,107,000	7,370,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	British East Indies.
7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	China.
96,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	United States and Canada.
15,697,000	29,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	Argentine Republic.
16,203,000	15,832,000	15,259,000	15,413,000	21,807,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
9,433,000	9,658,000	11,707,000	13,433,000	18,861,000	Other Countries.
1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,283,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania and Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000	15,673,000	Russia.
3,437,000	3,947,000	3,902,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000	159,786,000	179,194,000	Germany.
10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	Holland.
21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	Belgium.
104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	United Kingdom.
147,913,000	143,966,000	136,889,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	France.
10,203,000	14,321,000	14,586,000	18,127,000	34,215,000	Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar.
119,498,000	126,088,000	114,275,000	121,351,000	137,406,000	Austro-Hungary.
187,648,000	206,976,000	187,255,000	170,326,000	186,087,000	Switzerland.
19,224,000	17,214,000	15,539,000	14,788,000	16,218,000	Greece and Malta.
17,513,000	13,261,000	20,440,000	17,884,000	24,906,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	Egypt.
5,167,000	7,682,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,907,000	13,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	13,793,000	British East Indies.
81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000	88,456,000	93,161,000	United States and Canada.
37,317,000	29,585,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	Argentine Republic.
4,746,000	6,706,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	Uruguay.
5,730,000	11,095,000	15,321,000	13,494,000	13,364,000	Br zil.
3,154,000	4,839,000	5,803,000	10,476,000	12,023,000	{ Other South American States (including Central America and West Indies).
5,517,000	10,260,000	10,173,000	14,090,000	17,398,000	Other Countries.
934,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,062,098,000	1,091,734,000	Lire } TOTAL.
38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	£ }

* Includes Roumania and Bulgaria.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000
Germany - - - - -	224,069,000	231,021,000	246,569,000
Holland - - - - -	6,743,000	6,604,000	8,204,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	64,615,000	61,632,000	66,960,000
France - - - - -	21,766,000	21,690,000	23,236,000
Italy - - - - -	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000
Switzerland - - - - -	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,803,000
Greece - - - - -	7,089,000	7,788,000	7,097,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000
Roumania - - - - -	4,084,000	5,660,000	6,068,000
Servia - - - - -	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,066,000
British East Indies - - - - -	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	5,161,000	6,186,000	3,439,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,311,000	4,358,000	5,021,000
United States - - - - -	23,557,000	25,092,000	28,916,000
British West Indies - - - - -	3,366,000	3,402,000	2,416,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000
Brazil - - - - -	21,323,000	23,100,000	26,772,000
Chili - - - - -	2,688,000	2,667,000	4,333,000
Other parts of the American Continent - - -	13,008,000	14,313,000	15,050,000
China - - - - -	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000
Other Countries - - - - -	20,710,000	21,120,000	18,988,000
TOTAL - - - {	Gulden 613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
	£ 51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	17,813,000	16,566,000	23,651,000
Germany - - - - -	427,373,000	401,997,000	428,243,000
Holland - - - - -	9,765,000	10,839,000	11,761,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,432,000	5,246,000	6,064,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	53,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000
France - - - - -	33,266,000	25,182,000	29,970,000
Italy - - - - -	46,816,000	53,323,000	57,272,000
Switzerland - - - - -	42,412,000	31,262,000	37,558,000
Greece - - - - -	2,962,000	3,567,000	3,404,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	16,229,000	22,118,000	25,207,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	9,809,000	7,581,000	9,041,000
Roumania - - - - -	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000
Servia - - - - -	15,137,000	12,757,000	13,991,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,448,000	5,239,000	7,382,000
Egypt - - - - -	4,439,000	6,623,000	6,506,000
United States - - - - -	10,327,000	13,866,000	11,309,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,535,000	1,308,000	1,598,000
Other Parts of the American Continent - - -	3,583,000	5,624,000	5,335,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,982,000
Other Countries - - - - -	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000
TOTAL - - - {	Gulden 736,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
	£ 65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
42,970,000	46,887,000	44,124,000	56,023,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
258,146,000	258,933,000	257,446,000	270,389,000	Germany.
9,812,000	11,291,000	10,200,000	9,598,000	Holland.
10,585,000	13,257,000	12,815,000	13,486,000	Belgium.
74,498,000	75,285,000	73,402,000	69,108,000	United Kingdom.
23,766,000	25,861,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	France.
49,863,000	47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	Italy.
23,584,000	21,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	Switzerland.
7,724,000	10,246,000	9,242,000	9,153,000	Greece.
12,262,000	15,506,000	16,166,000	17,837,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
10,525,000	13,888,000	10,570,000	13,681,000	Roumania.
17,394,000	17,292,000	15,349,000	18,296,000	Servia.
43,908,000	40,110,000	42,732,000	41,596,000	British East Indies.
4,514,000	4,797,000	4,686,000	5,298,000	Dutch " "
5,270,000	7,057,000	5,808,000	6,516,000	Egypt.
51,319,000	37,660,000	42,403,000	55,755,000	United States.
1,305,000	1,873,000	1,461,000	1,987,000	British West Indies.
3,108,000	2,967,000	2,664,000	743,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
30,496,000	34,202,000	27,851,000	20,665,000	Brazil.
3,983,000	4,128,000	3,265,000	3,393,000	Chili.
12,519,000	8,748,000	8,126,000	10,263,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
4,024,000	3,016,000	2,596,000	2,462,000	China.
17,425,000	20,690,000	20,832,000	21,522,000	Other Countries.
699,992,000	722,473,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
58,333,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,983,000	

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRO-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
22,249,000	26,868,000	27,633,000	25,893,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
417,435,000	383,342,000	401,893,000	399,024,000	Germany.
10,777,000	8,365,000	9,667,000	11,461,000	Holland.
6,945,000	7,451,000	7,915,000	6,011,000	Belgium.
71,124,000	68,740,000	74,065,000	70,522,000	United Kingdom.
32,961,000	30,417,000	29,589,000	27,531,000	France.
52,280,000	62,264,000	60,116,000	59,441,000	Italy.
42,011,000	34,663,000	35,047,000	31,943,000	Switzerland.
4,267,000	3,877,000	4,148,000	5,414,000	Greece.
24,561,000	19,537,000	24,945,000	26,275,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
10,724,000	7,870,000	7,427,000	6,300,000	Bulgaria.
23,675,000	24,918,000	26,270,000	26,363,000	Roumania.
11,693,000	9,348,000	10,094,000	12,180,000	Servia.
6,812,000	6,671,000	6,901,000	12,049,000	British East Indies.
8,048,000	8,345,000	9,485,000	10,029,000	Egypt.
12,849,000	16,820,000	17,292,000	16,304,000	United States.
1,892,000	2,198,000	2,585,000	1,822,000	Brazil.
5,344,000	3,502,000	3,677,000	3,021,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
9,999,000	8,773,000	4,888,000	3,036,000	Trieste Free District.
7,824,000	12,963,000	10,667,000	10,175,000	Other Countries.
796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
66,290,000	61,813,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

RADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

REECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	34,204,000	25,320,000	25,993,000	21,408,000	27,199,000
Germany	3,285,000	4,065,000	4,718,000	5,551,000	7,196,000
Holland	81,000	80,000	2,907,000	1,861,000	354,000
Belgium	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000	4,009,000	3,338,000
United Kingdom	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,610,000	33,237,000	40,325,000
France	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000	10,255,000	12,623,000
Switzerland	346,000	332,000	308,000	241,000	304,000
Italy	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000	5,109,000	4,230,000
Austro-Hungary	17,337,000	15,755,000	13,636,000	16,661,000	13,527,000
Roumania	3,254,000	1,271,000	959,000	523,000	370,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	16,920,000	12,356,000	25,014,000	18,924,000	21,146,000
Egypt	612,000	476,000	1,299,000	739,000	345,000
Tunis and Tripoli	*	—	109,000	58,000	—
United States	*	1,391,000	3,200,000	1,667,000	3,394,000
Other Countries	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000	363,000	1,154,000
TOTAL	{ Drachmas	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,736,000
	£	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,374,000	917,000	3,179,000
Germany	4,080,000	3,496,000	2,506,000	2,372,000	2,798,000
Holland	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000	3,173,000	3,993,000
Belgium	10,098,000	10,166,000	7,251,000	6,008,000	926,000
United Kingdom	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000	33,022,000	49,775,000
France	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000	21,440,000	25,554,000
Italy	1,359,000	909,000	3,380,000	1,513,000	1,323,000
Austro-Hungary	6,775,000	7,663,000	8,723,000	8,598,000	7,229,000
Roumania	604,000	343,000	394,000	302,000	716,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	3,304,000	4,063,000	9,900,000	9,373,000	7,582,000
Egypt	1,237,000	1,955,000	2,231,000	2,304,000	323,000
United States	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000	5,702,000	4,027,000
Other Countries	1,751,000	123,000	163,000	53,000	60,000
TOTAL	{ Drachmas	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,773,000	95,792,000
	£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,332,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas, 15,355,000	Drachmas, 16,670,000	Drachmas, 23,690,000	Drachmas, 23,416,000	Drachmas, 24,141,000	Drachmas.	Russia.
3,557,000	7,983,000	9,395,000	8,440,000	10,209,000		Germany.
492,000	807,000	830,000	467,000	939,000		Holland.
2,261,000	1,803,000	1,587,000	1,435,000	2,745,000		Belgium.
24,136,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000		United Kingdom.
10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000		France.
133,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	78,000		Switzerland.
4,468,000	2,248,000	2,577,000	2,449,000	2,903,000		Italy.
15,322,000	12,660,000	14,335,000	13,887,000	11,842,000		Austro-Hungary.
239,000	63,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000		Roumania.
22,174,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000	14,423,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
299,000	451,000	545,000	374,000	553,000		Egypt.
250,000	163,000	74,000	61,000	—		Tunis and Tripoli.
2,468,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000		United States.
1,752,000	684,000	577,000	731,000	4,449,000		Other Countries.
119,308,000	91,485,000	109,969,000†	109,610,000†	116,276,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas. 2,039,000	Drachmas, 2,336,000	Drachmas, 5,076,000	Drachmas, 5,310,000	Drachmas, 7,617,000	Drachmas.	Russia.
2,732,000	5,197,000	2,080,000	5,087,000	3,324,000		Germany.
3,590,000	5,289,000	2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000		Holland.
5,344,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,331,000	8,229,000		Belgium.
32,963,000	25,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	13,197,000		United Kingdom.
14,764,000	12,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000		France.
2,667,000	2,183,000	4,823,000	6,841,000	3,969,000		Italy.
6,376,000	7,432,000	7,608,000	5,967,000	6,942,000		Austro-Hungary.
383,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000	817,000		Roumania.
5,212,000	3,359,000	7,563,000	3,304,000	7,925,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
384,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000	2,711,000		Egypt.
5,154,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000	2,631,000		United States.
40,000	240,000	213,000	936,000	320,000		Other Countries.
82,251,000	88,034,000	74,291,000†	72,133,000†	72,477,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>
Russia	2,277,000	2,008,000	4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	23,000	118,000
Germany	2,940,000	4,390,000	3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000
Holland	15,000	24,000	17,000	66,000	110,000
Belgium	1,061,000	1,334,000	1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000
United Kingdom	21,924,000	19,519,000	21,198,000	20,020,000	15,995,000
France	4,140,000	3,992,000	3,449,000	3,400,000	3,993,000
Switzerland	909,000	1,002,000	930,000	1,102,000	949,000
Italy	1,116,000	1,017,000	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000
Austro-Hungary	15,277,000	18,187,000	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000
Greece	357,000	285,000	154,000	115,000	170,000
Turkey	9,587,000	9,871,000	9,779,000	10,333,000	10,009,000
Roumania	2,925,000	2,304,000	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000
Servia	798,000	1,484,000	963,000	1,179,000	909,000
United States	421,000	145,000	60,000	41,000	58,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	41,000
TOTAL	<i>Lew</i> 64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000
	<i>£</i> 2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>
Russia	118,000	31,000	85,000	55,000	38,000
Germany	299,000	265,000	1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	336,000	623,000	1,224,000	640,000	702,000
United Kingdom	5,802,000	10,276,000	12,595,000	14,987,000	16,773,000
France	6,456,000	13,883,000	18,390,000	19,498,000	24,257,000
Switzerland	—	1,000	2,000	—	7,000
Italy	858,000	1,020,000	1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000
Austro-Hungary	3,619,000	2,629,000	3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000
Greece	362,000	756,000	1,232,000	721,000	447,000
Turkey	24,861,000	27,748,000	30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000
Roumania	608,000	2,375,000	1,591,000	484,000	690,000
Servia	272,000	268,000	358,000	207,000	535,000
United States	—	7,000	—	—	8,000
Other Countries	2,106,000	4,316,000	8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000
TOTAL	<i>Lew</i> 45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,085,000
	<i>£</i> 1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000	4,209,000	Russia.
33,000	54,000	61,000	63,000	42,000	75,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	Germany.
101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000	29,000	56,000	Holland.
1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000	2,363,000	Belgium.
17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000	23,073,000	United Kingdom.
3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	France.
841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	753,000	936,000	Switzerland.
1,527,000	2,308,000	2,696,000	1,936,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	Italy.
23,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	Austro-Hungary.
58,000	99,000	536,000	479,000	356,000	468,000	Greece.
10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	Turkey.
1,481,000	2,155,000	2,323,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	Roumania.
859,000	1,196,000	1,197,000	1,073,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	Servia.
96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000	323,000	United States.
141,900	117,000	90,000	181,000	192,000	148,000	Other Countries.
77,303,000	90,868,000	99,223,000	69,020,000	76,580,000	83,994,000	<i>Lew.</i> } TOTAL.
3,092,000	3,635,000	3,909,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000	74,000	75,000	Russia.
13,016,000	15,819,000	11,962,000	13,423,000	20,464,000	7,786,000	Germany.
—	—	396,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	Holland.
623,000	873,000	3,262,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	Belgium.
7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000	32,331,000	17,394,000	United Kingdom.
19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000	13,984,000	8,505,000	France.
—	—	39,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	Switzerland.
2,679,000	2,168,000	543,000	1,196,000	1,886,000	754,000	Italy.
3,176,000	2,301,000	2,382,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	Austro-Hungary.
150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000	234,000	1,043,000	Greece.
21,556,000	24,510,000	26,796,000	23,606,000	22,067,000	10,960,000	Turkey.
1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	Roumania.
364,000	192,000	132,000	93,000	90,000	256,000	Servia.
57,000	26,000	—	23,000	10,000	17,000	United States.
4,663,000	13,143,000	4,396,000	3,606,000	4,337,000	2,913,000	Other Countries.
74,640,000	91,464,000	72,351,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	<i>Lew.</i> } TOTAL.
2,966,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Russia	Lei. 8,776,000	Lei. 7,380,000	Lei. 9,329,000	Lei. 8,664,000	Lei. 13,732,000
Germany	90,063,000	83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000
Holland	2,088,000	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000
Belgium	16,616,000	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000
United Kingdom	86,787,000	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000
France	25,017,000	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,725,000
Switzerland	15,632,000	19,307,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000
Italy	3,664,000	3,968,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000
Austro-Hungary	53,455,000	50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,087,000
Greece	1,979,000	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000
Turkey*	8,263,000	10,785,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000
Bulgaria	2,081,000	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000
Servia	113,000	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000
United States†	11,000	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000
Other Countries	196,000	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000
TOTAL { Lei £	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000
	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Russia	Lei. 7,886,000	Lei. 4,840,000	Lei. 4,736,000	Lei. 4,533,000	Lei. 3,269,000
Germany	8,764,000	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000
Holland	3,806,000	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000
Belgium	15,702,000	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000
United Kingdom	154,243,000	143,355,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000
France	19,751,000	18,561,000	18,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000
Switzerland	179,000	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000
Spain	1,088,000	1,555,000	397,000	2,969,000	447,000
Italy	17,225,000	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000
Austro-Hungary	21,229,000	13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000
Greece	4,146,000	723,000	753,000	436,000	385,000
Turkey*	6,693,000	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000
Bulgaria	4,200,000	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000
Servia	648,000	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000
Other Countries	157,000	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000
TOTAL { Lei £	266,727,000	256,789,000	274,197,000	275,953,000	274,662,000
	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 7,485,000	Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,163,000	Russia.
113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	95,837,000	98,987,000	Germany.
461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	Holland.
20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,889,000	14,487,000	Belgium.
84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	United Kingdom.
30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	25,509,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	France.
7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,780,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	Switzerland.
6,172,000	8,035,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	Italy.
89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	Austro-Hungary.
2,063,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,346,000	2,533,000	1,774,000	Greece.
14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000	13,059,000	13,268,000	Turkey.*
2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	Bulgaria.
1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000	210,030	Servia.
923,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	728,000	1,048,000	United States.†
171,000	212,000	177,000	78,000	139,000	166,000	Other Countries.
330,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	Lei } TOTAL. £ }
15,230,000	17,220,000	16,836,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amerique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,033,000	Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Russia.
33,226,000	130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000	17,003,000	6,582,000	Germany
1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	Holland.
42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000	75,938,000	Belgium.
120,584,000	80,392,000	78,342,000	75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	United Kingdom.
11,085,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,632,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	France.
583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	Switzerland.
313,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000	1,644,000	1,067,000	Spain.
20,399,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	Italy.
31,566,000	37,356,000	42,833,000	42,066,000	32,697,000	55,406,000	Austro-Hungary.
324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000	383,000	273,000	Greece.
15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000	11,590,000	7,708,000	Turkey.*
2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	3,905,000	3,906,000	Bulgaria.
932,000	962,000	735,000	423,000	760,000	843,000	Servia.
816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000	263,000	382,000	Other Countries.
235,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	Lei } TOTAL. £ }
11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	387,170	397,714	363,863	323,683	354,142	347,346
Sweden	40,255	62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709
Germany	22,165	43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,368
Belgium	124,383	126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972
United Kingdom * . .	3,354,565	2,963,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,236	3,200,638
France and Algeria . .	913,896	822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	873,178
Italy	246,837	249,899	216,501	232,018	230,271	277,031
Austro-Hungary . . .	764,220	753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588
Greece	84,763	96,238	97,066	121,508	115,840	34,604
Turkey	1,443,281	1,488,281	1,422,950	1,633,967	1,668,815	1,393,239
India, China and Japan .	469,837	510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	693,596
America	89,560	30,357	58,014	42,777	21,439	35,092
Morocco	33,575	32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478
Persia	11,549	16,961	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,399
Other Countries . . .	146,008	120,961	145,467	182,105	224,750	227,713
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	3,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000
	8,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,322,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Eaflieh" treaty with
* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	932,668	954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,436
Germany	15,694	2,969	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970
Belgium	59,332	60,157	64,669	46,335	78,536	132,095
United Kingdom * . .	6,935,006	6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,367,495
France and Algeria . .	901,397	903,955	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695
Spain	56,931	103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300
Italy	817,230	629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,748
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austro-Hungary . . .	611,156	663,752	986,089	829,925	626,187	562,515
Greece	41,335	32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581
Turkey	374,986	387,710	320,553	334,179	339,053	439,399
India, China and Japan .	7,144	3,677	15,354	5,418	20,053	25,646
America	18,065	10,340	22,933	24,057	31,236	163,255
Other Countries . . .	105,006	80,310	108,329	84,178	91,264	220,317
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	10,376,000	10,413,000	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000
	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 367,038	L. Egyptian. 373,022	L. Egyptian. 360,667	L. Egyptian. 371,162	L. Egyptian. 378,462	Russia.
119,158	157,827	175,563	78,706	140,662	Sweden.
188,293	230,942	216,391	231,526	299,642	Germany.
230,557	375,201	339,629	453,043	500,615	Belgium.
2,312,222	3,296,589	2,769,353	3,164,581	3,659,326	United Kingdom.*
927,459	913,424	958,044	1,324,496	1,237,394	France and Algeria.
331,460	337,967	303,034	333,172	417,842	Italy.
723,051	747,353	635,331	701,894	757,449	Austro-Hungary.
51,137	53,998	58,003	83,353	89,736	Greece.
1,911,039	1,812,337	1,672,915	1,983,314	1,979,742	Turkey.
682,332	531,383	552,596	601,792	596,090	India, China and Japan.
37,593	49,970	46,133	79,497	119,614	America.
37,333	37,124	23,909	30,321	49,543	Morocco.
45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723	Peria.
234,370	213,682	204,304	271,239	341,332	Other Countries.
8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
3,946,000	9,507,000	8,606,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,786,602	L. Egyptian. 1,823,676	L. Egyptian. 1,252,354	L. Egyptian. 1,473,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	Russia.
399,791	257,352	394,916	325,923	413,600	Germany.
35,064	113,365	46,194	25,972	27,624	Belgium.
7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,961,607	5,940,485	United Kingdom.*
901,064	910,386	1,033,312	1,215,973	1,119,370	France and Algeria.
233,305	243,435	249,634	236,472	274,217	Spain.
534,289	537,145	437,599	370,906	417,676	Italy.
†	143,982	394,472	463,475	403,090	Switzerland.
467,033	496,292	527,519	610,931	459,203	Austro-Hungary.
10,370	7,725	9,323	15,326	31,414	Greece.
425,530	342,391	344,450	335,561	362,431	Turkey.
53,903	70,130	102,234	31,233	90,506	India, China and Japan.
247,034	327,931	469,365	927,374	970,620	America.
334,324	33,554	43,600	53,706	33,016	Other Countries.
12,790,000	11,393,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	
Norway and Sweden	3,113,000	3,266,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	
Germany	80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,888,000	97,316,000	
Holland	9,923,000	12,356,000	10,961,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	
Belgium	8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	
United Kingdom	165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	
France	68,106,000	71,965,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,089,000	
Switzerland	13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	
Portugal	1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,413,000	1,618,000	
Spain	5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	
Italy	19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,673,000	
Austria-Hungary	8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	
Greece	998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,373,000	
Turkey in Europe	1,086,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	
" " Asia	3,616,000	3,069,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	
China	19,077,000	16,691,000	17,023,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	
Japan	17,114,000	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	
Hong Kong	1,436,000	1,446,000	1,430,000	970,000	563,000	
British East Indies	18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	
British North America	38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas	11,570,000	12,551,000	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,298,000	
" Gulana	2,740,000	2,322,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	
" " Porto Rico	4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,064,000	3,164,000	
Hayti and San Domingo	3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,572,000	4,854,000	
Mexico	14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,290,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica	1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	
Guatemala	2,649,000	2,085,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	
Honduras	853,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	
Nicaragua	1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	
Salvador	1,050,000	1,473,000	1,062,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	
Colombia	3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	
Venezuela	8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	
Brazil	52,963,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	
Uruguay	2,819,000	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	
Argentina	4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	
Chili	2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	
Australasia	4,411,000	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	
Philippine Islands	8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	
Hawaiian Islands	9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	
Other Countries	8,762,000	7,900,000	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	
TOTAL	Dollars	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000
	£	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	Norway and Sweden.
82,908,000	93,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	Germany.
10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	Holland.
10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,778,000	14,082,000	Belgium.
156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	United Kingdom.
68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,590,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	France.
13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	Switzerland.
1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	Portugal.
5,208,000	5,696,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	Spain.
22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,862,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	Italy.
7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	827,000	720,000	733,000	Greece.
2,023,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,093,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	" " Asia.
2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	3,115,000	7,146,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	China.
23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	Japan.
763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	Hong Kong.
24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	British East Indies.
6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
36,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,213,000	40,723,000	British North America.
12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	" Guiana.
77,982,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
3,243,000	4,009,000	3,138,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	" " Porto Rico.
5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
23,108,000	33,555,000	23,727,000	15,036,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,066,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	3,535,000	3,439,000	Costa Rica.
3,133,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	Guatemala.
962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	Honduras.
1,653,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	Nicaragua.
2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	Salvador.
4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	Colombia.
10,325,000	8,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	Venezuela.
118,634,000	76,222,000	79,380,000	73,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	Brazil.
2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	Uruguay.
5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	Argentina.
3,437,000	3,996,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	Chili.
3,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	Australasia.
6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	Philippine Islands.
8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000	11,758,000	13,688,000	Hawaiian Islands.
8,851,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	8,956,000	8,015,000	Other Countries.
827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	7,785,000	11,867,000	8,864,000	10,662,000	7,925,000
Norway and Sweden	3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000
Denmark	3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000
Germany	57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000
Holland	13,446,000	15,963,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000
Belgium	27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	28,140,000	26,694,000
United Kingdom	363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000
France	55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000
Portugal	4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000
Spain	12,754,000	14,310,000	11,983,000	12,736,000	14,608,000
Italy	12,056,000	12,729,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000
Austria-Hungary	680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000
China	6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000
Japan	3,280,000	4,308,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000
Hong Kong	2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000
British East Indies	3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,108,000
British North America*	33,496,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	33,544,000	37,346,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000
" Guiana	1,423,000	1,662,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000
French West Indies	1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000
Spanish West Indies—Cuba	10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,980,000
" " Porto Rico	1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,022,000	6,576,000
Mexico*	7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000
Guatemala	553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000
Honduras	426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000
Nicaragua	701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000
Salvador	477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000
Colombia	5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000
Venezuela	2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,964,000	4,716,000
Brazil	8,072,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000
Uruguay	1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000
Argentina	5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,713,000
Peru	718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000
Chili	2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000
Australasia	9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000
Philippine Islands	148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000
British Africa	1,460,000	1,682,000	2,385,000	3,239,000	3,134,000
Other Countries	7,802,000	7,131,000	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000
TOTAL . . . { Dollars	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000
	£ 146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,008,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	Denmark.
104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	96,864,000	123,784,000	Germany.
43,557,000	33,119,000	43,088,000	30,256,000	33,093,000	50,362,000	Holland.
47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	Belgium.
496,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	384,183,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	United Kingdom.
97,896,000	46,006,000	52,893,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,238,000	France.
4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	Portugal.
11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	Spain.
14,224,000	12,792,000	13,306,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,873,000	Italy.
1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,080,000	2,871,000	3,760,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,663,000	3,900,000	5,868,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	China.
3,293,000	3,190,000	3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	Japan.
4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	Hong Kong.
3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	British East Indies.
1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
42,581,000	44,330,000	51,682,000	43,909,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	British North America.*
3,836,000	3,856,000	9,287,000	8,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,896,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	" Guiana.
1,960,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	French West Indies.
17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	Spanish West Indies—Cuba.
2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	" " Porto Rico.
5,948,000	6,279,000	7,053,000	6,073,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
13,697,000	13,392,000	12,442,000	14,532,000	13,687,000	22,727,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
1,122,000	1,173,000	961,000	953,000	1,153,000	1,293,000	Costa Rica.
1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	Guatemala.
479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000	670,000	Honduras.
1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,033,000	Nicaragua.
1,274,000	1,113,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	Salvador.
3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	Colombia.
3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	Venezuela.
14,240,000	12,340,000	13,823,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	Brazil.
907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	Uruguay.
2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	Argentina.
1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000	996,000	1,106,000	Peru.
3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	Chili.
11,246,000	7,813,000	8,055,000	8,939,000	12,074,000	17,366,000	Australasia.
61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000	95,000	Philippine Islands.
3,662,000	2,717,000	3,213,000	3,643,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000	13,062,000	British Africa.
7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,900	5,363,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	Other Countries.
1,015,732 000	831,081,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,300,000	1,032,008,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
21,161,100	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,533,000	215,002,000	

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.

No. 19—*continued*,

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES,	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th,					
Germany		No Returns.		Dollars, 2,543,000	Dollars, 3,679,000	No
Holland				73,000	161,000	
Belgium				242,000	553,000	
United Kingdom				6,333,000	8,535,000	
France				4,957,000	6,234,000	
Switzerland				157,000	238,000	
Spain				1,921,000	2,573,000	
Italy				270,000	161,000	
Austria				96,000	118,000	
United States				22,663,000	29,080,000	
Ecuador				89,000	118,000	
Other Countries				371,000	566,000	
TOTAL $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$				40,025,000 8,339,000	52,019,000 10,837,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Germany	Dollars. - 1,571,000	Dollars. 2,176,000	Dollars. 2,177,000	Dollars. 2,062,000	Dollars. 1,694,000	Dollars. 2,795,000
Belgium	75,000	67,000	26,000	51,000	—	—
United Kingdom	11,600,000	13,332,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	12,722,000	10,881,000
France	3,938,000	5,112,000	4,475,000	3,436,000	3,153,000	3,354,000
Spain	914,000	625,000	458,000	659,000	524,000	515,000
United States	25,430,000	27,729,000	31,090,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	41,933,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	103,000	104,000	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000
Other Countries	19,000	16,000	4,000	146,000	171,000	204,000
TOTAL $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	43,648,000 9,093,000	49,192,000 10,248,000	48,883,000 10,185,000	60,158,000 12,533,000	62,499,000 13,021,000	63,276,000 13,182,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
	2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	Holland.
	300,000	108,000	127,000	184,000	123,000	Belgium.
	398,000	230,000	220,000	420,000	490,000	United Kingdom.
	5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	France.
	4,781,000	4,859,000	5,577,000	6,099,000	4,989,000	Switzerland.
	115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	Spain.
	2,812,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	Italy.
	141,000	106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	Austria.
	60,000	67,000	88,000	116,000	123,000	United States.
	26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	Ecuador.
	123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	Other Countries.
	591,000	398,000	508,000	525,000	611,000	
	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
	9,044,000	6,310,000	7,064,000	8,808,000	8,792,000	& }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,118,000	2,969,000	4,417,000	Belgium.
241,000	915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,184,000	United Kingdom.
15,368,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	France.
4,644,000	3,733,000	2,487,000	2,130,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	Spain.
662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000	813,000	1,192,000	United States.
49,983,000	63,538,000	60,660,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
175,000	300,000	427,000	959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	Other Countries.
101,000	257,000	430,000	775,000	873,000	490,000	
75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
15,722,000	18,231,000	16,530,000	18,928,000	21,878,000	23,197,000	& }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000
Belgium	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000
United Kingdom	20,464,000	26,361,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000
France	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000
Spain	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000
Italy	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000
United States	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000
Brazil	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000
Argentine Republic	2,217,000	4,845,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000
Uruguay	363,000	573,000	390,000	989,000	805,000
Paraguay	6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000
Ecuador	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000
Peru	2,671,000	3,068,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000
India	335,000	247,000	321,000	483,000	864,000
China	104,000	106,000	186,000	136,000	127,000
Australia	—	28,000	214,000	113,000	144,000
Other Countries	312,000	588,000	223,000	246,000	140,000
TOTAL	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000
	£ 10,181,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

CHILI—EXPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,856,000	7,554,000
Belgium	107,000	70,000	15,000	187,000	2,000
United Kingdom	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,894,000	46,036,000	42,893,000
France	3,812,000	4,296,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000
Italy	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—
Spain	8,000	1,000	—	2,000	12,000
United States	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000
Brazil	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000
Argentine Republic	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000
Uruguay	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000
Ecuador	249,000	582,000	908,000	232,000	238,000
Peru	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,166,000	2,497,000
United States of Colombia	44,000	120,000	139,000	133,000	135,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000
Other Countries	1,412,000	1,594,000	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,531,000
TOTAL	59,550,000	73,090,000	66,963,000	69,673,000	65,702,000
	£ 12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,100,000	13,688,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
20,854,000	16,859,000	12,376,000	17,289,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	Germany.
128,000	48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000	201,000	Belgium.
24,090,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,078,000	United Kingdom.
6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000	3,334,000	2,981,000	France.
403,000	257,000	298,000	361,000	470,000	505,000	Spain.
457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000	618,000	750,000	Italy.
4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000	6,817,000	4,451,000	United States.
438,000	324,000	140,000	301,000	187,000	553,000	Brazil.
5,771,000	5,368,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,106,000	3,802,000	Argentine Republic.
409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000	712,000	437,000	Uruguay.
45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000	192,000	17,000	Paraguay.
224,000	153,000	128,000	173,000	197,000	185,000	Ecuador.
2,551,000	3,402,000	3,538,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,631,000	Peru.
700,000	543,000	232,000	594,000	558,000	978,000	India.
196,000	210,000	136,000	168,000	285,000	241,000	China.
115,000	—	671,000	630,000	1,522,000	530,000	Australia.
164,000	163,000	168,000	257,000	473,000	269,000	Other Countries.
78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
16,251,000	14,216,000	11,351,000	14,418,000	15,434,000	13,646,000	£ }

from which the vessels carrying the goods last cleared.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,086,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	Germany.
•	1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000	36,000	Belgium.
43,918,000	55,951,000	53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	United Kingdom.
1,523,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	France.
5,000	39,000	176,000	84,000	63,000	60,000	Italy.
24,000	400	273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	Spain.
3,119,000	2,861,000	1,608,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	United States.
113,000	159,000	118,000	135,000	161,000	368,000	Brazil.
248,000	167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	Argentine Republic.
179,000	890,000	208,000	1,038,000	504,000	257,000	Uruguay.
186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	Ecuador.
2,363,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,488,000	1,455,000	1,493,000	Peru.
423,000	245,000	529,000	498,000	270,000	195,000	United States of Colombia.
18,000†	14,000†	50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,006,000	2,281,600	2,188,000	2,267,000	2,270,000	2,727,000	Other Countries.
64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
13,376,000	15,061,000	15,008,000	15,192,000	15,491,000	13,492,000	£ }

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,909,000	1,844,000
Holland - - - - -	64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	781,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000
France - - - - -	4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000
Spain - - - - -	2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000
Portugal - - - - -	25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000
Italy - - - - -	1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000
United States - - - - -	1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000
Cuba - - - - -	216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000
Chili - - - - -	97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,820,000	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,043,000	1,578,000
Paraguay - - - - -	151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,886,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000
	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,064,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,125,000	5,083,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000
France - - - - -	2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000
Spain - - - - -	153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000
Portugal - - - - -	148,000	201,000	201,000	335,000	184,000
Italy - - - - -	317,000	369,000	382,000	350,000	562,000
United States - - - - -	1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000
Cuba - - - - -	957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000
Chili - - - - -	143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,564,000	5,432,000	3,235,000	3,279,000	4,712,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,308,000
	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000	1,828,000	Germany.
6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	Holland.
836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	Belgium.
5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	United Kingdom.
2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	France.
1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000	1,959,000	1,639,000	Spain.
14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000	18,000	Portugal.
2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	Italy.
1,107,000	1,108,000	1,088,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	United States.
136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000	143,000	93,000	Cuba.
64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	Chili.
1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	Brazil.
1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	Argentine Republic.
61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000	77,000	93,000	Paraguay.
3,000	2,000	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
13,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	Germany.
3,165,000	3,580,000	4,408,000	4,304,000	5,378,000	4,982,000	Belgium.
4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	United Kingdom.
4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	France.
425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000	678,000	897,000	Spain.
144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	Portugal.
368,000	526,000	560,000	605,000	477,000	721,000	Italy.
2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	United States
681,000	434,000	284,000	203,000	14,000	108,000	Cuba.
427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000	215,000	223,000	Chili.
4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,989,000	Brazil.
2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000	4,895,000	4,016,000	Argentine Republic.
153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	Other Countries.
25,972,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	£ }

No.19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	12,108,000	13,310,000	15,473,000	12,301,000	6,207,000
Holland	482,000	277,000	681,000	850,000	119,000
Belgium	10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,900	10,987,000	6,875,000
United Kingdom	34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	23,312,000
France	22,744,000	22,967,000	30,227,000	19,876,000	7,925,000
Portugal	62,000	60,000	78,000	110,000	16,000
Spain	5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000
Italy	7,038,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000
United States	11,005,000	9,910,000	16,832,000	9,302,000	3,446,000
Brazil	2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000
Uruguay	6,508,000	5,433,000	7,203,000	5,886,000	2,574,000
Paraguay	1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000
Bolivia	61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000
Other Countries	2,835,000	5,455,000	4,314,000	6,932,000	3,330,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> 117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000
	£ 23,470,900	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000
Holland	13,000	—	116,000	100,000	39,000
Belgium	12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	13,131,000
United Kingdom	17,085,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000
France	24,871,000	27,974,000	38,254,000	26,683,000	24,142,000
Portugal	15,000	133,000	190,000	457,000	17,000
Spain	1,321,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000
Italy	3,107,000	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000
United States	5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000
West India Islands	783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000
Brazil	1,841,000	2,490,000	3,690,000	4,133,000	5,153,000
Uruguay	2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000
Chili	1,151,000	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000
Paraguay	424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000
Bolivia	191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000
Other Countries	3,373,000	3,527,000	6,817,000	5,864,000	9,321,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> 84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000
	£ 16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	
10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000	13,896,000	11,114,000	Germany.
149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	Holland.
6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,048,000	Belgium.
35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	United Kingdom.
10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	France.
24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	Portugal.
2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,248,000	Spain.
8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,395,000	10,943,000	Italy.
7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	United States.
2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	Brazil.
3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	796,000	569,000	505,000	Uruguay.
1,968,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	Paraguay.
55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	Bolivia.
1,878,000	2,061,000	2,834,000	1,335,000	251,000	501,000	Other Countries.
91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales.</i> } TOTAL.
18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	
16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	Germany.
7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000	582,000	34,000	Holland.
14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000	8,985,000	Belgium.
19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	United Kingdom.
23,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	France.
114,000	1,064,000	74,000	138,000	19,000	19,000	Portugal.
2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	Spain.
4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000	3,985,000	Italy.
4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	United States.
1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	West Indian Islands.
5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	Brazil.
3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,596,000	Uruguay.
1,304,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	Chili.
335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	Paraguay.
506,000	395,000	388,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	Bolivia.
11,849,000	13,016,000	12,064,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	Other Countries.
113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales.</i> } TOTAL.
22,674,000	18,813,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000
Hong Kong*	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000
India	5,537,000	6,628,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000
Straits Settlements	1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000
Australia and New Zealand	270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000
Total British Empire	90,720,000	110,202,000	96,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000
United States	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,588,000	2,954,000	2,206,000	2,471,000	4,381,000
Russia in Europe	—	292,000	586,000	687,000	884,000
Russian Manchuria	118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000
Japan†	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,002,000	7,389,000	5,705,000
Macao‡	1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,054,000
Philippine Islands	69,000	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	338,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000
Siam	152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000
Java and Sumatra	50,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000
Other Countries	127,000	220,000	175,000	5,000	36,000
TOTAL	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	130,011,000
	£ 25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000
Hong Kong*	31,303,000	33,552,000	35,167,000	32,931,000	37,708,000
India	708,000	1,037,000	1,060,000	1,056,000	1,563,000
Straits Settlements	1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,285,000	1,197,000
South Africa and Mauritius	188,000	269,000	203,000	215,000	190,000
British North America	129,000	205,000	197,000	435,000	519,000
Total British Empire	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,323,000
United States	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000
Russia in Europe	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000
" Asia	5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000
Russian Manchuria	633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000
Japan†	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000
Macao‡	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000
Philippine Islands	288,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	90,000	15,000	62,000	133,000	209,000
Siam	382,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000
Java and Sumatra	448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Aden, &c.	278,000	259,000	180,000	360,000	668,000
Other Countries	182,000	245,000	203,000	1,000	—
TOTAL	85,800,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000
	£ 20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,316,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to have been as in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.),

In the years 1887 to 1889 inclusive, and from and after 1896, The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) from and after June 1887.

† Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June, 1887.

‡ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894	1895.	1896	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 28,870,000 69,817,000 13,861,000 1,920,000 320,000 — 698,000	Haikwan Tael. 28,156,000 80,891,000 16,740,000 2,448,000 108,000 2,000 1,311,000	Haikwan Tael. 29,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,333,000 302,000 1,000 1,073,000	Haikwa Tael. 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	Total British Empire.
6,062,000 5,128,000 391,000 160,000 6,702,000 3,179,000 44,000 37,000 21,000 16,000	5,444,000 5,216,000 704,000 179,000 7,852,000 2,864,000 26,000 1,213,000 159,000 4,000 10,000	9,263,000 5,771,000 858,000 200,000 9,130,000 3,093,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,093,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,195,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,381,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 133,000 17,390,000 3,085,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 503,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao.‡ Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
197,423,000 29,918,000	113,327,000 30,186,000	165,646,000 28,486,000	179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 10,478,000 40,701,000 1,403,000 1,404,000 1,626,000 215,000 159,000	Haikwan Tael. 11,668,000 48,290,000 2,735,000 1,792,000 1,048,000 9,338,000 2,046,000 178,000 256,000 345,000 433,000 730,000 —	Haikwan Tael. 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,543,000 1,923,000 938,000 198,000 154,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 396,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
55,984,000	66,053,000	68,050,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	Total British Empire.
10,785,000 17,167,000 1,965,000 4,063,000 1,025,000 8,064,000 1,685,000 161,000 197,000 345,000 433,000 730,000 —	11,726,000 15,855,000 3,038,000 5,096,000 1,251,000 9,338,000 2,046,000 178,000 256,000 362,000 542,000 891,000 —	16,443,000 19,119,000 3,370,000 6,257,000 1,396,000 9,256,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 500,000 563,000 736,000 —	15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao.‡ Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
102,584,000 22,333,000	116,632,000 22,962,000	128,105,000 20,483,000	143,293,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,355,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

follows :—In 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8¾d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), and in 1897 (2s. 11½d.).

the Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1896.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	19,000	332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000
Germany - - - - -	5,011,000	5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	23,690,000	28,693,000	26,008,000	26,619,000	19,906,000
Belgium - - - - -	402 00 0	596,000	887 00 0	1,032,000	689,000
France - - - - -	2,890,000	4,125,000	3,334,000	3,809,000	2,834,000
Switzerland - - - - -	634,000	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000
Italy - - - - -	205,000	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000
Austria - - - - -	27,000	50,000	20,000	24,000	28,000
United States - - - - -	4,134,000	5,649,000	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000
British North America - - - - -		25,000	80,000	26,000	21,000
British East Indies - - - - -	5,292,000	7,689,000	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000
Siam - - - - -		36,000	28,000	228,000	28,000
China - - - - -	7,986,000	10,860,000	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000
Hong Kong - - - - -			4,104,000	5,496,000	5,080,000
Corea - - - - -	1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000
Australia - - - - -	40,000	219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	351,000	213,000	227,000	255,000	228,000
Other Countries - - - - -		305,000	567,000	6,223,000	1,825,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000
- - - - - £	8,186,000	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
Russian Empire	202,000	280,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	
Germany	922,000	1,618,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	
Belgium	24,000	30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	
United Kingdom	3,479,000	8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	
France	9,528,000	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	
Switzerland	238,000	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	
Italy	555,000	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	
Austria	289,000	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	
United States	22,243,000	22,618,000	25,238,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	
British North America		857,000	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	
British East Indies	453,000	457,000	1,341,000	591,000	968,000	
Siam		16,000	11,000	21,000	1,000	
China	10,970,000	11,427,000	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	
Hong Kong			7,328,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	
Corea	552,000	707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,406,000	
Australia	535,000	638,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	
Philippine Islands	2,418,000	70,000	24,000	197,000	117,000	
Other Countries*		3,275,000	2,983,000	2,630,000	2,753,000	
TOTAL	Yen £	52,408,000	63,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000
		8,298,000	10,180,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000	1,417,000	1,977,000	Russian Empire.
6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	17,184,000	18,497,000	Germany.
20,789,000	27,983,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	59,252,000	66,782,000	United Kingdom.
952,000	985,000	1,201,000	2,006,000	3,106,000	3,181,000	Belgium.
3,621,000	3,303,000	4,348,000	5,180,000	7,682,000	5,158,000	France.
714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,534,000	2,558,000	Switzerland.
68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	Italy.
10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	Austria.
5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,270,000	16,373,000	27,842,000	United States.
31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	British North America.
7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	22,517,000	30,215,000	British East Indies.
4,000	54,000	619,000	148,000	203,000	1,243,000	Siam.
12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	21,345,000	26,629,000	China.
6,996,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000	9,134,000	12,438,000	Hong Kong.
3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,119,000	8,908,000	Corea.
273,000	319,000	535,000	1,082,000	836,000	939,000	Australia.
475,000	567,000	1,690,000	1,221,000	1,805,000	2,694,000	Philippine Islands.
988,000	8,023,000	6,705,000	4,802,000	2,898,000	12,466,000	Other Countries.
71,322,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	171,674,000	231,960,000	Yen } TOTAL.
10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	18,598,000	23,518,000	£ }

* Including Formosa in this year.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
566,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000	2,039,000	Russian Empire.
941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	Germany.
50,000	226,000	19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	Belgium.
3,922,000	4,996,000	5,960,000	7,863,000	9,012,000	8,481,000	United Kingdom.
18,004,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	France.
100,000	227,000	703,000	468,000	618,000	897,000	Switzerland.
1,254,000	1,682,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	Italy.
342,000	329,000	465,000	451,000	539,000	258,000	Austria.
38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,532,000	53,625,000	United States.
1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	British North America.
1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	British East Indies.
3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	Siam.
6,369,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,136,000	13,824,000	31,204,000	China.
13,239,000	15,899,000	16,199,000	18,363,000	19,966,000	27,046,000	Hong Kong.
1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,831,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	Corea.
782,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	1,458,000	1,875,000	Australia.
97,000	120,000	221,000	195,000	188,000	186,000	Philippine Islands.
2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000	4,505,000	5,984,000	Other Countries.*
91,108,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	117,843,000	175,894,000	Yen } TOTAL.
13,003,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	12,766,000	17,834,000	£ }

in 1899 (3s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.),
in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and in 1897 (2s. 0½d.).
coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa in this year.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1886.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†	392,821,000	157,012,000	40·0	453,092,000	123,529,000	27·3
Norway	135,169,000	10,454,000	7·7	102,844,000	7,910,000	7·6
Sweden††	301,366,000	12,468,000	4·1	228,398,000	3,137,000	1·4
Germany (Zollgebiet)‡	4,421,600,000	2,894,900,000	64·8	4,580,100,000	2,787,900,000	61·5
Holland*	11,579,000	Tons 7,369,000	63·6	Tons 6,046,000	Tons 4,703,000	77·8
Belgium	2,692,716,000	1,506,452,000	56·6	2,512,123,000	1,524,920,000	60·7
France	5,116,600,000	1,656,700,000	32·4	4,245,900,000	1,312,000,000	30·9
Spain*	865,207,000	188,963,000	16·2	727,350,000	116,594,000	16·3
Italy*	1,559,373,000	626,157,000	40·2	1,124,520,000	626,664,000	55·7
Austro-Hungary†	539,223,000	411,432,000	76·3	698,692,000	553,196,000	79·2
Bulgaria	64,235,000	44,362,000	69·0	50,404,000	33,254,000	66·0
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1887.)	752,491,000	39,892,000	5·3	762,191,000	21,577,000	2·9
Uruguay	20,196,000	220,000‡	1·0	23,812,000	674,000‡	2·8
Argentine Republic { Pesos Nacionales	96,409,000	324,000‡	0·3	96,885,000	2,101,000‡	3·0
					Tons 1,343,000	Tons 1,742,900,000
						329,593,000
						96,084,000
						223,261,000
						1,742,900,000
						987,903,000
						2,983,900,000
						608,766,000
						467,826,000
						145,496,000
						17,150,000
						780,604,000
						23,138,000¶
						67,784,000¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ By Land only.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredlungsverkehr*).

¶ Including Trade with Finland.

No. 20—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1896.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡	523,235,000	232,419,000	44.4	611,864,000	173,462,000	28.4	437,912,000
Norway	240,219,000	26,231,000	10.9	147,771,000	11,121,000	7.5	136,650,000
Sweden*†	353,315,000	14,649,000	4.1	340,233,000	5,990,000	1.8	334,233,000
Denmark (1893)	2,398,000	Tons 60,000	2.5	Tons 673,000	Tons 81,000	12.0	Tons 592,000
Germany (Zollgebiet)	—	—	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890.	—	—	—	—
Holland*	20,517,000	Tons 10,816,000	52.7	Tons 12,777,000	Tons 10,740,000	84.1	Tons 2,037,000
Belgium	3,037,372,000	1,593,041,000	52.4	2,720,302,000	1,449,233,000	53.3	1,271,069,000
France	4,923,800,000	1,448,000,000	29.4	4,593,900,000	1,456,800,000	31.7	3,136,800,000
Spain*	909,539,000	159,943,000	17.6	1,023,252,000	120,388,000	11.8	902,869,000
Italy*	1,290,616,000	488,130,000	34.0	1,172,177,000	598,806,000	51.1	573,372,000
Austro-Hungary†	705,787,000	568,252,000	80.2	774,004,000	676,351,000	87.4	97,153,000
Bulgaria	76,530,000	50,529,000	66.0	108,740,000	61,741,000	56.8	46,999,000
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1897.)	764,730,000	35,813,000	4.7	1,050,994,000	65,082,000	6.2	985,911,000
Uruguay	27,530,000	199,000‡	0.8	30,403,000	1,588,000‡	5.2	28,815,000‡
Argentine Republic { Pesos Nacionales	112,164,000	109,000‡	0.1	116,302,000	2,439,000‡	2.1	114,863,000‡

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
 ‡ Including Trade with Finland.

† By Land only.
 ‡ By Sea and River.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	53·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·8	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†||				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·3	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	53·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					53·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	83·5	16·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					53·7	46·3	85·3	14·7	50·7	49·3	53·3	46·7

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1897.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.7	66.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	53.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.8	46.2	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	32.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
28.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.3	60.7	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.3	69.7	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.8	88.2	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.2	51.8	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
73.2	26.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.3	98.5	1888
73.0	27.0	81.5	18.5	6.3	93.7	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
73.5	26.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.3	1.3	98.2	1893
89.6	10.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.0	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
89.2	10.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.0	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatinae.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 508,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,708	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	*106,666,463	—	—	*287,909,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	11,814,047	12,908,206	13,188,992	31,807,927	34,852,156	35,610,278
Barley	5,855,681	6,245,133	6,378,041	15,810,339	16,861,859	17,220,711
Oats	12,584,097	13,176,122	13,411,288	33,977,002	35,575,529	36,210,477
Rye	23,186,000	23,794,643	23,206,021	62,602,200	64,245,536	62,653,557
Malze	710,309	808,969	819,181	1,917,834	2,184,216	2,211,789
Millet	2,172,074	2,182,160	2,283,607	5,864,600	5,891,832	6,165,739
Buckwheat	2,125,467	2,214,247	2,175,837	5,738,761	5,978,467	5,874,760
All Other	1,291,860	1,363,464	1,399,690	3,488,022	3,681,353	3,779,163
Total under Corn Crops	59,739,535	62,692,944	62,861,657	161,296,745	169,270,948	169,726,474
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	2,154,438	2,265,114	2,343,799	5,816,968	6,115,808	6,328,257
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	25,355,281	26,530,154	26,064,090	68,459,259	71,631,416	70,373,043

* In 1881.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Buckwheat.
						All Other.
						Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax, seed.
						Hemp, seed.
						Clover.
						Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,060,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,537	1877
47,508,966	9,207,660	1,374,806	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1888
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*
RUSSIA,—POLAND,

AGRICULTURE.**ACREAGE under CROPS**

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass,					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) .						
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops .						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	433,440	443,617	443,355	1,170,238	1,197,766	1,210,559
Barley	361,310	335,206	337,142	976,887	1,040,066	1,045,233
Oats	336,658	934,847	923,276	2,393,977	2,524,067	2,506,345
Rye	1,600,499	1,762,903	1,773,532	4,321,347	4,780,081	4,788,456
Millet	35,519	26,696	26,732	95,901	72,079	72,176
Buckwheat	104,645	109,323	108,766	232,542	296,172	293,668
All other	141,092	146,342	149,058	380,043	396,474	402,457
Total under Corn Crops . . .	3,563,663	3,809,524	3,821,331	9,621,390	10,235,715	10,318,944
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	649,433	696,459	709,861	1,753,483	1,880,439	1,916,625
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	825,784	833,314	833,872	2,229,617	2,334,948	2,336,454

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 21—*continued.*
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
23,388,500	32,359,400	29,587,300	9,285,589	10,401,236	9,510,304	Corn Crops: Wheat.
21,149,300	22,255,200	21,222,500	6,797,969	7,153,457	6,821,518	Barley.
33,369,200	42,350,800	36,843,900	12,342,600	13,612,757	11,844,289	Oats.
84,894,800	96,903,300	84,091,100	27,237,614	30,826,061	27,029,282	Rye.
2,083,500	1,868,500	1,930,800	669,697	600,589	620,614	Millet.
3,383,900	3,192,000	3,742,900	1,087,650	1,026,000	1,208,075	Buckwheat.
6,277,500	7,515,500	6,920,600	2,017,768	2,415,696	2,224,479	All Other.
135,076,600	205,444,700	184,344,100	59,488,907	66,035,796	59,253,461	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
332,321,500	379,494,800	361,806,800	122,889,054	121,980,471	116,296,043	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
91,797,900	111,507,900	111,739,500	29,506,436	35,841,825	35,916,268	Hay.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

1881.

Q

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,069,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,950	4,536	4,336	12,226	11,203	10,633
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,896
Oats*	91,800	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,195	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops	181,450	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,298	472,980
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares 12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,908	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,085	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,278	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,002,759	Barley.
2,967,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,896,450	8,896,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,824	Rye.
67,900	84,061	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,896,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,408	20,774,968	22,550,115	23,218,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,706,394	96,166	290,965	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,961	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,067	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

1881.

Q. 2

No. 21—*continued.*
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1894.	1895.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,566,135.		
Woods and Forests . . .	18,984,421	19,410,066	19,530,719	46,644,520	47,942,863	47,840,876
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,960,750	4,962,070	4,955,197	12,228,352	12,231,613	12,239,337
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	70,855	71,141	71,314	175,012	175,718	176,146
Rye	402,300	403,514	407,737	993,703	996,680	1,007,110
Barley	218,833	219,587	217,988	540,517	542,380	538,430
Oats	818,265	827,430	818,686	2,021,115	2,043,752	2,022,154
Mixed Corn	116,462	119,871	121,755	287,661	296,061	300,785
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	51,974	52,263	50,729	128,376	129,090	125,301
All Other	1,159	1,022	935	2,863	2,524	2,309
Total under Corn Crops	1,679,857	1,694,828	1,689,144	4,149,247	4,186,225	4,172,185
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	158,237	158,531	157,700	390,845	391,572	389,519
Beetroot (Sugar) . . .	36,548	37,626	42,961	90,274	92,936	106,114
Turnips and other Roots .						
Flax	5,382	5,127	4,948	13,294	12,664	12,222
Hemp						
Gardenland	35,399	35,447	35,712	87,361	87,554	88,209
Bare Fallow	417,900	420,924	420,542	1,032,361	1,039,682	1,038,739
Grass under Rotation . .	1,090,016	1,106,674	1,117,896	2,692,339	2,733,485	2,761,203
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture . .	1,527,381	1,492,913	1,486,294	3,772,681	3,687,495	3,671,146

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	733,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,790
1880	464,320	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,536
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577

No. 21—continued.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,338,400	1,646,500	1,611,200	3,680,600	4,527,875	4,430,800	Wheat.
7,118,500	8,466,600	8,316,400	19,575,875	23,283,150	22,870,100	Rye.
5,151,400	5,070,800	5,040,500	14,166,350	13,944,700	13,961,375	Barley.
24,753,300	19,765,900	20,605,900	68,071,575	54,356,225	56,666,225	Oats.
3,348,100	3,139,000	3,356,200	9,207,275	8,632,250	9,229,570	Mixed Corn.
865,400	845,800	848,300	2,379,850	2,325,950	2,332,325	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,400	2,400	5,500	6,600	6,600	15,125	All Other.
42,577,500	38,937,000	39,784,000	117,068,125	107,076,750	109,406,000	Total Corn Crops :
						Green and other Crops :
19,720,200	22,412,600	19,772,500	54,230,550	61,634,650	54,374,375	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 565,472,100	Kilogs. 770,324,000		Cwts. 11,127,683	Cwts. 15,158,376		Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 4,515,968	Hectols. 5,129,392		Bushels. 12,418,884	Bushels. 14,105,828		Turnips and other Roots.
28,875	25,871		79,406	71,145		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 2,094,100	Kilogs. 1,877,000		Cwts. 41,209	Cwts. 36,937		Fibre }
5,777,000	6,002,900		113,688	118,123		Clover.
2,798,088,000	2,747,292,200		54,932,998	54,062,786		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1896.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,596,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,606,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,668	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,346,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,252,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,223,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,289	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,385	787,461	74,327	1895
1,296,732	783,736	73,443	1896

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tünde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,876,486	6,886,261	6,892,110	9,350,660	9,365,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,306	411,218	438,889	567,018	559,266	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,932,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,337	88,008	62,362	137,818	119,601	84,812
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,103	781,406	734,344	689,690
Oats	723,966	772,394	796,660	991,394	1,050,456	1,083,458
Rye	486,342	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,365	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	296,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,353	2,151,087	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,549	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,183
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	122,084
Colza	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,595
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,208	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,230	620,065
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,871	1,667,648	1,623,715	3,163,184	2,263,001	2,215,052
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	596,359	672,659		814,448	914,316	
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,428	70,335	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,331	332,030	1,198,961
1871	316,570	907,513	431,335	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,343,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1886	375,533	964,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	636,092	1,996,190

No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
1,064,304	878,126	984,287	880,038	4,006,865	3,386,879	3,550,290	3,344,126	Wheat.
5,687,235	5,520,400	5,382,410	4,856,179	21,611,683	20,977,520	20,453,158	18,453,480	Barley.
9,504,325	10,191,900	9,757,400	8,921,100	36,116,435	38,729,220	37,078,120	33,900,180	Oats.
4,093,517	4,660,420	5,086,440	4,588,759	15,555,365	17,709,596	19,323,472	17,437,284	Rye.
182,262	127,264	106,681	107,698	692,596	483,603	412,968	409,283	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
227,100	119,493	102,597	129,638	862,960	454,073	389,869	492,624	Buckwheat.
3,091,129	2,742,840	2,720,520	2,571,022	11,746,290	10,422,792	10,337,976	9,769,884	Mixed Corn.
23,839,922	24,240,443	24,092,335	22,064,424	90,591,704	92,113,683	91,550,873	83,806,811	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
4,155,147	5,233,890	5,497,090	5,109,573	15,789,559	19,883,782	20,888,942	19,416,377	Potatoes.
22,458,443	35,972,800	38,480,300	33,236,300	85,342,083	136,696,640	146,224,760	145,522,140	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
7,168	6,922	6,505	6,627	27,288	26,304	24,719	25,183	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
581,079,500	903,350,000	898,590,000	913,836,000	11,434,814	17,776,637	17,682,967	17,983,961	Hay.
592,604,500	596,040,000	599,836,000	606,047,500	11,661,610	11,729,216	11,803,916	11,926,149	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888 and 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	508,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,786	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893

1881.

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No. 21—continued.

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . }	Hectares 54,048,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,862*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,956,827*			34,478,363*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	2,866,044*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,980,830	1,928,885	1,920,606	4,769,150	4,759,406	4,744,045
Spelt	339,707	323,001	325,621	839,076	797,812	806,754
Barley	1,660,592	1,676,329	1,666,014	4,175,762	4,140,533	4,115,055
Oats	4,028,692	3,979,643	3,999,052	9,950,869	9,829,718	9,877,658
Rye	5,893,596	5,962,180	5,966,776	14,557,182	14,775,985	14,737,937
Buckwheat	155,816	151,526	146,411	384,366	374,269	361,635
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	725,668	709,678	684,803	1,792,400	1,752,905	1,691,463
All other†	582,819	581,286	583,255	1,439,563	1,435,776	1,452,990
Total under Corn Crops .	15,347,720	15,330,528	15,298,598	37,908,868	37,866,404	37,787,537
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,049,718	3,062,790	3,067,762	7,532,303	7,540,391	7,577,372
Beetroot (Sugar)	406,837	434,708	442,504	1,004,887	1,073,729	1,092,985
Turnips }						
Carrots }	512,840	511,184	501,221	1,266,715	1,262,624	1,238,016
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	457,175	461,074	465,523	1,129,222	1,138,853	1,149,842
Vineyards	116,137	116,405	117,012	286,558	287,520	289,094
Tobacco	21,154	22,076	21,569	52,250	54,528	53,275
Hops	42,074	40,700	39,525	103,923	100,529	97,627
Clover ‡	1,775,268	1,741,875	1,733,232	4,384,912	4,302,431	4,407,707
Grass Meadows	5,913,996	5,909,693	5,911,962	14,607,568	14,596,942	14,602,546

* In 1893.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859—63 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,336,256	883	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694
1907	4,038,485	—	—	—	—	18,400,772

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (Including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
2,807,557	3,006,385	2,913,291	55,248,711	59 200,719	57,329,405	Wheat.
374,575	322,818	346,705	7,371,101	6,352,597	6,322,659	Spelt.
2,411,731	2,317,334	2,242,015	47,459,421	45,601,822	44,119,652	Barley.
5,252,590	4,968,272	4,841,446	103,363,467	97,768,495	95,272,741	Oats.
6,595,758	7,232,320	6,932,506	129,795,095	142,321,726	136,421,815	Rye.
103,924	95,205	98,759	2,045,076	1,873,500	1,943,436	Buckwheat.
712,681	644,636	618,804	14,024,544	12,685,515	12,177,179	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
662,882	637,338	623,611	13,044,571	12,541,901	12,370,166	All other.†
18,921,698	19,226,306	18,622,137	372,351,996	373,346,275	366,457,053	Total Corn Crops.
31,736,621	29,278,132	29,801,092	625,515,292	576,151,312	596,442,918	Green and other Crops :
11,196,320	12,616,432	12,637,308	220,327,583	248,273,368	248,684,168	Potatoes.
4,441,259	4,607,230	4,548,390	87,397,632	90,664,689	89,515,657	Beetroot (Sugar).
9,265,607	10,526,403	10,644,349	182,333,909	207,144,573	209,465,582	{ Turnips.
Hectoals. 2,011,637	Hectoals. 5,050,808	Hectoals. 2,775,576	Galls. 44,256,014	Galls. 111,117,776	Galls. 61,062,672	{ Carrots.
Tonnen. 48,546	Tonnen. 46,266	Tonnen. 45,332	Cwts. 955,316	Cwts. 910,449	Cwts. 892,099	{ Kohlrabi.
30,181	25,325	23,361	593,919	498,360	469,550	Fodder Roots (for Cattle)
6,484,554	5,621,022	6,987,943	127,806,759	110,613,683	137,512,735	Wine.
21,001,621	19,943,995	21,211,535	413,231,399	392,469,530	417,412,707	Tobacco.
						Hops.
						Clover.†
						Hay.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,709	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,139,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,539,512	12,174,238	3,091,237	1892
19,366,772	14,274,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1894.	1895.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,255,027			Statute Acres 8,089,917		
Woods and Forests	232,089	231,596	243,383	573,260	572,042	612,506
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,077,263	2,084,946	2,109,742	5,130,840	5,149,817	5,211,063
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	64,586	61,862	62,265	159,527	152,799	153,795
Spelt	144	154	134	356	380	331
Barley	38,373	38,716	39,312	94,781	95,629	97,101
Oats	132,502	130,967	128,429	327,290	323,538	317,219
Rye	208,275	210,077	214,917	514,439	518,890	530,345
Beans and Peas	64,309	64,592	63,113	158,843	159,542	155,839
Buckwheat	36,899	35,519	31,858	91,141	87,732	78,089
Total under Corn Crops	545,088	541,907	540,028	1,346,367	1,338,510	1,333,869
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,023	150,949	150,208	370,557	372,844	371,001
Beetroot (Sugar)	33,435	35,092	45,571	82,584	86,677	112,560
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	26,813	26,392	27,194	66,223	65,188	67,109
Flax	16,078	13,871	11,156	41,195	34,261	27,555
Tobacco	621	707	698	1,534	1,746	1,724
Hops	78	73	72	193	180	178
Gardenland	34,556	34,452	39,445	85,353	85,096	97,429
Orchards	21,029	22,107	21,960	53,424	54,604	54,241
Bare Fallow	12,627	12,271	10,937	31,189	30,309	27,014
Grass under Rotation	57,441	62,921	63,309	141,879	155,415	156,373
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,159,153	1,167,074	1,182,879	2,863,108	2,882,673	2,921,711

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,300
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,529,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,300	891,900	616,400	1,506,800
1895	266,300	904,400	633,800	1,543,300
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1894.	1895.	1896.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,468,000	1,509,000	1,778,000	4,037,000	4,149,750	4,889,500	Spelt.
6,000	7,000	7,000	16,500	19,250	19,250	Barley.
1,311,000	1,512,000	1,808,000	3,805,250	4,158,000	4,422,000	Oats.
5,322,000	5,471,000	5,406,000	14,635,500	15,045,250	14,866,500	Rye.
4,341,000	4,510,000	4,782,000	11,937,750	12,492,500	13,150,500	Beans and Peas.
1,235,000	1,551,000	1,591,000	3,396,250	4,265,250	4,875,250	Buckwheat.
549,000	623,000	421,000	1,509,750	1,713,250	1,157,750	Total Corn Crops.
14,232,000	15,183,000	15,593,000	39,138,000	41,753,250	42,880,750	
						Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
20,858,000	23,306,000	29,251,000	57,359,500	77,841,500	80,440,250	Beetroot (Sugar)
Kiloga. 736,807,000	Kiloga. 1,027,520,000	Kiloga. 1,742,499,000	Cwts. 14,499,452	Cwts. 20,220,126	Cwts. 34,289,891	Fibre
7,863,000	7,048,000	5,850,000	154,782	138,694	105,280	Seed } Flax.
Hectol. 112,000	Hectol. 118,000	Hectol. 110,000	Bush. 308,000	Bush. 324,500	Bush. 302,500	Tobacco.
Kiloga. 1,124,000	Kiloga. 1,460,000	Kiloga. 1,590,000	Cwts. 22,119	Cwts. 28,780	Cwts. 31,289	Hops.
90,000	114,000	95,000	1,771	2,243	1,869	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1889 to 1896.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
886,829	270,587	114,989	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
772,000	498,500	161,100	1889
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
700,100	656,500	173,000	1896

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	Hectares, 2,945,557			Statute Acres 7,275,526		
Woods and Forests	434,596	439,423	521,494	1,073,452	1,208,875	1,288,090
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . . }	2,229,158	2,215,534	2,607,514	5,506,020	5,472,369	6,440,560
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	283,542	275,982	180,877	700,348	681,552	445,531
Spelt	64,341	52,514	33,854	159,930	129,710	83,619
Barley	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats	290,743	249,486	248,694	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye	288,966	277,640	283,376	713,741	685,771	699,939
Beans and Peas	37,908	33,093	26,325	93,632	81,737	65,023
Buckwheat	21,485	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn	35,487	25,726	18,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
Total under Corn Crops	1,006,039	967,757	836,017	2,432,446	2,390,357	2,064,962
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	171,397	199,357	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar)	18,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	17,605	26,188	53,801	43,484	64,684	132,388
Flax	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	98,993	75,619
Hops	3,960	4,185	3,705	9,781	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow	53,891	42,002	31,115	133,111	103,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation	177,563	185,778	192,924	438,581	458,872	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	365,306	339,102	444,984	908,538	961,082	1,099,111

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	283,163	733,782	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,332,815
1895	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
6,208,470	6,600,298	6,668,239	4,217,214	17,073,298	18,150,806	18,810,158	11,597,889	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,653,141	1,934,000	2,249,174	1,376,503	4,546,138	5,818,747	6,165,228	3,785,883	Spelt.
1,275,778	1,310,586	1,347,704	1,277,715	3,508,389	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	Barley.
10,009,378	10,623,114	9,260,920	10,427,739	27,525,790	29,218,564	25,467,530	23,676,282	Oats.
7,361,907	7,324,143	7,671,198	7,189,249	20,217,744	20,141,393	21,095,781	19,770,435	Rye.
662,522	832,454	848,835	689,715	1,821,935	2,239,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	Beans and Peas.
246,013	276,864	237,312	108,751	676,536	761,376	652,606	285,315	Buckwheat.
630,030	647,009	665,788	—	1,732,582	1,779,275	1,830,917	—	Mixed Corn.
28,037,239	29,548,503	28,939,165	—	77,102,407	81,258,383	79,582,704	—	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
2,742,554,249	3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,758,233,399	53,969,550	67,445,000	58,292,763	54,278,093	Potatoes.
1,055,842,347	947,325,000	1,058,746,150	1,556,861,022	20,777,469	18,642,000	20,334,612	30,636,801	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,117,913,344	1,118,725,000	1,076,195,890	2,524,665,726	21,998,983	22,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,315	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
21,922,666	24,728,126	18,716,426	15,307,500	431,407	486,614	368,313	301,230	Flax.
2,670,466,000	3,031,016,000	2,276,439,893	2,766,701,150	52,157,000	59,646,000	44,797,085	54,444,726	Clover (Red).
1,325,259,000	1,408,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,364	26,079,000	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,739	Hay.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
586,097	632,301	197,133	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
285,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*				23,518,278*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*				95,888,145*			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat	6,991,449	7,001,669	6,870,352	6,583,776	17,268,879	17,294,123	16,969,770	16,261,927
Spelt								
Barley	890,314	890,687	853,377	857,911	2,199,076	2,199,997	2,109,076	2,119,040
Oats	3,881,399	3,968,937	3,916,286	3,990,565	9,587,055	9,803,274	9,673,226	9,856,695
Rye	1,555,723	1,533,532	1,500,207	1,451,754	3,842,636	3,787,824	3,705,511	3,535,832
Buckwheat	580,916	577,171	562,111	552,299	1,434,862	1,425,612	1,388,414	1,364,179
Maize	578,275	584,544	583,708	584,059	1,428,339	1,443,824	1,441,759	1,444,849
Millet	50,851	48,769	35,240	38,285	125,002	120,450	87,043	94,554
Mixed Corn	235,346	257,969	250,908	239,725	585,405	636,936	619,496	592,121
Total under Corn Crops	14,794,273	14,868,178	14,572,589	14,299,274	36,541,354	36,712,049	35,994,295	35,319,207
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes	1,540,521	1,542,036	1,542,717	1,548,464	3,805,087	3,808,829	3,810,511	3,824,706
Beetroot, Sugar	268,230	237,414	270,043	269,715	662,528	580,413	607,093	666,196
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	413,465	422,185	428,058	430,139	1,021,259	1,042,797	1,057,303	1,064,673
Colza	58,125	52,584	54,021	52,342	143,560	129,882	133,432	129,285
Flax	33,163	34,064	26,982	21,474	81,913	84,118	66,522	60,451
Hemp	40,533	37,216	34,824	32,843	100,240	91,924	86,015	81,122
Vineyards	1,796,230†	1,765,124†	1,739,932†	1,712,630†	4,430,688†	4,359,356†	4,297,632†	4,230,196†
Olive Yards								
Hops	2,941	3,214	2,827	2,737	7,264	7,989	6,963	6,760
Tobacco	15,888	16,365	16,681	16,831	39,243	40,422	41,202	41,573
Clover	1,044,371	1,117,817	1,101,393	1,119,335	2,579,696	2,761,008	2,720,441	2,764,757
Lucerne	792,941	802,501	795,564	813,121	1,968,564	1,982,177	1,965,043	2,006,409
Salvfoin	664,871	663,158	675,020	667,759	1,642,231	1,638,000	1,667,299	1,649,385
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,416,992	5,533,968	5,521,260	5,601,156	13,379,970	13,668,901	13,637,584	13,834,855

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,860,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	3,172,829	13,954,284
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	3,406,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,843,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	367,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,380	13,562,685
1891	2,883,480	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,086	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,006,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,963,140	13,314,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,231	13,486,519

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
122,460,207	119,967,745	119,742,416	86,900,088	336,790,319	329,911,299	329,291,644	238,975,242	{ Wheat.
17,074,408	17,014,736	16,241,431	14,503,560	46,954,622	46,790,524	44,663,935	39,884,790	{ Spelt.
91,878,734	94,877,753	92,008,398	80,204,076	252,686,519	280,913,821	253,009,344	220,561,209	{ Barley.
25,406,900	25,167,623	24,464,730	16,964,215	72,618,975	69,210,963	67,278,007	46,651,591	{ Oats.
9,765,100	9,896,641	8,604,669	9,372,470	26,854,025	27,215,763	23,662,840	25,774,292	{ Rye.
9,662,407	9,219,658	10,721,936	10,713,182	26,571,619	25,364,059	29,485,324	29,461,251	{ Buckwheat.
677,092	562,347	452,753	458,085	1,587,003	1,546,454	1,245,071	1,259,734	{ Maize.
4,443,681	4,394,100	4,130,481	3,091,871	12,219,985	12,066,275	11,358,823	8,516,395	{ Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
232,277,479	231,090,603	276,361,814	222,212,547	776,263,067	772,999,158	759,994,988	611,084,504	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
128,200,939	129,249,146	129,453,389	113,176,149	252,281,134	254,343,855	254,745,776	222,714,493	{ Potatoes.
76,401,820	63,782,875	84,846,336	77,617,324	160,347,867	125,515,586	166,965,468	152,739,805	{ Beetroot, Sugar.
108,017,708	109,477,513	114,109,034	120,641,874	212,503,418	215,436,106	224,550,278	237,405,973	{ Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
599,840	565,601	595,441	572,993	1,180,399	1,113,022	1,171,743	1,127,568	{ Colza.
167,183	176,077	132,881	133,060	328,992	346,494	261,491	261,843	{ Seed } Flax.
241,958	222,819	188,463	186,990	476,139	438,476	370,868	367,970	{ Fibre }
133,279	119,629	97,077	95,077	262,274	235,413	191,034	187,098	{ Seed } Hemp.
284,214	272,899	243,392	233,303	559,298	537,026	479,945	459,107	{ Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
39,436,878	29,917,981	44,044,279	31,943,073	867,611,316	592,195,582	968,974,138	702,747,606	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
1,064,825	1,259,074	1,389,114	925,387	2,095,423	2,477,678	2,733,578	1,820,931	{ Hops.
31,722	34,264	31,554	36,007	62,424	67,427	62,094	70,857	{ Tobacco.
239,721	248,453	262,480	265,758	471,737	488,920	516,523	522,974	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Lucerne.
3,579,128	3,597,741	3,390,160	3,682,557	3,579,128	3,597,741	3,390,160	3,682,557	{ Sainfoin.
2,142,058	2,201,432	2,031,334	2,189,746	2,142,058	2,201,432	2,031,334	2,189,746	{ Clover.
3,775,226	4,426,274	3,931,255	4,278,007	3,775,226	4,426,274	3,931,255	4,278,007	{ Hay.
18,821,560	19,831,705	18,489,508	20,089,000	18,821,560	19,831,705	18,489,508	20,089,000	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,408	1,337,940	1852
			6,087,543	1,726,396	1862
			5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
			5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
			5,881,088	1,433,342	1885
			6,017,238	1,506,090	1890
			6,006,232	1,490,229	1891
			6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
			5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
			6,038,372	1,481,921	1894
			6,306,019	1,569,502	1895
			6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
			6,262,764	1,486,756	1897

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued*.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price		
				per Hectolitre.	per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra. Cts.	Fra. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12·67	18 54	53 93	43 2
1851	5,999,876	85,986,282	14·33	14 48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19 78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16 41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,181,455	12·23	19 61	57 05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,341	116,783,000	16·53	26 64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20 33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,306,067	11·38	25 66	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,084,990	17·33	23 15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25 62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25 11	73 06	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19 32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23 44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,890	96,446,298	13·65	21 25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,373,508	100,553,846	14·48	22 19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,957,064	96,816,083	13·91	22 20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,966,054	104,772,587	15·25	19 00	55 23	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	16·93	17 76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16 54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17 71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,973,184	98,740,728	14·15	18 79	54 66	43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,819,771	15·39	18 09	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18 96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,667,568	13·49	20 54	9 75	47 10
1892	6,966,628	109,587,907	15·68	17 84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,060	97,792,080	13·82	16 21	47 16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16 75	48 73	39 0
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17·13	14 06	40 90	32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17·42	14 33	41 69	33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13·19	18 30	54 69	44 7

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'08	10'00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,080	2,266,710
1861	2,219,608	29,788,000	18'40	29'00	232,109	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,581	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,819	1,811,723	32,190	1,898,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,663,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,108	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	68,888,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,708,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,536,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,108	118,902	2,866,006	2,739,396
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,423,637	54,929,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	36,669	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	608,596	47,206	655,801	3,304,986	176,445	3,481,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,068,766	173,728	3,242,494	2,561,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	243,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,765	162,067	3,730,832	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,359	50,637,000	21'96	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	33'18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	38'18	7,096,769	124,806	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'26	7,708,797	134,960	7,843,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,966,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'83	40'41	7,383,806	152,983	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,496	46,166,000	21'21	37'01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,196,412	35,596,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,254	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,668,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,036,982	147,663	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,006	2,602,776	15,680,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16'24	40'29	10,869,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,843
1887	1,919,878	25,366,000	13'61	36'98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,300	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,240	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,029	35,969	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,367,659
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,668,533
1891	1,784,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16'11	29'63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	52,011	1,909,894	17,609,212
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27'84	23'25	5,647,805	247,508	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,197
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23'09	23'05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,505
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16'21	30'12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,578	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	26'84	25'27	8,396,406	418,023	8,814,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,806
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19'67	23'63	7,023,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 21—*continued.*
ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,286.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops †	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,598,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye	187,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize	1,967,000	1,968,000	—	4,834,000	4,881,000	—
Total under Corn Crops	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards	1,034,000	1,022,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	405,000	—
Flax	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco	5,245	4,902	4,798	12,955	12,108	11,851
Chestnuts	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c.	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
{ For Hay	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—
{ For Grass						

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,330,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	3,306,556	2,416,676	4,733,232
1882	660,123††	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890||	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,390††	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

* The figures given in these

†† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

‡ Including

No. 21—*continued*.
ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
41,499,000	51,180,000	30,630,000	114,122,250	140,745,000	84,232,500	Wheat.
2,620,000	3,544,000	—	7,205,000	9,746,000	—	Barley.
1,418,000	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	Oats.
4,060,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	28,160,000	21,074,000	68,304,500	77,440,000	57,953,500	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 28,396,000	Hectol. 25,959,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 624,712,000	Galls. 571,096,250	Potatoes.
2,894,000	1,912,000	1,290,000	63,668,000	42,061,000	28,380,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 8,761,000	Hectol. 6,480,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 10,342,750	Bush. 17,682,500	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,000	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 5,911,113	Kilogs. 6,209,963	132,692	116,322	122,304	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. 1,633,000	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	3,213,511	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	Hay.
						Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,473	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,900,000	1,800,000	1890||
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

1881.

R 2

No. 21 *continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,399,118	18,409,118		45,445,821	45,470,821	
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,068,601	1,068,814	1,065,989	2,614,745	2,614,036	2,608,169
Barley	1,178,119	1,178,288	1,167,944	2,909,954	2,898,021	2,884,832
Oats	1,917,213	1,911,794	1,901,170	4,735,516	4,722,181	4,696,890
Rye and Spelt	1,841,326	1,848,542	1,826,585	4,548,075	4,553,549	4,511,665
Pulse	308,016	278,388		760,800	687,818	
Buckwheat	177,020	155,429		437,239	388,910	
Maize	345,885	335,771	338,736	854,213	829,354	836,678
Mixed Corn	21,845	22,149		53,957	54,708	
All Other	71,868	62,070		177,489	153,313	
Total under Corn Crops	6,919,833	6,840,745		17,091,988	16,896,640	
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,152,152	1,160,878		2,845,815	2,866,134	
Beetroot (Sugar)	247,486	211,126		611,290	521,481	
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	159,814	154,211		394,741	389,901	
Vineyards	252,663	252,965		624,078	624,873	
Olive Yards	—	—		—	—	
Flax	84,513	82,871		208,747	204,691	
Hemp	37,441	34,789		92,479	85,805	
Tobacco	4,723	4,111		11,666	10,154	
Hops	17,102	17,178		42,242	42,430	
Clover	891,767	934,282		2,202,664	2,307,677	
Grass under Rotation	182,808	182,834		328,036	328,100	
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,742,080	5,742,080		14,182,938	14,182,938	
„ High grazing lands	1,399,780	1,399,780		3,457,457	3,457,457	

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1899	1,380,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,186	3,594,076	7,425,212
1890	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,966

No 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
15,507,011	12,636,566	16,688,374	42,644,280	34,750,556	45,893,028	Wheat.
19,317,597	17,533,943	21,158,980	53,123,392	43,218,343	53,187,195	Barley.
36,726,771	33,888,184	40,240,065	100,998,620	93,192,506	110,660,179	Oats.
27,074,006	23,236,413	28,762,623	74,453,517	63,900,136	79,097,213	Eye and Spelt.
3,783,840	3,009,235		10,405,500	8,275,534		Pulse.
1,811,262	1,856,292		4,980,971	5,104,303		Buckwheat.
6,164,012	5,200,192	5,627,574	16,961,033	14,300,523	15,475,823	Maize.
453,791	379,198		1,261,675	1,042,794		Mixed Corn.
1,071,379	902,425		2,946,292	2,481,669		All Other.
111,914,069	98,642,496		307,765,340	271,263,899		Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntnrs.	Met. Cntnrs.	Met. Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
88,179,584	80,010,949		173,524,324	157,450,117		Beetroot (Sugar).
59,347,717	49,205,968		116,787,329	96,830,119		Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,426,231	24,335,635		43,067,333	47,839,063		
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
3,436,121	2,774,979		76,672,662	61,048,878		
Met. Cntnrs.	Met. Cntnrs.	Met. Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
134,243	61,068		264,171	120,173		Flax Fibre.
393,717	400,047		774,779	787,235		Hemp Fibre.
220,797	134,494		434,497	363,058		Tobacco.
66,484	62,758		130,331	123,499		Hops.
99,508	63,800		195,313	125,156		Clover } Hay.
30,402,759	34,165,073		59,823,236	67,231,393		Other }
86,333,401	96,334,331		169,901,639	190,655,704		

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,598	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,136,787	3,549,700	1,035,332	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,070,273	9,064,989	9,054,989	22,403,574	22,365,813	22,365,813
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,860,842	3,863,443	3,012,841	8,301,280	8,307,704	7,441,717
Spelt	7,886	7,742	6,585	19,478	19,123	16,265
Rye	1,134,249	1,136,080	1,089,143	2,801,596	2,806,994	2,690,183
Barley	1,076,801	1,078,948	1,014,681	2,657,228	2,665,002	2,506,262
Oats	1,049,612	1,080,611	991,647	2,592,542	2,545,809	2,449,368
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,553	43,754	43,225	112,516	108,072	106,786
Maize	2,512,412	2,448,022	2,344,383	6,205,678	6,046,614	5,790,626
Buckwheat	17,612	12,791	11,429	43,502	31,594	28,230
Mixed Corn	148,309	148,068	141,966	361,383	367,210	350,666
Millet	69,885	58,689	56,944	172,616	144,888	140,662
Total under Corn Crops	9,420,161	9,828,648	8,712,844	23,267,798	23,041,760	21,520,725
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	538,116	503,643	503,199	1,329,147	1,248,996	1,242,902
Beetroot (Sugar)	75,483	75,900	47,365	186,443	187,473	178,097
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	166,249	146,856	18,210	408,166	360,264	348,184
Tobacco	36,083	33,294	62,632	86,665	82,236	87,184
Rape	53,909	53,838	47,365	133,155	132,980	116,992
Flax	20,212	18,387	18,210	49,924	45,416	44,979
Hemp	64,894	64,292	62,632	160,283	158,301	154,701
Vineyards	245,406	247,506	247,384	606,150	611,337	611,088
Vetches (mixed), &c.	369,632	356,414	343,065	912,991	880,843	847,371
Clove & Lucerne, &c.	487,399	464,418	473,353	1,203,876	1,147,112	1,169,182
Grass Meadows	3,541,214	3,538,904	3,540,350	8,746,799	8,741,093	8,744,664

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,488	3,226,706	5,279,193
1890	2,078,628	2,085,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,093
1896	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,563,141	6,788,365

* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
58,735,879	56,231,733	31,666,808	161,523,667	154,637,266	87,063,708	Wheat.
80,598	108,688	69,636	221,617	296,892	191,496	Spelt.
16,564,555	18,129,891	13,277,467	45,562,526	49,857,200	36,513,084	Rye.
19,336,846	21,448,243	15,305,753	58,173,577	58,982,668	42,090,821	Barley.
25,836,730	26,841,625	19,973,585	71,061,008	72,430,469	54,927,359	Oats.
489,471	527,226	445,080	1,346,045	1,449,872	1,223,915	Peas, Beans, &c.
56,453,661	51,620,904	41,019,411	155,247,568	141,967,486	112,803,330	Maize.
147,372	138,179	120,651	405,273	379,992	331,790	Buckwheat.
2,395,464	2,509,839	1,448,574	6,587,526	6,902,195	3,983,579	Mixed Corn.
790,970	734,808	621,592	2,175,167	2,019,333	1,709,378	Millet.
180,830,536	177,790,681	123,948,531	497,233,974	488,924,373	340,858,460	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 50,087,189	Hectol. 54,376,439	Hectol. 32,909,128	Bush. 137,602,270	Bush. 149,535,207	Bush. 90,500,102	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs. 12,638,062	Met. Cntrs. 15,175,234	Met. Cntrs. 14,302,529	Cwts. 24,969,901	Cwts. 29,962,693	Cwts. 23,145,334	Beetroot (Sugar).
33,245,173	33,238,903	34,055,009	65,421,751	75,248,502	67,015,393	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
464,789	457,221	518,904	914,638	899,746	1,021,129	Tobacco.
Hectol. 736,968	Hectol. 689,125	Hectol. 493,691	Bush. 2,026,662	Bush. 1,895,094	Bush. 1,365,900	Rape.
125,917	63,715	78,587	846,272	188,966	216,114	Flax, Seed.
797,633	706,392	525,762	2,193,491	1,939,828	1,445,845	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 101,086	Met. Cntrs. 93,707	Met. Cntrs. 92,735	Cwts. 198,923	Cwts. 184,402	Cwts. 132,489	Flax, Fibre.
500,279	487,156	416,698	984,478	958,663	820,002	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 2,191,850	Hectol. 1,571,724	Hectol. 1,307,616	Galls. 48,209,896	Galls. 34,577,928	Galls. 23,767,552	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 11,094,010	Met. Cntrs. 10,831,798	Met. Cntrs. 11,362,073	Cwts. 21,331,427	Cwts. 21,315,431	Cwts. 22,358,946	Vetches (mixed), &c.
18,826,672	15,744,396	14,923,591	37,065,912	30,982,466	29,377,334	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
95,562,906	95,463,183	103,080,290	193,957,522	187,857,907	202,847,235	Hay.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1896.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,681	4,808,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,632	7,330,243	308,810	1896

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1896.	1897.	1898.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 18,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	—	5,045,475*	—	—	12,462,323*	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,506,210	1,596,090	1,463,600	3,717,369	3,939,872	3,590,392
Barley	607,700	677,220	664,850	1,501,019	1,672,733	1,617,479
Oats	281,870	288,140	306,960	696,219	711,706	756,697
Rye	243,400	226,770	198,080	601,198	557,662	476,908
Maize	1,939,080	1,864,880	2,120,070	4,789,523	4,581,564	5,236,573
Millet	70,960	67,860	93,790	175,246	166,879	231,661
Total under Corn Crops†	4,648,210	4,708,460	4,821,340	11,481,079	11,629,896	11,906,710
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	33,860	36,630	54,230	83,634	90,329	134,072
Potatoes	—	12,810	16,600	—	31,641	41,002
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	2,340	6,070	—	7,015	14,968
Hemp	5,580	6,340	6,610	13,783	16,696	16,327
Flax	26,160	29,940	26,466	64,616	73,962	62,376
Colza	31,810	68,160	13,662	78,671	143,655	33,720
Tobacco	5,700	4,610	2,340	14,079	11,140	5,780
Vineyards	—	47,987*||	—	—	118,404*||	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	594,360	79,780	74,000	1,468,044	197,067	182,780
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows		574,740	562,660		1,419,608	1,389,745

* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,066
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,480	2,520,380

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.*	1896.	1897.	1898.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kind- of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
25,088,700	12,844,300	20,600,100	68,998,925	35,321,825	56,650,275	Wheat.
11,201,700	7,479,700	10,450,800	30,804,675	20,569,175	28,739,700	Barley.
5,187,300	3,471,900	6,135,300	14,265,075	9,547,725	16,872,075	Oats.
4,305,100	2,394,300	2,683,300	11,839,025	6,584,325	7,392,825	Rye.
23,056,700	23,112,300	35,912,000	63,406,925	77,308,825	98,758,000	Maize.
482,300	1,100,600	997,550	1,328,325	3,026,650	2,743,262	Millet.
69,321,800	55,408,100	76,784,050	190,634,950	152,358,525	211,156,137	Total Corn Crops.†
141,100	411,400	566,740	338,025	1,131,350	1,558,535	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beans (Kidney Beans).
—	55,270,000	110,034,000	—	1,087,635	2,165,312	Potatoes.
—	48,590,000	161,962,000	—	956,182	3,187,181	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
—	50,080	62,130	—	137,582	170,867	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax (Seed).
1,870,000	2,084,000	2,675,000	36,799	41,010	52,640	Colza.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tobacco.
237,460	233,100	162,447	653,015	654,775	448,729	Wine.
384,700	475,300	123,150	1,067,925	1,308,450	338,662	Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
4,059,000	3,790,000	2,550,000	79,875	74,582	50,180	
—	Hectols.	Hectols.	—	Galls.	Galls.	
—	249,630*	617,230	—	5,491,980*	11,379,060	
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,001,650 {	213,400	201,875	19,711,041 {	4,199,407	3,972,612	
	1,091,370	1,195,550		21,486,442	23,526,716	

‡ Productive area, the total area planted being 153,308 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,950	1890

No. 21—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,886 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	34,629,418	34,882,436	34,047,332	34,618,646	39,465,066
Barley	3,220,871	3,170,602	3,299,973	2,950,539	2,719,116
Oats	27,273,083	27,023,553	27,878,406	27,565,985	25,730,375
Rye	2,038,486	1,944,780	1,890,345	1,831,301	1,703,561
Buckwheat	815,614	789,232	763,277	754,898	717,836
Malze	72,036,465	62,582,269	82,075,830	81,027,156	80,065,051
Total under Corn Crops	140,013,886	130,892,872	149,955,133	148,748,425	150,431,005
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,805,186	2,737,973	2,964,952	2,767,465	2,534,577
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	702,952	523,103	633,950	594,749	—
Cotton	19,525,000	23,687,950	20,184,808	23,273,209	—
Grass under Rotation	49,613,469	48,321,272	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,426,770
" and Meadows †					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,785	17,084,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,985,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,338	31,275,242	45,510,630
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,233
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,103	53,065,668
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,345
1895	15,124,067	16,137,580	32,065,409	48,222,995
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,460,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
396,132,000	460,267,000	467,103,000	427,634,000	530,149,168	Wheat.
60,869,000	61,400,000	87,073,000	60,606,000	66,685,127	Barley.
638,865,000	662,037,000	824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,809	Oats.
26,555,000	26,723,000	27,210,000	24,369,000	27,363,324	Rye.
12,132,000	12,663,000	15,341,000	14,090,000	14,997,451	Buckwheat.
1,619,496,000	1,212,770,000	2,151,139,000	2,233,875,000	1,902,967,933	Maize.
2,763,089,000	2,435,870,000	3,572,309,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
183,034,000	170,787,000	297,237,000	252,236,000	164,015,964	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 433,024,000	Lbs. 406,678,000	Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 403,004,000	—	Tobacco.
Bales 7,493,000	Bales 9,476,435	Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,706	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 463,263,627	Lbs. 610,825,618	Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,323	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 66,766,000	Tons 54,874,000	Tons 47,078,541	Tons 59,232,158	Tons 80,684,876	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,811,874*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,367	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
23,477,961*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
26,192,074*	47,681,700	1,312,808†	1880 (c)
48,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,598	1885
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,986(c)	1890
44,933,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,123	1892
45,043,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,313,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,856,960	39,759,993	2,190,232	1897

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1873 to 1897 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,584,779	190,786,698	4 46	33 95
1874	308,102,700	1875	387,987	308,470,687	78,212,614	230,258,073	5 38	23 66
1875	292,196,000	1876	1,664,138	293,860,138	76,171,643	217,688,495	4 82	25 93
1876	286,355,500	1877	396,061	286,752,561	57,513,589	229,238,972	5 01	19 85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	98,419,081	272,165,828	5 71	25 55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,608,553	272,681,865	5 58	35 41
1879	448,766,680	1880	498,106	449,264,786	180,984,478	268,280,308	5 35	40 23
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	196,475,251	312,286,019	6 07	37 39
1881	380,280,090	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4 90	32 17
1882	504,135,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,735,696	356,536,785	6 58	23 45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,686,302	309,432,332	5 42	26 51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,351,836	380,125,476	6 06	25 90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4 49	26 55
1886	457,218,000	1887	292,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5 07	33 70
1887	454,329,000	1888	598,360	454,927,360	120,127,664	334,799,196	5 47	26 29
1888	415,898,000	1889	136,551	416,034,551	88,852,462	327,181,889	5 03	21 35
1889	490,560,000	1890	102,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6 09	23 34
1890	395,292,000	1891	533,527	395,825,527	106,301,935	289,523,592	4 53	26 71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5 90	37 04
1892	515,949,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	192,435,335	324,481,740	4 35	37 24
1893	360,131,725	1894	1,182,865	367,314,590	164,469,549	202,845,041	3 41	41 40
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,438,369	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4 54	31 48
1895	427,102,947	1896	2,116,308	460,219,250	128,806,328	331,412,927	4 78	27 45
1896	427,684,246	1897	1,544,242	429,228,588	146,693,888	282,601,700	3 98	34 16
1897	530,140,168	1898	2,058,968	532,208,168	219,186,371	313,021,825	4 21	41 18

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—*continued*.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1873 to 1897 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
1873	Bushels. 932,274,000	1874	Bushels. 76,008	Bushels. 932,350,008	Bushels. 32,935,384	Bushels. 899,364,169	Bushels. 20'36	3'86
1874	850,143,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,086	820,161,562	18'66	3'53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	56,910,533	1,270,210,264	23'14	3'85
1876	1,233,327,000	1877	30,902	1,233,357,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26'13	5'66
1877	1,342,553,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26'38	6'49
1878	1,388,213,750	1879	33,899	1,388,253,619	87,384,392	1,300,867,727	26'61	6'33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	59,376	1,547,960,666	96,572,339	1,448,388,327	26'33	6'43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31'55	5'46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,633	1,150,644,988	31'79	3'71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,939	1,617,051,039	41,655,633	1,575,395,436	29'09	2'53
1883	1,551,063,395	1884	4,394	1,551,071,789	46,233,606	1,504,813,183	27'11	5'99
1884	1,795,523,000	1885	4,507	1,795,527,507	53,876,456	1,742,650,051	30'52	2'95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,339,617	1,871,852,487	32'04	3'35
1886	1,635,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27'12	2'43
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,433	1,456,198,433	32,390,369	1,423,808,064	23'25	1'74
1888	1,367,790,000	1889	2,401	1,367,792,401	70,341,673	1,316,950,728	29'43	3'57
1889	2,112,392,000	1890	1,626	2,112,393,626	103,413,709	2,009,474,917	33'03	4'85
1890	1,439,970,000	1891	2,111	1,439,972,111	32,041,529	1,407,930,582	32'79	2'15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,230	2,060,169,230	76,612,016	1,983,557,214	30'27	3'72
1892	1,623,464,000	1893	1,381	1,623,465,381	47,121,394	1,581,343,987	23'66	2'89
1893	1,619,436,131	1894	2,199	1,619,438,330	66,439,529	1,553,008,801	23'75	4'11
1894	1,212,770,652	1895	16,375	1,212,786,627	23,535,406	1,184,301,222	16'93	2'36
1895	2,151,133,530	1896	4,333	2,151,142,913	101,100,376	2,050,042,543	23'77	4'70
1896	2,233,376,165	1897	6,234	2,233,381,449	173,317,417	2,105,064,032	23'91	7'33
1897	1,902,997,933	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	22'73	11'14

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1894.	1895.	1896.
TOTAL AREA	Cho Carré 33,571,190.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Forests*	7,389,934	7,364,544	7,380,968	17,982,888	18,043,133	18,083,347
Mountains and Plains*	10,197,726	11,824,549	11,811,704	24,984,429	28,970,145	28,933,675
Corn Crops :						
Wheat†	441,471	446,625	441,680	1,081,604	1,094,231	1,082,116
Barley†	647,983	653,205	660,504	1,587,558	1,690,352	1,593,735
Rye†	631,559	671,794	672,507	1,620,820	1,645,866	1,647,642
Millet	235,164	247,958	—	576,152	607,497	—
" ("Hie")	84,144	77,229	—	206,163	189,211	—
" ("Kimi")	26,287	26,295	—	64,403	64,423	—
Buckwheat	172,334	175,992	—	422,218	431,130	—
Peas	435,852	437,524	—	1,067,837	1,071,934	—
Total under Corn Crops	2,704,794	2,786,682	—	6,626,745	6,704,724	—
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	101,429	106,631	—	248,501	258,706	—
Potatoes	23,116	23,395	—	56,634	57,318	—
Sweet Potatoes	233,943	257,257	—	585,410	630,230	—
Colza	152,400	158,858	—	373,830	389,202	—
Hemp	20,949	22,050	—	51,325	54,022	—
Cotton	60,564	55,541	—	148,882	136,075	—
Rice	2,731,045	2,779,227	2,736,989	6,691,060	6,809,106	6,828,123
Tobacco	35,394	35,135	—	86,715	86,081	—
Tea	61,063	50,576	59,479	149,666	123,911	145,724
Mulberry Trees	253,890	275,896	283,937	622,030	674,720	707,896

* The property of the State. The area of the Forests belonging to the State in the
† Exclusive of the area and production of the district of Okinawa.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1888	No. 1,529,899	No. 595,003
1889	1,541,342	599,434
1890	1,546,300	618,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,341
1894	1,477,021‡	649,043
1895	1,530,603	632,208

‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1894.	1895.	1896.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Mountains and Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,967,253	3,973,644	3,562,780	75	274	17,621,833	Wheat.†
8,623,406	8,535,770	7,949,226	104	179	35,932,454	Barley.†
7,314,304	7,015,709	5,923,247	148	117	22,379,315	Rye.†
2,144,839	2,331,625	—	101	380	—	Millet.
900,209	923,362	—	177	156	—	" ("Hie").
250,474	243,066	—	151	307	—	" ("Kimi").
1,302,372	1,192,377	—	65	190	—	Buckwheat.
3,062,337	3,163,633	—	101	363	—	Pean.
27,460,196	27,380,786	—	136,197,612	135,908,451	—	Total under Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
560,277	615,675	—	2,773,974	3,053,742	—	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
49,732,907	44,373,908	—	3,673,161	3,273,106	—	Sweet Potatoes.
405,913,701	711,513,132	—	36,662,561	52,623,322	—	Colza.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Hemp.
1,006,581	980,917	—	4,992,642	4,810,738	—	Cotton.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rice.
3,224,094	3,366,784	—	233,333	248,902	—	Tobacco.
12,572,971	10,433,569	—	929,502	775,406	—	Ten.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
41,866,866	39,920,832	36,196,771	207,664,844	199,007,575	179,550,864	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9,451,304	8,873,911	—	696,721	653,036	—	
7,883,232	8,696,731	8,500,745	632,796	643,063	623,448	

Islands of Hokkaido and Okinawa is included with that of Mountains and Plains.

† Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1888 to 1895, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
416,258	1,011,261	1888
422,000	1,021,508	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
436,416	1,067,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,301	1893
447,427	1,091,349	1894
451,672	1,130,278	1895

and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on { <i>Verstes</i> December 31st - - - { <i>Miles</i>	27,361 18,140	27,814 18,441	29,394 19,488	31,219 20,698	33,105 21,949	35,276 23,388
Passengers carried - - - <i>No.</i>	48,127,000	49,353,000	51,524,000	55,632,000	60,823,000	68,843,000
Goods carried - - - { <i>1,000 Foods</i> - - - { <i>Tons</i>	4,309,857 69,266,000	4,485,243 72,084,000	4,846,429 77,889,000	5,421,702 87,134,000	5,588,537 89,816,000	6,145,098 98,761,000
Receipts from Passengers <i>Credit Roubles</i>	50,824,000	50,272,000	53,463,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	66,942,000
" " Goods - " "	216,768,000	217,280,000	241,193,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000
" " Other - " "	23,470,000	34,157,000	34,137,000	38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000
Total Receipts - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> - { <i>£</i>	296,067,000 29,609,000	301,709,000 30,171,000	323,798,000 32,879,000	367,725,000 36,773,000	391,887,000 39,189,000	420,873,000 42,087,000
Total Expenses - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> - { <i>£</i>	177,651,000 17,765,000	194,032,000 19,403,000	199,362,000 19,936,000	214,626,000 21,463,000	226,783,000 22,678,000	244,140,000 24,414,000
Net Receipts - - - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> - { <i>£</i>	118,436,000 11,844,000	107,677,000 10,768,000	129,431,000 12,943,000	153,099,000 15,310,000	165,104,000 16,510,000	176,733,000 17,673,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.	60	64	61	58	58	58
Gross Receipts per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	10,844	10,994	11,799	12,094	12,429	12,681
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	1,636	1,658	1,780	1,824	1,875	1,913
" Expenses per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	6,506	7,070	7,154	7,059	7,192	7,356
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	981	1,066	1,079	1,065	1,085	1,110
Receipts per Train Verste run <i>Copecks</i>	229	225	231	229	227	221
" " " Mile " <i>d.</i>	83·0	81·4	83·6	83·0	82·2	80·0
Expenses per Train Verste " <i>Copecks</i>	137	145	140	134	131	123
" " " Mile " <i>d.</i>	49·6	52·5	50·7	48·5	47·5	46·3
Accidents to Passengers - { <i>Killed</i> - { <i>Injured</i>	51 152	42 130	37 137	43 149	40 131	62 362
" " Employés - { <i>Killed</i> - { <i>Injured</i>	221 496	252 598	236 566	240 725	270 076	310 1,178
" " Others - { <i>Killed</i> - { <i>Injured</i>	363 333	401 334	422 430	423 454	482 541	531 641
Total - { <i>Killed</i> - { <i>Injured</i>	635 981	696 1,112	695 1,133	706 1,323	792 1,698	903 2,181

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,543 958	1,632 1,013	1,641 1,019	1,803 1,120
" " Companies	"	-	{ Kilom. Miles	68 42	94 58	111 69	149 98
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	123,287,000 6,848,000	130,220,000 7,234,000	132,263,000 7,348,000	143,885,000 7,994,000
	{ Companies	"	{ Kroner £	11,700,000 650,000	12,389,000 688,000	13,220,000 734,000	14,330,000 796,000
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	5,207,973 3,234,151	5,450,500 3,390,349	5,731,346 3,559,166	6,326,684 3,947,501
" " Companies	"	-	{ Kilom. Miles	513,100 318,635	590,053 372,012	633,243 393,244	750,218 465,885
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,406,800 2,735,933	4,520,475 2,807,215	4,655,843 2,801,279	5,071,377 3,149,325
" " Companies	"	-	{ Kilom. Miles	344,609 214,039	403,481 250,562	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076
Passengers carried†	{ State Railways	-	No.	5,662,539 540,553	5,894,280 633,067	6,321,478 671,320	6,796,515 786,371
	{ Companies	"	"				
Goods carried	{ State	"	Tons*	1,120,941 511,215	1,174,457 534,489	1,290,144 588,546	1,451,773 728,575
	{ Companies	"	"				
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways	-	Kroner	3,749,491 452,840	3,938,829 498,809	4,229,229 532,978	4,532,318 586,782
" Goods	{ State	"	"	3,727,430 1,130,469	3,908,316 1,153,953	4,383,992 1,254,850	4,844,979 1,464,909
" Other	{ State	"	"	130,834 78,042	136,270 90,048	138,904 102,802	164,761 102,839
	{ Companies	"	"				
Total	{ State Railways	-	{ " £	7,607,755 422,653	7,983,415 443,523	8,752,125 430,229	9,542,058 530,114
	{ Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	1,661,351 92,237	1,742,510 96,823	1,890,720 105,040	2,154,590 119,699
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	6,303,137 350,174	6,506,636 361,480	6,841,076 380,060	7,159,992 397,777
	{ Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	970,665 53,026	1,057,136 58,730	1,058,176 58,788	1,167,676 64,871
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	-	%	1.06 5.91	1.15 5.53	1.43 6.30	1.70 6.89
	{ Companies Railways	-	%				
Gross Receipts	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	-	4,930 24,432	4,943 18,541	5,288 19,903	5,428 15,067
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	-	441 2,130	432 1,059	473 1,781	486 1,348
Gross Ex-penses	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	-	4,085 14,275	4,420 11,246	4,134 11,139	4,073 8,166
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	-	365 1,277	360 1,006	370 996	364 731
Receipts per Train :	{ Kilom. Run	{ State Railways	-	1.73 4.82	1.77 4.32	1.88 4.54	1.88 4.40
	{ Mile Run	{ Companies Railways	-	37.1 103.5	38.0 92.7	40.4 97.5	40.4 94.5
Expenses per Train :	{ Kilom. Run	{ State Railways	-	1.43 2.82	1.44 2.62	1.47 2.54	1.41 2.38
	{ Mile Run	{ Companies Railways	-	30.7 60.5	30.9 56.2	31.6 54.5	30.3 51.1
Accidents to Passengers	-	-	{ Killed Injured	1 —	— 1	1 —	2 3
" Employees	-	-	{ Killed Injured	2 5	3 12	2 10	— 10
" Others	-	-	{ Killed Injured	9 4	7 6	9 2	10 1
Total	-	-	{ Killed Injured	12 9	10 19	12 12	12 14

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,916	3,058	3,209	3,676	3,676
	<i>Miles</i>	1,811	1,899	2,030	2,283	2,283
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	5,866	6,176	6,486	6,219	6,549
	<i>Miles</i>	3,643	3,835	4,028	3,862	4,067
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	276,339,156	285,382,441	296,710,078	324,060,943	327,099,959
	<i>£</i>	15,352,175	15,853,499	16,483,393	18,003,383	18,172,220
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	302,800,000	318,238,000	330,564,000	311,974,000	
	<i>£</i>	16,822,000	17,683,000	18,365,000	17,332,000	
Cost of Construction	Per kilomètre	94,767	93,317	90,761	88,156	88,983
	" mile - State Railways	8,478	8,348	8,120	7,886	7,961
	" kilomètre	51,892	51,536	50,966	50,165	
	" mile - Companies Railways	4,642	4,610	4,559	4,488	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways <i>Kilom.</i>	9,169,961	9,348,908	10,887,235	12,675,968	14,259,782
	" <i>Miles</i>	5,694,540	5,805,669	6,760,973	7,871,792	8,855,325
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	12,629,455	13,689,353	14,652,557	14,374,639	
	" <i>Miles</i>	7,842,892	8,501,088	9,099,238	8,926,651	
" Passenger Trains	State Railways <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>	210,958,497	223,407,809	249,966,784	305,069,573	336,296,024
	" <i>Miles</i>	134,731,227	141,841,249	155,241,793	189,466,835	247,335,621
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	210,659,860	237,923,161	258,842,564	238,150,197	
	" <i>Miles</i>	130,819,463	147,750,283	160,741,232	147,891,272	
" Goods Trains	State Railways <i>Ton—Kilom.</i>	365,819,891	357,639,002	523,071,230	584,967,902	645,677,338
	" <i>Miles</i>	227,174,152	222,063,820	324,827,265	363,258,867	400,965,664
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	385,685,232	435,816,100	480,110,000	544,234,900	
	" <i>Miles</i>	239,493,109	270,641,798	298,148,310	338,007,183	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways	<i>No.</i>	5,017,758	5,300,368	5,589,625	7,728,919	8,521,784
" " - Companies "	"	9,802,260	11,533,068	12,720,281	12,630,720	
Goods carried - - - State	<i>Tons*</i>	3,442,290	3,487,552	4,310,692	5,287,964	5,884,823
" " - Companies "	"	8,566,326	9,602,347	10,527,030	11,364,837	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				8,447,548	8,789,433	9,391,012	11,473,792	14,023,923
"	"	"	- Companies " "	8,512,008	9,436,110	10,042,256	9,371,326	
"	"	Goods	- State " "	14,238,328	14,242,475	17,582,963	19,552,160	21,735,874
"	"	"	- Companies " "	18,868,515	20,401,721	22,238,173	23,057,468	
"	"	Other	- State " "	337,742	330,107	274,055	446,711	342,361
"	"	"	- Companies " "	703,604	881,966	914,743	896,572	
Total Receipts { State Railways { "				23,023,618	23,862,015	27,247,980	31,772,671	36,102,158
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 1,279,090	1,297,890	1,513,774	1,705,148	2,005,675
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 23,089,122	30,722,797	33,195,172	33,524,366	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 1,560,607	1,706,822	1,844,176	1,851,881	
Expenses—Total { State Railways { Kronor				16,437,325	15,852,060	17,759,309	19,401,281	20,677,214
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 913,212	880,703	966,656	1,077,848	1,148,734
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 15,549,508	16,668,024	18,235,380	17,070,678	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 863,861	926,001	1,012,910	948,371	
Percentage of Total { State Railways . . .				71.4	67.9	65.2	61.1	57.3
Receipts { Companies Railways . . .				55.4	54.2	54.9	51.2	
Percentage of Net Receipts on { State Railways . . .				2.46	2.71	3.20	3.84	4.72
Cost of Construction - { Companies Railways - . . .				4.27	4.62	4.64	5.24	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor				2.63	2.59	2.72	2.69	2.76
"	"	Mile	" " " d.	56.5	55.6	58.4	57.8	59.3
Expenses	"	Kilom.	" " " Kronor	1.87	1.76	1.77	1.65	1.58
"	"	Mile	" " " d.	40.1	37.8	38.0	35.4	33.9
Receipts	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	2.22	2.25	2.27	2.32	
"	"	Mile	" " " d.	47.7	48.3	48.7	49.8	
Expenses	"	Kilom.	" " " Kronor	1.23	1.22	1.24	1.19	
"	"	Mile	" " " d.	26.4	26.2	26.6	25.5	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				8,150	7,855	8,335	8,698	9,821
"	"	Mile	" " " £	729	703	746	778	879
"	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	4,970	5,221	5,351	5,449	
"	"	Mile	" " " £	445	467	479	487	
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	-	State Railways	- Kronor	5,819	5,330	5,433	5,311	5,625
"	"	Mile	" " " £	521	477	486	475	503
"	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	2,751	2,832	2,989	2,791	
"	"	Mile	" " " £	246	253	263	250	
Accidents to Passengers { State Railways { Killed				1	1	—	3	3
{ Injured				2	3	2	3	3
{ Companies " { Killed				1	—	2	—	
{ Injured				—	—	1	2	
{ State " { Killed				10	6	11	9	15
{ Injured				38	38	61	101	114
"	"	Employees	{ Companies " { Killed	5	3	5	6	
{ Injured				20	35	27	18	
{ State " { Killed				15	13	13	18	19
{ Injured				7	6	9	10	8
"	"	Others	{ Companies " { Killed	13	22	13	16	
{ Injured				3	6	15	9	
{ State " { Killed				26	25	24	30	37
{ Injured				7	47	72	114	125
{ Companies " { Killed				19	25	20	22	
{ Injured				23	41	43	29	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
	Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - Danaske Mil	230	230	230	232
" Companies Railways† - - - - "	68	65	65	95
Total - - - - { " Miles	298	295	295	327
Distance travelled :—	1,371	1,381	1,381	1,530
By Locomotives - - State Railways* { Danaske Mil	1,068,592	1,108,265	1,184,414	1,296,776
" " " " " Miles	4,977,610	5,168,230	5,543,058	6,022,112
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* { Carriage Danaske Mil	13,596,501	14,425,679	14,878,465	16,407,275
" " " " " Miles	63,632,046	67,512,178	69,631,216	76,796,047
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.	11,740,844	12,840,950	13,320,922	14,589,434
" " " " " Companies Railways† - - "	1,636,999	1,817,230	1,871,985	2,473,697
Total - - - - "	13,427,843	14,658,230	15,192,907	17,063,131
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - - Centners	39,160,411	44,836,860	48,795,594	56,315,780
Receipts :—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - { Kronor	9,220,394	10,074,721	10,530,322	11,053,049
" " " " " £	512,244	559,707	587,796	614,058
" Goods - - - " { Kronor	8,436,598	9,242,450	9,702,754	10,088,804
" " " " " £	468,700	513,469	544,042	560,489
Other - - - - " { Kronor	1,130,282	1,210,349	1,262,287	1,533,660
" " " " " £	65,571	67,242	70,127	85,481
Total - - - - { Kronor	18,337,274	20,527,520	21,635,363	22,680,513
" " " " " £	1,046,515	1,140,418	1,201,965	1,260,028
Expenses, Total - - - " { Kronor	14,933,904	15,325,916	16,465,021	18,251,576
" " " " " £	820,061	851,440	914,723	1,013,976
Gross Receipts per Danaske Mil - State Railways* Kronor	81,001	89,250	94,108	97,761
" " Mile - - - " £	972	1,059	1,117	1,160
Gross Expenses per Danaske Mil - - - Kronor	64,930	66,634	71,618	78,671
" " Mile - - - " £	771	791	850	934
Accidents :—				
Total :— State Railways* { Killed	23	17	25	65
" " " " " Injured	52	66	87	239

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

† Including Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	33,476	39,153	39,981	41,358	42,777
" Companies' Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	455	571	284	273	256
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,977	3,776	3,844	3,572	3,082
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	42,908 26,646	43,500 27,013	44,109 27,392	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	10,850,851,000 542,543,000	11,029,438,000 551,472,000	11,180,863,000 559,043,000	11,408,512,000 570,326,000	11,603,782,000 580,187,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - £	252,836 20,361	253,550 20,415	253,483 20,409	252,340 20,317	251,626 20,260
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - - - No.	15,475	15,715	15,839	16,107	16,350
Passenger Carriages - "	28,901	29,675	30,354	31,423	32,391
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	308,708	314,301	322,616	330,805	346,792
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	354,708,000	362,494,000	369,506,000	382,062,000	403,954,000
" Passenger Trains - - "	177,903,000	181,635,000	186,461,000	192,690,000	200,421,000
" Goods - - - - - "	123,112,000	128,627,000	130,189,000	133,566,000	142,514,000
" Mixed - - - - - "	32,609,000	31,196,000	31,716,000	33,575,000	36,382,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	488,171,000	521,479,000	542,746,000	592,333,000	646,461,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	282,811,000	244,179,000	252,244,000	280,499,000	283,938,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - - Marks	366,457,000	384,703,000	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,613,000
" Goods - - - - - "	913,418,000	954,054,000	983,451,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000
Other - - - - - "	67,461,000	68,417,000	54,613,000	65,488,000	72,113,000
Total - - - { Marks £	1,347,331,000 67,866,000	1,407,174,000 70,358,000	1,410,262,000 70,513,000	1,497,688,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000
Expenses, Total - - { Marks £	857,983,000 42,896,000	858,866,000 42,943,000	860,069,000 43,003,000	852,112,000 42,605,000	884,190,000 44,209,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks £	489,368,000 24,468,000	548,308,000 27,415,000	550,193,000 27,510,000	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	4.56	5.08	4.98	5.74	6.15
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3.79	3.87	3.81	3.91	3.93
Expenses " " " " Marks	73.2	74.8	73.6	75.6	75.9
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	2.36	2.32	2.29	2.19	2.16
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	45.6	44.8	44.3	42.3	41.8
Net Receipts per Train Mile run Marks	1.43	1.55	1.52	1.72	1.77
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	27.6	30.0	29.3	33.2	34.2
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - - { Killed	46	70	42	60	62
" " " " " " { Injured	217	186	138	254	268
" Employes - - - { Killed	395	412	342	410	449
" " " " " " { Injured	2,672	2,084	2,063	1,812	1,448
" Others† - - - { Killed	238	197	262	255	251
" " " " " " { Injured	191	215	231	214	258
Total - - - { Killed	674	679	646	725	762
Injured	3,080	2,435	2,482	1,780	1,909

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,269 kilom. in 1892-3, 1,340 kilom. in 1893-4, 1,353 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1895-6, and 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	Kilom.			1,941	1,947	1,984	2,036	2,100
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	"			806	809	830	830	832
" " Companies Railways, Double Line	"			66*	66*	66*	41*	41
Total				2,813*	2,822*	2,880*	2,907*	2,973*
Cost of Construction	State Railways	Miles		1,747	1,752	1,788	1,806	1,846
	Companies	Marks		715,924,163	737,106,331	701,331,918	783,977,254	812,265,917
		Marks		35,796,208	36,859,817	38,066,593	39,108,863	40,613,290
		£		18,756,000	18,756,000	18,756,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
				938,000	938,000	938,000	625,000	625,000
Distance travelled :-								
By Locomotives	State Railways	Loco-		26,657,593	27,424,785	28,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456
	Companies	motive		480,883	481,138	488,264	287,484	289,379
		Kilom.						
" Passenger Trains	State	Axle		222,087,121	238,595,850	243,263,470	266,504,001	285,069,103
	Companies	Kilom.		3,231,339	3,302,210	3,464,543	2,545,031	2,580,750
" Goods Trains	State	Axle		642,965,082	625,877,850	656,436,224	699,172,001	727,162,474
	Companies	Kilom.		8,284,532	8,421,902	8,804,762	4,655,681	4,925,580
Passengers carried -	State	No.		37,789,770	40,272,744	42,230,765	47,350,323	52,608,214
	Companies	"		1,147,129	1,176,616	1,255,009	927,910	982,981
Goods carried -	State	Tons		18,233,124	17,760,027	19,410,627	21,501,040	22,990,314
	Companies	"		838,722	852,856	925,197	890,635	419,940
Receipts :								
From Passengers	State Railways	Marks		28,398,002	29,584,477	30,530,666	33,372,371	35,064,865
	Companies	"		486,297	488,866	521,013	407,642	411,988
" Goods	State	"		60,306,489	59,145,225	63,363,941	69,883,259	71,908,649
	Companies	"		1,312,031	1,406,477	1,409,477	517,285	546,490
Other	State	"		5,002,922	5,019,494	5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191
	Companies	"		150,760	161,812	161,873	62,002	64,811
Total	State Railways	Marks		93,708,013	93,699,196	90,782,179	109,066,589	118,872,705
	Companies	Marks		4,685,400	4,684,960	4,989,109	5,453,314	5,668,635
		£		1,949,088	1,996,417	2,092,363	966,929	1,023,289
				97,454	90,821	104,618	49,340	51,164
Expenses :								
Working -	State Railways	Marks		56,069,903	56,601,066	59,838,595	64,267,760	70,553,464
	Companies	"		1,808,358	1,276,465	1,397,196	854,331	972,189
Other	State	"		5,637,543	5,552,499	5,784,329	5,106,707	5,279,331
	Companies	"		30,714	31,661	33,424	—	—
Total	State Railways	Marks		61,597,346	62,158,565	65,622,824	69,373,467	76,832,515
	Companies	Marks		3,079,887	3,107,678	3,281,141	3,468,673	3,791,626
		£		1,339,072	1,308,126	1,430,620	854,331	972,189
				66,064	66,406	71,581	42,716	48,600

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.
 ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		1,376 854	1,307 849	1,359 844	1,386 861
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		327 203	350 217	359 223	365 227
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		17 11	17 11	17 11	36 22
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways { Marks £		506,761,940 25,338,097	515,361,806 25,768,000	522,823,559 26,141,178	
	{	Companies Railways { Marks £		2,182,824 109,141	2,191,846 109,592	2,194,854 109,748	
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	State Railways { Kilom. Miles		15,874,756 9,858,223	16,918,439 10,506,351	18,265,278 11,342,738	19,583,055 12,161,077
	{	Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles		96,226 59,756	98,589 61,224	97,974 60,842	
" Passenger Trains	{	State Railways { Kilom.		7,725,061	8,076,413	8,509,303	
" Goods Trains	{	" " " " " "		3,306,364	3,652,295	3,758,940	
Passengers carried, State Railways	- - -	No.		20,444,985	20,890,342	24,210,427	24,977,558
" Companies " " " "	- - -	No.		230,968	237,444	234,566	
Goods carried, State Railways	- - -	Tons†		5,742,939	5,888,342	6,708,847	7,062,052
" Companies " " " "	- - -	"		101,467	100,062	109,438	
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- -	Marks		13,456,713	13,441,349	14,401,910	15,225,802
" " Goods " " "	- -	"		23,087,958	23,468,354	26,241,243	27,898,542
" " Other " " "	- -	"		1,683,081	2,328,000	2,841,867	3,149,216
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		38,227,702 1,911,385	39,232,703 1,961,635	43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,560 2,313,678
	{	Companies " { Marks £		271,870 13,593	267,131 13,356	285,658 14,283	
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - -	Marks		23,185,265	24,002,001	26,161,522	27,577,510
" Other " " " "	- - -	"		561,970	561,970	1,048,265	1,100,097
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		23,747,235 1,187,362	25,163,971 1,258,198	27,209,787 1,360,489	28,677,613 1,433,881
	{	Companies " { Marks £		130,801 6,540	136,061 6,803	145,841 7,292	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	-	State Railways		2.96	2.83	3.23	3.42
" " " " " " " " " " " "	-	"		2.86	2.73	3.12	3.29
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- -	State Railways Marks £		22,767 1,833	22,864 1,841	25,312 2,038	26,427 2,128
" " " " " " " " " " " "	- -	" Marks £		13,800 1,111	14,665 1,181	15,838 1,275	16,378 1,319
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- -	" Marks £		3.23 62.4	3.08 59.5	3.20 61.8	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- -	" Marks d.		1.96 37.9	1.91 36.9	1.98 37.3	
Expenses " " " " " " " " " " " "	- -	" Marks d.					
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	- {	Killed Injured		6 6	6 7	7 9	6 7
" Employés - " " "	- {	Killed Injured		15 27	10 44	15 41	16 40
" Others† - " " "	- {	Killed Injured		6 7	7 8	9 7	7 11
Total	- -	" { Killed Injured		27 40	23 59	31 57	29 58

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.
 * The Returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ‡ Exclusive of suicides.
 1881. S 4

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Railways	Companies * State	Kilom. "		71 1,383	54 1,406	54 1,496	54 1,496	52 1,496
	Total	Miles Kilom. Miles		1,454 903 562 349	1,459 906 562 349	1,550 963 602 374	1,550 963 602 374	1,548 961 650 404
Of which Double Lines								
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)		Marks £		457,092,017 22,854,601	463,739,167 23,186,968	480,609,865 24,030,493	488,634,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147
Distance travelled :—		Kilom.						
By Locomotives				14,020,610	14,595,826	15,058,997	15,862,709	16,860,319
" Passenger Trains				8,430,406	8,625,193	9,164,617	9,621,452	10,323,866
" Goods				5,590,114	5,970,633	5,894,380	6,241,257	6,536,963
Railway Servants employed		No.		5,342	5,464	5,648	5,964	6,085
" Labourers				7,684	7,966	8,568	8,977	9,317
Passengers carried				21,712,254	23,164,570	25,150,751	26,980,045	29,094,425
Goods carried		Tons †		8,941,169	9,417,500	9,865,158	10,963,667	11,995,794
Passengers' Luggage carried				29,729	31,886	33,501	36,102	38,965
Receipts :—								
From Passengers		Marks		15,847,349	16,602,190	17,845,467	17,599,998	19,081,049
" Goods				30,064,514	30,493,905	32,289,510	35,974,294	38,344,977
Other				3,426,657	3,624,963	3,878,099	4,253,437	4,634,040
Total		Marks £		49,338,520 2,466,926	50,721,078 2,536,054	54,013,076 2,700,654	57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503
Expenses, Working		Marks £		31,208,508 1,560,425	33,276,600 1,663,830	34,470,257 1,723,513	36,476,669 1,823,833	38,710,578 1,965,529
Net Receipts		Marks £		18,130,012 906,501	17,444,478 872,224	19,542,819 977,141	21,351,060 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				3·98	3·73	4·06	4·28	4·60
" " " Capital				3·99	3·79	4·13	4·41	4·74
Gross Receipts per Kilom.		Marks		33,933	34,764	34,847	37,304	40,068
" " Mile		£		2,732	2,799	2,806	3,004	3,225
" Expenses per Kilom.		Marks		21,464	22,308	22,239	23,531	25,007
" " Mile		£		1,728	1,836	1,791	1,896	2,013
Net Receipts per Kilom.		Marks		12,469	11,956	12,608	13,773	15,051
" " Mile		£		1,004	963	1,015	1,109	1,212
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		Marks		3·52	3·48	3·61	3·65	3·68
" " Mile		d.		68·0	67·2	69·8	70·5	71·1
Expenses " Kilom. "		Marks		2·23	2·28	2·31	2·30	2·30
" " Mile "		d.		43·1	44·1	44·6	44·4	44·4
Accidents to Passengers		Killed Injured		3 11	3 11	3 7	— 11	2 23
" Employés		Killed Injured		15 67	16 102	23 83	27 83	18 87
" Others ‡		Killed Injured		6 5	12 15	6 8	7 14	5 12
Total		Killed Injured		24 83	31 128	32 98	34 108	25 122

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>				3,947 2,451	3,930 2,440	3,805 2,363	3,723 2,312	3,698 2,296
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>				1,061 659	1,175 730	1,485 891	1,585 984	1,623 1,008
" " " Companies, Single Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>				528 328	528 328	532 331	538 334	571 355
" " " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>				355 220	355 220	355 220	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction - {				1,095,691,155	1,143,656,185	1,167,068,969	1,201,002,409	1,223,177,389
				54,784,558	57,182,809	58,353,448	60,060,190	61,158,869
Companies " {				209,197,329	215,023,385	219,568,704	229,533,480	232,853,857
				10,459,866	10,751,169	10,978,455	11,479,174	11,642,693
Passengers carried - {				27,859,775	29,813,898	32,432,579	35,909,644	38,525,647
				11,410,444	12,182,380	12,887,823	13,468,710	14,648,009
Goods carried - {				12,451,627	12,584,731	13,481,529	14,592,388	15,049,965
				5,803,668	6,143,560	6,366,312	7,018,991	7,598,545
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - {				33,091,645	35,123,170	36,443,729	39,266,044	40,700,990
				6,146,333	6,323,218	6,500,424	6,808,180	7,318,555
" Goods - {				76,721,315	76,718,650	80,574,233	86,336,682	91,279,406
				16,508,214	17,099,423	17,792,039	19,244,213	20,446,096
Other - {				4,680,415	4,907,902	4,866,773	10,629,213	10,797,308
				2,041,323	2,122,226	2,166,110	2,487,548	3,982,026
Total - {				114,493,375	118,749,722	121,884,735	136,231,989	142,777,704
				5,724,669	5,837,486	6,064,237	6,511,597	7,138,886
Expenses:—				24,695,870	25,489,872	26,458,573	28,490,941	31,697,277
				1,234,793	1,274,494	1,322,929	1,424,547	1,584,864
Working - {				76,012,388	78,326,342	82,121,190	86,248,582	89,776,083
				14,231,763	14,258,267	15,426,642	16,055,347	19,047,508
Other - {				—	—	—	—	—
				557,296†	182,756†	154,562†	295,088†	115,382
Total - {				76,012,388†	78,326,342†	82,121,190†	86,248,582†	89,776,083
				3,800,619†	3,916,317†	4,106,059†	4,262,428†	4,483,302
				14,789,059†	14,391,023†	15,581,204†	16,350,435†	19,162,835
				739,453†	719,551†	779,060†	817,522†	868,144
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡ -				3·75	3·65	3·65	4·41	4·50
" " " Capital! -				3·58	3·55	3·54	4·29	4·37
Gross Receipts per Kilom! - - - Marks				23,627	23,754	24,211	26,504	27,929
" " " Mile! - - - £				1,902	1,913	1,949	2,139	2,249
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom! - - - Marks				15,319	15,462	15,946	16,384	17,439
" " " " Mile! - - - £				1,233	1,245	1,284	1,319	1,404
Receipts per Train Kilom, run! - - - Marks				3·12	3·13	3·16	3·40	3·48
" " " Mile " † - - - d.				60·3	60·5	61·1	65·7	67·2
Expenses " Kilom. " † - - - Marks				2·03	2·03	2·08	2·10	2·17
" " " Mile " † - - - d.				39·2	39·2	40·2	40·6	41·9
Accidents to Passengers - {				4	2	8	6	13
				10	15	12	10	44
Companies " {				—	—	—	1	2
				—	6	15	11	5
" Employés {				44	46	48	39	38
				249	196	232	264	194
Companies " {				3	6	5	7	9
				22	17	38	29	13
" Others‡ {				36	35	43	43	34
				24	30	28	37	37
Companies " {				1	5	2	5	4
				2	9	4	5	4
Total - {				84	83	99	88	85
				283	241	272	311	275
Companies " {				5	11	7	13	15
				24	32	57	45	22

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Total Length of State Railways†				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,533 952	1,550 963	1,559 908	1,572 976	1,582 982
" " " Companies " - -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,423 884	1,428 887	1,451 901	1,466 910	1,478 917
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	264,766,000 22,064,000	266,131,000 22,178,000	267,052,000 22,254,000	268,562,000 22,380,000	269,718,000 22,476,000
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives		State Railways		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	15,186,240 9,430,655	14,956,447 9,287,954	14,917,151 9,263,551	15,406,500 9,567,436	15,989,188 9,922,286
" "		Companies "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	10,869,352 6,749,868	11,081,494 6,881,608	11,426,359 6,963,988	11,911,713 7,397,174	12,567,317 7,798,094
" Passenger Trains -		State "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	10,777,317 6,692,714	10,836,741 6,729,616	10,873,969 6,752,673	11,196,327 6,952,919	11,693,100 7,261,415
" " " -		Companies "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	8,319,766 5,166,575	8,515,502 5,283,127	8,672,659 5,385,721	9,053,222 5,622,061	9,620,000 5,974,000
" Goods Trains -		State "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	4,408,923 2,737,941	4,119,706 2,568,387	4,043,282 2,510,878	4,210,173 2,614,517	4,296,088 2,667,871
" " " -		Companies "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,549,536 1,583,293	2,566,072 1,593,531	2,753,700 1,709,948	2,858,491 1,775,123	2,987,262 1,824,040
Passengers carried				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways No.} \\ \text{Companies " "} \end{array} \right.$	11,230,959 12,306,167	11,632,144 12,705,073	11,921,465 13,387,166	11,101,573 13,680,187	11,009,122 14,013,129
Goods carried -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State " Tons *} \\ \text{Companies " "} \end{array} \right.$	6,153,669 2,965,476	5,904,424 2,833,279	6,133,756 3,291,179	6,445,021 3,293,109	6,823,604 3,596,146
Receipts :—									
From Passengers		State Railways		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{Companies " "} \end{array} \right.$	3,644,134 7,458,144	3,817,338 7,820,196	3,922,788 8,264,856	3,497,144 8,431,402	3,594,896 8,721,407
" Goods -		State "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Companies " "} \end{array} \right.$	9,300,598 5,766,435	9,061,388 5,647,155	9,785,394 6,506,485	10,080,436 6,591,918	10,551,500 6,906,848
Other - -		State "		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Companies " "} \end{array} \right.$	1,981,232 581,543	2,010,868 672,377	1,999,248 773,604	1,108,211 682,272	1,243,359 685,596
Total -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies " } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right.$	19,925,964 1,660,497 13,806,122 1,150,510	19,879,594 1,656,633 14,139,728 1,173,311	20,807,430 1,783,952 15,544,945 1,295,412	20,665,791 1,722,149 15,706,592 1,308,799	21,339,755 1,782,430 16,313,851 1,359,488

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND—*continued.* RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	18,048,243	18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,364,000
			£	1,504,020	1,517,767	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000
		Companies	Gulden	12,926,387	13,322,277	13,873,652	13,940,968	14,178,087
			£	1,077,199	1,110,190	1,156,138	1,161,747	1,181,557
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				0·71	0·61	1·08	1·08	1·49
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	12,998	12,826	13,347	13,146	13,521
		Companies	" "	9,702	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,038
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,744	1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814
		Companies	" "	1,302	1,329	1,438	1,438	1,481
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,773	11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976
		Companies	" "	9,084	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,593
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,580	1,577	1,555	1,515	1,473
		Companies	" "	1,219	1,252	1,283	1,276	1,287
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·30	1·33	1·39	1·34	1·34
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	41·9	42·3	44·8	43·2	43·2
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·27	1·28	1·36	1·32	1·30
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	40·9	41·2	43·8	42·5	41·9
Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	1·19	1·22	1·21	1·15	1·09
		Companies	" "	38·3	39·3	39·0	37·0	35·1
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	1·19	1·20	1·21	1·17	1·13
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	38·3	38·6	39·0	37·7	36·4
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	—	1	—	2
			Injured	2	—	3	19	3
		Companies	Killed	2	—	1	—	—
			Injured	11	7	3	3	11
" Employés	{	State	Killed	7	9	9	8	11
			Injured	27	30	26	26	18
		Companies	Killed	10	5	8	7	8
			Injured	29	19	13	20	16
" Others *	{	State	Killed	11	12	11	6	12
			Injured	6	4	8	9	6
		Companies	Killed	10	4	8	5	8
			Injured	6	3	4	7	5
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	18	21	21	14	25
			Injured	35	34	37	54	27
		Companies	Killed	22	9	12	12	16
			Injured	46	29	20	30	32

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Railways worked by the State	Single Line { Kilom.	1,928	1,934	1,969	1,929	1,907
	Miles	1,197	1,201	1,216	1,198	1,184
	Double Line { Kilom.	1,323	1,327	1,333	1,380	1,406
	Miles	822	824	828	857	873
Length of Companies Railways †	Kilom.	1,276	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,278‡
	Miles	792	795	795	795	794
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.	4,527	4,541	4,572	4,589	4,590
	Miles	2,811	2,820	2,839	2,850	2,850
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	Francs	1,375,448,152	1,399,025,726	1,416,375,337	1,444,381,963	1,477,671,429
	£	55,017,926	55,961,029	56,655,013	57,775,278	59,106,857
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	8,771,825	9,379,978	9,766,310	10,104,073	10,478,893
	£	350,873	375,199	390,653	404,163	419,155
Total	Francs	1,384,219,977	1,408,405,704	1,426,141,647	1,454,486,036	1,488,150,312
	£	55,368,799	56,336,228	57,045,686	58,179,448	59,526,012
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	Francs	1,363,659,845	1,373,523,606	1,402,810,814	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704
	£	54,546,804	55,140,944	56,112,433	56,951,234	57,916,788
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	55,404,769	56,606,295	58,771,013	61,806,886	66,252,272
	Miles	34,406,862	35,152,509	36,496,799	38,382,076	41,142,661
„ Passenger trains „ „	Kilom.	23,195,493	24,239,926	25,092,884	25,859,440	27,065,555
	Miles	14,404,401	15,052,994	15,582,681	16,058,712	16,820,130
„ Goods trains „ „	Kilom.	17,184,199	17,147,416	17,590,508	18,594,970	19,785,582
	Miles	10,671,988	10,648,545	10,923,705	11,547,476	12,236,846
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	70,969,992	74,773,172	76,987,198	82,676,592	91,350,843
	Companies „ „	21,177,171	22,165,605	22,662,735	24,155,216	22,993,488
Goods carried	State „ Tonneaux	28,820,002	29,913,972	30,411,407	32,229,026	34,462,663
	Companies „ „	15,867,814	16,400,213	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		47,296,901	51,539,768	50,682,623	58,060,194	57,357,792
		Companies	"	"	12,149,635	12,924,348	12,691,444	13,184,718	12,028,506
" Goods	{	State	"	"	94,753,209	98,210,325	99,841,100	104,204,028	109,767,465
		Companies	"	"	25,995,461	26,083,709	26,698,261	27,202,488	27,574,884
Other	{	State	"	"	3,570,587	3,224,801	4,043,627	3,170,541	3,287,471
		Companies	"	"	2,818,831	2,683,723	2,977,896	2,796,656	2,730,506
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	145,610,697 5,824,428	152,974,889 6,118,996	154,467,350 6,178,694	160,484,763 6,417,390	170,412,728 6,816,509
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	40,968,327 1,638,533	41,591,780 1,663,671	42,167,800 1,696,704	43,182,862 1,727,314	42,333,806 1,698,356
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	81,598,515	86,537,489	90,436,312	90,757,306	102,081,540
		Companies	"	"	19,993,719	20,086,984	20,054,337	20,429,910	20,202,378
Other	{	State	"	"	5,289,256	5,299,398	5,303,114	5,509,680	5,502,307
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	86,887,771 3,475,311	91,836,867 3,673,475	95,739,426 3,829,577	96,266,986 3,860,679	107,583,847 4,303,354
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	19,993,719 790,749	20,086,984 803,479	20,054,337 802,173	20,429,910 817,196	20,202,378 808,095
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs £	58,727,926 2,349,117	61,138,022 2,445,521	58,727,924 2,349,117	64,167,777 2,566,711	62,828,881 2,513,155
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	20,969,608 838,784	21,504,796 860,192	22,113,263 884,531	22,752,062 910,118	22,131,518 885,261
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4.24	4.34	4.12	4.41	4.25
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital					4.31	4.43	4.19	4.51	4.34
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	44,411 2,861	46,517 2,996	46,825 3,016	48,173 3,103	51,021 3,286
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	27,716 1,785	28,077 1,809	23,462 1,833	29,147 1,877	30,568 1,969
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	24,886 1,603	25,486 1,642	27,415 1,766	27,251 1,755	30,563 1,968
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	13,487 869	13,560 873	13,536 872	13,790 888	14,587 940
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					3.64	3.73	3.65	3.64	3.67
Expenses " " " "					56.3	57.6	56.4	56.3	56.7
Expenses " " " "					2.04	2.11	2.14	2.06	2.20
Expenses " " " "					31.5	32.6	33.1	31.8	34.0
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		7 82	6 81	25 194	6 184	12 92
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		2 4	1 4	5 2	3 4	— 13
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured		48 790	36 828	45 947	52 1,078	44 1,058
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		12 28	14 30	12 32	6 39	7 40
" Others	{	State	{ Killed Injured		53 41	59 50	51 45	51 43	55 64
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		14 14	24 18	16 11	10 17	18 12
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured		108 913	101 969	121 1,186	109 1,306	111 1,214
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		28 23	39 52	33 45	19 60	25 65

* Inclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Average Length of Line open during the Year { <i>Kilom.</i>	35,350	35,971	36,240	36,472	36,934
the Year { <i>Miles</i>	21,962	22,338	22,505	22,649	22,936
Cost of Construction on 31st December { <i>Francs</i>	15,176,000,000	15,387,000,000	15,521,000,000	15,712,000,000	15,898,000,000
Cost of Construction on 31st December { <i>£</i>	607,000,000	615,480,000	620,840,000	628,480,000	635,920,000
" " per Kilom. - - <i>Francs</i>	425,000	425,000	427,000	428,000	429,000
" " " Mile - - <i>£</i>	27,375	27,375	27,540	27,568	27,683
Cost of Extension during the Year { <i>Francs</i>	310,000,000	212,000,000	134,000,000	191,000,000	186,000,000
Cost of Extension during the Year { <i>£</i>	12,400,000	8,480,000	5,360,000	7,640,000	7,440,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - - <i>Kilom.</i>	838,982,901	839,971,446	843,965,234	848,596,158	856,840,561
" Passenger Trains - - - "	184,068,187	186,849,457	189,571,050	192,141,044	194,927,817
" Goods " - - - "	101,602,420	101,812,439	102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194
Passengers carried - - - <i>No.</i>	817,819,027	836,544,148	848,852,093	833,009,806	874,754,727
Goods carried - - - <i>Tons*</i>	97,022,501	99,105,421	100,833,742	104,046,104	108,399,651
Receipts from Passengers - - - <i>Francs</i>	494,657,047	514,096,324	530,908,422	550,297,775	568,821,512
" " Goods - - - "	679,074,630	684,837,244	700,020,718	711,817,327	731,750,953
" Other - - - "	31,014,921	35,041,400	32,633,241	35,526,867	37,091,255
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	1,204,746,598	1,233,977,058	1,263,562,381	1,297,641,969	1,337,663,720
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	48,189,864	49,359,082	50,542,495	51,905,679	53,514,549
Expenses, Working - - - <i>Francs</i>	672,991,754	671,205,196	667,940,931	672,797,625	682,008,520
" Other - - - "	14,898,145	16,063,180	16,131,921	18,811,809	14,171,844
Total - - - { <i>Francs</i>	687,884,899	687,268,376	684,072,852	691,609,434	696,179,864
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	27,515,396	27,490,735	27,862,914	27,464,369	27,871,194
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3.41	3.55	3.73	3.89	4.03
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - <i>Francs</i>	34,060	34,303	34,866	35,579	36,223
" " " Mile - - - <i>£</i>	2,195	2,209	2,246	2,292	2,333
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - <i>Francs</i>	19,459	19,105	18,876	18,826	18,865
" " " Mile - - - <i>£</i>	1,253	1,230	1,216	1,213	1,215
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - <i>Francs</i>	14,621	15,198	15,990	16,753	17,358
" " " Mile - - - <i>£</i>	942	979	1,030	1,079	1,118
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - <i>Francs</i>	4.22	4.25	4.32	4.38	4.42
" " " Mile " - - - <i>d.</i>	65.2	65.7	66.8	67.7	68.3
Expenses " " Kilom. " - - - <i>Francs</i>	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.32	2.30
" " " Mile " - - - <i>d.</i>	37.3	36.6	33.2	35.9	35.3
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried - - - <i>Francs</i>	.0525	.0520	.0510	.0512	.0501
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - { <i>Killed</i>	67	85	77	60	68
To Passengers - - - { <i>Injured</i>	386	424	335	257	294
" Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i>	281	236	225	184	248
" Employés - - - { <i>Injured</i>	896	647	576	456	472
" Others - - - { <i>Killed</i>	250	223	204	201	207
" Others - - - { <i>Injured</i>	183	109	128	93	131
Total † - - - { <i>Killed</i>	596	544	506	451	523
Total † - - - { <i>Injured</i>	1,417	1,180	1,039	806	897

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Railways, Single Line Kilom.	8,054	8,108	8,167	8,190	8,174	8,231
" " Double " "	358	370	377	406	481	403
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	8,412	8,467	8,544	8,596	8,655	8,724
" " " Miles	2,119	2,165	2,201	2,233	2,270	2,313
Cost of Construction { Francs	1,007,068,648	1,035,266,718	1,072,597,524	1,089,261,788	1,106,203,981	1,141,093,146
" " " £	40,232,746	41,410,669	42,903,901	43,570,472	44,203,157	45,643,726
" " per Kilom. Francs	305,839	307,646	313,567	314,086	313,718	316,597
" " " Mile £	19,700	19,816	20,198	20,231	20,207	20,398
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives { Locomotive Kilom.	25,973,841	26,799,963	28,023,520	29,380,036	30,379,904	32,737,546
" Trains " " Kilom.	21,223,002	21,729,445	22,699,599	23,630,033	24,329,972	26,229,797
Passengers carried " " No.	37,294,040	40,000,846	42,714,957	45,383,677	49,027,530	52,953,694
Goods carried " " Tons*	9,492,485	10,312,756	10,579,419	11,133,260	12,211,134	13,049,553
Receipts from Passengers " " Francs	33,533,949	40,304,754	42,133,752	45,298,066	47,596,277	49,971,075
" " Goods " " "	52,227,567	55,474,818	57,919,541	60,232,139	64,738,609	68,019,951
" " Other " " "	4,990,473	5,702,746	5,980,224	5,964,560	6,057,327	6,093,149
Total { Francs	95,751,989	101,482,318	106,783,517	111,544,766	118,393,713	124,084,175
" " " £	3,830,080	4,069,293	4,271,341	4,461,790	4,735,749	4,963,367
Expenses, Total { Francs	60,366,090	60,190,897	62,124,990	66,193,333	70,514,275	75,263,964
" " " £	2,414,644	2,407,636	2,485,000	2,647,733	2,820,571	3,010,559
Net Receipts { Francs	35,385,899	41,291,421	44,658,527	45,351,432	47,879,438	48,820,211
" " " £	1,415,436	1,651,667	1,786,341	1,814,057	1,915,178	1,952,808
Per-centage on Capital " " "	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0
" " Cost of Construction	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3
Gross Receipts per Kilom. Francs	23,609	29,475	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594
" " " Mile £	1,843	1,899	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164
" Expenses " Kilom. Francs	18,036	17,482	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376
" " " Mile £	1,162	1,126	1,137	1,198	1,255	1,312
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Francs	4.51	4.67	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42
" " " Mile " d.	09.7	72.2	67.7	67.9	68.8	68.3
Expenses " Kilom. " Francs	2.84	2.77	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68
" " " Mile " d.	43.9	42.8	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4
Receipts per Ton* Kilom. of Merchandise carried { Francs	.0928	.0903	.0926	.0938	.0938	.0943
Accidents :—						
To Passengers { Killed	8	11	11	5	9	6
" " " Injured	22	28	39	43	44	40
" Employés { Killed	25	15	16	19	22	26
" " " Injured	465	542	559	637	703	780
" Others { Killed	9	23	26	19	31	26
" " " Injured	14	24	19	28	23	31
Total † { Killed	42	49	58	43	62	58
" " " Injured	501	594	617	723	775	831

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of State Railways - - - - - Kilom.				828	828	828	828	830	834
" Companies Railways - - - - - "				1,276	1,306	1,323	1,324	1,326	1,325
Total Length of Railways . . . - { " Miles				2,104	2,134	2,151	2,152	2,156	2,159
				1,307	1,325	1,336	1,336	1,339	1,341
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.				1,187,235	1,227,885	1,206,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002
" Companies " "				3,964,600	4,432,081	4,835,456	5,296,396	6,225,495	7,221,643
Goods carried - - { State " Tons*				441,176	448,862	455,967	478,535	518,514	547,025
" Companies " "				1,087,651	944,888	1,022,737	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147
Receipts :—									
From Passengers - { State " Milreis				681,953	704,231	697,269	722,822	758,870	809,385
" Companies " "				1,630,934	1,645,070	1,641,444	1,733,286	1,833,106	1,917,765
" Goods - - { State " "				887,285	898,796	920,433	950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351
" Companies " "				1,788,079	1,858,194	1,840,358	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426
Miscellaneous - { State " "				8,339	21,769	62,860	41,862	14,877	18,667
(other than Traffic) - { Companies " "				433,681	440,272	440,016	527,657	557,252	536,418
Total - { State " Milreis				1,577,577	1,619,795	1,630,562	1,714,974	1,793,689	1,875,403
" Companies " £				354,955	364,454	378,126	386,869	408,580	421,960
" Companies " Milreis				3,852,094	3,952,536	3,921,818	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609
" Companies " £				866,856	880,321	882,409	950,707	994,770	1,047,962
Expenses (working), Total - { State " Milreis				923,022	873,355	883,363	888,113	895,966	963,782
" Companies " £				207,680	196,505	193,757	199,825	201,570	214,601
" Companies " Milreis				1,685,231	1,040,765	1,683,999	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452
" Companies " £				379,177	360,172	373,900	390,109	383,274	431,427
Net Receipts (traffic) - { State " Milreis				646,215	724,671	734,338	785,000	882,945	902,964
" Companies " £				145,398	163,051	165,226	176,625	198,663	203,165
" Companies " Milreis				1,733,783	1,862,499	1,797,803	1,963,891	2,133,288	2,203,739
" Companies " £				390,101	419,062	404,506	441,875	481,115	495,841
Receipts (traffic) - { State Railways { per Kilom. Milreis				780	875	887	948	1,064	1,083
" Companies " { " Mile £				283	317	321	344	385	392
" Companies " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,359	1,426	1,359	1,483	1,613	1,663
" Companies " { " Mile £				493	517	492	537	584	608
Expenses (working) - { State " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,115	1,055	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144
" Companies " { " Mile £				404	382	387	389	391	414
" Companies " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,321	1,256	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447
" Companies " { " Mile £				479	455	461	475	471	524

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

No 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.		9,774	10,002	10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757
	Miles		6,070	6,211	6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301
Passengers carried	No.		24,735,627	25,809,006	27,866,213	24,788,790	33,732,962	34,046,201
Receipts (traffic)	Pesetas		189,140,602	193,232,769	202,353,267	198,163,223	196,646,632	199,764,376
	£		7,565,624	7,731,311	8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595
Expenses (working)	Pesetas		32,647,550	36,808,453	90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,092	92,190,390
	£		3,305,902	3,472,338	3,610,260	3,438,053	3,626,200	3,687,616
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	Pesetas		19,351	19,324	19,557	17,764	17,379	16,901
" " " " Mile	£		1,246	1,245	1,200	1,144	1,119	1,094
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	Pesetas		3,456	3,679	3,723	3,019	3,012	2,841
" " " " Mile	£		545	559	562	517	516	505
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	Killed		10	9	20	8	22	27
	Injured		72	72	110	21	119	139
„ Employés	Killed		23	31	43	39	30	23
	Injured		200	215	217	83	142	152
„ Others	Killed		101	91	85	84	105	94
	Injured		69	80	92	74	91	80
Total	Killed		139	131	148	131	157	144
	Injured		341	367	419	178	352	371

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		16,259	16,393	16,706	17,324
	Miles		10,097	10,180	10,374	10,758
Cost of Construction . . .	Gulden		2,604,533,438	2,623,344,885	2,631,712,036	2,764,855,629
	£		217,044,453	219,028,699	221,809,336	230,404,636
" " per Kilom.	Gulden		159,496	159,604	159,209	160,063
	£		21,402	21,418	21,365	21,478
Rolling Stock :—						
Locomotives	No.		4,089	4,221	4,333	4,602
Passenger Carriages	"		8,558	9,132	9,561	10,227
Goods "	"		96,800	97,544	99,673	104,111
Passengers carried	"		102,897,323	106,442,545	106,200,941	109,461,273
Goods carried	Tons*		92,864,648	93,878,720	100,000,305	104,491,612
Receipts :—						
From Passengers	Gulden		53,230,153	56,730,189	58,718,823	60,305,162
" Goods	"		185,553,438	186,362,945	200,738,715	204,820,054
Miscellaneous	"		4,394,705	4,539,727	4,452,363	11,735,306
Total	"		243,208,296	247,632,861	263,954,901	276,860,522
	£		20,267,358	20,636,072	21,996,242	23,071,710
Expenses :—						
Working	Gulden		112,895,340	120,835,450	123,499,766	137,631,974
Other	"		23,331,556	25,006,935	27,396,895	33,967,868
Total	"		136,226,896	145,842,385	153,896,161	171,599,842
	£		11,352,241	12,153,532	12,824,680	14,299,153
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4.06	3.87	4.13	3.81
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . .	Gulden		14,959	15,106	15,800	15,981
" " Mile	£		2,007	2,027	2,120	2,145
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . .	Gulden		8,379	8,897	9,212	9,905
" " Mile	£		1,124	1,194	1,236	1,329
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		2.34	2.29	2.31	2.33
" " Mile "	d.		75.4	73.8	74.4	75.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		1.31	1.35	1.35	1.44
" " Mile "	d.		42.2	43.5	43.5	46.4
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Gulden		.022	.022	.022	.021
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	Killed		5	13	11	15
	Injured		119	177	168	245
" Employ's	Killed		60	80	89	96
	Injured		680	1,104	1,233	1,168
" Others	Killed		66	70	61	90
	Injured		129	134	133	165
Total	Killed		131	163	161	201
	Injured		928	1,415	1,534	1,576

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

—			1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom. Miles		12,573 7,559	13,137 8,158	13,921 8,651	14,873 9,236	15,743 9,778
Cost of Construction	Gulden		989,635,000	1,087,858,000	1,009,134,000	1,141,960,000	1,241,904,000
	£		82,470,000	86,488,000	91,594,000	95,163,000	103,492,000
" " per Kilom.	Gulden		78,711	79,008	78,955	76,781	78,871
" " per Mile	£		10,562	10,602	10,596	10,308	10,584
Rolling Stock :							
Locomotives	No.		1,964	2,091	2,255	2,421	2,574
Passenger Carriages	"		3,834	4,265	4,355	5,156	5,178
Goods	"		47,239	48,132	48,723	50,205	52,709
Passengers carried	"		45,582,000	49,573,000	53,181,000	57,452,000	56,982,000
Goods carried	Tons*		35,014,000	40,758,000	31,894,000	34,991,000	35,724,000
Receipts from Passengers	Gulden		24,977,000	27,880,000	28,265,000	31,602,000	30,910,000
" " Goods	"		78,113,000	78,870,000	80,295,000	87,477,000	85,488,000
" Other Working	"		1,501,000	1,225,000	4,360,000	4,565,000	4,263,000
" Total Working	"		102,591,000	107,475,000	112,920,000	123,644,000	121,241,000
" Other	"		2,278,000	2,748,000	2,875,000	2,760,000	1,917,000
Total Receipts	{ " £		104,869,000 8,739,000	110,223,000 9,185,000	115,795,000 9,650,000	126,404,000 10,534,000	123,158,000 10,263,000
Expenses, Working	Gulden		53,702,000	56,441,000	61,265,000	65,257,000	66,080,000
" Other	"		5,784,000	3,482,000	7,371,000	7,983,000	8,534,000
Total Expenses	{ " £		59,486,000 4,958,000	59,923,000 4,969,000	68,636,000 5,720,000	73,240,000 6,108,000	74,594,000 6,216,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4.59	4.85	4.29	4.66	3.91
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†	Gulden		8,341	8,390	8,218	8,499	7,822
" " " Mile	£		1,119	1,126	1,116	1,140	1,050
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Gulden		4,890	4,669	5,118	4,924	4,737
" " " Mile	£		648	627	687	661	636
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†	Gulden		2.05	2.01	2.01	2.01	1.95
" " " Mile	d.		66.0	64.7	64.7	64.7	62.8
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		1.16	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.15
" " " Mile	d.		37.4	35.1	38.3	37.7	37.0
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{ Killed Injured		12 29	11 64	7 14	8 35	7 22
" Employés	{ Killed Injured		95 179	65 147	88 119	89 140	65 143
" Others	{ Killed Injured		91 50	58 65	64 70	68 78	67 70
Total	{ Killed Injured		198 258	134 276	159 203	165 253	139 235

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

1881.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1893.*	1894.*	1895.*	1896.*	1897.*
Length of Line Miles	175,442	178,054	179,821	178,549	179,718
Capitalisation :					
Share Capital Dollars	5,021,577,000	5,027,804,000	5,181,874,000	5,220,781,000	5,453,782,000
Funded Debt "	5,510,225,000	5,605,778,000	5,648,659,000	5,426,075,000	5,411,059,000
Floating " "	409,909,000	332,928,000	418,537,000	389,502,000	374,390,000
Current " "	381,575,000	438,912,000	429,332,000	386,382,000	392,481,000
Total Liabilities . . . { £	11,323,286,000 2,359,018,000	11,455,220,000 2,386,504,000	11,677,902,000 2,432,886,000	11,442,690,000 2,383,894,000	11,681,712,000 2,243,273,000
Cost of Construction and Equip- ment { Dollars £	9,573,703,000 1,994,521,000	9,668,141,000 2,019,404,000	9,668,103,000 2,055,855,000	9,668,768,000 2,075,785,000	10,029,152,000 2,069,407,000
Cost of Construction and Equip- ment per mile . . . { Dollars £	54,447 11,343	55,641 11,592	54,877 11,433	55,804 11,626	55,813 11,628
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives No.	36,118	36,304	36,610	36,080	35,810
Passenger Carriages . . . "	27,179	26,357	26,419	24,788	25,275
Baggage and Mail Carriages . . . "	7,877	7,921	7,891	7,839	8,133
Goods Carriages "	1,206,444	1,223,781	1,230,798	1,240,061	1,229,335
Distance travelled :					
By Passenger Trains . . . Miles	338,552,000	325,982,000	326,185,000	337,641,000	342,464,000
" Goods Trains "	531,341,000	475,790,000	491,411,000	497,248,000	500,323,000
" Mixed " "	17,752,000	15,381,000	15,458,000	15,785,000	15,236,000
Passengers carried . . . No.	597,057,000	569,660,000	529,756,000	535,121,000	504,107,000
" " one mile "	14,979,847,000	13,600,532,000	12,609,083,000	13,054,840,000	12,494,958,000
Goods carried " . . . Tons	757,464,000	674,715,000	755,800,000	778,869,000	788,385,000
" " one mile "	90,552,087,000	82,219,900,000	88,567,771,000	93,836,854,000	97,842,569,000
Receipts :					
From Passengers . . . Dollars	310,443,000	275,352,000	260,930,000	265,313,000	253,558,000
" Goods "	308,436,000	700,477,000	743,784,000	770,424,000	730,352,000
Miscellaneous "	83,168,000	91,114,000	87,681,000	89,895,000	89,637,000
Total Gross Receipts . . { £	1,207,106,000 251,480,000	1,066,943,000 222,280,000	1,092,395,000 227,582,000	1,125,632,000 234,507,000	1,123,547,000 234,072,000
Total Available Revenue . . { Dollars £	469,316,000 97,878,000	413,916,000 86,283,000	436,965,000 91,034,000	436,341,000 90,904,000	433,184,000 90,247,000
Amount of Interest Paid . . { Dollars £	244,735,000 50,997,000	242,147,000 50,447,000	247,396,000 51,645,000	250,412,000 52,109,000	236,690,000 49,308,000
" Dividends " . . { Dollars £	94,296,000 19,645,000	83,479,000 17,391,000	81,686,000 17,018,000	81,365,000 16,951,000	82,631,000 17,215,000
Average Interest per cent. on Total Bonded Debt }	4.31	4.11	4.24	4.47	—
Average Interest per cent. of Stock . . .	1.88	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.62
Gross Receipts per Train mile { Cents. run { d.	136 68.0	131 65.5	131 65.5	132 66.0	131 65.5
Gross Expenses per Train mile { Cents. run { d.	96 43.0	92 46.0	92 46.0	93 46.5	94 47.0
Net Receipts per Train mile run { Cents. run { d.	40 20.0	39 19.5	39 19.5	39 19.5	37 18.5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings . . .	70.29	70.22	70.41	70.48	69.91

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above. The statement, however, of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to those lines opened which furnished complete returns, the total length of which was as follows:—In 1893, 173,861 miles; in 1894, 176,221 miles; in 1895, 179,164 miles; in 1896, 180,891 miles; and in 1897, 181,133 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table.

* The returns for the railways included relate to fiscal years ending at various dates.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

					Years ended 31st March.			
					1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	-	Miles	581	593	632	662
" " " Companies	-	-	-	"	1,537	1,697	1,874	2,288
Total	-	-	-	"	2,118	2,290	2,506	2,950
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	40,381,454	43,703,046	48,980,989	63,798,249
		Companies	"	£	4,241,103	4,607,029	5,306,274	6,467,927
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	60,794,112	71,223,473	86,343,284	122,828,189
		Companies	"	£	6,383,382	7,508,141	9,408,022	12,454,414
By Passenger and Goods	-	State Railways	-	Miles	4,161,638	4,331,000	4,806,696	5,354,109
Trains	-	Companies	-	"	7,028,479	8,571,967	9,349,211	13,430,328
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	-	No.	14,813,709	18,090,181	22,681,161	27,803,344
Goods carried	-	Companies	-	"	21,770,560	30,181,688	41,943,896	56,049,418
Receipts :—	-	State	-	Tons	915,809	1,133,738	1,276,658	1,570,215
From Passengers	-	Companies	-	"	3,254,344	4,160,102	4,914,900	7,118,173
" Goods	-	State Railways	-	Yen	4,295,888	5,952,583	6,448,616	7,472,343
Other	-	Companies	-	"	4,338,877	5,844,070	7,273,556	10,180,234
	-	State	-	"	1,431,539	1,921,354	1,681,281	2,144,539
	-	Companies	-	"	3,081,016	3,890,158	4,256,087	6,101,107
	-	State	-	"	81,091	130,296	143,755	110,608
	-	Companies	-	"	513,217	1,039,384	1,338,787	1,823,124
Total	-	State Railways	-	Yen	5,810,468	8,004,233	8,273,652	9,727,490
	-	Companies	-	£	610,099	843,780	896,312	969,259
Expenses :—	-	State Railways	-	Yen	7,982,110	10,782,562	12,873,430	18,104,465
Total	-	Companies	-	£	832,872	1,136,662	1,394,622	1,835,592
Net Receipts	-	State Railways	-	Yen	2,140,689	2,951,561	3,815,663	4,786,049
	-	Companies	-	£	228,717	311,144	413,363	485,252
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	-	State Railways	-	Yen	3,651,490	4,712,005	5,566,452	8,223,282
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	-	Companies	-	£	387,061	496,724	602,914	834,256
Gross Receipts per Mile	-	State Railways	-	Yen	3,690,779	5,052,672	4,457,989	4,941,441
	-	Companies	-	£	384,382	532,696	482,949	501,007
Gross Expenses per Mile	-	State Railways	-	Yen	4,245,620	6,070,637	7,807,918	9,370,183
	-	Companies	-	£	445,791	639,933	791,698	1,001,335
Receipts per Train Mile run	-	State Railways	-	Yen	10,282	13,498	13,091	14,694
	-	Companies	-	£	1,080	1,423	1,418	1,490
Expenses per Train Mile run	-	State Railways	-	Yen	5,101	6,354	6,809	7,913
	-	Companies	-	£	542	670	744	802
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Yen	3,855	4,777	6,037	7,482
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	£	405	504	614	759
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Yen	2,398	2,785	2,970	3,596
	-	Companies	-	£	252	294	322	365
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Yen	1-40	1-85	1-72	1-82
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	d.	35-3	46-8	44-7	44-3
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Yen	1-13	1-26	1-38	1-35
	-	Companies	-	d.	28-5	31-9	35-9	32-9
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Yen	0-62	0-68	0-79	0-89
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	d.	13-1	17-2	20-5	21-7
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Yen	0-52	0-55	0-80	0-61
	-	Companies	-	d.	13-1	13-9	15-6	14-8
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Killed	1	2	—	2
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	Injured	6	18	7	15
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Killed	1	14	6	6
	-	Companies	-	Injured	18	131	53	106
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Killed	17	17	14	28
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	Injured	15	36	37	73
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Killed	25	45	31	66
	-	Companies	-	Injured	180	106	83	250
Accidents :—	-	State Railways	-	Killed	117	152	134	185
To Passengers	-	Companies	-	Injured	17	36	50	34
" Employés	-	State Railways	-	Killed	204	231	273	418
	-	Companies	-	Injured	109	119	123	167
Total	-	State Railways	-	Killed	135	171	148	215
	-	Companies	-	Injured	38	90	94	122
	-	State Railways	-	Killed	230	290	310	490
	-	Companies	-	Injured	307	356	259	523

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average exchange value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and in 1897 (2s. 0½d.)

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland). Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	968	{ 6,369 720	{ 11,736 430	14,026	{ 13,995 1,939	{ 12,750 5,309
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	{ 42 303	42 650	42 928	42 928
Denmark, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	{ 396 694	{ 1,238 933	{ 2,438 1,216	{ 2,798 1,431	{ 3,367 1,623
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State*	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	269 420	208 767	29 966	251 966
Alsace and Lorraine - -	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	3,256 9,380	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,980
Bavaria, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	534	710	800	823
Saxony, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies†† State*	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	887 1,576	366 2,568	423 2,784	471 2,945
Württemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	73	71	76	166 549	359 787	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611
Baden, 1st Jan. - - -	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4 613	10 743	11 930	11 959	11 969
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	—	—	31 566	63 653	64 754	65 754	44 869
German Empire, 31st Mar. -	{ Total Length of Line	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47 56	329 54	417 55	524	{ 315 206	{ 340 151
Holland, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	17,376	20,098	22,640	25,411
Belgium, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	382 492	479 527	567 576	688 797	746 875
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	—	106	609	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,035
Switzerland, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	13,529	14,878	18,791	21,341
Portugal,## 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	15th June 1844	—	15	663	885	1,257	1,596	1,795	2,014
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	{ 341 369	{ 949	{ 507 809
Italy, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	28th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839	—	17	1,190	3,400 3,326	3,801 3,820	4,550 2,962	5,547 6,408	— { 5,316 2,847
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300	1,806	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,343 3,163
Hungary, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1844 2nd Apr. 1867	—	17	1,004	1,937 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630	2,969 2,616	3,443 3,541
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan. }	{ State State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept. 1884	None	—	—	—	—	—	155	335
Roumania, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 —	768	287 573	—	— 1,546
Turkey in Europe Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	181	392 736	954 876	727 945	863	— 961
Greece - - -	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	—	6	7	7	—	—
United States, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	74,096	93,296	123,301	166,082
Mexico, 31st Dec.	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,037
Peru - - -	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	962	1,179	784	783
Chili, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	120	462	{ 394 399	—	—	—
Brazil - - -	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	1,031	2,174	3,319	—
Uruguay - - -	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	297	963
Argentina Re- public - - -	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	597	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672	{ 5,434
China - - -	{ Companies State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	{ None	—	—	—	38	73	130 149	588 551
United Kingdom, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	16,658	17,033	19,160	20,073

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

: Lines purchased from Companies.

¶ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

¶ Year 1842.

[illegible]

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

|| From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

†† Including Formosa.

Excluding local lines.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	44,004 29,224	88,690 58,801	114,811 76,120	180,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,488	183,904 88,778
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	84,597 66,087	201,883 133,815	277,992 184,309	298,050 194,292	302,020 200,289	318,585 207,908	335,498 222,435
Number of Offices open to the Public : State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,968	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319
Railway " " " " " "	210	1,466	2,067	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583
Receipts : Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	2,981,086	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,854,175	9,877,592	10,826,184	11,151,965
International "	629,296	1,547,879	1,261,406	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000
Miscellaneous* "	42,972	78,031	884,490	996,213	962,987	1,036,366	1,107,841
Total { <i>Roubles</i> £	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,863,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000
Expenses : Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other "	1,181,702	2,108,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total { <i>Roubles</i> £	2,892,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of construction of New Lines / <i>Roubles</i> in each year { £	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	454,245 45,000	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000
Number of Messages : (a) Home Service { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,065,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,770,014 581,416	10,728,344 711,917	11,132,794 766,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,838 918,078
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> <i>Forwarded</i> <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	696,058 18,108	796,264 23,579	908,595 28,579	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549
Received { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,985	748,419 5,053	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,080,595 50,502
(c) In Transit	31,016	68,349	172,175	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247
Total	2,716,821	7,263,555	11,021,243	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line open at the (<i>Kilom.</i> end of each year { <i>Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,648	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,021 4,981	8,273 5,138	8,366 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,409
Length of Wire at the end (<i>Kilom.</i> of each year { <i>Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,222 5,149	11,580 9,023	16,145 10,026	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,964	24,140 14,997
Cost of Construction { <i>Kroner</i> £	293,736 16,818	1,391,880 71,768	3,584,105 190,117	5,857,673 325,426	6,401,999 366,067	6,540,173 363,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,404,155 471,897
Number of Offices (To the Public - open { temporarily*	22 —	49 3	77 19	128 29	139 55	147 48	151 59	163 65	170 74
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> £	30,252 1,081	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,095,521 60,892	1,316,114 73,117	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,050,599 91,700
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner</i> d.	1'32 17'6	1'68 22'4	1'22 16'3	0'75 10'0	0'76 10'1	0'75 10'0	0'78 10'1	0'80 10'7	0'85 11'3
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> £	61,124 3,396	270,660 15,537	475,337 28,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,326,069 73,670	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,624,674 73,503	1,454,587 80,810
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner</i> d.	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	0'79 10'5	0'77 10'3	0'85 11'3	0'85 11'3	0'73 9'7	0'75 10'0
Number of Messages :† Home Service	19,274	106,965	280,411	930,005	1,112,016	1,100,749	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,934
International	3,663	26,629	187,928	523,926	616,527	596,184	619,935	663,708	718,906
In Transit	—	—	18,832	1	14	6	2	1,655	1
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,458,932	1,728,557	1,696,939	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1897 was 7,210 kiloms. (4,477 miles).

* The majority of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,455	8,662 5,370	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,190	20,336 12,628	22,884 14,211	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	168	166	166	165
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	632	748	778	781	757	727
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,348	475,513 28,417	1,227,963 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2-15 28-6	2-98 30-6	1-24 16-5	0-82 10-9	0-76 10-1	0-76 10-1	0-76 10-1	0-77 10-3
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,082 6,335	400,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,961	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,906	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1-88 25-0	2-57 34-2	1-20 16-0	0-77 10-3	0-74 9-8	0-71 9-5	0-67 8-9	0-65 8-7
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	42,576	106,963	550,841	961,476	875,191	906,310	937,091	1,023,709
International - - - -	13,081 {	38,059	345,318	608,517	669,264	727,725	766,055	796,702
In Transit - - - -		15,146	90,261	190,352	232,127	272,072	285,508	294,238
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,806,582	1,905,107	1,988,654	2,119,649

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1897 was as follows : Line, 5,063 Kilom. (3,144 miles) ; Wire, 16,733 Kilom. (10,391 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,085 in 1897 (305 on State railways and 780 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1890.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	631 2,909	663 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	0-83 3-8	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	680 3,162	1,083 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,779 8,201	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,081
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	162	170	171	171	172	171
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	498	537	551	589	562	586
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,389 40,130	892,916 49,606	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,800
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	554,566	679,798	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437
International - - - -	186,720	206,432	552,380	620,825	631,874	683,384	695,770	731,929
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	396,019	455,621	498,324	519,585	523,171	530,805
Total - - -	513,623	826,917	1,502,965	1,756,244	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	32,870	669,666	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536
Meteorolog'cal " " "	2,920	18,375	100,475	1108,702	104,067	104,378	104,458	103,081

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1875) 37, (1890) 202, (1893) 231, (1894) 232, (1896) 233, (1896) 234, and (1897) 249.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	90,669	109,604	113,173	116,297	119,328
{ <i>Miles</i>	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	56,306	68,064	70,230	72,220	74,103
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information				5,286	8,021	9,359	9,363	9,631
ground - { <i>Miles</i>					3,283	4,961	5,812	5,814	5,981
Length of Wire { <i>Kilom.</i>	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	315,702	412,028	433,235	455,636	476,235
{ <i>Miles</i>	44,984	50,237	81,978	132,476	196,051	255,869	269,039	282,949	295,742
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information				35,957	43,212	47,135	47,149	48,217
ground - { <i>Miles</i>					22,329	26,335	29,271	29,230	29,943
Cost of construction up to the end of each year { <i>Marks</i>	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	14,267,735†	16,198,837†	17,206,197†	17,899,713†	20,448,889†
{ £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	713,387†	809,942†	860,310†	894,968†	1,022,444†
Number of Offices open to the Public - {	1,794	2,405	4,388	8,475	15,128	17,300	17,903	18,474	19,041
Number of Employés* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	6,105	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826
Receipts { <i>Marks</i>	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,639,038	31,652,000	39,027,233	42,989,223	45,483,980	49,317,791
{ £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	1,583,000	1,951,364	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890
“ per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i>	1.22	.97	.99	1.12	1.33	1.24†	1.24†	1.30†	1.36†
{ <i>d.</i>	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	16.0	14.9†	14.9†	15.6†	16.3†
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	15,685,249	20,238,486	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778
International - - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,296	4,516,262	8,065,379	9,916,230	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363
In Transit - - -	473,000	857,222	307,852	448,208	1,113,438	1,268,254	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118
Total - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	24,864,066	31,473,009	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years ; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line { <i>Kilom.</i>	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,941	3,996	4,065	
{ <i>Miles</i>	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,708	2,031	2,447	2,481	2,513	
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	80	
ground - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	
Length of Wire { <i>Kilom.</i>	2,927	4,410	6,236*	7,266	8,171	10,060	10,405	10,676	
{ <i>Miles</i>	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	6,268	6,462	6,630	
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	472	478	482	
ground - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	293	297	299	
Cost of Construction { <i>Marks</i>	742,430	1,208,349	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,730,210	2,757,250	2,792,391	
{ £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	136,510	137,362	139,620	
Number of Stations - -	144	198	329	328	509	678	695	715	
Number of Employés - -	350	490	765	851	1,332	2,646	2,672	1,791	
Gross Receipts { <i>Marks</i>	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	742,921	794,427	892,685	862,595	
{ £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	39,721	44,634	43,130	
“ per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i>	Not stated				.91	0.71	0.69	0.69	
{ <i>d.</i>					10.9	8.5	8.3	8.3	
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	113,640	192,232	312,700	231,781	242,268	304,633	325,386	333,396	
International† - - -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	863,577	952,980	963,643	
In Transit - - -	41,815	39,250	65,955	82,043	93,674	146,776	155,153	155,933	
Total - -	239,520	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,314,986	1,433,960	1,457,972	

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	2,087 1,265	3,139 1,949	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,235 6,357	14,285 8,871	15,898 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,106 10,622
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	4,059 2,521	7,329 4,551	20,665 12,833	35,266 21,900	43,283 26,879	59,092 36,696	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,879 1,167	1,830 1,186	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	1,102,651 55,133	1,445,498 72,275	3,482,369 174,188	5,968,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	14,876,662 743,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408
Number of Offices open	- -	159	274	643	1,112	1,535	1,922	2,121	2,269	2,363
Number of Employees	- -	206	231	253	380	No Returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks £	309,951 15,498	553,519 27,676	707,173 35,358	1,083,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,833 82,942	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678
„ per Telegram	{ Marks d.	1·60 19·2	1·21 14·5	0·70 8·4	0·54 6·5	0·53 6·4	0·44 5·3	0·43 5·2	0·42 5·0	0·43 5·2
Number of Messages : Home Service	- - -	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,396	897,449	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414
International*	- - -	73,288	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	1,980,531	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,060
In Transit	- - -	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	826,526	429,760	485,107	540,992	534,840
Total	- - -	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,799,429	3,543,731	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1855.	1865.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	997 619	1,972 1,224	3,821 2,378	5,244 3,257	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	Not Stated		{		329 204	349 217	160 99	162 101
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles					18,283 11,354	19,962 12,366	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,737
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden £	363,761 30,313	1,313,222 109,435	3,244,601 270,383	4,041,856 336,780	4,605,772 383,814	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007
Number of Offices open	- - -	23	64	191	435	506	514	533	549
Receipts	{ Gulden £	157,382 13,115	518,274 43,190	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,581 110,211	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838
„ per Telegram	{ Gulden d.	1·12 22·4	·54 10·8	·34 6·8	·31 6·2	·32 6·4	·32 6·4	·30 6·0	·36 7·2
Expenses*	{ Gulden £	200,346 16,695	592,903 49,410	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,128,884 177,405	2,213,631 181,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235
„ per Telegram†	{ Gulden d.	·74 14·8	·47 9·4	·45 9·0	·37 7·4	·46 9·2	·44 8·8	·47 9·4	·46 9·2
Number of Messages : Home Service	- - -	56,106	419,034	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,247,192	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791
International	{ Forwarded - Received -	22,402 25,188	139,477 150,499	480,087 518,249	708,938 887,550	791,061 985,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,680 999,059	874,085 1,080,404
In Transit	- - -	36,315	257,429	189,032	508,912	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,862
Total	- - -	140,011	906,429	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,385,010	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding „ „

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	3,220 2,090	4,959 3,070	5,557 3,451	6,731 4,180	6,326† 3,928†	6,354† 3,946†	6,370† 3,956†	6,385† 3,963†
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,693 5,358	21,094 13,090	24,394 15,148	31,892 19,805	31,504‡ 19,564‡	31,635‡ 19,645‡	32,058‡ 19,908‡	32,463‡ 20,160‡
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,426 63,336	3,043,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	307	586	772	942	973	982	1,002	1,026
Number of Employes† - -	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,034,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,736,577 151,863	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,960 256,190	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 286,644
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,106	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,960,752 118,790	4,109,222 166,769	5,405,795 216,282	5,551,896 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,730,846	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,900,344
International - - -	6,054	252,183	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,830
In Transit - - -	1,319	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	583,082	684,004	527,919	461,076
Total - - -	14,025	674,087	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,399,450	5,671,080	5,574,851	5,794,750

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 10½ kiloms. (6½ miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	288,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - { <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,113,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,186,000	29,325,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	23,905,000	23,293,000	29,528,000	30,232,000	32,696,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,665,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,869,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,831,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,933,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International - - -	4·26	4·27	4·96	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total - - -	0·94	0·96	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables - { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,208	6,556 4,071	7,900 4,471	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410
Of which underground and submarine . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	82 20	62 39	108 67	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 98
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	11,067 6,866	16,017 9,947	18,238 11,326	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,808 12,808	20,649 12,823
Number of Offices open . . .	97	546	1,108	1,984	1,579	1,668	1,868	1,997
Number of Employés . . .	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,258	2,328	2,605	2,785
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	1,868,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	7,189,351* 285,574	11,889,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,230	15,519,067* 620,737	18,395,949* 785,838
Receipts { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,233	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,809,938* 172,898	6,019,852* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,733	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	76 7·3	80 7·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	70 6·7	70 6·7	76 7·3
Expenses { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,981	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 159,994	6,609,454* 264,378	5,906,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	74 7·1	66 6·3	65* 6·2	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9
Number of Messages :— Home Service	133,936	1,182,029	1,751,018	1,965,362	1,818,327	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,388	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 628,457 591,196	{ 656,613 644,763	{ 729,190 712,927	{ 723,594 717,962	{ 750,398 737,395
In Transit	3,527	109,554	262,388	510,473	526,537	554,967	527,134	576,068
Total	162,851	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,983	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	6,860 4,280	7,175 4,456	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	14,700 9,129	15,031 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475
Number of Offices open . . .	147	196	409	402	413	415	421	425
Receipts* { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	263,559 59,301	252,520 56,817	257,889 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020
Number of Messages :— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . . }	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	821,652 765,970 653,767	744,808 670,553 608,570	759,891 693,868 648,315	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,523 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . . }	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	145,867 135,511 490,967	157,199 133,321 489,312	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,802
Total	1,230,041	1,599,275	3,013,784	2,908,760	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477

* The figures given subsequent to 1890 are exclusive of Receipts from International messages.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,018	24,766 15,880	25,099 16,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,623	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	14,557 9,040	40,405 25,092	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,481 41,875	68,751 42,694
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	4,868,957 194,758	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open No.	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	1,476,472 59,095	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 323,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 193,877	6,499,234 259,909	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,083 264,521	6,642,023 266,681	6,642,023* 265,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service	259,909	1,714,012	3,350,657	3,724,598	3,968,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International . . . { <i>Received</i> <i>Despatched</i> <i>In Transit</i>	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,945 79,500	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official	8,810	83,548	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total	316,165	2,285,977	4,501,491	4,379,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,089,095	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1892-3.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	37,353 25,196	38,298 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,961 25,449	41,410 25,716
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	85,733 53,240	108,755 66,295	139,854 86,849	148,348 92,124	151,809 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,817	160,744 99,822
Length of Submarine Cable / <i>Kilom.</i> the Property of the State { <i>Miles</i>	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . . .	1,565	1,906	2,748	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732
Companies " . . .	1,013	1,388	1,910	2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291
Number of Employés (In State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677
Receipts, Total . . . { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 498,000	15,167,000 607,000	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 683,000	17,063,000 683,000	18,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,535,977	7,536,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779
International	474,260	610,659	691,559	814,094	816,883	842,528	862,629	963,195
In Transit	231,334	212,944	142,051	129,623	117,248	122,480	126,913	106,253
Total	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232

* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000*£*). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,428 11,444	26,057 21,770	33,740 24,068	42,250 26,237	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	53,750 36,484	91,712 56,963	99,916 62,048	112,944 70,138	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052
Number of Offices open	1,210	2,554	3,119	3,781	4,393	4,544	4,785	4,942
Receipts - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	3,735,041 311,253	4,315,416 359,618	4,920,134 410,011	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,287	5,179,408 431,617
Expenses - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,750,812 229,234	3,343,117 273,593	} * * *					
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	7,199,482	9,081,631	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	23,547 14,623	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,315 16,342	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	101,589 63,067	103,200 64,087	101,178 62,830	108,869 64,503
Number of Offices open	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,406	2,525	3,106	3,367
Receipts - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	939,391 73,233	1,353,930 112,827	1,333,762 153,230	} * * *				
Expenses - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,435,643 119,637	1,590,807 132,567	1,948,780 162,394	} * * *				
Number of Messages forwarded	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,823	4,464,277	6,571,245	6,969,643	7,147,005	7,557,046

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	54,109	72,833	85,645	133,917	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847
Length of Wire "	112,191	179,496	233,534	673,997	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420
Number of Offices open	3,972	6,565	9,077	19,382	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210
Receipts - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	7,133,733 1,487,237	9,564,575 1,992,620	12,782,396 2,663,103	22,337,029 4,663,964	22,218,019 4,628,754	22,612,736 4,710,967	22,633,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	75·5 37·7	54·0 27·0	33·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0
Expenses - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,335,415 1,319,378	6,948,957 1,447,699	15,074,304 3,140,430	16,076,680 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,063
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	51·2 25·6	35·2 17·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	23·3 11·6	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	55,878,762	58,307,315	58,780,444	58,151,684	62,173,749

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1894 to 1897.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	2,716,800	·04	7,292,600	·09	11,021,343	·1	13,974,573	·1	14,546,753	·1	15,692,753	·1	Number.	
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	1,696,989	·8	1,796,121	·9	1,817,606	·9	1,940,841	·9
Sweden	September, 1853	590,800	·1	988,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,807,000	·4	1,905,000	·4	1,980,000	·4	2,120,000	·4
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,757,762	·8	1,810,891	·8	1,798,003	·8	1,960,171	·8
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,812,457	·4	27,090,974	·5	34,041,800	·6	37,347,955	·6	38,392,224	·7	39,760,092	·7
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,835,010	·9	4,683,257	1·0	4,583,798	·9	4,672,142	·9
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,996,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,399,450	·9	5,671,080	·9	5,574,851	·9	5,794,750	·9
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	35,281,000	·9	36,807,000	·9	37,801,000	1·0	38,729,194	1·3
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,692,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,665,988	1·3	3,646,740	1·2	3,807,412	1·3	3,708,768	1·3	3,729,194	1·3
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	2,193,114	·7	2,950,470	·8	3,179,767	·7	3,072,872	·7	3,095,477	·7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	·0	2,298,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	5,089,095	·3	5,433,362	·3	5,804,469†	·3††	5,705,282‡	·3¶
Italy	December, 1847	2,180,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,015,074‡	·3	8,008,804‡	·3	8,218,683	·5	13,771,084	·5
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,988,249	·2	6,164,680	·3	9,061,881	·4	12,602,632	·5	13,234,625	·5	13,218,683	·5	13,771,084	·5
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,484,277	·3	6,571,245	·3	6,990,648	·4	7,147,005	·4	7,557,046	·4
Romania	1854	598,984	·1	960,072	·2	1,366,597	·2	1,868,505	·3	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	58,682,237	·9	58,807,315	·8	58,760,444	·8	58,151,684	·8
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,883	·05	4,298,582*	·1	8,350,774*	·2	9,410,296*	·2	11,099,150*	·3	14,996,378	·3
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	71,589,000	1·8	78,840,000	2·0	79,424,000	2·0	88,080,000	2·1

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ The Total Population on the 31st December 1896, was 31,101,762.

§ Years ended 30th June.

¶ The Total Population on the 31st December 1894, was 31,200,490.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1875.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Post Offices - - No.	6,556	7,540	22,668	27,398	28,726	30,019	31,076
Letter Boxes - - "	34,035	47,602	71,845	83,355	86,569	89,610	92,306
Letters Received - - "	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,771,754,000	1,842,322,000	1,831,828,000	2,061,601,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,534,010	10,867,534	13,681,248	13,045,249	14,800,076	13,754,927	13,224,647
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	43,333,000	56,032,000	96,295,000	113,435,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	136,149,000
Postal Orders Received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	24,794,000	40,685,000	69,962,000	85,693,000	89,852,000	94,556,082	97,070,313
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks £	87,806 4,390,000	106,391 5,810,000	171,686 8,582,000	— —	— —	254,255 12,713,000	274,606 13,748,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1892.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Letters - - - No.	56,047,000	67,369,000	69,960,000	73,553,000	79,033,000	85,223,000	91,582,000
Post Cards - - - "	25,672,000	30,648,000	33,410,000	36,792,000	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	51,049,000	91,077,000	105,124,000	114,918,000	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,078,000	2,637,000	2,836,000	3,217,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000
Postal Packets - - - "	—	3,875,000	4,067,000	4,383,000	4,498,000	4,938,000	4,708,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - }	77,790,000	152,822,000	155,140,000	159,560,000	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - }	23,000,000	36,852,000	42,031,000	47,780,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	3,908,000 333,000	6,774,000 665,000	7,232,000 602,000	7,724,000 644,000	7,979,000 685,000	8,482,000 707,000	8,783,000 732,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	2,908,000 242,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,685,000 474,000	6,105,000 509,000	6,578,000 548,000	6,677,000 550,000	6,936,000 578,000
Net Receipts - - { Gulden £	1,088,000 91,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,587,000 128,000	1,619,000 135,000	1,403,000 117,000	1,875,000 157,000	1,847,000 154,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1890.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Letters* - - - No.	73,419,058	112,052,456	126,496,407	130,707,88	131,164,391	140,904,507
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - { France £	381,843,285 15,313,731	449,846,728 17,993,869	426,790,444 17,071,618	439,283,804 17,571,352	446,180,838 17,847,284	478,062,824 19,122,513
Newspapers - - - No.	71,830,000	94,639,558	103,449,177	110,605,538	101,513,576	110,687,241
Printed Papers † - - "	36,673,000	73,509,461	82,263,614	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,413
Samples - - - - - "	2,674,000	3,675,217	4,814,888	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748
Circulars ‡ - - - - "	452,000	1,124,994	1,368,627	1,441,661	1,663,555	1,582,750
Post Cards § - - - - "	13,116,228	36,865,077	42,502,135	45,177,836	46,376,318	49,420,449
Post Office Orders - - - "	1,950,418	1,667,175	1,859,259	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913
Postal Orders ¶ - - - - "	—	965,976	1,125,547	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,286,746
Receipts - - - { France £	11,557,073 462,283	16,455,630 658,225	19,223,438 763,938	19,712,524 753,501	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,863 865,035
Expenses - - - { France £	7,071,546 282,862	9,527,694 381,103	10,330,351 413,234	10,536,960 423,478	11,227,909 449,116	11,710,330 468,433
Net Receipts - - { France £	4,485,527 179,421	6,927,936 277,117	8,892,587 355,703	9,125,564 365,023	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,533 396,601

* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,753 in 1890, 4,550,468 in 1894, 5,067,192 in 1895, 5,349,396 in 1896, and 5,323,597 in 1897.

‡ This Service was commenced in May, 1868.

§ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1871.

¶ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters	No. 265,352,000	No. 747,971,000	No. 773,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries—	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	19,686,000 9,610,000	90,253,000 75,524,000	95,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 83,858,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit—	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	6,049,000 3,761,000	36,753,000 39,223,000	40,472,000 43,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,078,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Post Offices	No. 1,490	2,852	3,174	3,341	3,389	3,411	3,453
Letters	11,471,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	91,803,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,037,000
Post Cards*	—	9,825,000	19,736,000	20,881,000	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000
Printed Matter†	—	20,202,000	32,798,000	30,214,000	31,903,000	36,063,000	37,557,000
Samples and Patterns	—	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,161,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000
Postal Packets	2,069,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	16,022,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000
Post Office Orders† } <i>France</i> Value	—	231,746,000	385,388,000	460,638,000	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000
Receipts	{ <i>France</i> £ 5,189,000 208,000	15,513,000 621,000	24,180,000 967,000	25,726,000 1,029,000	25,791,000 1,032,000	27,722,000 1,106,000	29,117,000 1,165,000
Expenses	{ <i>France</i> £ 4,431,000 177,000	13,501,000 540,000	21,909,000 876,000	24,326,000 973,000	24,339,000 974,000	25,174,000 1,007,000	27,464,000 1,099,000
Net Receipts	{ <i>France</i> £ 758,000 81,000	2,012,000 81,000	2,271,000 91,000	1,400,000 56,000	1,452,000 58,000	2,548,000 102,000	1,653,000 66,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps	{ <i>France</i> £ —	12,675,000 507,000	18,155,000 726,000	19,909,000 796,000	21,272,000 851,000	22,725,000 909,000	24,201,000 968,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

† Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Post Offices*	No. 4,629	4,678	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,902
Letters	131,436,864	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	160,322,513
Post Cards	51,072,390	57,036,433	60,192,570	60,098,624	67,466,402	70,870,264
Newspapers, &c.	189,341,820	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,701,929	259,899,737
Samples	3,586,490	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450
Manuscript Matter— <i>Packets</i>	4,624,616	4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,657
Official Letters, Franked No.	38,428,689	38,215,830	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,496,849	46,169,258
Postal Packets	6,133,457	6,051,983	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836
Registered Letters, De- clared Value	{ <i>Lire</i> 161,481,247 £ 6,459,250	203,070,765 8,122,831	200,503,233 10,422,529	301,435,876 12,057,435	339,345,635 13,573,825	359,569,962 14,382,798
Receipts	{ <i>Lire</i> 48,903,000 £ 1,956,000	49,714,000 1,980,000	50,947,000 2,038,000	51,896,000 2,076,000	53,879,000 2,155,000	54,436,000 2,177,000
Expenses†	{ <i>Lire</i> 53,501,000 £ 2,144,000	53,028,000 2,121,000	53,409,000 2,136,000	54,876,000 2,195,000	54,962,000 2,198,000	56,624,000 2,265,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892, 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, and 2,678 in 1897.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

—	1850.	1870.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,278	3,215	4,744	5,466	5,628	5,790	5,881
Letters* - - - "	26,071,000	148,499,000	538,273,000	779,535,000	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000
Newspapers - - - "	15,806,000	45,393,000	94,200,000	98,000,000	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,600,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - Registered Packets - }	<i>Kilogs.</i>	2,896,000	7,988,000	39,395,000	38,271,000	40,219,000	38,687,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	425,015,000	2,684,791,000	4,786,796,000	4,498,008,000	4,124,704,000	4,296,849,000
Receipts - - - "	6,271,000	10,658,000	31,145,000†	37,973,000†	45,485,000†	44,374,000†	44,651,000†
Expenses - - - "	5,524,000	8,925,000	27,801,000†	34,514,000†	42,158,000†	41,743,000†	40,706,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,337	2,301	4,308	4,463	4,558	4,607	4,681
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	37,998,000	115,500,000	237,080,000	305,760,000	318,413,000	350,948,000	372,713,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - Registered Packets - }	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,309,000	4,983,000	39,988,000	52,970,000	62,639,000	61,229,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	738,476,000	1,508,537,000	2,264,483,000	2,448,115,000	2,451,581,000	2,658,644,000
Receipts - - - "	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	15,980,000*	16,771,000*	18,224,000*	19,075,000*
Expenses - - - "	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	11,660,000*	12,153,000*	13,494,000*	13,947,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1850.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	18,417	28,492	42,969	62,401	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	173,672	231,232	343,888	427,990*	456,026*	463,313*	470,032*	480,461*
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	5,500,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000
Expenditure of the Department }	5,213,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	83,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,084,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters }	1,549,000	4,673,000	7,719,600	13,753,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail }	Home Mail - "	2,966,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	34,116,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	50,444,000
	Foreign Mail "	—	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,760,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	18,138	7,078	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,286	2,926	3,805	4,064	2,712
Females -	8,814	5,666	5,113	5,567	6,990	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957
Total -	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,707	6,679	4,669
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian -	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,707	6,679	4,669
Other -	4,708	2,914	2,877	3,086	4,777	6,484	806	902	1,245	616
Total -	26,160	15,556	13,868	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285
Countries of destination of Emigrants:										
United States -	21,348	12,597	10,898	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580
Canada -	79	19	51	79	223	75	22	6	22	3
Norwegian -	13	17	21	5	6	6	2	3	10	2
Other Countries -	12	9	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351	19,002	4,337	7,909	8,516
Females -	13,303	13,471	15,935	16,814	15,335	6,617	9,046	8,814
Children (under 15) -	5,517	5,668	7,203	7,589	6,532	2,404	2,640	2,221
Total -	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	19,595	19,551
Countries of Destination:								
Norway -	1,225	1,358	1,615	1,507	1,270	1,300	1,278	1,458
Denmark -	1,364	1,545	1,622	1,671	1,275	1,516	1,568	1,769
Germany -	484	492	441	486	374	367	492	424
United States -	28,529	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,962	14,874
Other Countries -	1,261	1,330	2,964	870	629	646	640	1,026
Total -	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	19,595	19,551

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	6,071	6,105	6,008	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,801	1,285
Females -	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975
Not known -	13	26	34	15	3	1	1	—
Total -	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260
Countries of Destination:								
Canada -	365	325	500	434	224	111	81	47
United States -	9,524	9,781	9,768	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963
Central and South America -	315	179	77	99	63	121	157	104
Australia -	87	73	62	35	31	34	47	48
Other Countries -	7	23	20	31	68	54	112	98
Total -	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German Emigrants embarked at :								
Bremen*	59,673	59,897	39,852	17,269	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,896
Hamburg*	31,531	28,072	30,510	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	1,891	2,214	646	—	69	899	440	177
Total from German Ports	93,145	90,183	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173
Havre and other French Ports	4,697	4,131	3,219	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,129
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	3,178	4,471	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600
Antwerp	19,089	17,554	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,004
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	129,089	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,496	33,824	24,631	—
Countries of Destination :								
Canada	976	1,577	6,136	1,490	1,100	634	589	208
United States	113,046	111,806	78,249	35,902	32,508	29,007	20,346	17,272
Brazil	3,779	796	1,173	1,238	1,406	1,001	936	785
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,154	1,188	1,126	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,236	1,064
Australia	438	376	261	225	211	174	324	163
Africa	599	476	586	760	836	1,346	1,115	1,092
Asia	97	120	146	151	134	144	145	223
Total	120,089	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,496	33,824	24,631	\$ 20,587

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	93,145	90,183	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173
Other	196,080	151,412	98,238	52,760	96,074	95,903	64,419	83,505
Total	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,678
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	263,134	230,449	155,954	78,094	112,461	106,339	70,615	88,548
British North America	4,310	4,998	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,618
Central America and Mexico	113	63	47	84	83	107	121	176
West Indies	129	78	90	107	106	110	115	115
Brazil	15,566	1,479	2,252	2,200	3,814	7,563	1,746	1,713
Argentine Republic	3,343	2,331	1,428	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521
Peru	14	10	30	16	10	9	30	43
Chili	166	271	254	150	241	489	332	191
Other South American States	236	167	151	186	150	159	153	111
Africa	1,150	921	786	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,880
Asia	215	188	205	226	197	238	246	302
Australia	802	645	423	321	296	331	601	674
Total	289,225	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,678

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1891) 4,786, (1892) 5,294, (1893) 1,497, (1894) 3,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 1,257, and (1898) 976.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.			HOLLAND.						EMIGRATION.	
—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Males - - -	12,036	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	
Females - - -	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	
Children - - -	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,008	
Total - -	22,344	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	
Nationality :										
Dutch - - -	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	
Other - - -	13,233	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	
Countries of Destination :										
North America - -	17,849	16,097	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	
South " - - -	4,444	699	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	
Africa - - -	41	340	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	
Total - -	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.
TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants -	No. 17,528	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830
Immigrants -	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,878

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.
NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793

EMIGRATION.			FRANCE.						EMIGRATION.			
Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French - - -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,580	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,586
Other - - -	64,967	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,901	51,962	51,598	33,618	23,629
Total Emi- gration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Asia - - -	No. 3	No. 4	No. 19	—	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	—	No. 2	No. 3
Africa - - -	270	422	656	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145
America - - -	13,089	15,803	22,962	18,305	27,038	31,654	19,573	23,789	27,592	42,561	23,461
Oceania - - -	426	292	5	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16
Total - -	13,788	16,521	23,632	19,647	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,053	30,009	44,419	27,625

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	71,599	46,181	50,353	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384
Females - - - -	27,018	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879
Children (under 16) - - -	27,190	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006
Total - -	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - -	121,461	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595
Other - - - -	4,346	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674
Total - -	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - -	1,579	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	962	11
Central " - - - -	23,178	23,912	25,900	31,996	32,509	32,025	81,078	1,330
South " - - - -	74,125	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,831	19,511	24,879
Australia - - - -	5	8	8	11	2	2	4	—
Asia - - - -	2,063	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,651	1,985	1,578	—
Africa - - - -	22,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,981	20,139	15,727	19,097
Other Countries (European) -	2,715	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	120,962
Total - -	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - -	754	830	894	1,300	752	996	1,025	928
Tunis - - - -	522	583	618	765	828	1,121	898	593
Algeria - - - -	744	718	805	1,054	810	956	1,304	936
Total North Africa - -	2,020	2,131	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457
United States and Canada - - - -	48,019	44,522	43,164	50,147	32,473	33,634	53,833	47,139
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - -	923	2,036	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783
Brazil - - - -	16,233	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,000	78,665	80,984
Chili and Peru - - - -	3,334	896	734	657	192	461	669	770
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - -	41,352	27,542	23,542	36,212	34,333	43,484	58,004	39,583
Parts of America not distinguished - -	3,163	3,002	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080
Total America - -	113,027	186,472	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,998	171,594
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia - - - -	548	1,143	518	851	717	920	1,329	794
Total - -	115,595	189,746	116,642	142,269	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - - -	104,733	175,520	107,369	124,312	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,229

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1891–97.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1891 - - - -	69,297	15,511	4,559	132,326
1892 - - - -	61,434	27,850	4,966	55,043
1893 - - - -	70,570	37,977	2,894	53,552
1894 - - - -	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 - - - -	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896 - - - -	68,000	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 - - - -	59,431	44,678	3,651	—

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	4,541	4,054	3,868	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271
Females - - - -	2,180	2,267	2,271	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841
Children (under 15) - -	1,600	1,391	1,377	1,356	1,061	534	667	475	396
TOTAL - -	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508
Nationality :									
Swiss - - - -	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629	5,220	2,363	3,107	2,441	1,778
Other - - - -	985	1,019	995	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730
Countries of Destination :									
North America - - -	6,966	6,917	6,036	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152
Central " - - -	—	—	8	16	2	7	3	2	6
South " - - -	1,419	752	500	438	447	496	512	499	307
Australia - - -	23	23	47	21	21	17	13	9	7
Asia - - -	7	5	8	9	3	3	3	3	3
Africa - - -	15	15	17	10	15	20	29	28	33
Total - -	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,323	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253
Bremen - - -	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400	25,826	28,281	15,584
Italian Ports - - -	*	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,030	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970
French " - - -	562	839	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	4,461	360
Other " - - -	6,041	4,473	11,197	19,046	19,065	19,168	6,042	13,663	17,038	8,039
Total - -	48,537	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,566	66,101	67,456	37,215
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - -	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,926	—	22,965	50,951	45,827	†
Brazil - - -	1,156	821	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,389	†
Argentine Republic - -	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	†
Other Countries - - -	3,413	8,961	7,661	6,137	3,895	—	1,407	4,090	10,520	†
Total - -	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	25,566	66,101	67,456	†

* Not separately distinguished.

† Exclusive of Havre.

‡ No information.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June)
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1883	712,515	157,954	554,561	67,283	41,910	109,193	645,232	673,322	48,761	1883
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	38,928	41,971	180,399	580,563	518,592	46,807	1884
1885	535,009†	243,800	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	396,246†	104,227	1885
1886	444,303	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203	91,183	1886
1887	605,885	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,088	490,109	78,621	1887
1888	663,089	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889	95,062	1888
1889	546,513	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	466,272	444,427	137,471	1889
1890	564,44†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302	128,550	1890
1891	668,236	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,819	138,689	1891
1892	736,680	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084	142,980	1892
1893	634,345	230,624	403,721	90,678	40,750	131,428	543,667	502,917	99,196	1893
1894	414,070	312,771	101,299	66,663	32,940	99,603	347,407	312,467	213,168	1894
1895	401,822	329,558	72,264	100,673	21,201	121,874	301,149	279,948	207,684	1895

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	34,174	56,199	71,042	80,186	59,633	37,505	33,462	65,103	33,081	39,797
Belgium	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261	780	695
Denmark	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946
France	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,858	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,900
Germany	90,538	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,338	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111
Holland	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,384	2,348	1,583	890	767
Italy	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,968	36,961	68,068	59,431	58,613
Norway	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,885	5,842	14,933
Russia and Finland	33,016	35,598	47,426	34,393	43,828	38,004	34,490	51,445	25,316	29,828
Poland	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,604	1,552	1,020	601	4,165	4,728
Sweden	35,415	29,632	36,890	43,247	38,077	13,606	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398
Switzerland	7,070	6,968	6,811	7,408	5,286	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246
United Kingdom	153,549	122,754	122,311	117,514	109,080	71,871	87,724	64,827	41,173	38,022
Other European Countries	1,899	2,228	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,728	3,651	6,208	3,686	5,709
Total, European	432,819	443,225	543,965	608,472	488,882	303,149	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786
China	118	1,716	2,886	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071
West Indies	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,962	8,441	6,828	4,101	2,124
Other Countries	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318	4,310	5,981	6,971	7,318
Total	444,427	445,302	560,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Immigration direct by sea from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	283	552	685	440	549	963	1,768
Belgium -	839	3,301	8,006	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207
France -	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,115	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,335
Germany -	1,888	1,534	2,590	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987
Italy -	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678
Spain -	15,618	25,485	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,228	13,051	13,316
Switzerland -	1,420	1,479	1,571	959	852	364	546	516	465	679	390
United Kingdom -	1,088	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562
Other Countries -	1,977	2,677	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,393	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235
Total Immigration, direct by sea	98,898	130,271	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978
Immigration, Other	21,944	25,361	42,165	54,485	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	120,842	155,632	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143
Emigration -	13,680	16,842	40,649	82,981	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	62	76	378	182	116	155	85	323	66	168	102
Brazil -	415	706	681	901	973	923	671	2,305	382	588	672
France -	835	876	1,091	976	786	555	348	460	542	388	483
Germany -	303	474	319	213	262	271	222	244	153	228	287
Italy -	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,373	4,559	4,966	2,394	4,255	3,567	5,046	3,651
Portugal -	76	155	89	86	118	76	64	63	41	56	41
Spain -	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,906	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552
Switzerland -	78	56	122	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73
United Kingdom -	429	326	314	369	189	201	494	216	256	199	225
Other Countries -	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,968	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,963	1,270	1,054
Total Immigration -	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,371	9,543	11,875	9,168	10,505	9,140
Emigration -	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,327	6,339	6,016	6,337	5,918	6,779

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	708	10,108
France -	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	236
Germany -	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,363	790	973
Italy -	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	53,552	34,372	97,344
Portugal -	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain -	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	33,908	5,986	17,641
Switzerland -	51	254	198	53	40	21	93
United Kingdom -	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	23
Other Countries -	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration -	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Taxes and Duties :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	43,561,000	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	40,696,000	39,243,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate -	12,367,000	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000
Trading Licences -	35,402,000	40,475,000	42,482,000	42,761,000	45,230,000	46,617,000
Customs Duties -	122,579,000	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,308,000	195,615,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) -	269,046,000	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,299,000	280,129,000
" Tobacco -	29,480,000	31,809,000	32,565,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,298,000
" Matches -	5,163,000	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,086,000
" Sugar -	27,702,000	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,476,000
" Petroleum -	12,929,000	16,369,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,925,000	22,807,000
Stamps and Registration Duties -	26,665,000	27,913,000	29,061,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000
Succession Duties -	17,461,000	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,008,000	20,254,000
Passports -	4,412,000	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties -	9,065,000	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,985,000	9,734,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	4,243,000	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000	2,943,000	3,149,000
Other Duties -	4,675,000	5,490,000	6,333,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,339,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines -	3,101,000	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000
Mint -	522,000	931,000	539,000	720,000	11,665,000	17,550,000
Post Office -	21,391,000	22,927,000	23,805,000	24,335,000	26,067,000	25,850,000
Telegraphs and Telephones -	11,862,000	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000
Sale of Spirits by the State -	—	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains -	15,510,000	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,013,000	14,196,000	15,745,000
Forests -	13,769,000	21,756,000	25,844,000	23,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,587,000	9,900,000	9,367,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,384,000
State Railways -	74,408,000	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000	298,261,000	277,846,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits -	21,919,000	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs -	35,764,000	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments -	39,223,000	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,952,000
Repayment of Loans -	21,396,000	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,058,000	30,983,000	29,802,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt -	32,190,000	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000
Municipal Loan Funds -	17,156,000	18,730,000	19,397,000	13,655,000	15,523,000	16,380,000
Other Receipts -	13,634,000	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,364,000
Total Ordinary -	964,687,000	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	189,618,000	160,524,000	75,223,000	153,069,000	43,501,000	42,592,000
Receipts from former Budgets :						
Ordinary -	6,107,000	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000
Extraordinary -	5,238,000	10,543,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,310,000	552,000
TOTAL { Credit Roubles	1,166,650,000	1,211,622,000	1,235,146,000	1,422,758,000	1,472,471,000	1,472,454,000
£	116,565,000	121,162,000	123,515,000	142,276,000	147,247,000	147,245,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.	RUSSIAN EMPIRE.						EXPENDITURE.
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
Public Debt, Interest on -	257,344,000	259,162,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	
Imperial Cabinet -	2,867,000	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,805,000	2,730,000	
Holy Synod -	11,463,000	12,304,000	13,308,000	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,806,000	
Ministry of the Household -	10,525,000	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,878,000	14,460,000	12,967,000	
" Foreign Affairs -	4,712,000	5,034,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,360,000	4,981,000	
" War -	262,276,000	272,489,000	280,427,000	285,229,000	294,359,000	298,790,000	
" Marine -	52,179,000	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,136,000	59,581,000	85,275,000	
" Finance -	107,998,000	117,699,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	
" Domains -	24,151,000	25,293,000	27,872,000	29,980,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	
" The Interior -	82,092,000	83,214,000	84,668,000	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	
" Public Instruction -	21,785,000	22,443,000	22,134,000	23,570,000	24,995,000	26,476,000	
" Public Works -	85,132,000	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	195,971,000	226,861,000	
" Justice -	24,505,000	25,607,000	25,962,000	26,096,000	27,965,000	41,832,000	
Comptroller General of the Empire -	4,281,000	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,343,000	6,166,000	6,868,000	
Director of the Stud -	1,266,000	1,305,000	1,508,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	
Total Ordinary -	952,576,000	996,393,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	
Extraordinary Expenditure -	166,759,000	47,708,000	101,423,000	366,634,000	255,309,000	194,949,000	
TOTAL { Credit Roubles	1,119,335,000	1,044,098,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	
£	111,933,000	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,490,000	

PUBLIC DEBT.	RUSSIAN EMPIRE.						PUBLIC DEBT.
RATE OF INTEREST.	GOLD.			PAPER ROUBLES.			
	1885.	1895.	1896.	1885.	1895.	1896.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
6 per cent. -	50,000,000	—	—	38,888,201	38,490,728	38,490,119	
5½ per cent. -	—	—	—	72,523,700	—	—	
5 per cent. -	812,421,955	60,487,150	60,895,800	1,885,085,419	300,777,538	197,557,538	
4¾ per cent. -	—	—	—	240,000,000	—	—	
4½ per cent. -	129,684,708	111,058,500	110,897,500	—	248,920,000	248,580,000	
4 per cent. -	348,797,108	1,516,947,323	1,509,501,908	222,973,296	2,021,554,903	2,160,921,318	
3·70 per cent. -	—	—	—	—	176,331,000	137,331,000	
3½ per cent. -	—	99,887,500	99,659,375	—	—	—	
3 per cent. -	18,148,942	249,903,016	348,871,517	—	39,000,000	78,000,000	
Debt at various rates of Interest -	—	—	—	56,715,711	61,242,687	59,996,685	
Non-Interest bearing Debt -	—	—	—	695,114,700	671,281,634	621,281,634	
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Roubles	1,359,052,713	2,033,233,489	2,123,826,100	3,211,301,017	3,557,599,490	3,542,137,294	
£	215,183,000	322,728,000	337,064,000	323,720,000	375,670,000	—	

NOTE.—Gold Roubles at 8s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1885, 9·92 = £1; 1895, 9·47 roubles = £1.

No 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	22,017,346	21,169,172	21,021,866	21,796,604	23,311,101	26,663,399
Income Tax	—	2,859,948	2,639,176	2,782,699	4,008,368	4,070,267
Duty on Brandy	3,597,623	3,667,082	3,975,781	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,638,806
" Malt	2,250,500	2,090,689	2,217,214	2,741,342	2,974,447	3,490,812
Stamps, Playing Cards	584,585	596,982	650,383	605,599	822,266	888,352
Succession Duties	535,067	449,647	558,679	560,059	520,697	563,087
Judicial Fees	1,025,437	1,004,511	996,634	969,433	1,020,548	1,023,196
State Lands and Forests	273,748	283,750	290,626	297,126	386,910	402,398
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	816,388	757,947	650,040	635,264	701,377	699,393
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,037,491	1,834,965	1,911,286	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472
Postage	3,036,889	3,125,671	3,280,237	3,432,564	3,661,966	3,904,786
Telegrams	1,232,382	1,316,176	1,297,210	1,311,652	1,400,932	1,521,002
Railways	7,531,947	7,696,869	7,727,902	8,107,302	8,869,048	9,683,332
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	6,155,952	5,701,552	6,399,031	5,589,688	5,643,720	6,843,656
Total Ordinary Revenue	51,096,345	52,543,981	53,624,866	54,803,107	58,542,600	65,575,956
Extraordinary Revenue :—	—	—	—	2,581,500	13,388,906	3,171,184
Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Kroner £	51,096,345 2,838,680	52,543,981 2,919,110	53,624,866 2,979,159	57,384,607 3,188,084	71,932,505 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,835,952

* Gross receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	485,063	483,241	352,747	352,943	345,419	352,662
" Storching"	621,285	580,013	590,448	667,606	621,581	652,687
State Council	1,232,323	1,277,168	1,287,498	1,281,992	1,254,090	1,353,098
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	4,915,181	5,433,142	5,989,823	5,983,383	6,871,832	7,390,500
" Justice	4,965,512	5,461,603	5,660,087	5,915,322	6,964,638	6,084,864
" Interior*	7,101,270	7,294,699	7,674,768	8,414,615	8,768,672	9,389,510
" Finance†	8,332,398	8,546,565	8,785,069	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,789,119
" Public Works	10,334,767	9,753,427	10,837,134	10,354,473	15,780,113	15,836,983
" National Defence†	11,456,470	12,082,751	11,609,038	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,889,357
" Foreign Affairs	698,984	701,259	642,275	623,443	815,760	624,933
Miscellaneous	140,338	142,235	161,240	93,812	162,479	160,714
Total Ordinary Expenditure	50,848,591	51,755,108	53,390,122	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure	883,018	1,020,067	1,564,448	525,850	221,453	200,556
TOTAL { Kroner £	51,231,609 2,846,200	52,775,170 2,931,954	54,944,570 3,052,476	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,242,374	76,729,918 4,262,773

* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended June 30th.					
	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	1,080,000	1,040,000	1,000,000	960,000	920,000	880,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	—	—	—	—	1,473,000	964,000
Loan of 1896, 3½ per cent.	—	—	—	—	12,072,000	11,968,000
Total { Kroner £	1,325,000 74,000	1,285,000 71,000	1,245,000 69,000	1,205,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000
External Debt :—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1880 at 4 p r cent.	19,503,000	19,322,000	19,132,000	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ "	30,774,000	30,668,000	30,567,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000
" 1888 " 5 "	63,950,000	68,675,000	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,560,000
" 1892 " 4 "	10,000,000	10,000,000	9,923,000	9,861,000	9,800,000	9,718,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	—	—	89,676,000	89,676,000	89,676,000	89,350,000
" 1896 " 3 "	—	—	—	—	—	25,444,000
Total { Kroner £	124,216,000 6,901,000	123,665,000 6,871,000	162,699,000 9,089,000	143,108,000 7,960,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	167,262,000 9,292,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	125,541,000 6,975,000	124,960,000 6,942,000	163,944,000 9,108,000	144,313,000 8,017,000	157,353,000 8,742,000	181,339,000 10,074,000

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899*.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax -	2,355,678	2,351,495	1,882,837	1,833,049	1,444,000	1,444,000
Property and Income Tax -	10,564,970	10,808,809	7,383,965	6,217,028	5,600,000	5,600,000
Capitation Tax -	744,637	763,512	773,674	784,103	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax -	4,723,275	7,139,148	7,726,387	11,006,906	8,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax -	16,277,549	16,558,451	17,545,977	18,438,057	15,500,000	15,500,000
Stamps -	3,836,339	4,891,704	5,241,423	5,967,170	5,000,000	4,400,000
Customs -	33,631,960	39,466,198	42,339,086	43,755,018	39,000,000	41,000,000
Patents and Monopolies -	888,044	933,930	892,092	901,829	850,000	750,000
Post Office -	8,273,600	8,548,288	9,085,371	9,704,637	9,025,000	9,925,000
State Railways -	24,862,015	9,000,000†	9,800,000†	13,800,000†	9,000,000†	10,000,000†
Telegraphs -	1,375,811	1,445,572	1,520,224	1,624,208	1,410,000	1,510,000
State Lands and Forests -	6,090,496	6,774,200	6,741,359	7,916,950	5,800,000	6,200,000
Fines -	261,023	276,316	292,236	319,954	250,000	250,000
Miscellaneous -	16,203,192	10,267,150	9,581,472	18,423,396	18,542,000	17,149,000
TOTAL - . { Kronor £	135,078,589 7,504,366	119,224,741‡ 6,623,597	120,755,903‡ 6,708,661	140,824,044‡ 7,823,558	120,086,000‡ 6,671,000	123,393,000‡ 6,856,000

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household -	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,470,000
Ministry of Justice -	3,942,620	3,906,206	3,888,982	3,952,508	3,870,600	3,870,700
Foreign Affairs -	719,221	702,823	607,110	582,133	611,250	611,250
War -	27,183,575	28,140,330	28,952,657	30,424,588	31,530,000	31,960,350
Marine -	9,020,710	9,522,300	10,090,249	13,835,241	13,323,700	10,734,300
Interior -	6,965,323	7,154,177	7,964,125	7,707,463	8,811,500	10,110,550
Finance -	18,632,219	18,807,264	19,401,514	23,111,095	19,681,100	20,120,500
Public Worship, &c. -	15,359,693	15,615,418	15,821,946	16,658,208	15,643,300	16,167,200
Pensions -	4,783,803	5,250,192	5,303,092	5,493,541	4,824,450	4,900,450
"Riksdag" -	585,202	715,870	740,028	749,999	723,825	723,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c. -	12,752,442	9,863,065	9,314,425	9,496,177	10,519,075	10,848,907
State Railways -	16,032,847	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous -	3,331,866	1,544,940	3,123,242	6,107,743	8,626,300	11,806,693
TOTAL - . { Kronor £	120,379,521 6,667,751	102,552,585‡ 5,697,366	106,587,365‡ 5,921,520	119,550,696‡ 6,641,705	120,086,000‡ 6,671,000	123,393,000‡ 6,855,000

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated in these years. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways. There are also some items under "Miscellaneous" which do not appear in the Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1880 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	637,778	506,667	375,556	244,444	121,111
1878 Consolidated 4 per cent. -	15,835,702	9,042,954	—	—	—
1880 " 3½ " -	107,375,400	103,068,600	104,761,800	103,346,100	101,821,500
1886 " 3½ " -	59,551,111	59,328,444	59,083,444	58,920,444	58,670,666
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " -	26,691,500	31,926,500	37,313,500	43,566,500	48,759,500
1893 " 3 " -	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3½ " -	34,712,444	34,411,555	34,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " -	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	44,040	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " -	—	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
TOTAL - . . . { Kronor £	278,670,602 15,481,700	293,151,387 16,286,188	287,505,967 15,972,554	289,596,573 16,087,032	287,488,444 15,971,302

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 879,622	Kroner. 722,230	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156
Interest from Loans	1,221,931	1,278,923	1,309,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	2,530,339	3,368,817	3,678,136	5,046,006	5,051,088	4,346,507
Total	3,752,270	4,647,240	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,329
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,719,441	6,718,936	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900
On House Property	2,521,094	2,980,643	3,084,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	268,045	274,985	272,855	276,767	273,349	274,985
Total by Direct Taxation	9,508,580	9,974,564	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,607,795	2,624,022	2,796,602	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,748,233
Succession Duty	1,462,467	1,552,745	1,632,130	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139
Duty on Transmission	655,235	627,108	687,321	789,272	910,095	1,004,986
Judicial Fees	1,883,811	1,894,516	1,939,758	2,015,806	2,042,102	2,144,515
Taxes on Municipal and Admini- strative Acts	110,270	115,838	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542
Customs	23,964,439	25,146,133	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,941,381	3,066,746	3,065,634	3,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,829
Navigation Dues	982,985	1,069,079	1,025,354	§	§	§
Other Indirect Taxes	3,564,918†	3,943,244†	149,991	550,018	565,968	403,912
Total by Indirect Taxation	38,123,301	40,044,420	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	48,304,260
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net) Receipts)	—69,516‡	—4,512‡	107,343	245,707	266,399	603,175
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,039,010	1,029,306	1,024,656	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,560
Faroe Islands	37,077	42,263	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,187
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	1,339,339	598,221	600,625	611,637	789,866	1,132,109
Receipts from Loans, &c.	994,350	1,017,023	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815
TOTAL REVENUE	56,904,083	58,070,754	67,342,857	79,061,735	65,235,336	138,681,496
£	3,106,780	3,226,153	3,741,270	4,391,763	3,624,185	7,704,528

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint,
‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax,
§ Abolished.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.						
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Civil List	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Royal Household	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	303,200	
The " Rigsdag "	401,000	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	
The Council	104,616	108,983	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,778,291	6,708,294	6,854,460	6,902,438	6,831,644	7,300,148	
Pensions	2,322,416	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,383	2,207,334	
Military Pensioners and Invalids	992,210	979,447	975,287	962,602	985,242	1,099,887	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	405,413	411,164	529,924	588,593	580,944	606,018	
" of the Interior*	} 6,122,724	6,780,091	7,897,431	8,742,235	8,837,990	{ 5,362,135	
" " Agriculture							
" " Justice							
" " Public Instruction							
" " War							
" " Marine	8,094,550	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,955,696	7,129,595	
" " Finance	3,926,110	4,293,628	4,225,993	4,389,175	4,523,324	5,349,920	
Iceland	92,164	88,664	87,631	85,764	88,764	81,764	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,781,926	1,680,822	1,658,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	4,651,723	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,931,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	
Advances made	348,742	549,545	181,102	219,396	501,222	5,281,472	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	{ Kroner £	63,192,087	62,147,932	61,396,337	74,470,636	65,967,594	194,740,065
		8,510,671	3,452,665	3,410,852	4,137,257	3,661,311	7,455,559

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 21,094,945	Kroner. 25,840,763	Kroner. 28,568,603	Kroner. 13,105,066	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231
3½ per cent. - - - - -	157,317,797	157,289,790	131,008,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	80,140,740
3 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	52,953,047	66,904,274	66,804,995	138,762,880
Total - - - - -	194,012,785	183,580,543	208,428,026	199,061,871	196,406,488	208,193,351
Cash, &c., in Treasury - - - - -	55,245,151	50,976,370	57,000,915	61,818,955	61,706,132	73,564,075
NET PUBLIC DEBT - - - - - { Kroner £	138,767,634 7,153,755	131,604,173 7,311,343	151,427,111 8,412,617	137,247,916 7,624,884	134,699,306 7,427,739	131,629,276 7,470,404

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98. *	1898-99. *
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties - - - -	336,627,000	362,681,000	383,242,000	433,719,000	372,480,000	408,644,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - - -	10,918,000	11,330,000	10,906,000	11,753,000	11,293,000	11,667,000
Beet Sugar - - - -	71,065,000	80,372,000	80,535,000	93,223,000	81,000,000	88,511,000
Salt - - - -	43,672,000	44,463,000	45,467,000	46,874,000	45,669,000	46,655,000
Brandy† - - - -	119,335,000	117,625,000	114,439,000	118,152,000	115,783,000	117,684,000
Malt - - - -	25,752,000	25,470,000	27,434,000	28,081,000	26,843,000	28,261,000
Matricular Contributions) from Customs and Excise -)	—289,000	66,000	—385,000	—240,000	64,000	68,000
Stamp Duties - - - -	31,203,000	48,994,000	64,747,000	58,736,000	61,873,000	60,842,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	26,497,000	29,020,000	34,224,000	36,007,000	40,956,000	39,771,000
State Printing - - - -	1,410,000	1,454,000	1,475,000	1,624,000	1,546,000	1,639,000
Railways - - - -	24,690,000	22,431,000	25,253,000	27,099,000	25,378,000	26,321,000
State Banks - - - -	8,568,000	3,916,000	3,083,000	8,899,000	3,502,000	5,989,000
Disabled Fund - - - -	26,475,000	27,784,000	28,707,000	28,753,000	29,283,000	28,647,000
Interest on Loans - - - -	423,000	108,000	102,000	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts - -	172,018,000	158,449,000	64,256,000	69,771,000	91,833,000	57,427,000
Matricular Contributions) from the States - - - -)	380,064,000	307,497,000	396,000,000	413,150,000	435,453,000	475,737,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	11,185,000	12,432,000	14,566,000	16,508,000	17,789,000	15,085,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks £	1,289,588,000	1,344,092,000	1,294,116,000	1,392,051,000	1,360,745,000	1,412,887,000
	64,479,000	67,205,000	64,708,000	69,803,000	68,037,000	70,644,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98. *	1898-99. *
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag" - - - -	463,000	579,000	717,000	795,000	663,000	689,000
Imperial Chancellery - -	147,000	242,000	162,000	192,000	162,000	228,000
Treasury - - - -	345,664,000	390,024,000	418,171,000	469,886,000	409,274,000	447,019,000
Foreign Office - - - -	17,044,000	14,421,000	17,038,000	18,840,000	19,496,000	22,155,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	57,947,000	54,810,000	48,486,000	40,204,000	40,540,000	42,519,000
Ministry of Justice - -	2,704,000	2,962,000	3,443,000	2,322,000	2,000,000	2,008,000
Audit Office - - - -	689,000	681,000	747,000	745,000	783,000	809,000
Maintenance of the Army -	602,655,000	617,765,000	562,717,000	565,834,000	590,973,000	608,202,000
" " " Navy - - - -	81,241,000	78,533,000	85,803,000	92,071,000	117,528,000	122,060,000
Posts and Telegraphs - -	9,807,000	8,603,000	9,665,000	9,278,000	8,298,000	9,590,000
Railway Management - -	13,887,000	22,621,000	8,062,000	8,906,000	8,440,000	16,601,000
Ministry for Railways - -	334,000	339,000	340,000	345,000	371,000	383,000
State Printing - - - -	250,000	76,000	—	60,000	95,000	102,000
Public Debt - - - -	65,182,000	68,976,000	71,696,000	72,306,000	75,066,000	73,859,000
Pensions - - - -	45,704,000	48,525,000	51,808,000	55,125,000	58,081,000	61,713,000
Disabled Fund - - - -	26,475,000	27,784,000	28,946,000	28,753,000	29,105,000	28,647,000
Increase of Salaries - -	—	—	—	—	2,680,000	—
Extraordinary Expenditure -	—	—	—	—	9,238,000	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks £	1,269,962,000	1,336,941,000	1,307,181,000	1,365,762,000	1,372,853,000	1,441,579,000
	63,498,000	66,847,000	65,359,000	68,288,000	68,643,000	72,079,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,850,000	—	—	40,850,000	21,000	40,871,000	2,019,000
" 1870	207,070,000	129,275,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,356,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,320,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,435,000	772,967,000	38,948,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,025,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,846,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	1,07,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1876	72,234,000	1,040	70,900,000	160,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,486,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	150,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1882	319,203,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	185,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
" 1883	348,075,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,143,000	—	22,000,000	144,346,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,325,000	621,561,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	138,860,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,684,000
" 1889	888,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,000,000	1,240,000,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,180,000
" 1892	1,686,586,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,806,586,000	2,520,000	1,808,106,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,588,000	1,863,449,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,738,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,085,738,000	2,905,000	2,088,643,000	101,932,000
" 1895	2,061,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,515,000	2,204,753,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,280,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,280,000	2,566,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.		BELGIUM.					REVENUE.	
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*
Ordinary Revenue :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	-	171,012,182	173,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,805	178,768,353	194,239,198	213,439,304
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	-	12,903,727	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,425,560
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	-	158,887,711	156,742,711	162,823,859	170,907,834	174,398,881	174,458,160	186,151,482
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	-	3,542,087	3,894,071	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,052	4,793,826
Sale of Crown Lands	-	366,794	237,282	459,841	392,843	815,594	562,337	460,710
Total Ordinary	-	346,713,101	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	421,270,882
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	-	55,294,003	66,543,502	44,983,445	42,192,235	23,085,938	91,720,016	68,311,902
TOTAL	{ Francs £	401,947,104 16,077,884	414,044,662 16,561,786	397,878,032 15,907,121	406,184,401 16,207,376	395,730,445 15,829,218	480,939,936 19,237,597	489,582,784 19,583,311

EXPENDITURE.		BELGIUM.					EXPENDITURE.	
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*
Ordinary Expenditure :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	- - - -	101,008,564	103,162,131	105,746,958	107,100,654	105,927,580	105,820,208	114,109,316
Civil List	- - - -	4,674,074	4,563,242	4,885,958	4,788,823	4,901,902	4,828,510	4,980,200
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	}	17,563,361	19,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,102	21,185,706	21,314,864	21,790,040
Foreign Affairs		2,462,079	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,534,038	2,889,778	2,847,514
the Interior and Public Instruction	}	22,842,703	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	26,736,770
Agriculture and Public Works.		16,761,714	17,131,470	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,549,734
Industry and Labour.	}	—	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	3,180,963
Railways, &c.		104,712,120	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,810,292	114,344,106	116,239,185	122,899,085
War	- - - -	51,144,626	51,408,240	51,200,407	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,096	66,522,551
Finance	- - - -	15,526,247	15,567,900	15,595,012	15,865,813	16,997,243	17,179,768	19,604,415
Remitted Taxes, &c.	- - - -	2,024,247	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,880,577	1,926,090
Total Ordinary	- - - -	338,722,735	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,026	364,819,166	382,554,296	410,596,528
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	- - - -	63,445,199	64,906,073	49,828,504	49,218,905	45,564,236	55,053,986	86,320,585
TOTAL	{ Francs £	402,167,934 16,086,717	406,910,418 16,236,417	394,529,146 15,781,166	402,558,931 16,102,341	410,383,402 16,415,336	437,608,282 17,504,331	496,926,173 19,877,047
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary	Francs + 7,990,396	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 10,674,204
	Extraordinary	„ - 8,211,196	+ 1,637,429	- 4,895,069	- 7,026,670	- 22,478,298	+ 36,066,030	- 18,017,683
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Ordinary and Extraordinary	„ - 230,830	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,625,870	- 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	- 7,343,389

PUBLIC DEBT.		BELGIUM.					PUBLIC DEBT.	
—		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Total Consolidated Debt - -		2,062,123,024	2,126,821,174	2,163,187,849	2,195,376,147	2,226,366,647	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,475
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -		20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—
GROSS TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>		2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147	2,246,366,647	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,475
{ <i>£</i>		82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	92,339,893	102,663,739

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes	509,445,000	514,041,000	518,164,000	523,903,000	526,979,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration	525,451,000	532,332,000	532,635,000	511,580,000	532,724,000
Stamps	170,780,000	177,579,000	177,705,000	182,869,000	180,622,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	—	—	—	—	8,684,000
Tax of 4% on Personality	67,277,000	66,401,000	65,799,000	63,135,000	65,960,000
Customs	464,791,000	479,677,000	421,086,000	443,250,000	423,163,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors	468,788,000	450,986,000	460,743,000	465,194,000	464,432,000
Salt	10,255,000	9,907,000	9,671,000	9,694,000	9,670,000
Miscellaneous	125,612,000	127,607,000	131,463,000	138,160,000	133,576,000
Sugar	194,876,000	196,985,000	189,281,000	192,718,000	194,310,000
Total, Indirect Taxes	2,022,880,000	2,040,474,000	1,988,383,000	2,006,600,000	2,013,141,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches	26,544,000	27,226,000	27,411,000	28,731,000	27,969,000
Tobacco	374,472,000	376,167,000	381,466,000	394,250,000	381,409,000
Gunpowder	11,415,000	11,580,000	12,201,000	12,126,000	12,224,000
Post Office	169,433,000	172,824,000	180,986,000	182,776,000	180,391,000
Telegraphs	36,488,000	37,679,000	39,092,000	38,872,000	39,358,000
Telephones	7,665,000	8,593,000	9,634,000	11,929,000	9,735,000
Other	10,391,000	12,875,000	12,064,000	14,102,000	12,851,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	636,408,000	646,944,000	662,834,000	682,796,000	663,937,000
Domains	17,300,000	20,877,000	21,861,000	21,815,000	45,602,000
Forests	28,327,000	27,657,000	29,508,000	31,147,000	29,380,000
Miscellaneous Revenue	25,918,000	56,571,000	59,339,000	59,923,000	62,342,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" †	117,994,000	113,257,000	108,069,000	106,598,000	115,524,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue	3,358,222,000	3,419,821,000	3,383,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,456,905,000
Exceptional "	8,187,000	38,499,000	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,462,000
TOTAL REVENUE	3,366,409,000	3,458,320,000	3,416,117,000	3,436,128,000	3,459,367,000
	£ 134,050,000	138,333,000	136,645,000	137,445,000	138,375,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	88,139,000	88,012,000	87,467,000	87,532,000†	82,411,000†
" Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses ‡ - - - -	16,045,000	16,159,000	15,809,000	19,392,000	17,591,000
Expenses of Protectorates - - -	679,000	783,000	577,000	113,000	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs -	16,724,000	16,942,000	16,386,000	19,505,000	17,591,000
Ministry of Interior - - - - -	85,808,000	87,265,000	86,683,000	85,898,000	91,448,000
" Finance :					
Public Debt - - - - -	1,256,110,000	1,221,309,000	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,250,921,000
Executive Government § - - -	13,207,000	13,227,000	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000
General Expenses - - - - -	28,408,000	32,315,000	29,034,000	29,254,000	31,180,000
Expenses of Collection - - - -	194,708,000	196,966,000	197,874,000	198,072,000	201,820,000
Transfers to Communes - - - -	40,587,000	41,189,000	33,019,000	35,094,000	37,215,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - - -	1,538,110,000	1,506,966,000	1,477,853,000	1,477,586,000	1,534,300,000
Ministry of War - - - - -	649,534,000	647,636,000	637,033,000	645,639,000	677,888,000
" Marine - - - - -	253,303,000	274,136,000	268,101,000	264,982,000	266,470,000
" Colonies - - - - -	78,294,000	81,950,000	78,899,000	85,313,000	89,385,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction - - - - -	178,334,000	196,961,000	196,823,000	199,774,000	208,889,000
Fine Arts - - - - -	9,078,000	8,584,000	14,702,000	15,313,000	17,586,000
Public Worship - - - - -	44,489,000	44,510,000	44,365,000	44,012,000	††
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - }	231,861,000	250,045,000	255,396,000	259,099,000	226,475,000‡‡
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - -	204,470,000	202,618,000	209,144,000	222,669,000	228,295,000
" Agriculture - - - - -	54,492,000	49,802,000	47,508,000	47,973,000	56,540,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses - - - - -	90,849,000	92,784,000	86,794,000	85,432,000	85,826,000
Extraordinary Expenses - - - - -	214,547,000	231,829,000	232,782,000	213,233,000	190,973,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works -	305,396,000	324,613,000	319,576,000	298,715,000	276,799,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - {					
Francs	3,450,921,000	3,479,975,000	3,434,020,000	3,444,856,000	3,547,597,000
£	138,087,000	139,199,000	137,361,000	137,794,000	141,904,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year. ‡ Includes Expenses of Collection, etc.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c. †† Included under the Ministry of Justice in this year. ‡‡ Exclusive of Ministry of Public Worship.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,987,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,388,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,232,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,832,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,703,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,539,000	5,813,000	50,060,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,560,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 - -	303,987,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,206,000	4,081,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,361,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	143,445,000	128,193,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,369,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,304,391	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,083,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,381,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,087,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,098,658	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	967,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	206,540,000	464,502,000†	12,373,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,697	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,966,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,787	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,363,000	8,174,000	346,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	189,298,476	193,123,397	193,161,063	192,988,478	195,550,567	194,957,278
Taxes on Personal Property	233,609,037	234,880,205	233,612,522	233,821,096	290,993,667	288,757,481
Succession Duties - - -	37,380,447	37,509,104	37,899,412	36,362,302	37,257,391	37,536,393
Registration - - -	61,100,438	59,045,058	58,845,192	57,964,473	57,695,780	60,966,885
Stamp Duties - - -	72,677,364	73,042,753	72,280,367	69,155,551	68,373,695	68,594,375
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,992,736	18,322,362	17,907,535	17,881,227	19,095,648	19,131,006
Customs - - - -	224,693,808	241,042,527	232,242,745	232,206,516	261,754,223	234,408,174
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	67,551,096	66,553,532	60,353,528	52,110,851	52,439,796	51,919,337
Tobacco - - - -	190,658,886	192,498,276	192,410,342	190,169,327	189,203,977	188,232,837
Salt - - - -	62,848,375	62,641,641	66,176,293	71,289,550	72,022,086	73,402,751
Posts - - - -	47,863,675	48,188,320	49,719,147	50,823,692	52,298,682	53,002,354
Telegraphs - - - -	14,148,041	15,021,329	14,924,605	14,546,936	12,767,795†	13,697,582
Railways - - - -	70,806,187	68,312,158	68,411,822	75,270,407	68,277,003	78,257,804
Lotteries - - - -	74,813,435	68,843,691	64,573,117	63,464,470	67,491,602	63,760,305
Total - - -	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879	1,560,883,749	1,680,484,595	1,702,993,451	1,665,866,243
Extraordinary Revenue*	135,465,833	152,556,048	205,137,952	190,584,110	92,117,281	107,047,076
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927	1,766,021,701	1,871,068,705	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319
- - - { £	70,318,703	69,368,397	70,640,868	74,842,748	71,804,429	70,916,533

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - -	204,725,992	199,353,556	195,899,689	199,172,162	208,915,083	198,159,466
" " Justice and Public Worship } - -	897,561,206	872,702,562	965,331,287	907,409,160	876,062,743	857,648,573
" " Foreign Affairs - -	34,208,814	34,202,467	34,891,114	34,635,038	34,273,553	33,129,863
" " Public Education - -	10,618,841	8,667,477	8,805,847	15,757,677	14,559,827	9,827,172
" " Interior - -	42,454,040	42,154,266	42,367,906	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,023
" " Public Works - -	62,431,025	62,937,945	62,840,154	59,984,182	63,012,056	62,560,456
" " Posts and Telegraphs } - -	159,035,588	139,489,065	107,353,624	146,073,491	97,028,271	69,888,544
" " War - - -	54,546,169	53,075,128	52,523,408	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477
" " Marine - - -	201,226,742	265,950,367	263,913,840	237,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,872
" " Agriculture and Commerce } - -	103,183,579	101,324,947	117,945,345	106,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245
TOTAL - - { Lire	12,749,140	11,538,885	11,237,271	10,750,914	11,300,087	11,153,596
- - - { £	1,873,642,045	1,702,496,665	1,863,079,480	1,811,559,002	1,825,548,365	1,755,068,186
	74,945,682	71,699,367	74,523,179	72,462,390	73,021,935	70,202,327

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,749,000
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	163,173	970,500	9,953,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000
1880	8,063,535	2,063,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	967,500	11,317,979	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000
1882	8,869,699	2,084,375	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,485	11,398,601	455,946,000
1885-6	9,063,608	2,085,176	205,233	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,969,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,106,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	464,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,672	12,645,340	356,066	12,289,284	491,571,000
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,096	12,633,504	505,340,000
1894-95	9,370,814	2,896,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,196,000
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	283,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	243,132	12,754,610	510,184,000
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,089	13,032,237	223,364	12,803,923	512,157,000

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,967	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	406,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	520,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,256	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,253	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000
1886-7	455,033	69,788	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,637,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,063	352	544,758	13,596	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	567,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,683	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,063,000
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000
1894-95	460,202	119,820	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	764,000	754,000	798,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	807,000	791,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,314,000	1,128,000	1,108,000	1,131,000	1,257,000	1,245,000	1,228,000	1,380,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	382,000	343,000	317,000	358,000	399,000	392,000	394,000	409,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education -	5,789,000	5,939,000	5,962,000	5,886,000	6,654,000	7,394,000	6,770,000	6,972,000
Ministry of Finance :-								
Direct Taxes :-								
Land Tax -	35,918,000	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,466,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	32,750,000	28,722,000
House Tax -	32,598,000	33,140,000	33,538,000	32,784,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	35,626,000	33,830,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty -	30,375,000	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,492,000	34,368,000	32,308,000	24,440,000
Trading Licenses -	11,716,000	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,839,000	12,881,000	12,834,000	12,476,000	34,774,000
Miscellaneous -	1,317,000	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,083,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,170,000	1,322,000
Indirect Taxes :-								
Customs -	43,356,000	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,537,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	47,945,000	52,068,000
Excise Duties -	114,460,000	115,639,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	123,806,000	123,237,000	126,715,000	129,086,000
Salt Tax -	21,266,000	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	21,929,000	22,181,000
Tobacco Tax -	83,447,000	84,841,000	86,959,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,537,000	93,617,000	138,562,000
Stamps -	19,597,000	20,260,000	21,787,000	21,796,000	22,953,000	23,153,000	22,068,000	22,553,000
Fees -	37,838,000	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,258,000	45,122,000	43,123,000	44,546,000
Lotteries -	17,610,000	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,552,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	16,420,000	16,071,000
Miscellaneous -	3,870,000	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,906,000	2,596,000	2,545,000	2,532,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment † -	7,919,000	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,344,000	9,006,000	7,540,000	8,034,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	461,282,000	472,872,000	498,059,000	493,083,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	496,257,000	518,700,000
Ministry of Commerce :-								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, and Miscel- laneous -	105,674,000	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,897,000	150,123,000	49,483,000	50,218,000	52,452,000
Railways -						111,962,000	113,806,000	120,924,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	12,987,000	13,066,000	13,509,000	12,928,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,749,000	14,573,000
" " Justice -	1,016,000	985,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,048,000	1,117,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	11,568,000	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,764,000	5,064,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue -	600,708,000	617,697,000	659,163,000	680,806,000	698,353,000	707,847,000	690,081,000	722,372,000
Extraordinary Re- venue -	25,000	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,496,000	4,783,000	1,729,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	600,733,000	617,699,000	659,163,000	688,050,000	759,544,000	731,343,000	694,814,000	724,101,000
£	50,061,000	51,475,000	54,936,000	57,337,000	63,296,000	60,940,000	57,901,000	60,342,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—*continued*.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	24,524,000	26,778,000	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,358,000	33,923,000
House Tax - - -	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000
Trading Licences -	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000	22,098,000	22,329,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,064,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - - -	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,193,000
Ordinary Income Tax -	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,028,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,111,000	20,458,000	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tax on Public Com- panies - - -	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000
Railway and Steam- ship Transport Tax	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,606,000	8,393,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000
Tax in lieu of Mili- tary Service - - -	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,600	1,988,000	1,881,000	1,823,000
Excise Duties - - -	47,924,000	51,399,000	55,448,000	65,414,000	66,887,000	63,374,000	67,559,000	67,653,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - - -	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,823,000	15,502,000	15,658,000	15,558,000	15,712,000	15,647,000
Stamps - - - -	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000	15,058,000	15,374,000
Tobacco - - - -	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,138,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,858,000	55,252,000
Lotteries - - - -	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000
Salt Tax - - - -	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000
Judicial Fees - - -	17,803,000	19,587,000	20,289,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Es- tablishment - - -	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,548,000	13,077,000	12,423,000	13,937,000	14,581,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - -	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,964,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,282,000	36,226,000
Profits from Govern- ment Factories, and State Printing - - -	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,836,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,932,000	22,733,000	17,913,000
State Railways - - -	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	93,234,000	96,752,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - -	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,168,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,302,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,601,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	373,228,000	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,735,000	477,408,000	500,514,000	511,082,000
" Extraordinary Revenue - - - -	46,960,000	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,451,000	53,702,000	17,939,000	45,882,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	420,173,000	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,234,000	1,034,186,000	531,110,000	518,453,000	556,964,000
£	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000	47,103,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000

* Not separately kept ; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—*continued*.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household - -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
" Reichstag " - -	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure - }	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,039,000	27,428,000	24,401,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt - - - }	30,313,000	30,812,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt - }	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,586,000	86,208,000	86,674,000	86,238,000
Pensions - - -	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000	8,068,000	8,486,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - }	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,588,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,523,000	8,782,000
Advances to Railway Companies - }	3,967,000	1,675,000	1,038,000	790,000	988,000	963,000	840,000	779,000
Ministry of Finance -	55,829,000	61,446,000	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000	77,517,000	91,096,000
Ministry of the Interior - - -	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,296,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,458,000	16,871,000
" " Commerce - - -	49,198,000	62,003,000	65,983,000	75,856,000	80,194,000	98,811,000	100,907,000	98,671,000
" " Agriculture - }	12,167,000	12,881,000	13,257,000	13,968,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000
" " Education & Public Worship - }	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,088,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,883,000	11,823,000
" " Justice - - -	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,596,000	13,984,000	14,631,000	15,048,000	15,462,000	16,263,000
" " War - - -	9,924,000	11,188,000	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds - }	8,962,000	8,840,000	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000	9,368,000	9,505,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - }	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,766,000	13,164,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - }	700,000	647,000	636,000	659,000	734,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - }	323,796,000	364,822,000	373,667,000	381,030,000	436,867,000	429,092,000	445,967,000	455,491,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - }	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Gulden	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000	494,947,000	1,025,630,000	504,513,000	515,943,000	548,131,000
{ £	32,242,000	33,358,000	34,803,000	41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	219,322,000	177,453,000	208,555,000	131,819,000	152,168,000	160,022,000	174,554,000	148,575,000
Colleges bullion deposits and profits on	165,066,000	164,971,000	161,023,000	147,111,000	149,422,000	146,763,000	146,086,000	170,901,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	7,702,000	2,021,000	2,346,000	870,000	1,641,000	2,367,000	7,240,000	4,757,000
Districts of Columbia	2,327,000	1,829,000	2,053,000	1,916,000	1,784,000	1,869,000	2,277,000	738,000
Miscellaneous	2,354,000	2,967,000	3,113,000	3,746,000	3,693,000	3,646,000	3,666,000	3,068,000
Tax on National Banks	1,226,000	798,000	1,217,000	772,000	610,000	1,113,000	813,000	1,007,600
Tax on all lands	1,826,000	1,281,000	1,395,000	1,811,000	1,712,000	1,773,000	1,878,000	1,976,000
Tax on Seal-skins	824,000	962,000	972,000	982,000	982,000	965,000	942,000	899,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	3,020,000	3,130,000	3,158,000	2,764,000	2,665,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	131,000	160,000	168,000	108,000	108,000	990,000	128,000	118,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	549,000	1,313,000	1,126,000	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	966,000	909,000	807,000	682,000	641,000	682,000	687,000	576,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	4,080,000	2,362,000	3,125,000	1,674,000	1,108,000	1,006,000	966,000	1,245,000
Sales of Public Lands	802,000	848,000	779,000	490,000	541,000	872,000	946,000	577,000
From sales of Indian Lands	460,000	1,027,000	667,000	1,566,000	431,000	328,000	392,000	418,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	392,000	880,000	298,000	214,000	305,000	446,000	810,000	267,000
Immigrant Fund	270,000	47,000	24,000	500	700	1,000	—	—
Tax on Seal-skins	56,000	61,000	31,000	9,000	18,000	52,000	48,000	29,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,203,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,448,000
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,065,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	800,000	2,612,000	408,000	294,500	390,300	360,000	321,000	—
TOTAL	892,612,000	854,937,000	385,619,000	297,722,000	313,360,000	339,976,000	347,793,000	405,231,000
Postal Service	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000	62,025,000	66,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000
TOTAL REVENUE	65,682,000	70,981,000	75,997,000	75,060,000	76,983,000	82,409,000	82,665,000	89,013,000
Postal Service	458,544,000	426,863,000	461,716,000	372,802,000	390,373,000	409,475,000	430,267,000	494,384,000
TOTAL REVENUE	96,580,000	88,722,000	94,121,000	77,667,000	81,238,000	85,307,000	89,064,000	102,666,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,845,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,208,000	13,190,844	2,748,000	+ 433,596,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,596,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	373,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,690,647,899	553,463,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,583,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,673,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	513,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,153,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,813,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,083,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 965,000
1875	2,123,683,726	443,477,000	103,063,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,333,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,153,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,133,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,084,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,638,914,461	351,357,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,373	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	283,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,980	— 22,905,000
1887	1,213,333,031	253,320,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 53,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,067,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,233,719	210,060,000	41,001,434	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	984,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	— 74,053,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,462,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,313,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,396,238	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,735,000	27,254,392	5,890,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,331	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,349,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,536	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	966,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,353,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,536,056	7,330,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U. S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

1891.

Y

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,633,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,173,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,367,532	—	102,608,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,365,536	4,646,663	218,358,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886	19,123,350	1,689,689	109,000	20,912,039
1887	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888	23,510,095	1,507,084	100,000	25,117,129
1889	24,430,020	1,494,754	170,000	26,094,774
1890	23,150,090	2,091,763	180,003	25,321,856
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,733,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,105	403,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,304,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,026,279

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1873	125,180,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,837,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,300	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,196
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,237,500	2,497,700	—	90,735,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,800	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888	144,233,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,691,300	10,334,566
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,983,300	4,786,800	1,603,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,300	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	3,797,100	2,333,100	121,556,100	6,077,305
1894	157,232,100	4,437,200	1,217,300	162,886,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,735,445
1896	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	601,315	921,845	128,155,580	6,409,279

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,008,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,965	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,489	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,596,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,010
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1886	161,896,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,251,899	6,889,676
1886	366,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1887	196,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,435,522
1888	340,078,685	129,445,268	—	469,523,953	18,790,878
1889	234,188,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,061,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,109,880	23,873,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,900
1872	—	26,888,969	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,010
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	186,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,980	200,000	5,101,980	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,543
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,340,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,802,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,566
1893	50,943,380	—	200,000	51,143,380	2,046,734
1894	9,831,080	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,080	561,242
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,877
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1866	68,706,190	4,010,885	41,987,108	—	114,693,181	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,790	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,860	2,391,154
1867	5,525,880	—	16,580,145	41,293	22,007,298	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	10,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,290	—	—	23,683,380	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,180	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,365	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	44,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,686,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,980	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,845,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,845,280	613,811
1879	2,929,820	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,820	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,668
1883	4,067,501	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	822,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,811,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,897,806	100,000	11,877,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,804,648	—	31,804,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	811,960	50,000	861,960	34,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,333
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880*	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs, (in 1891) 3,988,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,300 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

COINAGE.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1868-67	76,788,782	283,994,256	10,014,420	380,727,408	26,727,284
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,989	429,040	199,599,423	16,633,285
1878	5,391,306	28,829,477	208,702	34,424,485	2,968,707
1879	5,189,597	66,781,121	286,090	72,205,808	6,017,151
1880	5,102,897	12,209,086	—	17,311,483	1,442,624
1881	6,086,268	22,238,107	522,328	28,796,703	2,390,725
1882	5,870,519	7,787,580	509,499	14,167,598	1,180,633
1883	5,413,043	13,864,879	435,351	19,713,273	1,642,773
1884	5,101,644	10,848,095	—	15,449,739	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,605,102	500,060	14,897,607	1,241,467
1886	5,563,754	9,096,334	578,710	15,241,798	1,270,150
1887	5,533,902	11,527,791	319,889	17,380,582	1,448,882
1888	5,700,486	11,444,380	308,841	17,444,207	1,454,017
1889	6,886,073	9,394,729	271,990	16,502,792	1,375,233
1890	5,848,031	8,002,320	91,010	13,941,361	1,161,780
1891	5,986,641	6,963,475	411,207	13,361,323	1,118,444
1892	29,125,963	11,028,297	384,890	40,539,050	3,378,221
1893	137,376,925	87,255,001	10,569,968	186,761,894	16,477,667
1894	99,692,635	20,099,896	13,240,077	132,972,607	11,081,051
1895	44,937,631	16,829,963	9,278,224	71,045,818	5,920,436
1896	53,659,276	4,022,871	1,072,942	58,755,089	7,396,257
1897	53,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,626	55,534,720	7,127,893

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1879 - - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	166,000	66,815,000	18,920,0.0
1880 - - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - - -	96,861,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - - - -	65,888,000	27,978,000	960,600	94,821,000	19,764,000
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,805,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,967,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,960,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,407,000	1,283,000	58,104,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,885,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,084,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1898 inclusive - -	1,993,236,000	752,219,000	30,849,000	2,776,304,000	578,397,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2 - - -	235	215,300,000	15,987,000	8,055,000	1,006	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - - -	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,560	47,265
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,396,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,812,000	20,868,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	338,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	230,468,000	23,398,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,082,000	24,806,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,067	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,860,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,965,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,816,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,965,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,506	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,667,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,487	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,906,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Sacharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1879-80	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	98,505,000	1,415,000	98,980,000	13,398,000	65,595,000	78,993,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	108,960,000	1,844,000	106,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,361,000	1880	5,873,000	98,005,000	927,000	98,982,000	11,771,000	68,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,783,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,788,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	22,508,000	1882	7,405,000	96,421,000	2,775,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	24,538,000	1883	6,872,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	26,097,000	1884	5,847,000	123,588,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,298,000	92,051,000	107,349,000
1885-6	27	21,458,000	1885	7,860,000	110,965,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,413,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,968,000	93,713,000	7,398,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,480,000	100,008,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,456,000
1888-9	30	32,041,000	1888	8,270,000	98,916,000	6,454,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	54,974,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,082,000	8,598,000	119,685,000	8,399,000	108,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	59,113,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,775,000	100,962,000	7,988,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,253,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,786,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	113,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,081,000	108,386,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	108,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	9,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	148,908,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,880,000	83,991,000	7,896,000	125,088,000	132,983,000
1897-8	30	125,663,000	1897	10,716,000	57,878,000	16,762,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000

No. 29—*continued*.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Year.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar Imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1875	-	164	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,828,000	10,015,000	Kilogs. 8,092,000	Kilogs. 12,885,000	France. 1,548,000	France. 4,714,000
1876	-	146	67,940,000	28,788,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,888,000	1,890,000	4,668,000
1877	-	160	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,868,000	17,675,000	5,092,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	-	159	65,072,000	23,665,000	22,946,000	17,660,000	3,888,000	9,815,000	1,964,000	4,285,000
1879	-	160	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,689,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,722,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,184,000	3,169,000	4,678,000
1881	-	159	60,188,000	27,687,000	26,798,000	20,862,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	156	70,898,000	27,806,000	26,973,000	19,467,000	6,686,000	14,046,000	3,244,000	5,619,000
1883	-	155	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,688,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	18,768,000	18,294,000	15,392,000	6,443,000	9,286,000	3,242,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,022,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,769,000	1,560,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	86,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	1,088,000	1,088,000	10,891,000	615,000	6,423,000
1887	-	111	108,197,000	24,082,000	23,331,000	7,360,000	651,000	16,782,000	383,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	98,214,000	38,168,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	406,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,798,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	162,512,000	41,197,000	39,991,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,298,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,234,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,872,000	48,677,000	47,119,000	1,699,000	1,699,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,694,000
1893	-	121	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,848,000	12,007,000	381,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,588,000
1894	-	124	164,863,000	49,886,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	513,000	43,284,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	123	190,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,801,000	468,000	52,598,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897	-	123	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,890,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,896,000

No. 29---continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tures.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for con- sump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1874 0	501	100 Kilogr.	100 Kilogr. 4,204,548	1879	100 Kilogr. 4,768,620	100 Kilogr. 1,851,003	100 Kilogr. 2,904,623	1,000 France. 72,884	1,000 France. 72,884
1879 80	496	—	2,862,049	1880	4,319,348	1,639,144	2,177,204	91,169	87,531
1880-1	498	—	3,203,116	1881	5,075,564	1,312,323	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,382,532	1882	5,382,087	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,105,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,100,230	4,312,338	1884	5,429,020	1,192,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	46,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,079,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,334	100,691
1885-6	413	33,354,360	2,560,718	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,153	42,626
1886-7	391	49,070,700	4,160,430	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	33,325
1887-8	375	30,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,798,110	1,467,850	4,330,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,075	4,125,224*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,373
1889-90	373	66,760,318	6,068,638*	1890	6,309,130	2,243,110	4,066,020	132,967	47,697
1890-1	377	64,990,087	6,152,431*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,180	4,551,940	133,865	42,339
1891-2	364	56,239,144	5,773,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,900	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,729,017	5,233,631*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	163,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,601,921	5,147,398*	1894	6,231,960	1,698,800	4,543,160	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,290	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,321	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,540	5,966,469*	1896	6,106,940	1,527,900	4,580,040	155,329	37,493
1896-7	353	67,660,000	6,235,450*	1897	6,347,310	2,308,200	3,954,610	157,930	27,432

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1895-96	307	92,812,781	12,125,780	81,851,908
	1896-97	308	107,880,188	13,557,680	94,322,727
	1897-98	312	107,626,570	13,786,190	94,044,167
Bavaria	1895-96	2	402,552	52,870	11,082,568
	1896-97	2	1,021,750	131,490	10,902,375
	1897-98	2	911,100	126,870	11,901,090
Saxony	1895-96	4	1,845,090	193,510	1,249,622
	1896-97	4	1,070,016	209,990	1,391,542
	1897-98	4	1,592,238	183,710	1,495,980
Wurtemberg	1895-96	4	836,258	99,496	2,311,438
	1896-97	4	982,702	86,143	1,716,749
	1897-98	4	907,242	85,730	2,132,168
Baden	1895-96	1	304,540	110,108	3,972,139
	1896-97	1	369,896	102,352	3,473,807
	1897-98	1	327,501	104,327	4,417,646
Hesse	1895-96	4	957,177	126,830	516,873
	1896-97	4	1,497,220	180,940	604,202
	1897-98	4	1,316,692	166,680	696,366
Mecklenburg	1895-96	10	5,162,333	662,130	1,608
	1896-97	12	6,224,331	811,130	55,304
	1897-98	12	6,396,340	823,100	394,573
Thuringia	1895-96	5	1,163,004	166,810	2,588,175
	1896-97	5	1,711,206	224,430	2,656,311
	1897-98	5	1,645,072	202,080	2,379,969
Brunswick	1895-96	32	8,574,068	1,116,790	9,025,438
	1896-97	32	8,604,734	1,074,560	4,766,627
	1897-98	32	8,784,657	1,124,590	7,733,548
Anhalt	1895-96	27	5,243,946	606,060	9,672,623
	1896-97	26	7,553,904	987,530	9,331,470
	1897-98	25	7,436,565	927,360	11,042,501
Total German Empire	1895-96	397	116,728,164	15,375,220	122,408,525*
	1896-97	399	137,216,014	17,368,850	100,740,777*
	1897-98	402	136,978,915	17,552,220	127,313,676*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (953,926 Marks) in 1895-96; Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (562,174 Marks) in 1896-97; and Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (604,698 Marks) in 1897-98.

No. 29.—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden	8,188	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168
Hanse Towns . . .	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548	4,396	41,157	33,080	39,996	42,829
Holland	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380
Belgium	648	—	1	—	—	—	—	100	—
United Kingdom . .	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,086	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992
Italy	665	176	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110
United States . . .	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110	113,319	115,897	69,862	304,154	367,301
Other Countries . . .	4,379	3,251	20,532	8,008	11,118	17,308	22,371	19,231	30,736
Total— 1,000 Kilogs* . .	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912	483,189	522,979	477,539	585,399	681,516
1,000 Marks . .	96,080	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 48,863,203	} No informa- tion. }	Gulden. 39,090,568	Quint. Metr. 2,608,915	Gulden. 27,568,313
1883-1884	230	41,845,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,312	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,223,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	208	32,263,262	} 5,184,802 }	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		22,436,123	3,078,023	7,125,299
1889-1890	228	63,232,583		28,448,294	4,021,940	7,324,083
1890-1891	226	67,263,254		28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,348		30,170,325	3,968,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	31,367,398	4,557,000	9,141,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	31,050,875	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1895	230	87,533,390	9,618,020	36,122,346	4,333,072	9,068,112

* In calendar years from 1883 to 1895.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	316,694,000	40,716,000	194,842,000	1,996,000	67,981,000	2,147	924	48,810	231,015	236,505	10,082
1889	379,850,000	45,180,000	202,123,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	367,303,000	50,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	839	51,131	349,520	230,362	17,885
1891	330,527,000	61,840,000	290,880,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,388	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	66,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,965	324,491	266,708	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,432,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,364,000	82,675,000	2,622	478	45,367	330,213	308,113	11,965
1895	555,463,000	83,695,000	430,739,000	12,368,000	94,022,000	2,510	432	25,147	357,379	307,080	26,500
1896	564,929,000	97,371,000	434,337,000	10,067,000	82,559,000	2,293½	—	—	339,611	331,974	30,004
1897	—	—	456,792,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about ½tha. fine gold.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
1885	Tons. 174,077	Tons. 873,362	Tons. 1,869	Tons. 14,862	Tons. 48,689	Tons. 940	Tons. 21,496	Tons. 137	Tons. 2,202	Tons. 6,091	Tons. 191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,408	20,653	232	85	8,659	162
1888	169,006	956,540	1,338	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	909	9,690	665
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	296	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	961
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,236,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,483	24,069	53	—	7,382	366
1893	199,933	1,433,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,835	47,029	—†	25,710‡	—	—	3,369	261
1895	223,652	1,904,692	221	12,045	31,349	469	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,843	2,089,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	786	24,351	—	—	2,066	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	25,307	—	—	2,749	131

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms, in 1892, 87 kilograms, in 1893, 93 kilograms, in 1894, 96½ kilograms, in 1895, 85½ kilograms, in 1896, 114½ kilograms, and in 1897, 115½ kilograms. † Not distinguished—included under copper ore.

‡ Including auriferous and argentiferous quartz.

No. 30—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1878	Tons 39,589,800	1,000 Marks. 237,916	Tons 10,980,100	1,000 Marks. 84,459	Tons 202,900	1,000 Marks. 1,563	Tons 770,300	1,000 Marks. 6,443	Tons 5,692,100	1,000 Marks. 28,317	Tons 597,200	1,000 Marks. 11,423	Tons 152,800	1,000 Marks. 1,063	Tons 373,500	1,000 Marks. 8,667	Tons 210,100	1,000 Marks. 6,711	Tons 58,288,700	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	12,445,500	85,227	298,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,369,400	28,692	589,600	8,060	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	201,700	6,777	61,568,200	16,903,000
1880	46,975,600	245,685	12,144,500	86,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,288,700	34,454	632,900	11,980	159,700	19,132	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	18,775,000
1881	48,668,200	252,252	12,852,800	88,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	38,861	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,086	71,947,700	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	297,359	13,259,600	86,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,983,200	39,132	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	20,645,000
1883	55,945,000	308,692	14,499,600	39,007	398,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	199,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,730	14,579,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	989,200	10,445	9,005,900	37,543	682,000	7,819	192,800	15,740	568,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	21,914,000
1885	59,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,098	621,400	19,255	228,100	7,562	85,317,900	21,994,000
1886	59,065,600	300,728	15,696,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,900	11,275	8,685,900	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	21,527,000
1887	60,824,000	311,077	15,896,600	40,321	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	22,440,000
1888	55,386,100	341,083	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,900	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	687,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,995,200	24,785,000
1889	67,242,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,949	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,138	11,029,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	199,600	17,780	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	25,755,000
1890	70,237,900	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,408,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	566,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,822,800	26,282,000
1891	72,715,700	589,518	20,536,000	54,106	666,800	2,979	1,371,800	17,898	10,687,500	39,408	793,500	24,054	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,292	108,762,000	27,751,000
1892	71,875,200	598,979	21,171,000	58,506	662,600	2,882	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,921	168,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,794	107,984,500	26,586,000
1893	72,365,200	498,395	21,573,900	55,023	669,100	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,400	6,921	110,882,600	27,314,000
1894	70,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,648,000	22,281	12,899,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,946,300	28,753,000
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,758,400	58,011	698,900	3,108	1,621,900	20,715	12,249,600	41,076	708,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,298,800	28,475,000
1896	85,680,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	768,900	3,249	1,780,000	25,156	14,169,200	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,998	717,300	16,969	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	30,324,000
1897	91,065,000	648,989	29,419,500	66,251	708,400	3,217	1,946,200	28,085	15,466,000	60,088	663,800	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	238,500	5,823	140,453,200	32,964,000
1898	96,280,000	710,257	31,648,000	73,359	804,700	3,355	2,208,900	29,650	15,898,000	60,809	641,706	22,047	151,601	13,649	703,781	19,685	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns include Luxembourg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.
The figures for 1898 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30.—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,869,175	France. 147,821,870	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,484,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 966,350	Tons. 21,721	France. 523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,966,000	196,212	1,546,944	9,284	1,087,083	—	—	22,229	1,375,863	19,460	768,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,898,698	160,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,081	1,546,370	15,735	686,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,961	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	176,386,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	945	1,750	2,171	105,860	13,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,061	1,749	310,965	890	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	632,080	1,623	13,071
1884	18,061,459	172,082,000	176,005	1,277,354	1,796	257,002	760	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,608	164,613,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,399	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	66,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,496	1,392	194,359	760	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,335	548	92,385	12,760	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,431	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	722,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,868,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	243,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,900	208,508,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	10,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	322,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,464,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,320	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,538,173	201,298,000	209,943	1,096,100	60	8,300	16,776	203,300	8,250	684,400	4,910	247,900	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,408,000	238,733	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,320	209,500	7,300	413,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,392,000	311,222	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,870	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,060	29,900
1895	20,450,604	168,367,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	298,270	8,080	332,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,253,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,890	70	8,060	22,265	346,020	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,350	2,560	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,294,510	108	16,150	23,372	342,700	6,304	371,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,960

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 19,861,564	France. 246,687,143	Tons. 2,874,263	France. 14,906,557	Tons. 13,960	France. 3,229,380	Tons. 12,189	France. 385,422	Tons. 669,876	France. 13,632,531	Tons. 248,122	France. 2,754,989	Tons. 1,795,398	France. 160,469,060		
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,095,070	15,171,734	12,816	2,627,800	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,466	233,521	2,569,461	1,896,350	179,469,200		
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,045	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,696	708,698	17,645,389	216,633	2,506,411	2,089,067	186,635,366		
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,597,853	15,428,292	16,168	2,712,104	14,568	3,653,545	5,491	200,722	743,846	2,200,000	2,069,480	168,384,248		
1884	21,123,514	246,815,545	2,973,948	12,823,045	16,563	2,768,119	11,657	2,760,598	3,120	89,691	739,823	2,101,892	1,871,537	180,825,897		
1885	19,510,530	229,896,561	2,513,104	8,945,073	167,964	2,752,668	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,666	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,633,663		
1886	19,009,894	222,749,205	2,535,648	8,215,080	184,864	2,696,701	14,672	3,068,483	11,103	680,363	663,443	1,800,822	1,516,574	83,716,000		
1887	21,297,539	226,372,029	2,679,465	8,664,306	209,253	3,298,096	17,436	3,639,899	13,321	696,293	823,910	2,494,078	1,867,822	89,682,943		
1888	22,942,894	235,006,396	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,760	631,548	1,756,187	1,683,349	96,685,806		
1889	24,303,509	253,106,733	3,070,399	10,420,962	201,400	2,993,408	21,306	4,481,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,503,000		
1890	26,083,113	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,360	229,681	3,279,611	25,787	5,293,395	47,540	4,753,065	842,529	1,711,588	1,962,300	137,690,000		
1891	26,094,868	344,919,419	3,679,296	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,398	6,427,521	810,675	1,967,272	1,897,400	124,136,000		
1892	28,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,560,343	230,480	2,963,282	21,666	3,865,319	69,209	5,672,442	978,747	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,899,000		
1893	25,650,961	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,590	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000		
1894	27,416,906	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,597,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,193,384	890,607	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000		
1895	28,019,893	308,543,870	3,679,767	11,708,566	253,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,969	4,363,824	871,812	1,892,194	2,003,900	111,322,000		
1896	29,139,900	316,466,959	4,062,880	12,836,020	232,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,246	5,800,109	1,045,614	1,866,239	2,339,500	132,233,000		
1897	30,797,639	334,008,439	4,582,286	15,040,138	303,448	3,768,280	21,212	2,781,303	88,044	6,525,014	948,008	1,299,257	2,484,200	145,606,000		

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30—continued.

SPAIN.

(Years ended December 31st.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1893.			1894.			1895.			1896.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal -	Tons. 1,484,794	Pesetas. 11,403,600	12,965	Tons. 1,469,278	Pesetas. 11,688,333	15,174	Tons. 1,789,076	Pesetas. 13,241,332	16,530	Tons. 1,852,947	Pesetas. 14,083,269	
Lignite -	35,315	209,335	524	43,460	316,332	562	44,708	291,665	657	55,413	301,304	
Iron Ore -	6,419,071	20,282,782	12,770	5,352,353	19,979,568	12,730	5,514,339	20,915,299	13,281	6,762,562	25,067,020	
Copper Ore -	2,160,127	10,897,517	10,421	2,445,242	13,194,096	8,713	2,701,661	14,147,109	8,636	2,353,254	11,762,191	
Argentiferous Lead Ore -	179,458	20,698,448	5,413	181,765	27,486,881	8,716	181,433	25,211,440	9,184	182,565	30,605,864	
Lead Ore -	169,707	16,318,238	11,662	140,841	11,044,196	9,966	124,185	10,291,561	9,149	104,160	9,454,086	
Zinc Ore -	62,616	1,985,506	1,942	58,760	1,978,952	1,302	54,109	1,850,087	1,141	64,828	2,088,351	No
Iron Pyrites -	220,000	550,000	453	60,000	150,000	580	60,267	151,675	705	100,000	250,000	infor-
Quicksilver Ore -	84,309	8,090,987	1,522	80,080	6,300,245	1,392	83,792	6,244,073	1,528	84,959	6,886,980	mation.
Sulphur Ore -	24,793	299,148	466	10,846	141,241	692	8,451	110,246	769	26,204	227,167	
Silver Ore -	4,825	1,295,206	354	7,411	1,189,972	350	16,239	879,181	319	1,230	649,712	
Copper and Cobalt Ores -	1,116	133,920	165	853	102,860	50	410	32,800	65	992	119,040	
Salt -	151,464	425,292	198	186,120	141,871	412	323,320	4,760,491	1,158	511,751	5,769,399	
Other Minerals and Metals* -	1,694	311,005	656	176,024	1,182,375	606	—	594,946	811	—	1,082,637	
Total -	9,949,289	92,841,354	59,411	10,357,978	94,846,592	61,715	—	96,192,655	62,838	—	108,221,970†	

NORM.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

† Does not add. See in orig.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1895.*			1896.*			1897.*		
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.	
		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
Iron Ore	28	Tons. 183,371	Lire. 2,023,556	15	Tons. 503,986	Lire. 2,539,983	13	Tons. 200,709	Lire. 2,860,511
Manganese Ore	4	1,569	70,640	6	1,890	102,350	5	1,634	75,040
Manganese Iron Ore	—	—	—	1	10,000	100,000	1	21,252	170,090
Copper Ore	9	88,670	1,837,580	15	90,408	2,123,594	15	93,377	2,156,146
Zinc Ore	—	121,197	7,714,528	—	118,171	7,490,645	—	112,214	8,290,327
Lead and Argentiferous Ore	75	80,632	4,064,618	77	83,545	4,404,323	112	39,200	5,042,625
Lead and Zinc Ore	—	784	66,632	—	160	13,200	—	—	—
Silver Ore	7	870	641,366	8	640	538,254	7	405	428,290
Gold Ore	18	7,090	649,434	15	7,659	853,108	14	10,723	890,048
Antimony Ore	7	2,241	201,270	45	5,096	302,960	13	2,150	174,320
Mercury	4	10,504	833,399	8	14,305	737,350	4	20,659	788,910
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	8,400
Mixed Ores	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	660	23,200
Iron Pyrites	6	38,596	428,707	6	45,728	544,124	7	53,320	780,138
Coal, Lignite, &c.	28	305,321	2,167,774	28	276,197	1,981,361	29	314,222	2,335,557
Sulphur	456	2,381,389	14,683,068	509	2,738,057	23,873,388	668	3,314,051	37,012,255
Asphalt (maastic and bitumen)	12	46,713	1,023,751	15	45,456	888,638	15	55,359	948,273
Alumina	1	7,000	28,000	1	6,000	30,000	1	6,500	32,500
Plumbago	8	2,657	42,997	7	3,148	50,996	11	5,650	86,500
Boric Acid	12	2,683	921,550	12	2,616	837,120	12	2,704	865,280
Rock Salt	26	18,710	280,097	26	17,300	290,120	12	19,801	273,018
Salt (Spring)	2	10,605	270,856	—	11,974	306,491	—	11,725	315,500
Petroleum	6	3,594	980,468	—	2,524	644,468	—	1,982	492,238
Mineral Waters	3	20,300	249,800	—	22,660	299,850	—	28,680	351,336
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	7,500	—	—	15,137	—	—	17,931
Total	713	—	39,108,279	808	—	48,999,105	970	—	64,670,383
			42,152			44,810			51,782

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows :—In 1895, 104 mines with 948 workmen ; in 1896, 249 mines with 1,542 workmen ; and in 1897, 589 mines with 1,944 workmen.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Flameth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graptolite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £
1881	7,842	23,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,688	185,424	2,006	273,368	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	183,792	89,611,983	63,483,159	44,994,000
1882	8,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,108	147,661	5,905	255,990	26,019	90,064	572,478	84,183	19,146	156,767	89,965,902	66,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,792	127,827	494,618	45,827	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,467	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,831	18,289	175,669	96,588,662	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,892	67,279	9,738,292	159,318	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,363	79,423	22,433	172,492	100,960,528	71,908,666	49,894,000
1885	1,013	138,885	632,829	62,448	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,998	99,287	588,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,520	73,786,655	49,596,000
1886	1,108	186,927	678,543	61,410	7,961,164	188,207	15,991	213,201	3,896	80,963	664,608	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,633	138,407	706,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,963	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,608	93,108	478,176	187,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,178,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,068,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,891	85,541	648,324	196,461	129,602,553	82,744,609	4,854,000†
1889	3,396	180,566	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,833	652,043	89,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	86,928,760	5,298,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,290	75,082	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,228	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,258	153,390,566	89,310,649	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,363	706,333	93,190	12,312,464	133,607	14,177	238,232	7,205	30,386	843,943	52,798	877,174	213,462	161,530,762	91,928,846	78,351,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,982,899	132,649	9,925	339,439	380	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	203,782	161,905,733	92,411,261	74,990,000†
1893	4,771	180,184	762,154	85,759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	267	19,502	183,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,393,509	81,028,000†
1894	856	183,378	841,278	72,353	12,147,368	120,608	12,565	284,913	240	24,360	108,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,511	173,325,392	96,729,518	79,672,000†
1895	1,039	181,184	896,882	74,349	13,849,111	120,194	9,905	293,625	241	8,303	167,156	43,522	1,893,344	284,438	183,391,472	97,226,788	84,181,000†
1896	4,160	187,009	833,045	68,228	14,496,148	145,629	9,060	268,868	182	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,632,564	369,719	183,325,366	96,996,216	87,368,000†
1897	6,465	206,278	862,384	74,049	16,138,766	141,452	8,950	274,985	180	5,236	215,846	60,117	—	385,041	204,580,925	104,927,706	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ookerit) in these years.

No. 30—continued.
UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1894.			1896.			1897.		
			Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
METALLIC.											
Pig Iron	-	-	6,657,000	Dollars.	9,446,000	8,623,000	90,250,000	9,653,000	96,122,000	Dollars.	
Silver (coining value)	-	-	49,501,000	64,000,000	56,797,000	58,835,000	76,098,000	58,890,000	69,637,000		
Gold (coining value)	-	-	1,911,000	39,500,000	2,255,000	2,668,000	46,610,000	2,775,000	57,363,000		
Copper	-	-	380,844,000	33,141,000	392,640,000	460,061,000	48,457,000	491,638,000	54,080,000		
Lead	-	-	159,000	9,845,000	170,000	188,000	11,220,000	10,528,000	14,886,000		
Zinc	-	-	75,000	5,288,000	90,000	81,000	6,278,000	100,000	8,498,000		
Quicksilver	-	-	80,000	934,000	36,000	1,837,000	1,076,000	27,000	988,000		
Other Metallic Products	-	-	-	857,000	-	537,000	610,000	-	1,619,000		
Total Value of Metallic Products	-	-	-	218,169,000	-	231,914,000	287,597,000	-	302,198,000		
NON-METALLIC.											
Coal, Bituminous†	-	-	106,080,000	107,664,000	120,641,000	122,898,000	114,892,000	131,555,000	119,740,000		
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	-	-	46,368,000	78,488,000	51,785,000	57,622,000	82,019,000	46,314,000	79,129,000		
Petroleum	-	-	49,345,000	35,522,000	52,892,000	60,960,000	58,519,000	60,568,000	40,980,000		
Building Stone	-	-	-	87,055,000	-	-	34,689,000	81,346,000	36,071,000		
Salt	-	-	12,987,000	4,739,000	13,670,000	13,851,000	4,041,000	15,973,000	4,920,000		
Cement	-	-	8,362,000	5,030,000	8,731,000	9,613,000	6,473,000	10,989,000	8,178,000		
Limestone for iron flux	-	-	3,099,000	1,849,000	5,248,000	4,120,000	2,080,000	2,134,000	2,134,000		
Phosphate Rock	-	-	997,000	3,480,000	1,089,000	931,000	2,803,000	1,089,000	2,673,000		
Brick Clay	-	-	-	9,000,000	-	-	9,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000		
Other Non-Metallic Products	-	-	-	25,153,000*	-	-	24,490,000*	-	27,349,000*		
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products	-	-	-	307,973,000	-	339,715,000	385,140,000	-	329,114,000		
Estimated Value of Mineral Products	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	1,000,000	-	1,000,000		
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total Value of Mineral Products	-	-	-	527,144,000	-	622,623,000	623,787,000	-	632,312,000		
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKED.											
Bituminous Coal	-	-	86,138,000	87,792,000	94,899,000	98,944,000	91,978,000	106,222,000	96,395,000		
Anthracite	-	-	42,426,000	78,488,000	46,511,000	43,177,000	79,878,000	41,688,000	70,418,000		

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 90 lbs.; and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,964,000 dollars in 1894, 13,007,000 dollars in 1896, 13,008,000 dollars in 1897, 13,896,000 dollars in 1897. The value of mineral water is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	419,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,191,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	49,200,000	9,625,000	79,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	43,800,000	10,106,000	74,600,000	16,523,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,800,000	10,750,000	83,600,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,083,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,843,000	129,152,000	26,903,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	6,444,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,853,000‡	13,733,000	13,240,000	7,666,000	—	117,362,000
1872	42,324,000	15,669,000	16,101,000	8,971,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,775,000	17,479,000	10,270,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	17,908,000	10,881,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,967,000	11,401,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,380,000	17,101,000	11,968,000	—	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	—	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	—	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	—	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,392,000	14,310,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	61,540,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	65,373,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	102,888,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	106,903,000	160,753,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,288,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	76,293,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,459,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	160,115,000	181,737,000
1893	95,426,000	19,410,000	25,651,000	26,549,000	162,315,000	164,326,000
1894	98,800,000	20,534,000	27,417,000	26,905,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	103,953,000	20,451,000	28,020,000	28,112,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	112,471,000	21,252,000	29,190,000	28,782,000	171,416,000	196,361,000
1897	120,474,000	21,492,000	30,798,000	30,951,000	178,769,000	202,130,000
1898	127,928,000¶		32,440,000¶			202,055,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

§ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, SPAIN, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	Belgium.	France.	Spain.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1870	3,839,000	654,000	2,614,000	437,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000‡	697,000	1,852,000	586,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	2,782,000	721,000	—	16,685,000
1873	6,178,000	501,000	3,061,000	812,000	—	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	527,000	2,517,000	423,000	—	14,846,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	520,000	—	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	885,000	—	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,40,000	1,678,000	—	16,098,000
1878	5,492,000	207,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	—	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	—	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	7,120,000§	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	—	18,082,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	4,626,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	—	16,193,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	3,983,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,296,000	4,167,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	—	14,691,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	4,696,000	14,513,000§	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	16,297,000	11,813,000
1893	11,458,000	239,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	11,588,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	311,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,360,000	313,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	307,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,486,000	240,000	4,582,000		17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,893,000¶		4,778,000¶			14,177,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

§ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1870	1,665,178	1,863,114	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,839,545	6,627,179	5,625,190
1872	2,548,713	1,952,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,580,963	2,761,391	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,282	2,642,853	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,506	6,365,462	5,464,042
1876	1,868,961	2,095,946	6,555,997	5,377,076
1877	2,066,594	1,933,323	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,296	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	2,384,571	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,635,191	3,498,903	7,749,233	6,175,283
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,887
1882	4,623,323	4,030,784	8,580,080	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	5,051,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,874,393	8,711,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,535	7,415,469	6,482,243
1886	5,633,929	4,297,966	7,009,754	6,006,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,559,518	6,489,021
1888	6,469,788	6,732,719	7,968,969	6,966,741
1889	7,003,642	6,653,030	8,822,824	7,200,738
1890	9,202,704	7,781,966	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,406,064	6,623,601
1892	9,167,000	8,846,662	6,709,255	5,964,296
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,163,963
1894	6,667,388	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,665,469
1895	9,446,308	6,648,930	7,703,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,608,999	8,669,681	7,706,142
1897	9,652,690	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162

* Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.‡	Tons.‡	Tons.‡	Tons. ‡
1870	1,391,000	1,510,000	1,178,000	1,252,000
1871	1,564,000	1,892,000	860,000	921,000
1872	1,988,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,306,000
1873	2,241,000	2,880,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,410,000	1,465,000
1875	2,022,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,125,000	1,485,000	1,597,000
1877	1,968,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,668,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,087,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,508,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,633,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,074,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,668,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,337,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,404,000	5,484,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898 §	7,216,000	7,583,000	2,534,000	

* Including Luxemburg.

† Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously-used material is not included.

‡ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

§ Provisional figures.

No. 30—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	198,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	428,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	373,000
1891	1,005,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

1881.

No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,871	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,236
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	986,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	386,865	682,776	674,361
1878	283,294	499,817	783,111	783,596
1879	375,143	613,851	988,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,286	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,832	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	8,240	1,296,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,853
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,847	1,117,663	1,122,510	1,017,615
1897	2,572	1,645,620	1,647,392	1,415,467

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 30—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,806	—	541,806
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	106,385	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,822	712,376
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,529	171,962	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,327	192,009	787,336
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	453,155	360,442	813,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898†	392,550	590,198	982,748

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Provisional figures.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1890	272,000	700,000	27,000	256,000	5,961,000	2,645,000
1891	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,298,000
1892	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1893	336,000	745,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1894	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1895	377,000	689,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1896	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1897	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1898	415,000	682,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1899	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	668,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	699,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,351,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,903,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsals" and "Industrialsals").

No. 31.—FISHERIES. NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)			Mackerel Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.				
	Vessels.	Crews.		Vessels.*	Crews.†		Vessels.	Crews.		Cod.	Herrings & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous. Kroner.	Hectols. Kroner.	Thous. Kroner.	Thous. Kroner.	Thous. Kroner.
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	95,180	3,719	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1881	15,772	69,986	5,970	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1882	16,233	70,389	5,977	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1883	16,171	70,389	5,977	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1884	16,063	70,389	5,977	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1885	18,016	74,742	5,970	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1886	18,016	74,742	5,970	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1887	18,016	74,742	5,970	92,034	3,008	55,153	10,952	10,952	10,952	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1888	20,104	84,703	6,407	95,007	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1889	20,104	84,703	6,407	95,007	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1890	21,058	88,092	6,407	95,007	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1891	21,058	88,092	6,407	95,007	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1892	22,776	94,886	7,088	98,180	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1893	24,776	101,686	7,088	98,180	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1894	25,749	104,743	8,684	98,180	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1895	27,043	108,087	8,684	98,180	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1896	28,208	111,552	8,684	98,180	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1897	21,769	92,068	6,572	95,007	3,007	68,275	12,540	12,540	12,540	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	No.
1884	8,230	164,857	11,884	80,246,000	1,694,000	14,949,000
1885	8,263	167,549	12,478	84,077,000	1,874,000	16,992,000
1886	8,501	172,603	13,150	88,587,000	1,889,000	11,775,000
1887	8,637	176,603	13,150	93,854,000	1,976,000	13,760,000
1888	8,795	181,648	13,150	98,146,000	2,046,000	13,955,000
1889	8,998	186,648	13,150	102,072,000	2,092,000	14,194,000
1890	9,296	191,648	13,150	106,000,000	2,138,000	20,787,000
1891	9,427	196,648	13,150	110,000,000	2,184,000	21,986,000
1892	9,558	201,648	13,150	114,000,000	2,230,000	23,186,000
1893	9,689	206,648	13,150	118,000,000	2,276,000	24,386,000
1894	9,820	211,648	13,150	122,000,000	2,322,000	25,586,000
1895	9,951	216,648	13,150	126,000,000	2,368,000	26,786,000
1896	10,082	221,648	13,150	130,000,000	2,414,000	27,986,000
1897	10,213	226,648	13,150	134,000,000	2,460,000	29,186,000

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.	Home Fisheries.	In Boats.	On Foot.
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.		
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	France. —	France. 22,582,766
1877	7,731	4,314	60,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	106,390	8,059,898	8,252,796
1878	7,878	4,723	60,830	44,704	181	30,268	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166
1879	7,168	5,623	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,186	108,354	6,992,486	7,554,354
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	46,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,920	109,472	6,483,948	6,850,850
1881	5,105	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,033	202	19,652	21,796	108,562	7,892,255	5,876,607
1882	5,980	3,606	73,403	52,964	156	23,824	211	24,846	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160
1883	6,000	4,143	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,868	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,237	7,900,667	6,495,356
1885	6,724	5,576	73,605	57,068	174	23,231	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910
1886	5,079	3,827	73,750	53,082	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676
1888	6,937	3,739	73,780	53,643	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,790,985	5,350,950
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,068	142,297	8,471,533	5,211,249
1890	7,145	3,423	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	132,319	5,570,982	6,521,375
1892	3,855	3,211	83,568	57,753	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	129,925	5,232,952	6,180,562
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,512,201	7,197,149
1894	4,969	4,037	84,309	61,860	135	19,620	213	20,533	27,186	134,595	5,513,752	7,472,877
1895	3,870	5,448	83,998	59,311	133	13,686	335‡	24,305	26,783	147,239	6,977,760	7,433,526

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds, of the estimated value of 13,694,455 francs.

FISHERIES.

No. 31—continued.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchovies.		Sprats, and Nommata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1882	25,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,369,000	3,006,000	512,203	16,087,000	1,659,000	702,000	63,311,000	84,579,000
1883	34,308,000	18,068,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,693,000	3,690,000	1,148,375	20,177,000	2,251,000	990,000	53,014,000	96,893,000
1884	36,619,000	18,696,000	46,978,000	8,916,000	9,699,000	3,692,000	411,810	6,824,000	6,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	96,466,000
1885	36,754,000	16,401,000	44,984,000	8,642,000	8,666,000	3,798,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	96,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,256,000	32,798,000	7,609,000	15,579,000	3,281,000	387,100	7,166,000	6,804,000	946,000	54,349,000	97,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,863,000	8,871,000	13,094,000	3,611,000	557,748	11,066,000	1,594,000	1,026,000	51,441,000	96,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,182,000	45,666,000	8,402,000	7,498,000	3,246,000	1,157,224	9,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,804,000	97,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,613,000	13,428,000	3,304,000	865,960	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	97,393,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,978,000	9,870,000	13,377,000	4,933,000	1,080,680	11,259,000	2,993,000	532,000	66,115,000	101,186,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,713,000	—	5,468,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,921,000	—	41,945,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,806,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	42,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,864,000	—	9,715,000	—	615,000	—	41,303,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,686,000	11,275,000	21,063,000	6,744,000	15,397,000†	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,303,000
1895	38,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,090,000	6,387,000	17,870,000†	9,314,000	1,740,000	633,000	112,581,000	146,518,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.
1882	1,089,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,909,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,601,000	1,196,000	5,409,000	2,374,000	92,933,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,718,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,367,000	579,000	2,668,000	1,138,000	5,600,000	2,456,000	107,227,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	2,647,000	1,276,000	5,799,000	2,497,000	107,961,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,906,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,367,000	1,098,000	5,800,000	2,380,000	105,484,000†
1886	1,453,000	1,723,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,137,000	1,343,000	2,329,000	1,146,000	5,501,000	2,430,000	94,977,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,764,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	666,000	2,225,000	1,240,000	5,242,000	2,446,000	100,533,000†
1888	1,533,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	803,000	2,190,000	1,070,000	5,405,000	2,554,000	98,233,000†
1889	1,430,000	1,686,000	—	3,142,000	672,322,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	1,369,000	4,944,000	2,640,000	96,335,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,925,000	—	3,679,000	1,564,292,000†	13,568,000†	682,000	1,968,000	1,369,000	4,918,000	2,490,000	107,563,000†
1891	—	2,058,000	—	2,645,000	998,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,600,000	2,323,000	—	—	109,698,000†
1892	—	1,696,000	—	3,298,000	1,299,305,000†	17,386,000†	—	1,131,000	2,611,000	—	—	113,417,000†
1893	—	1,693,000	—	3,410,000	1,296,662,000†	19,965,000†	—	1,007,000	2,243,000	—	—	116,714,000†
1894	—	1,435,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,086,000	2,676,000	—	—	117,130,000†
1895	1,507,000	1,573,000	2,507,000†	3,337,000	1,293,308,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	1,898,000	—	—	117,233,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

† The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

† Kilogs. in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,039	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,359	274	463	148,348	5,990	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	84	30,967	1,006	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	27,495	705	177	520	255,233	9,189	53

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.				
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	
1880	193	No information.	No information.	No information.	243	24,896	1,478	170	
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270	
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256	
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209	
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—	
1885					202	26,195†	1,394	—	
1886					240	33,004	2,028	397‡	428‡
1887					201	26,272	1,592	341‡	365‡
1888					201	26,272	1,592	341‡	365‡
1889	285				40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1890	372	45,250	2,887	580‡	287	23,784	1,422	258‡	
1891	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡	
1892	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,827	184‡	
1893	398	48,629	3,261	811‡	169	16,122	923	—	
1894	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279	

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1880	107	22,300	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	13	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	53	18,375	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1882	108	26,368	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,631								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	187	43,220								
1888	159	43,696				116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,880				92	13,328	12	9,791	27
1890	285	77,637				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1891	186	48,645				168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941				145	32,172	23	11,259	47
1893	150	50,778				123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1894	163	51,133				96	24,547	15	10,576	25
1895	183	36,441				117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1896	220	56,588				133	46,657	23	21,087	180
1897	227	68,788				163	26,377	16	9,233	59
						163	30,161	15	15,769	12

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

No. 32—continued.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS of UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1883	824	244,204	167	453	175,940	100	237	70,730	191	8	4,189	11	390	138,074	240	1,882	683,227	699
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	278	69,149	92	2	919	—	433	214,259	533	2,226	789,368	1,065
1885	900	235,130	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,663	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	568	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	63,994	161	2	1,725	—	318	174,827	343	1,506	623,044	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	135,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	236	165,488	397	1,406	537,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,983	319	231	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	223,684	93	166	53,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,338	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	135,672	564	1,506	771,461	954
1893	676	273,240	162	318	225,133	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	253	197,494	306	1,428	753,955	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	143	197	56,985	105	7	4,430	5	278	171,330	373	1,496	774,366	943
1895	679	203,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,391	70	188	63,666	124	—	—	—	235	156,200	256	1,275	790,413	602
1897	565	239,545	163	229	203,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	533
1898	696	320,843	255	206	225,149	55	153	54,294	83	2	8,875	266	189	141,303	314	1,191	750,364	973

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.
FRANCE.
SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fermentaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroots.	From Wine.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.	
1340-1850*	Hectolitres. 38,000	Hectolitres. 40,000	Hectolitres. 500	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres. 816,000	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres. 881,500	Gallons. 19,013,000	
1853-1857*	66,000	137,000	300,000			165,000			671,000	14,768,000	
1858-1860*	84,018	346,640	300,449			553,983			1,845,514	29,696,000	
1870-1876*	108,483	582,443	13,771			589,762			1,591,070	35,004,000	
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716						1,417,327	31,179,000	
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714						1,487,579	32,733,000	
1890	412,585	685,483	429,878						1,531,068	34,788,000	
1891	506,273	685,646	563,240						1,821,287	40,098,000	
1892	447,066	703,989	556,056						1,760,666	39,864,000	
1893	561,932	750,037	692,968						1,911,111	41,345,000	
1894	485,001	778,714	599,257						1,864,464	42,568,000	
1895	567,768	723,523	465,451						1,864,464	41,018,000	
1896	780,063	471,781	683,985						2,062,260	45,149,000	
1897	765,166	451,326	672,352						2,005,640	44,124,000	
1898	794,326	582,452	654,700						2,163,483	47,574,000	
1899	751,266	559,911	894,090						2,945,983	49,411,000	
1900	645,255	682,578	800,982						2,214,527	48,720,000	
1891	392,537	838,945	866,406						2,908,119	48,675,000	
1892	366,336	902,446	854,329						2,933,079	49,788,000	
1893	457,877	896,572	861,099						2,476,387	54,481,000	
1894	415,795	817,525	753,508						2,399,113	51,940,000	
1895	386,604	846,408	744,325						2,165,448	47,640,000	
1896	416,530	863,423	544,087						2,032,134	44,487,000	
1897	484,637	754,319	798,484						2,038,140	45,579,000	

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,320	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	767
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,030	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,783	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,826	1,122
1869	6,682	3,653	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,788	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,368
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	780	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,289	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,231	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	880	2,828	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,668
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	1,500	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,909	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	860	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,704
1897	10,345	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,120	950	530	3,542	3,372

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,896	893,728
1831-1840	897	934	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	176,098	9,236	1,189,005
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,332	3,309	10,289	1,432,068	1,652	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,035,676	2,621	730,355	14,996	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,189,438	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	634	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	478	363	839	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	96,453
1887	7	1	253	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	293	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,205	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	967	107,102	438	92,531	1,396	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	966	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,196
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,038	286	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	238	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,338	952	180,458

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,288	1,884	22,192
1888	9,890	1,230	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,037	1,266	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,002	13,944
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,976	8,243
1898	33,930	1,481	35,411

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1898.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.		France.		Germany.		Belgium.		Russia.		Spain.		Italy.		Other Countries.		Total.	
	Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.	
1850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	635,381,604	
1860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,767,686,338	
1870	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	968,553,523	
1875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,260,418,603	
1878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,607,533,511	
1879	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,628,374,833	
1880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,822,061,114	
1881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,190,923,772	
1882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,739,975,961	
1883	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,238,075,062	
1884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,862,572,530	
1885	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,891,659,472	
1886	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,063,087,444	
1887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,169,457,330	
1888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,364,126,596	
1889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,864,816,669	
1890	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,471,799,353	
1891	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,907,358,786	
1892	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,985,219,311	
1893	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,212,115,126	
1894	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,683,292,292	
1895	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,517,439,109	
1896	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,335,232,385	
1897	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,103,754,949	
1898	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,850,264,295	

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway; and also Japan in 1898.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1888 to 1897-98

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-SIXTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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**WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the
ENGLISH Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - -	Verste - - -	0·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste - - -	0·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood - - -	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets - - -	360 "
	Tchetvert - - -	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Desiatine - - -	2·7 Acres.
Denmark - -	Vedro - - -	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil - - -	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil - - -	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil - - -	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland - - -	1·36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn) - - -	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	" (Coal) - - -	4·6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer) - - -	28·92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund - - -	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot - - -	0·213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre - - -	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre - - -	0·621 of a Mile.
Greece - -	Square Kilomètre - - -	0·386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre - - -	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Are - - -	0·0247 Acres.
	Hectare - - -	2·47 "
	Kilogramme - - -	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique - - -	220·4 " "
Egypt - -	Centner " (Double Centner) - - -	2·204 "
	Tonneau (Coals) - - -	22 Imperial Gallons.
	Hectolitre (liquid measure) - - -	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Cereals, &c.) - - -	
	Ocque - - -	2·34 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal - - -	123·2 " "
United States - -	Livre - - -	1·1 " "
	Drachme - - -	$\frac{1}{8}$ of an Ounce.
	Oke - - -	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter - - -	99·05 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes) - - -	324·6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes) - - -	324·6 " "
China - -	" Barley (88 Okes) - - -	242·6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes) - - -	418·3 " "
	Bushel (Winchester) - - -	{ 0·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 83 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English) - - -	{ 0·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour - - -	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton - - -	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Japan - -	Long Ton - - -	2,240 " "
	Tael (weight) - - -	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty - - -	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul - - -	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un - - -	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih - - -	1·175 Feet.
Japan - -	Chang - - -	11·75 " "
	Li - - -	2,115 " "
	Ri - - -	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri - - -	5·9562 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure) - - -	5·4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure) - - -	2·4507 Acres.
Japan - -	Ken - - -	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo - - -	3·9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid) - - -	39·7033 Gallons.
	" (dry) - - -	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid) - - -	1·5881 Quarts.
	" (dry) - - -	0·1985 Pecks.
Japan - -	Kwan - - -	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin - - -	1·3251 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

	COUNTRIES.	AREA.	1860-70.	To Pop Tr
Russia	Russia in Europe { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,888,713 1,887,043	1870	65,70
Finland	Poland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	127,310 49,142	"	6,02
Norway	Finland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	873,608 144,211	"	1,77
Sweden	Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,389,626 2,080,396	"	73,50
Denmark	Russia in Asia :			
German Em	Caucasia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	472,666 182,449	1870	4,76
Holland	Siberia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	12,495,109 4,823,112	"	3,40
Belgium	Central Asia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,534,000 1,364,124	"	3,35
France	Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	16,501,775 6,369,685	"	11,52
Switzerland	Total Russian	21,891,401		
France—T	Empire - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,450,081	"	85,02
Portugal	Norway - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,304* 124,409	(c.) 1865	1,70
Spain -	Sweden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	447,862* 172,875	(c.) 1880	3,85
Italy -	Denmark - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	38,340 14,799	(c.) 1880	1,60
Austria	Iceland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	104,785 40,447	(c.) 1880	0
Hungary	German Empire :			
Greece	Prussia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	348,607 134,562	(c.) 1875	25,74
Bulgaria	Alsace and	14,507		
Servia	Lorraine - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,599	"	1,53
Roumania	Bavaria - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	75,870 29,286	"	5,02
Turkey	Saxony - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,993 5,787	"	2,76
Morocco	Wurtemberg - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	19,513 7,532	"	1,88
Egypt -	Baden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	15,081 5,822	"	1,50
United St	Hesse - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	7,682 2,965	"	884
Porto	Hanse Towns† { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	969 374	"	587
Mexico	Minor States - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	43,487 16,767	"	2,909
Hayti -	Total Germany { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	540,058 208,694	"	42,727
Venezuela	Holland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	32,538 12,500	(c.) 1 Dec. 1869	3,579
Costa Rica				
Chili -				
Peru -				
Brazil				
Uruguay				
Argentina				
Paraguay				
China -				
Japan -				

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* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4.

(c.)

AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1870-80.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1880-90.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.
4,569	{ Sq. Kilom. 13·4 Sq. Mile 34·7 }	1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16·7 Sq. Mile 43·3 }	(c.) 28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	{ Sq. Kilom. 19·3 Sq. Mile 49·9 }
6,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 47·3 Sq. Mile 122·6 }	"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62·5 Sq. Mile 161·9 }	"	9,442,500	{ Sq. Kilom. 74·2 Sq. Mile 192·1 }
3,612	{ Sq. Kilom. 4·7 Sq. Mile 12·3 }	"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·8 Sq. Mile 15·0 }	"	2,527,301	{ Sq. Kilom. 6·8 Sq. Mile 17·5 }
4,592	{ Sq. Kilom. 13·6 Sq. Mile 35·3 }	"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17·0 Sq. Mile 44·1 }	"	106,159,141	{ Sq. Kilom. 19·7 Sq. Mile 51·0 }
8,309	{ Sq. Kilom. 10·1 Sq. Mile 26·2 }	1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15·4 Sq. Mile 39·9 }	(c.) 28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	{ Sq. Kilom. 20·6 Sq. Mile 53·3 }
5,084	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 Sq. Mile 8 }	"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 Sq. Mile 8 }	"	5,231,732	{ Sq. Kilom. 5 Sq. Mile 12 }
6,769	{ Sq. Kilom. 9 Sq. Mile 24 }	"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·5 Sq. Mile 3·9 }	"	7,596,687	{ Sq. Kilom. 2·1 Sq. Mile 5·6 }
5,152	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 20 }	"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·0 Sq. Mile 2·6 }	"	23,051,972	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·4 Sq. Mile 3·6 }
9,744	{ Sq. Kilom. 3·9 Sq. Mile 10·1 }	"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4·9 Sq. Mile 12·9 }	"	129,211,113	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·9 Sq. Mile 15·3 }
1,756	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·3 Sq. Mile 13·7 }	(c.) 1875	1,813,424	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·6 Sq. Mile 14·6 }	(c.) 1 Jan. 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6·2 Sq. Mile 16·1 }
3,728	{ Sq. Kilom. 8·6 Sq. Mile 22·3 }	(c.) 1870	4,168,525	{ Sq. Kilom. 9·3 Sq. Mile 24·1 }	31 Dec., 1898	5,062,918	{ Sq. Kilom. 11·3 Sq. Mile 29·3 }
3,362	{ Sq. Kilom. 42·0 Sq. Mile 108·7 }	(c.) 1870	1,784,741	{ Sq. Kilom. 46·6 Sq. Mile 120·7 }	(c.) 1 Feb., 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56·7 Sq. Mile 146·8 }
3,987	{ Sq. Kilom. 6 Sq. Mile 15·7 }	(c.) 1880	72,445	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 18 }	(c.) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 18 }
2,404	{ Sq. Kilom. 73·9 Sq. Mile 191·5 }	(c.) 1 Dec. 1885	28,318,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 81·3 Sq. Mile 210·7 }	(c.) 2 Dec., 1895	31,855,123	{ Sq. Kilom. 91·4 Sq. Mile 236·7 }
1,804	{ Sq. Kilom. 105·6 Sq. Mile 273·6 }	"	1,564,355	{ Sq. Kilom. 107·8 Sq. Mile 279·3 }	"	1,640,986	{ Sq. Kilom. 113·1 Sq. Mile 293·1 }
1,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 66·2 Sq. Mile 171·5 }	"	5,420,199	{ Sq. Kilom. 71·5 Sq. Mile 185·1 }	"	5,818,544	{ Sq. Kilom. 76·7 Sq. Mile 198·7 }
1,586	{ Sq. Kilom. 184·1 Sq. Mile 477·0 }	"	3,182,003	{ Sq. Kilom. 212·2 Sq. Mile 549·8 }	"	3,787,688	{ Sq. Kilom. 252·6 Sq. Mile 654·5 }
506	{ Sq. Kilom. 96·4 Sq. Mile 249·7 }	"	1,995,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 102·2 Sq. Mile 264·8 }	"	2,081,151	{ Sq. Kilom. 106·7 Sq. Mile 276·3 }
156	{ Sq. Kilom. 99·9 Sq. Mile 258·8 }	"	1,601,255	{ Sq. Kilom. 106·2 Sq. Mile 275·0 }	"	1,725,464	{ Sq. Kilom. 114·4 Sq. Mile 296·4 }
218	{ Sq. Kilom. 115·1 Sq. Mile 298·2 }	"	956,611	{ Sq. Kilom. 124·5 Sq. Mile 322·6 }	"	1,039,020	{ Sq. Kilom. 135·3 Sq. Mile 350·4 }
730	—	"	751,906	—	"	961,360	—
544	{ Sq. Kilom. 64·4 Sq. Mile 166·7 }	"	3,065,720	{ Sq. Kilom. 70·2 Sq. Mile 181·9 }	"	3,370,565	{ Sq. Kilom. 77·6 Sq. Mile 201·0 }
372	{ Sq. Kilom. 79·0 Sq. Mile 204·7 }	"	46,855,704	{ Sq. Kilom. 86·7 Sq. Mile 224·5 }	"	52,270,901	{ Sq. Kilom. 96·7 Sq. Mile 250·5 }
529	{ Sq. Kilom. 110·0 Sq. Mile 285·0 }	(c) 31 Dec. 1870	4,012,693	{ Sq. Kilom. 123·3 Sq. Mile 319·5 }	(c.) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138·7 Sq. Mile 359·2 }

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

COUNTRIES.

Belgium	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
France	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Algeria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Portugal*	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Spain	西班牙	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Switzerland	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Austria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Hungary	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Italy	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Greece	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Bulgaria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Servia	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Roumania	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Egypt Proper	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
United States§	-	-	-	Eng. Sq.
Cuba	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Mexico	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Costa Rica	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Venezuela	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Peru	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Chili	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Brazil	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Uruguay	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Argentine public	Re-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
Paraguay	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
China	-	-	-	Eng. Sq.
Japan †	-	-	{	Sq. Kilo
				Eng. Sq.
United Kingdom	-	-	-	Eng. Sq.

STATEMENT showing the Relative Population in the Chief Countries of the World.

States.	Population.	Per Square Kilo- mètre.	Relative Population.
United Kingdom - - (1896)	40,191,000	128	100
Russia - - - - (1897)	129,211,000*	6	321
United States - - (1899)	76,011,000	10	188
Germany - - - - (1895)	52,280,000*	97	130
Austria - - - - (1897)	25,331,000	84	110
Hungary - - - - (1896)	18,889,000	58	
Japan - - - - (1898)	43,754,000	114	109
France - - - - (1896)	38,518,000*	78	96
Italy - - - - (1898)	31,068,000	110	79
Spain - - - - (1897)	18,226,000*	36	45
Brazil - - - - (1890)	14,384,000*	2	36
Mexico - - - - (1895)	12,681,000*	6	31
Egypt (Proper) - - (1897)	9,784,000	290	24
Norway - - - - (1896)	2,168,000	7	18
Sweden - - - - (1896)	5,068,000	11	
Belgium - - - - (1896)	6,666,000	226	17
Holland - - - - (1897)	5,004,000	154	13
Denmark - - - - (1896)	2,290,000	60	6
Bulgaria - - - - (1893)	3,311,000*	35	8
Roumania - - - - (1894)	5,406,000	41	13
Switzerland - - - - (1896)	3,120,000	78	8
Servia - - - - (1897)	2,436,000	50	6
Greece - - - - (1896)	2,481,000*	38	6
Argentina - - - - (1899)	4,569,000*	2	11
Chili - - - - (1895)	2,712,000*	4	7

Note.—Census figures in all cases where marked with a *; in all other cases estimated population according to the most recent returns.

* Excluding the Am
 § Exclusive of India
 || Area after 1878;
 †† A

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,586,741	4,232,577	4,227,915	4,272,419	4,033,402	4,296,323
	Still-births	18,804	11,425	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291
	Deaths	2,953,116	2,991,608	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,023,300
	Marriages	871,476	742,692	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527
Finland	Births	80,172	77,881	77,860	82,128	76,433	73,030
	Still-births	2,362	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120
	Deaths	45,417	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002
	Marriages	16,748	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,065
Norway	Births	61,277	59,188	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918
	Still-births	1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,444
	Deaths	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915
	Marriages	12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974
Sweden	Births	136,451	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729
	Still-births	3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436
	Deaths	75,831	76,124	81,624	80,603	85,894	81,027
	Marriages	28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219
Denmark	Births	67,427	67,885	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,580
	Still-births	1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750
	Deaths	41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295
	Marriages	15,091	15,233	14,976	14,941	15,039	15,739
German Empire:	Births	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250
	Still-births	42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043
	Deaths	435,429	482,719	517,143	489,417	514,654	446,477
	Marriages	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	243,348
Saxony	Births	140,191	142,039	140,514	147,480	142,587	146,158
	Still-births	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,185
	Deaths	36,881	39,992	38,489	39,513	34,875	37,833
	Marriages	20,827	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,368
Bavaria	Births	196,741	199,201	195,901	205,437	203,422	210,009
	Still-births	6,611	6,707	6,136	6,719	6,728	6,601
	Deaths	115,582	147,638	152,906	153,709	153,567	155,450
	Marriages	27,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,083	41,605
Wurtemberg	Births	68,081	68,036	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,733
	Still-births	2,484	2,422	2,809	2,857	2,419	2,359
	Deaths	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944
	Marriages	13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994
Baden	Births	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,868	55,622
	Still-births	1,593	1,494	1,416	1,521	1,534	1,491
	Deaths	39,012	38,062	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437
	Marriages	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288
Austrian Empire	Births	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715
	Still-births	66,972	65,899	61,011	62,988	61,088	62,555
	Deaths	1,142,826	1,153,067	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201
	Marriages	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	398,775	401,234

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,501,658	No. 4,539,176	No.	No.	No.	
17,144	18,761				Births -
3,062,022	3,213,841				Still-births -
848,363	842,631				Deaths -
76,206	81,783	81,656	82,330		Marriages -
2,111	2,227	2,228	2,243		Births -
47,467	44,482	47,061	45,233		Still-births -
16,113	18,256	19,189	19,913		Deaths -
60,450	62,902	63,306	63,417	64,700	Marriages -
1,719	1,634	1,632	1,588	1,700	Births -
34,365	32,189	31,574	32,389	32,600	Still-births -
12,966	13,339	13,962	14,220	14,970	Deaths -
131,409	134,599	134,308	132,999		Marriages -
3,457	3,535	3,525	3,705		Births -
79,444	74,368	77,259	76,558		Still-births -
27,851	28,728	29,376	30,221		Deaths -
68,300	68,871	70,271	69,522	71,677	Marriages -
1,677	1,725	1,721	1,800	1,830	Births -
39,506	38,573	36,090	38,712	36,669	Still-births -
15,687	16,147	16,823	17,488	17,872	Deaths -
1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284	1,198,860	1,219,360	Marriages -
39,739	40,288	40,623	40,317	40,937	Births -
679,798	689,629	686,677	682,868	665,018	Still-births -
250,960	253,729	264,322	274,698	290,394	Deaths -
145,661	146,160	152,217	153,663	156,962	Marriages -
5,080	5,313	5,376	5,456	5,593	Births -
87,079	90,656	85,877	92,308	87,192	Still-births -
32,382	33,698	35,142	37,001	38,611	Deaths -
206,375	206,855	215,652	216,207	219,279	Marriages -
6,631	6,908	6,881	6,784	6,673	Births -
146,316	145,813	136,068	144,625	142,678	Still-births -
42,623	43,273	45,258	46,481	43,464	Deaths -
69,123	71,156	72,510	71,501	73,177	Marriages -
2,253	2,408	2,454	2,399	2,414	Births -
50,629	48,499	43,989	47,358	46,467	Still-births -
14,878	15,299	15,656	15,972	16,308	Deaths -
54,291	56,652	57,963	58,913	60,483	Marriages -
1,586	1,568	1,617	1,804	1,619	Births -
39,583	37,513	34,966	37,422	38,574	Still-births -
12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245	14,727	Deaths -
1,841,306	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,926,690	1,964,781	Marriages -
63,092	64,366	64,998	64,436	65,160	Births -
1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966	1,142,056	1,117,860	Still-births -
406,066	414,218	432,107	447,770	458,877	Deaths -
					Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	151,094	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	159,005
	Still-births	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533
	Deaths	91,241	91,134	98,246	94,844	97,530	90,372
	Marriages	30,862	31,494	32,804	32,707	33,330	34,311
Belgium	Births	175,586	177,542	176,596	181,917	177,485	183,062
	Still-births	8,482	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636
	Deaths	121,097	119,726	128,545	128,786	133,693	125,530
	Marriages	42,427	43,769	44,596	45,449	47,309	47,065
France	Births	882,639	680,579	888,069	866,877	855,847	874,672
	Still-births	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394
	Deaths	387,867	794,983	876,505	876,882	875,888	867,526
	Marriages	276,948	272,984	269,332	285,458	290,319	287,294
	Divorces	4,708	4,786	5,457	5,752	5,772	6,184
Switzerland	Births	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	83,125	84,897
	Still-births	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203
	Deaths	58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	57,178	61,059
	Marriages	20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	21,884	21,894
Portugal*	Births	150,992	154,639	150,963	148,025	146,541	150,516
	Still-births	2,092	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610
	Deaths	98,369	102,865	114,389	105,788	96,106	101,410
	Marriages	31,140	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,228
Spain†	Births	640,164	645,803	615,519	633,689	645,596	644,388
	Deaths	529,543	545,343	577,671	565,121	554,426	541,125
	Marriages	98,679	138,120	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159
	Divorces						
Italy	Births	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,189	1,110,573	1,126,296
	Still-births	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254
	Deaths	820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713
	Marriages	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	223,572	223,103
Austria-Hungary:	Births	889,901	898,350	808,935	919,503	871,278	923,420
	Still-births	25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,596
	Deaths	686,573	646,787	606,342	673,315	608,421	680,081
	Marriages	185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235
Hungary†	Births	745,867	763,312	701,504	742,416	712,608	758,222
	Still-births	14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447	15,732	16,312
	Deaths	545,169	513,467	563,909	581,263	618,765	554,941
	Marriages	158,975	140,613	142,683	150,825	162,702	166,511
Bulgaria	Births	118,826	116,918	112,772	126,924	117,888	116,519
	Still-births	355	354	365	368	321	612
	Deaths	57,278	58,893	67,854	58,917	108,550	91,829
	Marriages	26,222	25,403	20,423	29,658	27,558	21,967
Servia	Births	94,865	93,724	87,020	98,535	93,833	95,232
	Still-births	1,447	1,315	1,317	589	1,041	946
	Deaths	52,147	55,408	56,040	58,149	74,135	66,568
	Marriages	22,737	21,758	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679
Roumania	Births	219,668	213,222	204,667	228,283	211,679	222,115
	Still-births	2,458	2,581	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,569
	Deaths	158,674	142,989	150,786	162,287	187,977	169,132
	Marriages	38,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,757	40,527
Uruguay	Births	25,332	20,981	27,899	28,696	23,071	27,388
	Still-births	489	538	701	727	672	731
	Deaths	11,579	12,344	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551
	Marriages	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349
Japan	Births	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,178,428
	Still-births	77,495	85,251	91,752	91,289	105,552	108,871
	Deaths	752,334	806,680	822,718	853,139	889,968	937,644
	Marriages	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,489	358,339
United Kingdom†	Births	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,086,717	1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764
	Deaths	668,087	674,499	727,102	725,297	722,449	732,449
	Marriages	249,186	261,730	271,487	275,970	277,335	267,548
	Divorces						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 * Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
154,722	158,130	160,247	161,441	160,765	Holland.
7,389	7 611	7,527	7,375	7,226	
87,970	90,007	84,291	83,856	85,813	
34,470	35,598	30,490	30,796	30,813	
181,406	183,015	188,533	190,967	190,921	Belgium.
8,572	8,627	9,188	8,768	8,891	
118,213	125,148	113,748	113,502	117,457	
47,735	49,712	52,585	54,198	55,444	
855,338	884,173	905,596	859,107	843,933	France.
42,046	41,572	42,054	42,249	39,906	
815,620	851,986	771,896	751,019	810,073	
286,662	282,918	290,171	291,462	287,179	
6,419	6,743	7,051	7,460	7,238	Switzerland.
84,142	84,973	88,428	90,078	91,793	
3,175	3,211	3,246	3,291	3,391	
61,885	59,747	56,096	56,399	58,914	
22,188	22,682	23,784	24,954	25,114	Portugal.*
141,076	143,156	143,908	146,262		
1,992	1,809	1,651	1,866		
98,965	99,904	110,332	106,409		
30,607	30,625	30,580	33,159		Spain.†
632,542					
556,120					
141,909					
1,102,985	1,092,102	1,095,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	Italy.
46,256	45,806	46,364	47,132	45,092	
776,372	783,813	753,129	696,602	732,265	
231,581	223,152	222,603	229,041	212,507	
901,398	941,184	948,419	941,572	922,745‡	Austria-Hungary
27,341	27,512	27,725	26,708	26,663‡	
682,806	682,899	657,011	646,630	635,341‡	
194,233	199,761	198,461	202,936	196,723‡	
744,995	756,843	742,986	748,097	706,833	Hungary.‡
16,827	17,740	17,924	17,339	15,817	
547,194	538,768	530,368	529,020	524,290	
166,075	153,931	147,477	151,176	156,208	
127,516	138,338	143,255	149,631		Bulgaria.
690	767	755	858		
92,087	90,210	84,076	90,134		
26,540	31,230	29,190	29,227		
96,468	101,676	96,752	101,605	101,702	Servia.
746	890	898	1,049	1,070	
63,766	62,184	63,399	63,237	62,250	
24,963	20,599	20,841	21,157	21,162	
226,906					Roumania.
2,842					
175,877					
49,536					
23,486	30,403	31,001	27,657	23,332	Uruguay.
806	755	894	809	735	
13,843	12,119	12,776	12,385	12,239	
3,853	4,154	4,073	2,746	4,318	
1,206,913	1,246,427	1,232,173	1,335,125	1,368,859	Japan.
113,166	117,215	127,213	130,237	125,807	
840,741	852,422	912,322	876,837	890,986	
351,146	365,633	501,777	345,207	470,998	
1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,601	United Kingdom.†
653,468	735,244	673,104	704,470	712,951	
275,655	279,746	296,089	303,086	310,075	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	49.9	48.8	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.0
	Still-births	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	32.3	34.5	35.7	34.6	42.1	33.1
	Marriages -	9.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.6
Norway*	Births -	30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	29.6	30.7
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.3
	Marriages -	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4
Sweden	Births -	28.8	27.7	27.9	28.3	27.0	27.4
	Still-births	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	16.0	16.0	17.1	16.8	17.9	16.8
	Marriages -	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Denmark	Births -	31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	36.5	37.7
	Still-births	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Deaths -	22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3
	Marriages -	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1
Saxony*	Births -	42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2
	Still-births	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9
	Marriages -	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6
Bavaria*	Births -	35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	28.3	29.7	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.3
	Marriages -	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3
Wurtemberg*	Births -	34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	33.9	34.5
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3
	Marriages -	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8
Baden*	Births -	32.0	32.2	31.2	33.4	32.7	32.9
	Still-births	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.9	23.2	23.1	23.4	22.3	24.5
	Marriages -	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
Total Empire*	Births -	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6
	Marriages -	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
Holland*	Births -	33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	32.0	33.8
	Still-births	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Deaths -	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.7	21.0	19.2
	Marriages -	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
					Births -
					Still-births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
29.8	30.6	30.4	30.0	30.3	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
16.9	15.7	15.2	15.3	15.2	Deaths -
6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	Marriages -
27.1	27.5	27.2	26.7		Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
16.4	15.2	15.6	15.4		Deaths -
5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1		Marriages -
30.2	30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
17.5	16.9	15.7	16.6	15.6	Deaths -
6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	Marriages -
36.9	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	Births -
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
22.0	21.9	20.9	21.2	20.2	Deaths -
8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	Marriages -
39.3	38.6	39.8	39.6	39.7	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
23.5	23.9	23.4	23.8	23.0	Deaths -
8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	Marriages -
36.0	35.9	36.8	36.4	36.5	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
25.5	25.1	23.2	24.4	23.8	Deaths -
7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	Marriages -
33.6	34.3	34.8	34.0	34.5	Births -
1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
24.6	23.4	21.1	22.5	21.9	Deaths -
7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	Marriages -
31.9	32.8	33.5	33.7	34.3	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
23.9	21.8	20.3	21.4	21.9	Deaths -
7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	Marriages -
35.8	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.2	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
22.3	22.1	20.8	21.3	20.6	Deaths -
7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	Marriages -
32.7	32.8	32.7	32.5	31.9	Births -
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	Still-births -
18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	Deaths -
7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Belgium*	Births -	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5
	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	22.7	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3
	Marriages -	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6
France*	Births -	23.1	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	21.9	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
	Marriages -	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births -	27.8	27.8	26.7	28.2	27.9	28.3
	Still-births -	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	2.0	20.4	21.0	20.6	19.2	20.3
	Marriages -	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
Portugal*††	Births -	33.2	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7
	Still-births -	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Deaths -	21.6	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6
Spain*‡	Births -	36.5	36.8	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7
	Deaths -	30.2	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8
	Marriages -	5.6	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0
Italy*¶	Births -	37.7	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5	36.8
	Still-births -	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	27.6	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.4
	Marriages -	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Austria-Hungary:	Births -	37.9	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9
	Still-births -	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	29.2	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1
	Marriages -	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9
Hungary†	Births -	43.8	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3	42.5
	Still-births -	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	32.0	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0	31.1
	Marriages -	9.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.3
Bulgaria	Births -	37.7	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1
	Still-births -	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Deaths -	18.2	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7
	Marriages -	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6
Servia	Births -	45.7	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3
	Still-births -	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	Deaths -	25.1	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.0
	Marriages -	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5
Uruguay*	Births -	39.8	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6
	Still-births -	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Deaths -	18.1	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8
	Marriages -	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5
Japan	Births -	28.6	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5
	Still-births -	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6
	Deaths -	19.0	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7
	Marriages -	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7
United Kingdom*§	Births -	30.1	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.9
	Deaths -	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.1
	Marriages -	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
29.0	28.5	29.0	28.9	28.6	Births
1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births
18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2	17.6	Deaths
7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	Marriages
22.3	21.7	22.5	22.4	22.1	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	Still-births
21.6	22.1	20.0	19.6	21.2	Deaths
7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages
27.8	27.9	28.8	29.1	29.4	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
20.5	19.6	18.3	18.2	18.9	Deaths
7.3	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	Marriages
29.5	29.7	29.6	29.9		Births
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4		Still-births
20.7	20.7	22.7	21.7		Deaths
6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6		Marriages
36.0					Births
31.7					Deaths
8.1					Marriages
35.8	35.2	35.1	35.1	33.9	Births
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Still-births
25.2	25.3	24.3	22.2	23.2	Deaths
7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	Marriages
36.7	37.7	38.0	37.3	36.2	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Still-births
27.8	27.3	26.3	25.6	24.9	Deaths
7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	Marriages
41.3	41.5	40.3	40.3	37.7	Births
0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	Still-births
30.1	29.6	28.8	28.5	28.0	Deaths
9.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	Marriages
38.2	41.2				Births
0.2	0.2				Still-births
27.6	26.1				Deaths
8.0	9.3				Marriages
42.2	44.0	41.2	43.6	43.5	Births
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Still-births
27.9	26.9	27.0	26.5	26.7	Deaths
10.9	8.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	Marriages
36.7	38.3	37.8	35.1	35.1	Births
1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	Still-births
17.8	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	Deaths
4.9	5.2	4.9	8.5	5.3	Marriages
25.4	29.5	30.0	30.9	31.3	Births
2.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	Still-births
20.1	20.2	21.4	20.3	20.4	Deaths
8.4	8.6	11.7	8.4	10.3	Marriages
28.0	29.5	29.2	29.1	28.9	Births
16.8	18.6	17.1	17.7	17.7	Deaths
14.2	14.3	15.0	15.2	15.4	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

† Persons married.

‡ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continues only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing					No Returns.					
31st December.	Steam										
Total											
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing					No Returns.				1,776	231,306
31st December.	Steam									417	26,048
Total										2,193	257,354
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,697	1,396,908	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,060	6,739	1,493,503
31st December.	Steam	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490
Total		7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,835	374,514	2,850	309,709	2,858	339,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
31st December.	Steam	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,806
Total		3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark.†	Sailing	3,061	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,790
31st December.	Steam	293	96,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
Total		3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,009	1,721	162,582
31st December.	Steam	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
Total		2,255	354,213	2,216	304,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182
31st December.	Steam	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397
Total		3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Holland.	Sailing	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
31st December.	Steam	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	123,511	143	161,593	150	169,398
Total		609	245,416	610	247,058	618	250,711	621	292,301	597	292,793
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium.	Sailing	0	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,303	8	2,045	6	1,039
31st December.	Steam	50	73,384	42	63,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
Total		50	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
31st December.	Steam	1,915	509,801	1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562
Total		15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	906,606
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,492	1,233	196,650
31st December.	Steam	421	393,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	488	435,859	474	455,490
Total		1,698	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
No Returns.				2,185	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,346	2,143	254,416
				522	205,649	567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725
				2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,304	2,800	554,141
1,858	232,880	1,964	237,531	1,965	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,081	252,399	2,171	275,050
417	27,616	404	25,115	418	23,770	447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876
2,275	260,505	2,368	262,646	2,373	260,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,926
6,702	1,452,376	6,453	1,335,275	6,365	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,908
810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,062	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570
7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,878
2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,930	391,727	2,913	290,355	2,902	289,490		
1,229	177,156	1,243	179,253	783	181,276	756	205,964	786	234,686		
4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126		
3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263
874	129,200	389	141,905	422	144,981	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422
3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,083	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685
1,672	146,382	1,617	123,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,586	88,189	1,544	79,367
414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,235
2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652
2,713	696,256	2,622	680,856	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161
1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,389	1,126	889,960	1,171	969,800	1,223	1,038,391
3,729	1,522,056	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,467,577	3,698	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552
442	113,424	424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547	441	95,194	429	88,310
154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914
596	294,788	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,061	606	302,224
6	1,039	5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734
50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296	53	84,822	56	84,510	60	89,237
56	75,538	55	79,188	50	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971
14,190	396,582	14,382	398,567	14,386	386,510	14,301	391,394	14,352	421,462	14,403	411,673
1,186	496,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615
15,376	896,423	15,528	890,339	15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238
1,228	197,080	1,237	198,741	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694		
492	479,746	502	480,483	523	536,340	543	564,459	562	499,230		
1,720	676,776	1,739	637,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924		

‡ The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

§ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

HIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,544	677,933	6,442	642,325	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821
	Steam -	266	175,100	279	182,249	290	186,567	306	199,945	316	201,443
	Total -	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	176	79,868	162	72,320	154	68,089	145	63,789	142	59,675
	Steam -	87	82,534	89	84,382	88	85,387	89	88,146	91	87,137
	Total -	263	162,402	251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,812
Hungary* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	93	48,618	91	45,434	81	40,709	70	38,961	72	34,657
	Steam -	11	9,001	10	8,847	10	8,847	12	11,674	16	15,128
	Total -	104	57,619	101	54,281	91	49,556	81	50,635	88	49,785
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	5,781	216,649	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,676	213,812	5,732	234,484
	Steam -	98	32,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066
	Total -	5,879	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
China†	Sailing -	72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888
	Steam -	63	26,510	64	27,283	101	39,706	118	30,380	123	30,353
	Total -	135	36,420	127	37,668	157	51,507	174	42,559	181	42,241
Japan‡	Sailing -	896	63,128	843	54,252	865	51,880	835	50,137	779	46,031
	Steam -	524	81,066	564	88,816	586	93,812	607	95,538	642	102,301
	Total -	1,420	144,194	1,407	143,068	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	-	760,386	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
Steam	-	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,906	1,776,369	223,899	1,845,318
Total	-	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,860	3,678,909	989,675	3,770,046
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272
	Steam -	6,871	4,340,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
	Total -	21,896	7,454,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,341 327	588,268 206,198	6,231 328	571,605 207,580	6,166 346	555,569 220,508	6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 366	526,827 259,817		
6,698	796,461	6,569	779,185	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,228	796,644		
128 96	50,502 26,522	114 93	44,493 24,160	108 99	40,305 105,793	90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	29,353 138,705		
224	146,024	207	138,053	202	146,096	200	155,130	189	168,068		
70 27	33,341 29,511	56 31	27,209 34,128	52 32	25,996 35,080	45 32	22,407 35,173	41 36	20,148 42,224	34 33	16,814 40,223
97	62,852	87	61,427	84	61,076	77	57,580	77	62,372	67	57,037
6,002 161	280,696 83,766	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6,168	314,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
54 133	11,974 31,174	67 140	15,285 29,410	74 145	16,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,302 41,466
187	42,448	207	44,675	219	40,307	254	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,278
749 680	44,967 110,205	722 745	43,511 169,414	702 827	41,471 213,221	641 899	41,445 238,942	715 1,032	45,227 273,409	1,914 1,190	17,894 477,430
1,129	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692	1,543	275,387	1,747	318,636	3,044	648,824
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
638,700	2,003,099	650,069	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170
261,103	1,022,100	266,091	1,023,339	252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859
899,803	3,925,203	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029

† Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,895	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943
8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,380	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,300	8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917
21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered -	Russian - -	513,092	507,240	503,476	527,568	536,228	540,742
		Foreign - -	6,900,062	6,188,280	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,966,634
	Cleared -	Russian - -	469,536	463,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656
		Foreign - -	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,180,962	5,802,434
Norway - -	Entered -	Norwegian - -	1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,196
		Foreign - -	851,799	986,210	988,271	942,318	983,536	970,753
	Cleared -	Norwegian - -	1,531,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640
		Foreign - -	840,218	980,009	947,478	930,965	983,786	966,792
Sweden - -	Entered -	Swedish - -	1,761,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,885,596	1,971,964	1,967,223
		Foreign - -	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	3,878,514
	Cleared -	Swedish - -	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,025	1,930,838	1,989,340
		Foreign - -	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,321	3,769,417	3,880,337
Denmark - -	Entered -	Danish - -	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643
		Foreign - -	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,384	1,748,573
	Cleared -	Danish - -	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,801	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353
		Foreign - -	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545
Germany:								
Prussia - -	Entered -	Prussian - -	998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794
		Foreign - -	2,496,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,864	2,510,347	2,664,683
	Cleared -	Prussian - -	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781
		Foreign - -	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,609,551
Total Ger- many.	Entered -	German - -	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676
		Foreign - -	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,909	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970
	Cleared -	German - -	3,957,538	4,352,126	4,657,865	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,833,869
		Foreign - -	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,566,235	6,347,983	6,667,089
Holland - -	Entered -	Dutch - -	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,568,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,852
		Foreign - -	3,506,102	3,644,255	3,882,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059
	Cleared -	Dutch - -	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,870,951
		Foreign - -	3,485,945	3,562,111	3,882,436	4,010,361	4,101,795	4,312,623

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
690,784	699,601	806,228	797,832	891,311	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
9,152,102	8,576,504	8,638,113	8,257,163	7,856,740	Foreign-	
674,234	690,497	783,516	761,221	903,438	Russian	
9,114,810	8,924,596	8,632,841	8,250,360	7,820,425	Foreign	
1,825,319	1,747,972	1,987,964	2,065,542	2,065,980	Norwegian	Norway.
937,278	876,065	970,992	1,021,864	1,054,259	Foreign	
1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367	2,030,064	2,111,623	Norwegian	
929,572	875,047	966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	Foreign	
2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938	2,651,554		Swedish	Sweden.
4,182,263	4,097,518	4,761,496	4,777,091		Foreign	
2,138,044	2,101,090	2,329,744	2,648,060		Swedish	
4,212,466	4,165,635	4,738,636	4,801,099		Foreign	
2,351,602	2,306,433	2,739,885	2,967,774	3,244,639	Danish	Denmark.
2,053,712	1,906,391	1,906,242	2,348,046	2,360,038	Foreign	
2,213,389	2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	Danish	
2,067,281	1,947,226	1,948,174	2,288,900	2,328,310	Foreign	
1,209,290	1,089,247	1,102,738	1,145,381	1,278,371	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,969,220	2,785,545	2,834,307	2,992,249	3,214,381	Foreign	
1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	Prussian	
2,890,328	2,718,352	2,677,069	2,938,372	3,061,831	Foreign	
5,063,009	5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,295	5,953,245	German	Total Germany.
7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,190	7,376,644	7,770,776	Foreign	
5,104,848	5,133,470	5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	German	
7,156,142	6,993,467	6,823,481	7,467,596	7,730,950	Foreign	
1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	2,194,236	Dutch	Holland.
5,022,169	4,955,919	5,363,237	6,409,407	6,500,769	Foreign	
1,202,734	1,352,117	2,083,088	2,110,126	2,210,324	Dutch	
4,935,247	4,905,101	5,688,127	6,274,082	6,420,498	Foreign	

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 944,140	937,385	1,102,991	1,005,428	1,059,211	1,174,245
		Foreign - 3,968,461	4,221,061	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 943,605	981,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166
		Foreign - 3,963,893	4,214,309	4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	4,769,336
France	Entered - {	French - 4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847
		Foreign - 9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997
	Cleared - {	French - 5,156,166	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464
		Foreign - 9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018
Portugal†	Entered - {	Portuguese‡ 207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013
		Foreign - 3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,064,986	5,144,156
	Cleared - {	Portuguese‡ 189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,308	689,994
		Foreign - 3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777
Spain	Entered - {	Spanish - 4,596,309	4,903,240	5,296,755	5,180,562	5,088,791	5,672,725
		Foreign - 6,848,068	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,862	6,456,839	6,424,017
	Cleared - {	Spanish - 4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457
		Foreign - 6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527
Austria*	Entered - {	Austro-Hungarian - 6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458
		Foreign - 803,961	806,080	856,323	862,255	796,241	806,627
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hungarian - 6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370
		Foreign - 806,457	806,223	854,536	866,082	794,300	814,427
Italy	Entered - {	Italian - 1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,068,513
		Foreign - 4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,223,087
	Cleared - {	Italian - 1,501,182	1,000,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908
		Foreign - 4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,901,288	5,123,389	5,384,351
United States (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered - {	American - 2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242
		Foreign - 10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,820	13,185,548
	Cleared - {	American - 2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,063	3,751,060	3,537,131
		Foreign - 10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,691,627	14,507,115	13,281,860

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,994	1,442,496	1,486,817	Belgian - -	Belgium.
5,267,060	5,556,363	6,160,212	6,529,454	6,746,883	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	Belgian - -	
5,229,127	5,502,573	6,165,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226	4,603,320	4,611,561	French - -	France.
10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025	10,968,793	11,950,683	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
4,236,290	4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218	4,925,266	French - -	
10,236,496	9,712,797	10,518,947	10,960,417	12,076,343	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
485,801	431,111	457,373	556,301	651,785	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡
5,461,768	5,828,645	6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
478,670	392,968	431,343	557,604	721,296	Portuguese§	
5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648	7,338,862	8,260,139	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
6,096,360	6,195,398	6,433,340	6,598,596	5,541,086	Spanish - -	Spain.
6,032,872	6,806,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,003	5,368,738	Spanish - -	
6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123	7,947,050	8,179,474	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
8,305,912	9,343,207	10,504,739	10,884,621		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
897,411	904,964	828,278	880,106		garian.	
					Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
8,296,077	9,343,247	10,541,529	10,971,691		Austro-Hun-	
864,994	909,778	825,461	882,236		garian.	
					Foreign - -	} Cleared -
2,009,568	1,985,720	2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,324	Italian - -	Italy.†
5,262,901	6,273,540	6,314,785	9,513,894	9,920,996	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
1,977,186	2,044,898	2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	Italian - -	
6,213,372	6,525,320	6,588,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
3,649,080	3,676,661	3,673,487	3,611,176	3,362,475	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,375,674	13,048,806	13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,009	3,687,449	3,331,014	American - -	
13,569,685	13,407,987	14,077,721	16,240,966	18,669,724	Foreign - -	} Cleared -

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	33,750	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333
		1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,669,083	1,522,587	1,602,717
	Cleared - { Mexican -	80,318	18,056	13,076	8,737	5,708	4,258
		1,134,201	1,068,998	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535
Chili - - -	Entered - { Chilian -	250,607	522,076	409,806	144,548	380,736	247,828
		1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,496	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714
	Cleared - { Chilian -	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773	241,904
		1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,052	1,000	916	1,368	4,046	1,615
		1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,708	1,416,178	1,501,912
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383
		1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501
		3,752,722	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,981,985	4,374,463	4,061,517
	Cleared - { Argentine -	940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948
		3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,080,374
China† - - -	Entered - { Chinese -	93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425
		2,727,041	2,886,118	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929
	Cleared - { Chinese -	107,451	90,986	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976
		2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,252
Japan * - - -	Entered - { Japanese -	233,196	323,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,069
		1,105,375	1,141,367	1,238,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420
	Cleared - { Japanese -	227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993
		1,108,911	1,121,196	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499
United King- dom.	Entered - { British -	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264
		9,003,418	9,578,861	10,067,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674
	Cleared - { British -	25,445,380	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400
		9,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
2,083	447	421	671		Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,312,542	2,499,829	2,794,366	2,704,265		Foreign -	
1,782	430	440	1,190		Mexican -	
1,296,062	2,484,061	2,756,448	2,349,541		Foreign -	
340,299	474,115	171,601	336,347	374,076	Chilian -	Chili.
2,329,561	2,258,180	3,148,825	2,804,413	2,793,507	Foreign -	
350,692	265,974	442,865	334,921	376,823	Chilian -	
2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	Foreign -	
6,759	2,045	2,857	4,758	3,362	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,718,148	1,855,644	1,988,697	1,899,868	2,073,517	Foreign -	
4,865	3,199	2,583	2,928	4,085	Uruguayan -	
1,486,889	1,504,665	1,940,278	1,793,601	1,988,956	Foreign -	
2,698,642	2,506,272	2,987,587	2,751,884	2,545,465	Argentine -	Argentine Re- public.
3,994,829	3,740,829	4,177,880	3,438,228	4,009,663	Foreign -	
2,885,289	2,492,609	3,051,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	Argentine -	
4,062,827	4,521,688	5,041,967	3,898,047	4,934,063	Foreign -	
145,575	157,285	219,220	258,818	266,758	Chinese -	China.†
3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,468	4,545,829	4,690,568	Foreign -	
130,930	159,589	226,850	246,658	271,488	Chinese -	
3,699,966	4,065,184	4,484,902	4,553,797	4,725,806	Foreign -	
287,437	97,374	495,669	725,098	949,510	Japanese -	Japan.*
2,392,862	2,753,482	3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,888	Foreign -	
272,771	114,367	496,349	671,803	962,411	Japanese -	
1,964,349	2,304,314	2,988,998	2,683,529	2,807,935	Foreign -	
29,082,959	29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459	31,856,984	British -	United King- dom.
10,785,060	10,826,409	12,187,741	12,781,870	13,268,410	Foreign -	
29,648,688	29,516,644	31,182,416	32,235,086	32,359,794	British -	
11,069,652	11,020,839	11,802,547	13,040,448	13,478,328	Foreign -	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

‡ Years ended 31st December from and after 1896

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 411,780	413,944	407,944	427,882	434,140	456,476
		Foreign - 2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,224,202
	Cleared {	Russian - 439,764	433,592	425,784	445,770	471,088	500,274
		Foreign - 6,802,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian - 822,386	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,068,014	1,066,725
		Foreign - 625,873	645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535	608,603
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 1,374,272	1,462,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400
		Foreign - 660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	771,503	732,102
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish - 1,069,080	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960
		Foreign - 1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,306,062	1,364,538	1,375,949
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783
		Foreign - 2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,319	2,644,081	2,602,575	2,820,133
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish - 802,965	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	869,240
		Foreign - 1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,532	1,142,526
	Cleared {	Danish - 340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314
		Foreign - 122,020	121,159	127,353	128,518	138,067	141,483
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian - 889,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470
		Foreign - 2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656
	Cleared {	Prussian - 765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324
		Foreign - 1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168
Total Ger- many -	Entered {	German - 3,685,568	4,123,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210
		Foreign - 5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,067,687	6,318,188
	Cleared {	German - 3,167,892	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885
		Foreign - 3,487,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch - 1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,833	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211
		Foreign - 3,852,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,968,966	3,952,472	3,192,325
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340
		Foreign - 1,698,801	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,391
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian - 484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,394	460,898
		Foreign - 3,706,315	3,986,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372
	Cleared {	Belgian - 446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	421,358	406,638
		Foreign - 2,635,199	2,962,440	3,176,742	3,240,109	3,437,769	3,481,759

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
536,882	530,283	640,308	648,307	785,938	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,925,924	2,961,632	3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	Foreign -	
617,068	655,253	718,094	738,310	876,606	Russian -	
8,177,178	7,984,927	7,541,124	7,285,415	6,605,916	Foreign -	
1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673	1,234,690	1,254,508	Norwegian -	Norway.
651,855	635,693	700,443	728,323	706,792	Foreign -	
1,433,913	1,483,040	1,666,590	1,771,965	1,847,250	Norwegian -	
712,196	666,220	707,805	753,744	789,000	Foreign -	
1,379,182	1,314,508	1,415,929	1,686,421		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,228	1,320,239		Foreign -	
1,834,990	1,827,838	2,041,093	2,232,208		Swedish -	
3,018,932	2,862,744	3,149,453	3,139,829		Foreign -	
999,077	986,740	1,076,186	1,178,969	1,329,531	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,314,315	1,270,775	1,198,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	Foreign -	
344,790	376,570	453,089	470,381	489,244	Danish -	
175,822	171,068	208,589	240,306	236,413	Foreign -	
1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196	1,099,848	1,246,733	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831	3,164,492	Foreign -	
800,352	707,013	607,008	693,868	808,524	Prussian -	
1,410,196	1,279,365	1,368,134	1,488,789	1,657,931	Foreign -	
4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	German -	Total Germany.
6,905,711	6,668,373	6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,728	Foreign -	
3,968,383	3,961,427	3,913,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	German -	
3,785,209	3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,067	Foreign -	
1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,186	Dutch -	Holland.
4,820,024	4,733,889	5,594,706	6,189,804	6,288,173	Foreign -	
1,672,426	1,634,864	1,760,524	1,740,033	1,865,477	Dutch -	
2,134,109	2,185,390	2,437,206	2,472,329	2,646,349	Foreign -	
443,645	490,844	464,493	549,285	598,039	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,081,343	5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	Foreign -	
398,468	425,120	415,720	498,385	569,693	Belgian -	
3,808,684	3,856,745	4,237,843	4,555,617	4,811,336	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,788,089	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,487	4,823,588	3,958,155
		Foreign - 8,749,695	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087
	Cleared {	French - 4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,181,762	3,846,393
		Foreign - 4,859,002	4,866,803	5,352,319	5,664,330	4,989,253	5,033,918
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616	393,667	504,006
		Foreign - 2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,006,390	3,778,340	3,877,042
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 171,068	183,695	307,886	387,924	387,998	509,803
		Foreign - 2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179
Spain	Entered {	Spanish - 3,968,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,481,635	4,155,827	4,344,504
		Foreign - 3,614,553	3,320,363	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	5,106,235
		Foreign - 5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,333,592
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian 6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037
		Foreign - 596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	680,720	662,516
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian 5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713
		Foreign - 704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,384	660,557
Italy	Entered {	Italian - 1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,606,069	1,631,214	1,685,913
		Foreign - 4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,001,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633
		Foreign - 2,719,584	2,699,592	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	2,606,443
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American - 2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,081,162	3,077,541	2,966,711
		Foreign - 8,987,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348
	Cleared {	American - 2,423,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,869,100	3,086,875	2,848,873
		Foreign - 9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,639
Uruguay	Entered {	Uruguayan 1,052	1,800	916	1,968	4,046	1,615
		Foreign - 1,595,262	2,106,809	1,800,005	1,384,720	1,367,658	1,460,028
	Cleared {	Uruguayan 988	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383
		Foreign - 1,048,404	943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,135,242
Japan :	Entered {	Japanese - 159,463	181,813	260,569	284,036	259,671	244,294
		Foreign - 837,531	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	1,097,216
	Cleared {	Japanese - 225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413
		Foreign - 1,073,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523
United King dom	Entered {	British - 20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040
		Foreign - 6,961,462	7,440,024	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,302	7,833,696
	Cleared {	British - 24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770
		Foreign - 7,587,634	8,232,523	8,690,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
the Ports of the respective Countries — *continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,891,816	4,000,323	4,210,683	4,469,566	4,482,823	French -	France.
9,602,124	9,220,572	9,305,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	Foreign -	
3,733,908	3,933,773	4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	French -	
5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,962	5,997,565	6,502,027	Foreign -	
423,581	381,731	419,981	480,834	569,888	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	Foreign -	
411,536	331,574	366,966	459,199	592,182	Portuguese -	
4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,738	6,594,914	Foreign -	
4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,110	4,020,235	Spanish -	Spain.
3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	Foreign -	
5,534,789	5,625,883	5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	Spanish -	
5,847,891	6,195,200	6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	Foreign -	
7,938,533	8,995,588	10,127,420	10,452,590		Austro-Hungarian -	Austria.*
725,120	786,963	736,591	733,148		Foreign -	
7,446,645	9,005,566	10,154,783	10,385,031		Austro-Hungarian -	
690,150	719,106	644,457	645,465		Foreign -	
1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473			Italian -	Italy.
4,734,789	5,984,214	5,906,392			Foreign -	
1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001			Italian -	
2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841			Foreign -	
3,068,802	3,101,739	3,086,874	2,985,186	2,658,722	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,552,058	10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,253	11,479,973	Foreign -	
3,000,747	2,833,906	3,003,349	2,932,118	2,484,400	American -	
12,839,431	12,573,738	13,140,869	15,442,798	18,019,793	Foreign -	
6,759	2,945	2,857	3,402	3,105	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,305	1,872,928	2,003,322	Foreign -	
4,865	3,199	2,583	2,680	3,884	Uruguayan -	
1,412,538	1,456,319	1,338,696	1,654,064	1,903,588	Foreign -	
210,507	71,278	350,640			Japanese -	Japan.
1,520,056	1,496,107	1,678,372			Foreign -	
266,930	113,408	467,385			Japanese -	
1,884,058	2,115,873	2,396,784			Foreign -	
22,726,548	22,991,858	24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,847	British -	United Kingdom.
8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,068	9,296,496	9,343,957	Foreign -	
26,682,883	26,633,697	27,726,127	23,101,298	27,959,322	British -	
9,094,849	9,338,769	9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	Foreign -	

Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 368,146	374,462	393,308	403,092	417,940	427,606
		Foreign - 6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410
	Cleared {	Russian - 325,084	341,548	337,282	307,202	308,494	422,302
		Foreign - 6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,503	5,384,918
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 500,925	606,821	744,670	870,509	861,603	941,619
		Foreign - 645,185	726,838	709,298	738,314	808,017	803,957
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	864,667	945,690
		Foreign - 640,963	724,310	714,489	731,687	814,144	800,024
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480
		Foreign - 2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,833	1,271,094	1,323,163
		Foreign - 2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405
		Foreign - 1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717
	Cleared {	Danish - 1,402,582	1,542,851	2,081,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910
		Foreign - 1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 778,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793
		Foreign - 1,961,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335
	Cleared {	Prussian - 773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	922,258	928,649
		Foreign - 1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 3,253,664	3,705,040	4,084,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076
		Foreign - 4,622,205	4,997,627	5,096,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447
	Cleared {	German - 3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076
		Foreign - 4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,696,651	5,525,777	5,877,212
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,418,369	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,704
		Foreign - 3,136,823	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,373	3,833,007	4,124,335
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,513,055	1,682,382	726,804
		Foreign - 3,098,415	3,288,268	3,516,745	3,737,321	3,809,450	4,009,138
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 985,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771
		Foreign - 3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,069
	Cleared {	Belgian - 984,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,315
		Foreign - 3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370
France	Entered {	French - 4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,323	4,110,612	3,772,968
		Foreign - 7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163
	Cleared {	French - 4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,696	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357
		Foreign - 7,565,987	7,372,088	8,510,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
562,296	591,076	697,965	674,637	767,442	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
8,675,010	8,447,528	8,248,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	Foreign	
552,412	580,848	609,505	649,697	786,649	Russian	
8,039,216	8,498,998	8,239,884	7,930,144	7,543,057	Foreign	
852,959	912,880	986,366	1,051,303	1,138,300	Norwegian	Norway.
753,475	706,006	784,419	841,430	835,388	Foreign	
844,818	918,045	1,002,934	1,035,211	1,150,147	Norwegian	
752,911	701,585	780,227	844,766	830,849	Foreign	
1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393	1,989,742		Swedish	Sweden.
3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534		Foreign	
1,456,673	1,458,680	1,649,728	1,940,381		Swedish	
3,457,130	3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334		Foreign	
2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,079	2,700,939	2,969,271	Danish	Denmark.
1,638,588	1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	Foreign	
2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	Danish	
1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	Foreign	
1,041,452	888,683	947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,409,722	2,388,280	2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	Foreign	
1,040,167	942,204	918,247	992,832	1,171,026	Prussian	
2,381,968	2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	Foreign	
4,616,982	4,541,773	4,668,205	5,000,725	5,540,063	German	Total Germany.
6,336,571	6,118,236	6,123,478	6,601,204	6,881,666	Foreign	
4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,864	5,034,626	5,650,508	German	
6,514,314	6,101,309	5,982,329	6,984,007	6,816,931	Foreign	
1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	Dutch	Holland.
4,739,693	4,706,602	5,008,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	Foreign	
1,773,113	1,735,692	1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	Dutch	
4,635,649	4,645,786	5,453,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	Foreign	
1,243,469	1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	Belgian	Belgium.
4,902,710	5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,084	Foreign	
1,252,238	1,307,858	1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,506	Belgian	
4,923,926	5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	Foreign	
3,706,996	3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,063	4,286,884	French	France.
8,809,462	8,816,264	9,593,004	10,809,173	10,978,646	Foreign	
3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,318	4,609,982	4,547,106	French	
9,101,209	8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357	11,075,270	Foreign	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	141,175	151,181	308,912	379,572	492,713
		Foreign -	3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	123,853	146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738
		Foreign -	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,661,452
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish -	4,893,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,751	4,879,008
		Foreign -	6,217,465	6,020,873	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458
		Foreign -	6,005,073	6,096,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,870,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259
		Foreign -	544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,659
		Foreign -	544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,159,057	1,296,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499
		Foreign -	4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,008
	Cleared {	Italian -	897,218	1,071,244	1,081,801	1,204,439	1,275,684
		Foreign -	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,760	4,915,478
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675
		Foreign -	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235
	Cleared {	American -	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144
		Foreign -	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican -	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609
		Foreign -	1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069
	Cleared {	Mexican -	26,719	14,906	7,348	3,318	2,272
		Foreign -	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219
Chili -	Entered {	Chilian -	233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728
		Foreign -	995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,331	2,026,773
	Cleared {	Chilian -	254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765
		Foreign -	969,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,969,501
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine -	327,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487
		Foreign -	2,865,061	3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218
	Cleared {	Argentine -	750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157
		Foreign -	2,566,596	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913
Japan: -	Entered {	Japanese -	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763
		Foreign -	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829
	Cleared {	Japanese -	210,076	293,699	325,322	324,965	346,065
		Foreign -	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	22,134,773	23,241,580	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578
		Foreign -	5,335,049	5,794,774	6,253,888	6,080,052	6,930,507
	Cleared {	British -	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,083,085	24,044,305	24,955,122
		Foreign -	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,967,634	7,039,774

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
421,786	375,854	397,095	487,568	576,490	Portuguese	Portugal.††
5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,367	8,041,843	Foreign } Entered	
419,516	332,209	370,740	494,900	643,025	Portuguese	
5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	Foreign } Cleared	
5,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900	5,438,269	Spanish	Spain.
6,236,650	6,414,397	7,339,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	Foreign } Entered	
6,090,450	5,917,496	6,180,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	Spanish	
6,423,305	6,536,650	7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,337	Foreign } Cleared	
8,034,071	9,073,908	10,250,699	10,634,174		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
603,066	662,584	589,451	538,974		garian. } Entered	
8,013,453	9,074,539	10,258,537	10,623,230		Foreign	
602,764	660,250	589,227	538,606		Austro-Hun-	
1,451,280	1,444,331	1,539,906	7,392,333	7,466,908	garian. } Cleared	Italy.¶
5,311,449	6,107,980	6,166,733	9,387,514	9,359,573	Foreign	
1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,516	7,354,394	7,470,434	Italian	
6,076,927	6,363,960	6,423,463	10,213,105	10,506,908	Foreign } Cleared	
2,390,363	2,410,723	2,604,992	2,431,431	2,391,515	American	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,368,917	10,574,304	11,247,952	13,675,471	15,645,524	Foreign } Entered	
2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,493,164	2,312,762	American	
11,004,362	10,923,478	11,570,633	13,682,971	15,793,570	Foreign } Cleared	
340					Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,124,323					Foreign } Entered	
711					Mexican	
1,115,349					Foreign } Cleared	
320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429	353,997	Chilian	Chili.
1,595,319	1,790,523	2,405,795	2,220,359	2,133,707	Foreign } Entered	
327,250	246,225	404,232	303,152	356,838	Chilian	
1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,013	2,030,971	1,357,301	Foreign } Cleared	
2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,191,008	3,127,350	3,637,336	3,115,955	3,616,245	Foreign } Entered	
2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	Argentine	
3,295,508	3,392,637	4,548,723	3,515,322	4,534,477	Foreign } Cleared	
277,335	93,505	472,360	664,207	354,922	Japanese	Japan.‡
2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,000	2,934,506	2,463,562	Foreign } Entered	
263,423	109,748	475,347	584,935	366,210	Japanese	
1,326,952	2,214,224	2,453,911	2,394,333	2,536,054	Foreign } Cleared	
27,006,221	27,296,294	23,708,114	30,635,610	30,442,620	British	United Kingdom.
7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,737	9,744,131	10,335,984	Foreign } Entered	
27,406,909	27,603,686	29,509,034	30,636,423	30,953,278	British	
7,450,371	7,774,937	8,693,316	9,936,365	10,534,908	Foreign } Cleared	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897 and 1893.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	809,818	812,074	819,850	828,380	834,290
		Foreign -	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,928,724	1,847,050	1,729,008
	Cleared {	Russian -	304,216	313,088	312,388	334,028	365,022
		Foreign -	5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492
		Foreign -	562,852	577,951	581,182	607,608	616,780
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	490,831	597,068	664,019	743,519	769,650
		Foreign -	474,204	532,365	531,300	526,288	608,490
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	808,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597
		Foreign -	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309
	Cleared {	Swedish -	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,083,058
		Foreign -	1,376,728	1,532,355	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787
		Foreign -	730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608
	Cleared {	Danish -	273,067	305,981	329,749	306,566	290,299
		Foreign -	82,306	82,426	92,382	92,205	84,685
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	686,925	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700
		Foreign -	1,654,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825
	Cleared {	Prussian -	566,243	570,686	566,870	571,041	566,719
		Foreign -	1,190,286	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,076,034	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,106,853
		Foreign -	4,189,171	4,097,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655
	Cleared {	German -	2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,950	3,384,769	3,362,950
		Foreign -	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,063	3,261,325	3,118,787
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819
		Foreign -	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,667,669
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,307,441	1,290,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235
		Foreign -	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	475,953	433,667	483,808	448,106	442,062
		Foreign -	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005
	Cleared {	Belgian -	445,084	412,092	444,358	440,388	420,761
		Foreign -	2,343,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,667	3,258,178

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
441,174	450,197	508,559	556,395	633,573	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
2,607,010	2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	Foreign	
506,216	553,161	610,787	620,509	761,838	Russian	
7,770,288	7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,312	Foreign	
740,476	798,746	829,306	862,253	907,435	Norwegian	Norway
585,034	564,407	630,365	668,733	638,294	Foreign	
700,940	763,967	847,152	901,345	1,003,201	Norwegian	
552,114	511,240	538,173	587,844	589,857	Foreign	
1,009,262	1,005,685	1,106,965	1,347,733		Swedish	Sweden.
1,227,478	1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806		Foreign	
1,199,174	1,230,095	1,410,059	1,570,596		Swedish	
2,348,662	2,239,062	2,489,800	2,555,429		Foreign	
764,367	760,114	821,266	960,795	1,111,152	Danish	Denmark.†
920,098	847,467	768,347	1,052,387	994,693	Foreign	
284,722	311,199	380,450	389,263	404,680	Danish	
115,436	115,162	146,942	150,662	150,884	Foreign	
981,206	850,946	911,136	966,909	1,123,048	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,296,427	2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623	2,592,991	Foreign	
675,198	589,424	582,077	599,761	718,211	Prussian	
1,145,844	1,084,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	Foreign	
4,460,142	4,383,070	4,433,275	4,367,721	5,370,947	German	Total Germany.
6,108,480	5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	Foreign	
3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,067	4,343,348	German	
3,946,091	3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,236	Foreign	
1,774,725	1,716,986	1,916,117	1,993,535	2,087,684	Dutch	Holland.
4,548,292	4,497,924	5,362,634	5,925,208	6,045,616	Foreign	
1,576,584	1,534,588	1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	Dutch	
2,024,793	2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	Foreign	
440,434	489,510	463,100	547,751	584,698	Belgian	Belgium.
4,673,262	4,787,331	5,345,634	5,735,008	5,993,231	Foreign	
396,288	475,120	415,720	498,385	563,642	Belgian	
3,610,236	3,689,137	4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	Foreign	

† Tonnage of cargoes only

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
France	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		French -	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,338
	Cleared {	Foreign -	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,989,094	8,818,797	7,718,891
		French -	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879
Portugal††	Entered {	Foreign -	4,165,143	4,223,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,581,392
		Portuguese‡	132,801	135,004	233,497	272,382	349,368
	Cleared {	Foreign -	2,425,110	3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,260	3,591,675
		Portuguese‡	116,601	137,399	262,183	292,200	346,721
Spain	Entered {	Foreign -	2,611,468	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,683,893
		Spanish -	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908
	Cleared {	Foreign -	3,263,808	2,965,478	3,186,070	3,314,250	2,941,026
		Spanish -	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,068
Austria*	Entered {	Foreign -	5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810
		Austro-Hungarian.	5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599
	Cleared {	Foreign -	490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	496,456
		Austro-Hungarian.	5,677,832	6,085,123	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711
Italy	Entered {	Foreign -	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327
		Italian -	1,048,243	1,124,832	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018
	Cleared {	Foreign -	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,681,678
		Italian -	732,083	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Foreign -	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392
		American -	1,369,245	1,564,060	1,993,830	1,877,229	1,891,176
	Cleared {	Foreign -	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,308,552
		American -	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,908,233
Japan‡	Entered {	Foreign -	6,890,894	6,842,612	8,623,080	8,427,818	11,170,965
		Japanese -	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	250,112
	Cleared {	Foreign -	753,900	831,449	890,859	797,290	880,931
		Japanese -	208,714	291,503	322,005	323,975	340,063
United King- dom.	Entered {	Foreign -	1,014,016	996,080	963,436	1,050,514	1,117,222
		British -	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,681,639
	Cleared {	Foreign -	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870
		British -	21,436,285	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,016,736
		Foreign -	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,250
		British -					6,310,918

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,597,308	3,723,711	3,918,558	4,185,689	4,179,818	French -	} Entered
8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811	10,617,989	Foreign -	
3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435	4,067,493	French -	
4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,084	5,653,000	6,103,023	Foreign -	
						} France.
370,189	332,992	364,673	419,700	500,818	Portuguese -	} Entered
3,923,093	4,276,903	4,553,880	4,869,687	5,393,087	Foreign -	
353,954	279,109	311,371	403,424	529,745	Portuguese -	
4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674	5,650,243	6,430,290	Foreign -	
						} Portugal.††
4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,496	4,833,125	3,946,361	Spanish -	} Entered
2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	Foreign -	
5,424,300	5,524,720	5,659,439	5,763,381	4,886,435	Spanish -	
5,966,965	6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019	7,420,136	Foreign -	
						} Spain.
7,757,089	8,811,793	9,952,645	10,280,168		Austro-Hun-	} Entered
581,662	647,267	576,994	569,199		garian. Foreign -	
7,269,445	8,813,804	9,967,721	10,212,317		Austro-Hun-	
483,889	526,686	471,200	464,849		garian. Foreign -	
						} Austria.*
1,239,290	1,368,482	1,469,178			Italian -	} Entered
4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361			Foreign -	
1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973			Italian -	
2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374			Foreign -	
						} Italy.
2,073,349	2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,858	American -	} Entered
9,081,949	8,678,641	9,157,302	9,738,392	10,159,485	Foreign -	
1,990,968	1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639	1,828,456	American -	
10,546,255	10,373,723	10,965,950	13,157,512	15,365,152	Foreign -	
						} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
205,973	67,036	346,962			Japanese -	} Entered
1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414			Foreign -	
257,671	109,000	463,284			Japanese -	
1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799			Foreign -	
						} Japan.‡
21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393	23,094,395	23,971,607	British -	} Entered
5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007	6,692,326	6,824,299	Foreign -	
24,783,823	25,268,049	26,248,816	26,751,982	26,776,927	British -	
6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	Foreign -	
						} United Kingdom.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

—				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	332,298,000	373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000
	"	"	"	11,423,000	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,798,000	11,949,000
	"	"	"	47,024,000	50,086,000	41,231,000	40,252,000	45,456,000
Total† - -				390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	718,196,000	671,968,000	598,753,000	613,074,000	385,896,000
	"	"	"	19,323,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,093,000
	"	"	"	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,913,000	68,586,000
Total - -				784,046,000	750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000
Finland - {								
Imports	Imports		Marks	112,200,000	133,500,000	140,800,000	146,500,000	145,600,000
	Exports		"	90,500,000	102,700,000	92,400,000	104,300,000	93,700,000
Norway - {	Imports	General	Kroner	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000
	"	Special	"	52,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,242,000
	Exports	General	"	122,356,000	132,069,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000
	"	Special	"	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,333,000
Sweden - {	Imports	Special	Kronor	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,066,000	363,473,000	359,029,000
	Exports	"	"	231,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	323,352,000
Denmark {	Imports	General	Kroner	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000
	"	Special	"	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,300,000	280,400,000
	Exports	General	"	186,597,000	209,319,000	223,833,000	249,033,000	252,319,000
	"	Special	"	157,100,000	173,300,000	196,100,000	208,600,000	206,200,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††	Imports	General†	Marks	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,300,000	4,259,500,000
	"	Special††	"	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,300,000	4,018,500,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,653,100,000	4,696,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,539,900,000	3,231,000,000
	"	Special††	"	3,206,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000
Holland {	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,896,000
	Exports	"	"	1,096,933,000	1,073,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000
Belgium§§	Imports	General	Francs	3,067,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000
	"	Special	"	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,315,000	1,536,454,000
	Exports	General	"	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,162,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000
	"	Special	"	1,243,700,000	1,468,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000
France - {	Imports	General	Francs	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000
	"	Special	"	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,300,000	4,188,000,000
	Exports	General	"	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000
	"	Special	"	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	General	Francs	1,349,994,000	1,534,177,000	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000
	"	Special	"	821,393,000	953,984,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000
	Exports	General	"	1,191,284,000	1,277,964,900	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000
	"	Special	"	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000
Portugal {	Imports	General	Milreis	45,653,000	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000
	"	Special	"	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,306,000	39,509,000	30,829,000
	Exports	General	"	31,014,000	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000
	"	Special	"	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000
Spain* - {	Imports	General	Pesetas	716,085,000	896,311,000	941,138,000	1,013,771,000	850,531,000
	"	Special	"	683,346,000	781,965,000	851,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000
	Exports	General	"	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,780,000	932,245,000	759,504,000
	"	Special	"	—	826,917,000	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,966,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships from and after 1897.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
395,001,000	488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	Roubles Special Imports { Russia:— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
15,886,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,637,000	" " "
52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	" " "
463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	Total.†
505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
18,628,000	15,308,000	15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	" " "
74,787,000	78,098,000	80,805,000	77,209,000	68,826,000	70,413,000	" " "
599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	Total.
126,200,000	188,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	" Exports }
204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
195,201,000	196,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000	256,700,000	272,302,000	" Special " }
136,087,000	181,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	" General Exports }
126,719,000	124,081,000	128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	" Special " }
331,606,000	344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	396,888,000	446,271,000	Kronor Special Imports { Sweden.
327,675,000	298,432,000	311,874,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	" Exports }
320,295,000	348,969,000	364,089,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	318,686,000	326,908,000	367,528,000	" Special " }
235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	" General Exports }
196,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	248,464,000	238,525,000	" Special " }
4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,483,000,000	4,687,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	Marks †General Imports { German Empire (Zollgebiet).††
3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,397,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	" ††Special " }
3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,956,700,000	4,067,200,000	" †General Exports }
3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000	3,756,600,000	" ††Special " }
1,388,012,000	1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,961,000	1,763,000,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	" Exports }
2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,880,000	3,279,048,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.‡‡
1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	" Special " }
2,590,262,000	2,424,580,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,395,272,000	3,019,882,000	" General Exports }
1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000	1,787,007,000	" Special " }
4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,858,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,708,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	" Special " }
4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000	4,908,100,000	4,673,500,000	" General Exports }
3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	" Special " }
1,365,589,000	1,247,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	Francs General Imports { Switzerland.*‡
872,401,000	890,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	" Special " }
1,186,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,286,428,000	" General Exports }
666,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000	747,438,000	781,423,000	" Special " }
50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000	49,586,000	50,680,000	63,088,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	" Special " }
35,485,000	36,339,000	38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	46,800,000	" General Exports }
23,406,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,189,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	" Special " }
770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	728,444,000	Peetas General Imports { Spain.*
715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	" Special " }
709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	" General Exports }
680,249,000	628,430,000	754,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

§ The figures for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-8 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

§§ Including Diamonds from and after 1897, see Notes, page 173.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Italy†	{	Imports	General Lire	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,480,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000
		"	Special "	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000
	{	Exports	General "	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,663,000
Austria-Hungary	{	"	Special "	891,984,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,900,000	968,187,000
		Imports	Special Gulden	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,713,000	622,571,000
	{	Exports	" "	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	—	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000
		"	Special "	—	182,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000
	{	Exports	General "	—	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000
Bulgaria	{	"	Special "	—	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000
		Imports	General Levo	66,362,000	72,369,000	84,530,000	81,343,000	77,303,000
	{	Exports	" "	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,085,000	74,640,000
Servia	{	Imports	Special Dinars	35,184,000	34,343,000	38,045,000	42,306,000	37,070,000
		Exports	" "	38,909,000	39,068,000	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,452,000
	{	Imports	General Lei	310,878,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,688,000	380,747,000
Roumania	{	Exports	" "	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,953,000	274,062,000	285,384,000
		Imports	General Piastres	2,010,595,000	1,945,635,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000
	{	Exports	" "	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000
Egypt‡	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000
		Exports	" "	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000
	{	Imports	General Dollars	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000
United States : (Years ended 30th June.)	{	"	Special "	711,865,000	783,013,000	776,776,000	882,706,000	812,356,000
		Exports	General "	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000
	{	"	Special "	683,662,000	730,238,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—
		Exports	" "	48,886,000	60,153,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,463,000
	{	Imports	General Pesos Oro	5,202,000	6,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000
Costa Rica	{	Exports	" "	4,024,000	4,582,000	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000
		Imports	Special Bolivares	56,048,000	66,270,000	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,065,000
	{	Exports	" "	85,738,000	99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000	106,077,000
Chili*§§	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000
		"	Special "	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000
	{	Exports	General "	75,068,000	63,760,000	63,916,000	63,378,000	66,949,000
Uruguay§	{	"	Special "	73,090,000	65,963,000	67,673,000	65,702,000	64,205,000
		Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	13,978,000	18,404,000
	{	Exports	" "	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000
Argentine Republic ‡†	{	Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000
		Exports	" "	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000
	{	Imports	Special Pesos	3,236,000	3,196,000	2,726,000	1,892,000	2,487,000
Paraguay §	{	Exports	" "	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000
		Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000
	{	"	Special "	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000
China||	{	Exports	General "	94,445,000	90,325,000	83,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000
		"	Special "	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000
	{	Imports	General Yen‡‡	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,323,000
Japan	{	"	Special "	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000
		Exports	General "	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,108,000
	{	"	Special "	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Specie Values throughout.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| These figures are inclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

** The peso fuerte in 1896 is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to be equivalent to 2s. 3d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

MERCHANDISE. { **IMPORTS.**
EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.			
1,240,965,000	1,152,434,000	1,267,286,000	1,280,835,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,191,228,000	1,034,649,000	1,187,283,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,418,335,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	1,152,260,000	1,206,122,000	1,331,458,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
670,706,000	699,992,000	722,473,000	706,787,000	755,290,000	319,801,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
805,557,000	795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	"	"	Exports
97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000	130,331,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
94,849,000	80,835,000	74,618,000	73,293,000	85,625,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
88,034,000	74,391,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
90,368,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
91,464,000	72,851,000	77,696,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	"	"	Exports
40,923,000	34,881,000	23,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,396,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	"	"	Exports
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,733,000	389,938,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	"	"	Exports
3,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000			<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,557,204,000	—	1,875,381,000	1,553,563,000			"	"	Exports
8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	"	"	Exports
866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	778,725,000	764,780,000	616,050,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
849,767,000	632,059,000	717,824,000	780,318,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
43,413,000	30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
87,509,000	79,343,000	90,865,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	"	"	Exports
5,833,000	4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
4,275,000	5,053,000	5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	"	"	Exports
52,783,000	72,745,000					<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
83,451,000	107,656,000					"	"	Exports
77,665,000	72,986,000	83,667,000	68,465,000	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
75,675,000	75,333,000	76,244,000	78,199,000	69,543,000	176,031,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	20,320,000	30,277,000	"	"	Exports
96,324,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
94,090,000	101,683,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	"	"	Exports
				2,203,000		<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
				1,966,000		"	"	Exports
153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	<i>Haitian Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
118,596,000	131,643,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
116,632,000	128,106,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	169,037,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
88,183,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000	231,776,000	294,150,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	175,730,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.
 † Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftish" up to the year 1890, the "Raftish" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.
 ** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150.
 †† Years ending February 28th.
 ‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.
 ¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.
 †† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports Special	30,074,000	43,702,000	41,806,000	37,334,000	40,388,000
		Exports "	78,405,000	75,087,000	68,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000
Finland	{	Imports	4,488,000	5,340,000	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000
		Exports	3,620,000	4,108,000	3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000
Norway -	{	Imports General	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000
		" Special	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000
		Exports General	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000
		" Special	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000
Sweden -	{	Imports Special	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000
		Exports "	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000
Denmark	{	Imports General	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,090,000
		" Special	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000
		Exports General	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,885,000	14,018,000
		" Special	8,728,000	9,623,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	{	Imports General	244,290,000	278,220,000	238,235,000	223,540,000	212,975,000
		" Special	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000
		Exports General	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	178,980,000	164,060,000
		" Special	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,706,000
Holland -	{	Imports Special	108,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,280,000	105,574,000
		Exports "	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,788,000	94,142,000
Belgium ††	{	Imports General	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000
		" Special	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000
		Exports General	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,928,000	113,880,000	105,773,000
		" Special	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000
France -	{	Imports General	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000
		" Special	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000
		Exports General	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,606,000	189,220,000	182,062,000
		" Special	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000
Switzerland *§	{	Imports General	54,000,000	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000
		" Special	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,231,000	36,503,000
		Exports General	47,651,000	51,119,000	50,194,000	43,745,000	47,055,000
		" Special	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000
Portugal -	{	Imports General	10,272,000	11,546,000	12,816,000	11,243,000	9,584,000
		" Special	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,800,000	6,937,000
		Exports General	6,978,000	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000
		" Special	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000
Spain* -	{	Imports General	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	34,021,000
		" Special	27,334,000	31,278,000	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,790,000
		Exports General	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000
		" Special	—	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,898,000	23,359,000
Italy† -	{	Imports General	40,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000
		" Special	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000
		Exports General	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000
		Special	35,677,000	38,028,000	35,833,000	35,072,000	38,327,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total.

†† See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,899,000	77,338,000	" Exports	
5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	Imports	Finland.
4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	Exports	
11,305,000	11,444,000	12,361,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	General Imports	Norway.
10,844,000	11,001,000	11,867,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	Special "	
7,560,000	7,338,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,818,000	8,853,000	General Exports	
7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	Special "	
18,422,000	19,168,000	19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
18,201,000	16,880,000	17,399,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	" Exports	
17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,879,000	General Imports	Denmark.
15,750,000	17,068,000	17,328,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	Special "	
13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	General Exports	
11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	Special "	
215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000	231,895,000	249,575,000	280,300,000	General Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††
198,085,000	196,915,000	206,085,000	215,360,000	234,085,000	251,080,000	Special "	
170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000	195,600,000	197,785,000	212,860,000	General Exports	
154,600,000	148,075,000	166,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,820,000	Special "	
115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	Special Imports	Holland.
92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	" Exports	
112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000	125,838,000	131,162,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
68,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	Special "	
108,610,000	96,962,000	104,196,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	General Exports	
54,238,000	52,147,000	56,418,000	58,718,000	66,065,000	71,480,000	Special "	
196,080,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,600,000	223,304,000	General Imports	France.
154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	Special "	
173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	General Exports	
129,458,000	123,124,000	134,962,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	Special "	
54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	General Imports	Switzerland *§
34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	Special "	
47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	General Exports	
27,906,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,227,000	Special "	
11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	General Imports	Portugal.
8,619,000	8,025,000	8,904,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,896,000	Special "	
7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,280,000	General Exports	
5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	Special "	
30,880,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	General Imports	Spain.*
28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	Special "	
28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	General Exports	
26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	Special "	
49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	General Imports	Italy.
47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	Special "	
40,567,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	General Exports	
38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890 : including also the value of ships from and after 1897.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,148,000	51,881,000
	Exports	"	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000
Greece	Imports	General	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000
	"	Special	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000
	Exports	General	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000
	"	Special	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	2,854,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000
	Exports	"	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,942,000	2,843,000	2,966,000
Serbia	Imports	Special	1,407,000	1,394,000	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000
	Exports	"	1,556,000	1,563,000	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,858,000
Roumania	Imports	General	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000
	Exports	"	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,088,000	10,998,000	11,415,000
Turkey †	Imports	General	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,987,000	20,623,000	22,099,000
	Exports	"	10,180,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,558,000	13,823,000
Egypt †	Imports	Special	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000
	Exports	"	10,089,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000
	"	Special	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,823,000	173,480,000	169,345,000
	Exports	General	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000
	"	Special	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000
Mexico* (Years ended June).	Imports	General	7,323,000	8,005,000	10,404,000	—	—
	Exports	"	4,889,000	6,016,000	6,250,000	6,323,000	7,547,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,040,000	1,261,000	1,323,000	1,670,000	1,078,000
	Exports	"	806,000	916,000	1,324,000	1,223,000	935,000
Venezuela †	Imports	Special	2,242,000	2,651,000	3,192,000	2,667,000	2,844,000
	Exports	"	3,430,000	3,974,000	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000
Chili * †	Imports	General	10,890,000	11,971,000	13,123,000	9,880,000	13,966,000
	"	Special	9,614,000	10,301,000	10,749,000	10,063,000	12,350,000
	Exports	General	11,886,000	10,937,000	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000
	"	Special	11,573,000	10,444,000	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000
Uruguay †	Imports	Special	6,141,000	7,072,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000
	Exports	"	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000
Argentine Republic. †**	Imports	Special	25,082,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000
	Exports	"	20,922,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,044,000	22,674,000
Paraguay †	Imports	Special	657,000	640,000	545,000	380,000	497,000
	Exports	"	456,000	475,000	580,000	638,000	372,000
China ‡	Imports	General	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000
	"	Special	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000
	Exports	General	22,186,000	23,486,000	23,085,000	25,310,000	22,889,000
	"	Special	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,608,000	24,816,000	22,333,000
Japan ‡	Imports	General	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,263,000
	"	Special	10,096,000	10,209,000	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000
	Exports	General	10,130,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000
	"	Special	10,004,000	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	387,636,000	427,633,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000
	Exports	"	298,578,000	315,593,000	322,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000
	"	Special	284,635,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,236,000	227,216,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" up to the year

§ These figures are inclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
55,892,000 67,180,000	58,333,000 66,290,000	60,206,000 61,818,000	58,816,000 64,500,000	62,958,000 68,864,000	68,317,000 67,302,000	Special Imports } Austria. " Exports } Hungary
3,918,000 3,650,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000	4,726,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000	4,997,000 4,651,000 2,932,000 2,899,000	5,213,000 4,655,000 3,425,000 3,288,000		General Imports } Greece.* Special " } General Exports } Special "
3,635,000 3,660,000	3,969,000 2,914,000	2,761,000 3,107,000	3,061,000 4,350,000	3,360,000 2,392,000	2,909,000 2,661,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
1,637,000 1,954,000	1,395,000 1,841,000	1,180,000 1,736,000	1,388,000 2,185,000	1,813,000 2,238,000	1,644,000 2,280,000	Special Imports } Servia. " Exports }
17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000	12,188,000 10,602,000	13,517,000 17,962,000	14,281,000 8,967,000	15,596,000 11,327,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
20,244,000 14,016,000	19,956,000 —	21,068,000 12,878,000	18,518,000 18,982,000			General Imports } Turkey. † " Exports }
8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,208,000	8,608,000 12,961,000	10,085,000 13,577,000	10,880,000 12,642,000	11,320,000 12,112,000	Special Imports } Egypt. † " Exports }
180,500,000 177,036,000 176,597,000 173,181,000	186,457,000 181,679,000 185,863,000 181,084,000	152,494,000 149,547,000 168,237,000 165,280,000	162,443,000 158,400,000 183,876,000 179,838,000	159,319,000 155,363,000 218,957,000 215,002,000	128,344,000 123,929,000 256,559,000 252,144,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special "
8,683,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,984,000	6,801,000 9,065,000	8,451,000 10,502,000	8,441,000 11,185,000	8,721,000 12,897,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
1,167,000 866,000	823,000 1,011,000	770,000 1,088,000	960,000 1,120,000	1,092,000 1,096,000	908,000 1,132,000	General Imports } Costa Rica. " Exports }
2,111,000 3,338,000	2,990,000 4,303,000	— —	— —			Special Imports } Venezuela. † " Exports }
12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,408,000	13,277,000 10,958,000 12,072,000 11,546,000	10,840,000 11,730,000 12,382,000 11,774,000	— 10,871,000 11,011,000 10,258,000	— 7,670,000 13,302,000 12,965,000	General Imports } Chili. *† Special " } General Exports } Special "
4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000	5,289,000 6,780,000	5,319,000 6,334,000	4,085,000 6,108,000	5,163,000 6,308,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. † " Exports }
19,245,000 18,818,000	18,558,000 20,388,000	19,019,000 24,014,000	22,433,000 23,380,000	19,658,000 20,234,000	21,486,000 26,766,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic ††
— —	— —	— —	— —	441,000 391,000		Special Imports } Paraguay. † " Exports }
30,186,000 29,300,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,486,000 25,919,000 21,060,000 20,483,000	29,429,000 28,080,000 24,784,000 23,484,000	35,270,000 33,765,000 23,352,000 21,847,000	31,614,000 30,213,000 25,766,000 24,355,000	31,559,000 30,236,000 24,267,000 22,944,000	General Imports } China. ‡ Special " } General Exports } Special "
11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,524,000 11,891,000 11,778,000	13,628,000 13,607,000 14,348,000 14,280,000	19,533,000 19,509,000 14,002,000 13,854,000	23,518,000 23,500,000 17,833,000 17,654,000	29,847,000 29,524,000 18,106,000 17,817,000	General Imports } Japan. ††† Special " } General Exports } Special "
404,668,000 277,138,000 218,280,000	408,345,000 273,783,000 216,006,000	416,690,000 285,832,000 226,128,000	441,809,000 296,379,000 240,146,000	451,029,000 294,174,000 234,220,000	470,379,000 294,014,000 23,3359,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

1890, the "Raffleh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 155.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russian Empire - -	Gold Roubles	70,342,000	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000
Finland - -	Marks	15,129,000	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,182,000	16,120,000	15,308,000
Norway - -	Kroner	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000
Sweden - -	Kronor	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000
Denmark - -	Kronsr	23,496,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,380,000	24,077,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	270,364,000	312,499,000	379,605,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000
Holland - -	Gulden	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,765,000	5,829,000
Belgium - -	Francs	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000
France - -	"	381,300,000	359,598,000	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000
Switzerland - -	"	25,687,000	27,190,000	30,810,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000
Portugal - -	Milreis	14,163,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000
Spain - -	Pesetas	79,823,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	122,324,000
Italy - -	Lire	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,063,000	222,018,000	226,995,000
Austria-Hungary - -	Gulden	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000
Greece - -	Drachmas	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000
Bulgaria - -	Lew	6,575,000	8,200,000	8,220,000	7,168,000	7,115,000	9,063,000
Servia - -	Dinars	2,041,000	2,168,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000
Roumania - -	Lei	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000
Turkey - -	Piastres	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,097,000	172,175,000	—	—
Egypt - -	L. Egyptian	302,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June)	Dollars	216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"	19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000	—	—	—
Costa Rica - -	Pesos Oro	1,507,000	1,586,000	1,991,000	2,006,000	1,267,000	1,549,000
Venezuela - -	Bolivares	29,733,000	28,283,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000
Peru - -	Soles	3,861,000	4,281,000	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,393,000	3,681,000
Chili - -	Pesos Fuertes	12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	20,406,000
Brazil - -	Milreis	89,123,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000
Uruguay - -	Pesos Fuertes	8,642,000	10,723,000	9,692,000	7,406,000	7,450,000	7,756,000
Argentine Republic	Pesos Nacionales	36,451,000§	46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000§	27,861,000§
Paraguay - -	Pesos	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—	—
China - -	Haitwan Taels*	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000
Japan - -	Yen†	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in 1888 (2s. 8d.),

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
114,645,000	113,840,000	125,872,000	181,966,000	148,916,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
18,526,000	20,486,000	23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
20,133,000	20,602,000	23,181,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
23,947,000	25,720,000	26,986,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
384,480,000	387,654,000	415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
5,982,000	6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
34,318,000	33,216,000	46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	"	France.
40,753,000	42,839,000	45,317,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	"	Switzerland.
13,535,000	16,059,000	15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000	105,377,000	99,260,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
205,950,000	233,042,000	235,952,000	220,893,000	218,324,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
52,323,000	53,432,000	51,777,000	60,807,000	69,694,000¶	<i>Gulden</i>	Austria-Hungary.
27,955,000	25,107,000	27,343,000	26,633,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
9,736,000	9,032,000	10,120,000	13,809,000	11,859,000	<i>Leu</i>	Bulgaria.
4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000	4,144,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
33,835,000	23,209,000	32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
—	175,617,000	150,447,000			<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,625,000	1,598,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
129,559,000	149,451,000	157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	21,018,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,658,000	1,761,000	2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
37,342,000	—	—			<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chili.
210,425,000	243,030,000	—			<i>Milreis</i>	Brazil.
3,337,000	9,062,000	8,797,000	7,175,000	3,567,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
23,113,000¶	24,687,000¶	26,344,000¶	25,178,000¶	26,792,000¶	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	Argentine Republic.
—	—	—			<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	<i>Haiquan Taels*</i>	China.
3,507,000	4,239,000	4,915,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.
in 1899 (2s. 0½d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 6d.)

¶ Gold Currency.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	11,187,000	12,700,000	13,112,000	12,622,000	13,119,000	15,406,000
Finland	605,000	672,000	792,000	765,000	645,000	612,000
Norway	1,030,000	1,135,000	1,193,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000
Sweden	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,088,000	2,021,000
Denmark	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	13,518,000	15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000
Holland	426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000
Belgium	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,306,000	1,369,000
France	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000
Switzerland	1,027,000	1,068,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000
Portugal	3,183,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,998,000	2,353,000	2,124,000
Spain	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000
Italy	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000
Austria-Hungary	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,064,000
Greece	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000
Bulgaria	263,000	328,000	329,000	287,000	285,000	363,000
Servia	82,000	87,000	93,000	91,000	96,000	144,000
Roumania	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000
Turkey	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,423,000	1,550,000	—	—
Egypt	824,000	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,009,000	45,964,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) . . .	3,921,000	4,496,000	5,157,000	—	—	—
Costa Rica	301,000	317,000	398,000	419,000	253,000	310,000
Venezuela	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000
Peru	772,000	856,000	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000
Chili	2,031,000	2,114,000	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,231,000
Brazil	10,027,000	10,149,000	11,305,000	11,960,000	10,223,000	23,132,000
Uruguay	1,800,000	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000
Argentine Republic	4,860,000	4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000
Paraguay	243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000	—	—
China*	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,603,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000
Japan†	420,000	443,000	496,000	386,000	395,000	396,000
United Kingdom	12,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,968,000	20,156,000	19,944,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
18,152,000	18,023,000	19,980,000	20,895,000	23,578,000	Russian Empire.
741,000	819,000	958,000	1,095,000	1,261,000	Finland.
1,118,000	1,144,000	1,285,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	Norway.
2,104,000	2,153,000	2,809,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	Sweden.
1,330,900	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	Denmark.
18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000	23,130,000	23,601,000	German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
498,000	564,000	708,000	715,000	731,000	Holland.
1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000	1,813,000	Belgium.
18,653,000	15,995,000	16,967,000	17,311,000	19,067,000	France.
1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	Switzerland.
3,045,000	3,613,000	3,443,000	2,951,000	2,655,000	Portugal.
5,222,000	4,852,000	4,311,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	Spain.
3,233,000	9,322,000	9,483,000	3,836,000	3,753,000	Italy.
4,360,000	4,453,000	4,315,000	5,067,000	5,903,000†	Austria-Hungary
1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000	1,066,000		Greece.
389,000	361,000	405,000	552,000	474,000	Bulgaria.
164,000	117,000	131,000	163,000	166,000	Servia.
1,353,000	1,123,000	1,292,000	1,295,000	1,347,000	Roumania.
—	1,581,000	1,354,000			Turkey.
1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,396,000	1,965,000	Egypt.
26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	4,204,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
332,000	352,000	451,000	457,000	331,000	Costa Rica.
1,494,000					Venezuela.
632,000	335,000	1,193,000	1,191,000	1,230,000	Peru.
2,716,000	3,527,000	3,367,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	Chile.
23,673,000	27,341,000				Brazil.
1,341,000	1,383,000	1,333,000	1,495,000	1,735,000	Uruguay.
4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000	5,294,000	5,353,000	Argentine Republic.
					Paraguay.
1,046,000	938,000	1,273,000	1,123,000	1,042,000	China.*
363,000	447,000	532,000	530,000	690,000	Japan.†
20,394,000	20,985,000	21,536,000	22,073,000	21,375,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia :—						
European Frontier } Imports Special { Gold Roubles }		29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000
From Finland } " " "		279,000	—	51,000	38,000	19,000
Asiatic Frontier } " " "		2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000
Total Russia " " "		31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,878,000	113,765,000
European Frontier } Exports Special "		34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	195,000	177,000
Asiatic Frontier } " " "		4,801,000	3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000
Total Russia " " "		39,053,000	20,474,000	20,934,000	5,969,000	4,619,000
Norway { Imports General Kroner		391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000
Exports " "		362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000
Sweden { Imports Special Kronor		2,179,000	4,800,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000
Exports " "		129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000
Denmark { Imports General Kroner		4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000
Exports " "		2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—
German Empire† { Imports General Marks		208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*
" Special "		145,300,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	252,800,000	208,500,000
(Zoll-gebiet) Exports General "		210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*
" Special "		146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000
Holland { Imports General Gulden		10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000
" Special "		10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000
Exports General "		17,873,000	50,008,000	15,023,000	12,277,000	60,665,000
" Special "		17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,033,000	4,223,000
Belgium† { Imports General Francs		54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,334,000	127,278,000
" Special "		15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,680,000
Exports General "		43,385,000	98,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000
" Special "		4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000
France { Imports General Francs		309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	568,409,000
" Special "		286,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000
Exports General "		344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000
" Special "		301,370,000	232,080,000	359,062,000	331,320,000	214,215,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

‡ Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
26,330,000	129,441,000	86,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	125,596,000	{ Gold } Special Im- Russia :— Roubles } ports. { European Frontier.
12,000						" " " { From Finland.
4,977,000						" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000	139,373,000	131,489,000	" " " Total Russia
64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	242,000	" Special Exports { European Frontier.
7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000	4,516,000	4,626,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,493,000	4,868,000	" " " Total Russia
622,000	481,000	2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
438,000	101,000	122,000	386,000	116,000	325,000	" " Exports }
1,063,000	6,245,000	961,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	3,979,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
597,000	183,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	" " Exports }
500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	" " Exports }
172,300,000*	340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire† (Zoll-gebiet).
172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	" Special " }
152,600,000*	90,000,000*	106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	" General Exports }
152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	223,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	" Special " }
47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
20,712,000	13,659,000	5,169,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	" Special " }
30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	" General Exports }
3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	" Special " }
166,829,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000	275,965,000	254,147,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.†
53,504,000	19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	" Special " }
132,180,000	132,656,000	136,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	" General Exports }
13,854,000	17,066,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	" Special " }
547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	510,315,000	438,392,000	523,876,000	Francs General Imports } France.
464,338,000	551,632,000	395,107,000	473,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	" Special " }
326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,480,000	" General Exports }
242,697,000	216,873,000	324,836,000	512,733,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Orea.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Switzerland	Imports General		Francs	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,678,000
	" Special		"	43,293,000†	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000
	Exports General		"	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	27,078,000	35,745,000
	" Special		"	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	27,078,000	35,672,000
Portugal	Imports General		Milreis	8,633,000	10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000
	" Special		"	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,289,000	3,761,000
	Exports General		"	2,569,000	1,963,000	11,226,000	35,061,000	10,806,000
	" Special		"	621,000	1,968,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000
Spain	Imports General		Pesetas	2,831,000	13,538,000	42,516,000	117,415,000	51,391,000
	Exports "		"	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000
Italy*	Imports General		Lire	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000
	" Special		"	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000
	Exports General		"	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,708,000	53,907,000
	" Special		"	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,708,000	53,907,000
Austria-Hungary†	Imports Special		Gulden	27,149,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	29,552,000	83,995,000
	Exports "		"	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000
Egypt	Imports Special		L. Egyptian	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000
	Exports "		"	2,643,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡	Imports General		Dollars	59,338,000	28,968,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000
	" Special		"	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000
	Exports General		"	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000
	" Special		"	33,196,000	80,215,000	25,782,000	98,978,000	60,068,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General		Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "		"	31,006,000	33,785,000	23,621,000	26,256,000	49,137,000
Chili	Imports Special		Pesos Fuertes	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000
	Exports "		"	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,668,000	5,237,000	6,286,000
Uruguay	Imports Special		Pesos Fuertes	7,498,000	5,990,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000
	Exports "		"	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,028,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General		Pes. Nacionales	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000
	Exports "		"	8,734,000	23,431,000	5,234,000	1,703,000	1,980,000
China ††	Imports General		Haikwan Taels	} No infor- mation. {	19,742,000	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000
	Exports "		"		14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,506,000
Japan ‡	Imports General		Yen	8,782,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000
	Exports "		"	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—			
64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000	106,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	<i>France</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Switzerland.
64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	106,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Portugal.
1,580,000	828,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,106,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
5,955,000	3,955,000	2,808,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
5,922,000	3,884,000	2,808,000	3,787,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000	101,987,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Spain.
12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,860,000	"	"	Exports	
43,015,000	108,136,000	8,598,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Italy.*
43,015,000	108,136,000	7,298,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
94,174,000	31,518,000	22,802,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
94,174,000	31,518,000	21,802,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
150,392,000	37,640,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	90,863,000	23,469,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	} Austria-Hungary†
20,307,000	27,861,000	25,181,000	42,584,000	51,652,000	60,966,000	"	"	Exports	
2,947,000	1,996,000	4,819,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	2,780,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	} Egypt.
3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	"	"	Exports	
44,368,000	85,738,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} United States (Years ended 30th June). !!
20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000	172,962,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
125,627,000	103,556,000	96,388,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	"	"	Exports	
314,000	229,000	1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	} Chili.
5,917,000	5,559,000	6,287,000	5,800,000	4,887,000	23,475,000	"	"	Exports	
5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,086,000	6,762,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	} Uruguay.
3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	"	"	Exports	
4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000	6,068,000	671,000	7,303,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Argentine Republic*
850,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	"	"	Exports	
21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	<i>Haiquan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} China.††
18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	"	"	Exports	
11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000	39,142,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	} Japan. ‡
12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,599,000	19,351,000	39,097,000	"	"	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ The figures for this year have been amended since the particulars relating thereto were previously published in the Trade Volume for that year.

†† Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1834.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	5,063,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000
	{ Exports	"	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,315,000	945,000	731,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000
	{ Exports	"	20,000	23,000	187	26,000	27,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000
	{ Exports	"	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	82,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000
	{ Exports	"	189,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—
German Empire	{ Imports	General	10,420,000	5,885,000	6,000,000	13,285,000†	10,425,000†
(Zollgebiet). ††	{ Exports	Special	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000
	{ Exports	General	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†
	{ Exports	Special	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,900,000
	{ Imports	General	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000
Holland	{ Exports	Special	861,000	810,000	663,000	1,745,000	1,266,000
	{ Exports	General	1,489,000	4,167,000	1,232,000	1,023,000	5,055,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	258,000	652,000
	{ Imports	General	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,438,000	5,491,000
Belgium	{ Exports	Special	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000
	{ Exports	General	1,735,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000
	{ Exports	Special	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	679,000
	{ Imports	General	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,904,000	27,283,000	22,536,000
France	{ Exports	Special	10,631,000	17,984,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000
	{ Exports	General	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000
	{ Exports	Special	12,055,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,669,000
	{ Imports	General	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,730,000	2,467,000
Switzerland‡	{ Exports	Special	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000
	{ Exports	General	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,488,000	1,480,000
	{ Exports	Special	848,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000
	{ Imports	General	1,942,000	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000
Portugal	{ Exports	Special	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000
	{ Exports	General	578,000	447,000	2,526,000	7,986,000	2,386,000
	{ Exports	Special	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,108,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000
	{ Exports	"	170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000
	{ Imports	General	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000
Italy*	{ Exports	Special	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000
	{ Exports	General	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,668,000	2,508,000	2,156,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,668,000	2,508,000	2,156,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000
	{ Exports	"	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	2,092,000	1,949,000	3,043,000	2,890,000	3,926,000
	{ Exports	"	2,712,000	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000
United States	{ Imports	General	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,786,000
30th June). ¶	{ Exports	General	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,364,000	22,899,000	17,293,000
	{ Exports	Special	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended 30th	{ Exports	"	3,101,000	3,873,000	3,362,000	3,623,000	4,914,000
June).	{ Imports	Special	82,000	71,000	31,000	19,000	28,000
Chili	{ Exports	"	1,889,000	965,000	882,000	829,000	992,000
	{ Imports	Special	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000
Uruguay	{ Exports	"	1,566,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000
	{ Imports	General	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000
Argentine	{ Exports	"	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000
Republic.*	{ Imports	General	—	4,663,000	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000
China††	{ Exports	"	No information.	3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000
	{ Imports	General	1,346,000	2,191,000	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000
Japan‡	{ Exports	"	1,208,000	802,000	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000
	{ Exports	"	22,561,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

†† See Note (1) on pages 52-8 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
4,959,000	20,732,000	5,953,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	20,819,000	Special	Imports } Russian Empire.
1,156,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,345,000	771,000	"	Exports }
35,000	27,000	147,000	80,000	32,000	104,000	General	Imports } Norway.
24,000	6,000	7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	"	Exports }
60,000	347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
33,000	11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	500	"	Exports }
28,000	222,000	556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000	—	189,000	"	Exports }
8,615,000†	17,000,000†	6,645,000†	13,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	General	Imports } German Empire.
8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	Special	Imports } (Zollgebiet).:‡
7,630,000†	4,500,000†	5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	General	Exports }
7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	Special	Exports }
3,967,000	8,147,000	481,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,719,000	1,138,000	430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	Special	Imports }
2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	General	Exports }
303,000	187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	Special	Exports }
6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
2,140,000	784,000	1,123,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	Special	Imports }
5,287,000	5,806,000	7,472,000	7,823,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	General	Exports }
754,000	681,000	1,456,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	Special	Exports }
21,915,080	23,861,000	17,446,000	20,433,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	General	Imports } France.
18,574,000	22,065,000	15,304,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	Special	Imports }
13,064,000	10,238,000	14,634,000	21,805,000	14,136,000	25,617,000	General	Exports }
9,706,000	8,675,000	12,993,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	Special	Exports }
2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,370,000	5,165,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.§
2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	Special	Imports }
2,146,000	2,258,000	1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	General	Exports }
2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	Special	Exports }
350,000	202,000	257,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
344,000	186,000	257,000	289,000	58,000	491,000	Special	Imports }
1,340,000	890,000	519,000	1,069,000	494,000	574,000	General	Exports }
1,334,000	874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	Special	Exports }
794,000	1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,346,000	General	Imports } Spain.
496,000	143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	"	Exports }
1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	Special	Imports }
3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	General	Exports }
3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	Special	Exports }
12,533,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
1,692,000	2,280,000	2,068,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	6,080,000	"	Exports }
3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000	3,317,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
3,609,000	1,863,000	2,382,000	1,374,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	"	Exports }
9,243,000	17,382,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	General	Imports } United States.
4,287,000	12,888,000	8,160,000	10,309,000	22,699,000	23,981,000	Special	Imports }
81,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	General	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).¶
26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	Special	Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).
50,000	48,000	231,000	16,000	6,000	—	Special	Imports } Chili.
987,000	880,000	995,000	918,000	774,000	1,761,000	"	Exports }
1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
796,000	463,000	675,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	"	Exports }
988,000	633,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
170,000	53,000	24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	"	Exports }
4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,660,000	General	Imports } China.††
3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	"	Exports }
1,431,000	2,312,000	619,000	4,240,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
1,572,000	3,310,000	2,878,000	1,267,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	"	Exports }
36,748,000	28,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000	46,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ See note (B) on page 55.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page

¶ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

Year.
1861
1862
1863
1864
1865
1866
1867
1868
1869
1870
1871
1872
1873
1874
1875
1876
1877
1878
1879
1880
1881
1882
1883
1884
1885
1886
1887
1888
1889
1890
1891
1892
1893
1894
1895
1896
1897
1898
1899
1900

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891
 † Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. See in Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.	
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.						
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.				
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.		
1881	74,381,000	18,206,000	74,381,000	17,970,000	17,970,000	20,568,000	7,431,000	7,268,000	20,568,000	10,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,108,000	2,566,000	10,842,000	1,838,000	12,401,000	1881	12,401,000	1,838,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1882	63,980,000	104,210,000	63,980,000	54,408,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	2,868,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,942,000	3,942,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882	31,404,000	12,077,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	3,823,000	17,784,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,283,000	3,283,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883	8,921,000	12,702,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,955,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,981,000	1884	35,294,000	14,981,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,680,000	103,680,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,492,000	4,492,000	8,478,000	32,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885	2,742,000	21,635,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886	32,766,000	19,158,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	9,235,000	77,082,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,390,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887	5,705,000	17,005,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888	12,560,000	20,635,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	30,845,000	30,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,283,000	7,274,000	7,274,000	59,962,000	36,089,000	54,980,000	25,286,000	1889	54,980,000	25,286,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,683,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890	13,404,000	22,379,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,292,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891	84,939,000	14,034,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	8,910,000	8,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892	43,321,000	16,765,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893	102,068,000	23,559,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1894	13,546,000	89,590,000	13,546,000	89,590,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	7,798,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,457,000	39,000,000	1894	64,457,000	39,000,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	1,954,000	18,204,000	4,368,000	4,368,000	36,885,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	56,218,000	40,119,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,934,000	53,107,000	1896	106,934,000	53,107,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	83,906,000	25,123,000	25,123,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	89,153,000	56,542,000	1897	89,153,000	56,542,000	Dollars.	Dollars.
1898	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898	10,470,000	47,830,000	Dollars.	Dollars.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.									
	1898.	1899.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895. +	1896. +	1897. +	1898. +
United Kingdom	Imports - 4,218,000 Domestic Exports - 14,871,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,146,000	Imports - 480,000 Domestic Exports - 34,120,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 2,976,000	Imports - 2,092,000 Domestic Exports - 60,920,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 2,353,000	Imports - 13,068,000 Domestic Exports - 20,021,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 6,083,000	Imports - 491,000 Domestic Exports - 41,168,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 5,471,000	Imports - 491,000 Domestic Exports - 48,047,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 2,130,000	Imports - 1,176,000 Domestic Exports - 89,102,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,321,000	Imports - 11,516,000 Domestic Exports - 108,553,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,155,000	Imports - 40,427,000 Domestic Exports - 49,083,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,362,000	Imports - 45,160,000 Domestic Exports - 61,643,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,257,000
France	Imports - 9,793,000 Domestic Exports - 603,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 44,000	Imports - 1,590,000 Domestic Exports - 23,364,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 34,000	Imports - 2,355,000 Domestic Exports - 14,775,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 283,000	Imports - 16,208,000 Domestic Exports - 13,871,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 603,000	Imports - 5,401,000 Domestic Exports - 82,660,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 5,000	Imports - 5,401,000 Domestic Exports - 15,646,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 106,000	Imports - 7,851,000 Domestic Exports - 28,783,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,873,000	Imports - 3,942,000 Domestic Exports - 8,086,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 2,883,000	Imports - 16,448,000 Domestic Exports - 14,983,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 689,000	Imports - 22,834,000 Domestic Exports - 5,070,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 9,000
Germany	Imports - 18,401,000 Domestic Exports - 6,739,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 50,000	Imports - 1,273,000 Domestic Exports - 8,704,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 7,000	Imports - 2,508,000 Domestic Exports - 16,530,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,000	Imports - 4,012,000 Domestic Exports - 10,283,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 182,000	Imports - 488,000 Domestic Exports - 37,895,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 25,000	Imports - 14,440,000 Domestic Exports - 28,894,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 13,000	Imports - 1,389,000 Domestic Exports - 15,227,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 13,000	Imports - 125,000 Domestic Exports - 29,022,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 9,000	Imports - 3,567,000 Domestic Exports - 18,413,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 78,000	Imports - 8,431,000 Domestic Exports - 1,261,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. —
British North America Possessions	Imports - 880,000 Domestic Exports - — Foreign or Re-Exp. —	Imports - 713,000 Domestic Exports - — Foreign or Re-Exp. —	Imports - 601,000 Domestic Exports - 3,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. —	Imports - 407,000 Domestic Exports - 1,421,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 128,000	Imports - 5,214,000 Domestic Exports - 5,598,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 69,000	Imports - 2,094,000 Domestic Exports - 1,657,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 298,000	Imports - 4,890,000 Domestic Exports - 3,507,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 108,000	Imports - 7,792,000 Domestic Exports - 5,700,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 190,000	Imports - 7,056,000 Domestic Exports - 3,647,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 6,000	Imports - 12,123,000 Domestic Exports - 2,804,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 94,000
Mexico	Imports - 14,033,000 Domestic Exports - 6,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 315,000	Imports - 17,557,000 Domestic Exports - 60,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 117,000	Imports - 18,156,000 Domestic Exports - 16,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 225,000	Imports - 19,174,000 Domestic Exports - 14,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 154,000	Imports - 22,892,000 Domestic Exports - 129,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 345,000	Imports - 12,760,000 Domestic Exports - 183,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 576,000	Imports - 20,325,000 Domestic Exports - 5,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 646,000	Imports - 29,166,000 Domestic Exports - 19,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 287,000	Imports - 29,892,000 Domestic Exports - 6,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 109,000	Imports - 30,151,000 Domestic Exports - 1,116,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 94,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports - 4,915,000 Domestic Exports - 16,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 4,993,000	Imports - 1,294,000 Domestic Exports - 36,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 3,854,000	Imports - 1,201,000 Domestic Exports - 116,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 3,082,000	Imports - 2,310,000 Domestic Exports - 632,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,252,000	Imports - 1,242,000 Domestic Exports - 16,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 6,407,000	Imports - 7,609,000 Domestic Exports - 461,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 11,835,000	Imports - 3,656,000 Domestic Exports - — Foreign or Re-Exp. 8,900,000	Imports - 5,221,000 Domestic Exports - 11,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 2,315,000	Imports - 4,553,000 Domestic Exports - — Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,000	Imports - 5,199,000 Domestic Exports - — Foreign or Re-Exp. 4,198,000
China and Japan*	Imports - 506,000 Domestic Exports - 3,750,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 5,756,000	Imports - 146,000 Domestic Exports - 8,293,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 8,378,000	Imports - 33,000 Domestic Exports - 4,190,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 9,068,000	Imports - 891,000 Domestic Exports - 1,325,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 8,444,000	Imports - 221,000 Domestic Exports - 2,714,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 10,101,000	Imports - 235,000 Domestic Exports - 5,096,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 8,124,000	Imports - 26,000 Domestic Exports - 8,517,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 4,466,000	Imports - 26,000 Domestic Exports - 6,457,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 5,265,000	Imports - 148,000 Domestic Exports - 5,392,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 3,868,000	Imports - 2,000,000 Domestic Exports - 2,812,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 5,113,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports - 1,305,000 Domestic Exports - 1,347,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 248,000	Imports - 1,725,000 Domestic Exports - 2,847,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 256,000	Imports - 1,898,000 Domestic Exports - 1,218,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 371,000	Imports - 1,596,000 Domestic Exports - 1,770,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 4,000	Imports - 1,427,000 Domestic Exports - 1,853,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 35,000	Imports - 2,087,000 Domestic Exports - 877,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 159,000	Imports - 1,485,000 Domestic Exports - 1,117,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 294,000	Imports - 1,534,000 Domestic Exports - 1,082,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 211,000	Imports - 1,127,000 Domestic Exports - 133,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 56,000	Imports - 997,000 Domestic Exports - 123,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 31,000
All other Countries.	Imports - 5,279,000 Domestic Exports - 6,465,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,671,000	Imports - 4,299,000 Domestic Exports - 2,792,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,188,000	Imports - 5,436,000 Domestic Exports - 3,056,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 477,000	Imports - 10,056,000 Domestic Exports - 2,070,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 767,000	Imports - 6,982,000 Domestic Exports - 3,554,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 1,398,000	Imports - 4,235,000 Domestic Exports - 2,915,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 548,000	Imports - 2,850,000 Domestic Exports - 2,110,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 610,000	Imports - 3,004,000 Domestic Exports - 6,921,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 536,000	Imports - 12,331,000 Domestic Exports - 3,557,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 495,000	Imports - 26,435,000 Domestic Exports - 3,405,000 Foreign or Re-Exp. 845,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1893, 107,878 dol.; in 1894, 90,931 dol.; in 1895, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1896, 30,325 dol.; in 1897, 225,524 dol.; in 1898, 140,779 dol.
† Including (Gold and Silver) Ore from 1st July 1894.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW and SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls, &c.)	1888	1,539	4	13,485	1.7
	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,450	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,021	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,060	6	17,424	2.4
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— (Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.)	1888	78,975	20.2	501,242	63.9
	1889	83,234	19.0	430,092	57.4
	1890	82,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,680	20.5	421,403	59.6
	1892	82,030	20.3	304,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,363	56.3
	1894	196,089	17.0	435,298	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	390,784	56.6
	1897	107,931	17.5	421,403	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— (Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bridles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.)	1888	211,497	61.8	245,063	31.4
	1889	209,025	61.6	296,760	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,302	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,615	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,500	57.7	227,996	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	237,225	35.4
	1898	313,629	50.8	241,280	32.9
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— (Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta - Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.)	1888	68,734	17.6	23,406	3.0
	1889	83,259	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,298	18.8	10,993	2.9
	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	150,667	27.0	29,989	4.1
	1898	134,779	31.5	32,831	4.5
TOTAL	1888	390,745	—	784,046	—
	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342‡	—	707,388§	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,590	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	663,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,062	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1886 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1886	846	29·3	480	16·3
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1887	867	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	480	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,319	35·8	504	13·4
RAW MATERIALS:—	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Smeeing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1887	1,325	42·4	538	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·3	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	663	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments; Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small-ware; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	850	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
TOTAL:	1886	2,388	—	2,996	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,218	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds, Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1888	437,816	34.4	365,818	32.2
	1889	423,402	34.0	355,092	32.4
	1890	473,023	39.4	353,432	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	333,025	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	300,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,169	35.8	439,902	39.6
	1895	530,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	533,404	40.2
	1897	624,865	36.6	565,382	39.6
	1898				
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1888	567,909	43.9	385,580	34.6
	1889	563,716	45.2	390,236	35.2
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,230	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	38.4
	1892	530,365	41.4	369,703	32.6
	1893	594,637	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	663,161	40.9	501,140	37.6
	1897	608,240	40.9	532,511	39.4
	1898				
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1888	261,232	20.5	257,765	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.2	240,969	22.0
	1890	236,230	18.2	269,009	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	253,673	25.0
	1893	271,761	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.6
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,206	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898				
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1888	16,686	1.2	106,208	9.6
	1889	17,236	1.4	101,782	9.2
	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,248	1.2	94,916	8.8
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,315	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.9
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	—	—
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,206	2.8
	1897	56,845	3.6	29,066	2.0
	1898				
TOTAL	1888		—	1,114,806	—
	1889		—	1,094,079	—
	1890		—	1,067,522	—
	1891		—	1,139,273	—
	1892		—	1,133,931	—
	1893		—	1,116,618	—
	1894		—	1,114,729	—
	1895		—	1,178,079	—
	1896		—	1,337,464	—
	1897		—	1,479,147	—
	1898		—		—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1887	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	720,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,400	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,401,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,506,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Saffron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,000	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	886,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Earthen and Glassware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1887	588,600	14·6	1,788,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	618,100	14·2	1,925,000	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,950,000	53·3
	1891	696,900	14·6	1,920,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,300	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,000	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,015,800	54·6
TOTAL	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,568,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,400,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,230,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,073,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,963	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,305	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dyë Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1887	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888	368,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,800	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dyë Stuffs manufactured; Wood, unwrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1887	267,847	32·5	407,048	73·9
	1888	275,288	33·5	490,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
TOTAL	1887	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,850	—	663,360	—
	1896	998,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,081,220	—	663,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,879	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1887 and 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	202,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	255,220	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25·4	284,846	29·7
	1893	291,820	24·5	292,920	30·4
	1894	199,863	18·2	331,424	32·3
	1895	242,879	20·5	309,589	29·8
	1896	259,824	22·0	320,775	30·5
	1897	221,973	18·6	329,030	30·1
	1898	391,600	27·7	333,094	27·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY : RAW :— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,934	34·8	185,442	19·4
	1893	427,789	35·9	205,921	21·0
	1894	455,179	41·6	182,960	17·8
	1895	456,482	38·5	176,457	17·0
	1896	457,020	38·7	181,906	17·3
	1897	469,896	39·4	194,449	17·8
	1898	509,418	36·0	201,616	16·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY : HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED :— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,006	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17·3	365,472	38·1
	1893	207,053	17·4	326,639	33·9
	1894	202,366	18·5	355,383	34·6
	1895	228,566	19·2	372,321	35·9
	1896	214,508	18·2	332,618	31·6
	1897	245,809	20·6	348,365	31·9
	1898	249,688	17·7	404,570	33·6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,086	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,965	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22·5	122,427	12·8
	1893	263,966	22·2	141,708	14·7
	1894	237,241	21·7	156,739	15·3
	1895	259,361	21·8	179,341	17·3
	1896	248,821	21·1	216,804	20·6
	1897	254,421	21·4	219,890	20·2
	1898	262,629	18·6	264,259	22·0
TOTAL	1887	1,679,492	—	1,081,484	—
	1888	1,210,323	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	936,109	—
	1890	1,316,066	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,535	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,183	—
	1894	1,094,049	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,087,708	—
	1896	1,180,778	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,509	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1887 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1887-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
RAW MATERIALS:—		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1891	108,441	17.7	160,817	20.4
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1892	106,638	17.0	141,102	19.5
	1893	114,704	17.1	168,678	20.9
	1894	132,908	19.0	207,692	26.1
	1895	144,479	20.0	145,514	19.6
	1896	128,085	18.3	140,685	18.2
	1897	154,099	20.5	188,543	18.1
	1898	191,919	23.4	140,259	17.4
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1891	177,849	29.0	107,389	13.7
[Includes Horses; Wool, Raw; Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1892	171,501	27.5	112,653	15.6
	1893	190,015	28.3	119,039	14.8
	1894	178,341	25.5	117,396	14.8
	1895	186,289	25.8	126,768	17.1
	1896	184,992	26.2	129,512	16.7
	1897	193,069	25.6	135,353	17.7
	1898	203,625	24.8	143,846	17.8
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries†:—	1891	56,530	9.2	52,087	6.6
[Includes Salt; Saltpetre; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oil, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1892	53,108	9.0	45,560	6.3
	1893	65,257	9.7	47,329	5.9
	1894	69,525	9.9	44,882	5.6
	1895	74,006	10.3	45,865	6.2
	1896	76,485	10.8	49,097	6.2
	1897	81,092	10.7	51,667	6.7
	1898	90,035	11.0	59,068	7.4
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	98,966	16.1	100,972	12.8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1892	104,298	16.8	89,177	12.3
	1893	106,553	15.8	102,859	12.8
	1894	111,179	15.9	96,681	12.2
	1895	114,155	15.8	97,723	13.2
	1896	110,887	15.7	108,471	13.4
	1897	106,486	14.1	115,430	15.1
	1898	105,635	12.9	121,237	15.0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:	1891	172,187	28.0	365,447	46.5
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	185,096	29.7	334,229	43.3
	1893	195,177	29.1	367,652	45.6
	1894	203,139	29.7	323,794	41.3
	1895	202,944	28.1	325,350	43.9
	1896	219,418	29.0	352,239	45.5
	1897	219,914	29.1	325,351	42.4
	1898	223,587	27.9	342,612	42.4
TOTAL	1891	613,713	—	786,712	—
	1892	622,571	—	722,721	—
	1893	670,706	—	805,557	—
	1894	699,992	—	796,475	—
	1895	722,472	—	741,510	—
	1896	706,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	755,290	—	763,244	—
	1898	819,801	—	807,022	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1889 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —			
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>			
	1889	240,667	32.5
	1890	248,601	32.1
	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	290,668	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,332	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	228,906	30.1
	1897	251,058	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—			
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>			
	1889	172,135	23.2
	1890	178,435	23.1
	1891	195,918	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	26.9
	1894	126,043	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.0
	1896	201,350	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,350	32.2
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—			
<i>[Includes Woolen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Manufactures of Leather; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>			
	1889	84,354	11.4
	1890	84,701	10.9
	1891	109,262	12.3
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,763	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	8.3
	1898	53,171	9.9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—			
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>			
	1889	147,596	19.9
	1890	154,469	20.0
	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,314	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,800	16.1
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—			
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>			
	1889	96,679	13.0
	1890	107,469	13.9
	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	60,098	10.0
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	80,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)			
	1889	741,431	—
	1890	773,675	—
	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	769,694	—
	1897	780,251	—
	1898	587,154	—

No. 17—continued.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1898 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS :—
582,141	72.9	1889	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES :— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— [Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- margarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
629,786	74.5	1890	
642,751	78.7	1891	
799,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,579	66.0	1896	
663,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
19,948	2.7	1889	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,150	2.4	1894	
13,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,505	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
26,997	3.7	1889	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
7,106	1.0	1889	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— [Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,282	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,550	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.4	1898	
5,415	.7	1889	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
5,056	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,539	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
138,676	19.0	1889	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
151,131	17.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.1	1898	
730,283	—	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
851,081	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1892	9,362,000	2·2
	1893	6,352,000	1·6
	1894	9,090,000	2·2
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1895	8,968,000	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,850,000	2·5
	1898	10,836,000	2·2
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1892	178,980,000	42·2
	1893	172,543,000	42·6
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1894	167,208,000	40·9
	1895	168,655,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	43·0
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	77,712,000	18·3
	1893	68,007,000	16·3
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:—	1894	70,628,000	17·8
[Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Silk, raw, &c.]	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	16·9
	1897	70,066,000	15·6
	1898	71,269,000	15·2
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—	1892	41,924,000	9·9
	1893	40,989,000	10·1
[Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1894	43,061,000	10·6
	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,065,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
METALS:—	1892	21,100,000	5·0
	1893	20,630,000	5·1
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1894	19,051,000	4·7
	1895	18,653,000	4·5
	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,352,000	4·6
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—	1892	6,681,000	1·6
	1893	6,335,000	1·6
[Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1894	6,320,000	1·5
	1895	6,559,000	1·6
	1896	6,777,000	1·5
	1897	5,999,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
OILS:—	1892	7,076,000	1·7
	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
[Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
	1897	7,625,000	1·7
	1898	8,356,000	1·8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	65,440,000	15·4
	1893	65,854,000	16·3
[Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1894	68,925,000	16·9
	1895	76,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,380,000	18·4
	1897	85,134,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·6
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—	1892	15,519,000	3·7
	1893	16,577,000	4·1
[Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1894	16,529,000	4·1
	1895	15,846,000	3·7
	1896	15,848,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1892	423,794,000	—
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,345,000	—
	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,379,000	—

No. 17—continued.

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1898 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
699,000	3	1892	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
690,000	3	1893	
668,000	3	1894	
793,000	3	1895	
942,000	4	1896	
1,132,000	5	1897	
1,104,000	4	1898	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat ; Fish ; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery ; Beer and Ale ; Spirits, &c.]
10,436,000	4.6	1892	
10,619,000	4.9	1893	
10,700,000	5.0	1894	
11,062,000	4.9	1895	
11,684,000	4.9	1896	
12,130,000	5.2	1897	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs' ; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
12,104,000	5.2	1898	
19,320,000	8.5	1892	
17,035,000	7.8	1893	
19,811,000	9.2	1894	
18,290,000	8.1	1895	
17,687,000	7.4	1896	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns ; Cotton Twist ; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
20,134,000	8.6	1897	
21,077,000	9.0	1898	
100,068,000	44.1	1892	
98,554,000	44.3	1893	
96,025,000	44.5	1894	
101,377,000	44.9	1895	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought ; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Imple- ments, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
106,330,000	43.8	1896	
96,578,000	41.2	1897	
94,508,000	40.5	1898	
33,044,000	14.6	1892	
30,837,000	14.1	1893	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
27,979,000	13.0	1894	
28,887,000	12.8	1895	
33,549,000	14.0	1896	
34,472,000	14.7	1897	
32,747,000	14.0	1898	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Slops ; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work ; Hats of all kinds ; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
13,887,000	6.1	1892	
13,018,000	6.4	1893	
14,205,000	6.6	1894	
15,151,000	6.7	1895	
17,014,000	7.1	1896	
16,256,000	7.0	1897	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali ; Chemical Manures ; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
18,394,000	8.0	1898	
10,433,000	4.6	1892	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANU- FACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and combed ; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes) ; Skins and Furs of all sorts ; Cycles and parts thereof ; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum ; Seed Oil ; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores ; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain ; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper ; Books, Printed ; Printers' Colours and Materials ; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
9,549,000	4.4	1893	
8,737,000	4.0	1894	
9,307,000	4.1	1895	
10,474,000	4.3	1896	
9,874,000	4.2	1897	
9,577,000	4.1	1898	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
8,585,000	3.8	1892	
8,680,000	3.9	1893	
8,471,000	3.9	1894	
8,289,000	3.7	1895	
8,243,000	3.4	1896	
8,699,000	3.7	1897	
8,359,000	3.6	1898	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
30,617,000	13.4	1892	
30,273,000	13.9	1893	
29,280,000	13.5	1894	
32,725,000	14.5	1895	
35,223,000	14.7	1896	
34,945,000	14.9	1897	
35,463,000	15.2	1898	
227,077,000	—	1892	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
218,095,000	—	1893	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,359,000	—	1898	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	2,652,000	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000	2,933,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,174,000	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,055,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	5,794,000	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000
	Roubles	1,316,000	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,452,000	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000
	Roubles	12,488,000	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	106,314,000	120,986,000	106,072,000	106,647,000	101,814,000
	Roubles	18,130,000	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,164,000	12,213,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	389,000	359,000	391,000	350,000	396,000
	Roubles	5,297,000	4,849,000	5,606,000	5,315,000	6,029,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	34,000	245,000	252,000	317,000	6,628,000
	Roubles	406,000	2,581,000	2,891,000	3,325,000	10,148,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	7,945,000	10,087,000	8,666,000	7,683,000	87,970,000
	Roubles	75,724,000	93,707,000	81,407,000	71,434,000	127,000
" Yarn	Poods	281,000	281,000	238,000	164,000	4,181,000
	Roubles	10,358,000	10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	3,497,000
" Manufactures	"	3,469,000	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	56,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	45,826	63,027	48,562	49,369	3,822,000
	Roubles	2,955,000	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,063,000	2,030,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	1,687,000	2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	20,903,000
	Roubles	16,470,000	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	6,044,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	4,619,000	5,981,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	9,052,000
	Roubles	6,083,000	8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	2,742,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,398,000	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	3,456,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,823,000	3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	1,066,000
Glass and Glassware	"	1,561,000	2,077,000	1,969,000	1,814,000	4,392,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	6,981,000	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	276,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	213,000	236,000	217,000	267,000	5,382,000
	Roubles	3,378,000	3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000	49,504
Indigo	Poods	64,241	59,034	63,823	47,632	4,520,000
	Roubles	6,142,000	6,719,000	6,906,000	4,919,000	5,066,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	4,730,000	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,032,000	3,539,000
	Roubles	2,632,000	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	1,930,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,533,000	3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	3,262,000
	Roubles	4,464,000	6,006,000	6,664,000	4,815,000	1,177,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,377,000	1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	2,920,000
	Roubles	3,613,000	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,969,000	606,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	602,000	974,000	967,000	881,000	3,401,000
	Roubles	2,310,000	3,228,000	3,200,000	3,330,000	1,638,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,261,000	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	4,627,000
	Roubles	2,924,000	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	12,790,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	11,476,000	12,306,000	11,622,000	13,401,000	825,000
	Poods	875,000	947,000	977,000	913,000	6,923,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles	8,911,000	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,372,000	2,681,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	—	1,832,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	5,879,000
	Roubles	5,016,000	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	2,706,000
Rice	Poods	1,870,000	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,603,000	3,087,000
	Roubles	2,249,000	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	27,479
Silk, Raw	Poods	18,553	16,290	13,821	21,202	4,476,000
	Roubles	2,781,000	2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	19,007
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	26,330	27,076	23,568	24,555	5,633,000
	Roubles	9,004,000	8,790,000	6,823,000	6,373,000	1,911,000
" Manufacturers of	Poods	2,094,000	2,502,000	2,023,000	2,077,000	2,142,000
	Roubles	1,921,000	1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	35,570,000
Tea	Poods	32,848,000	32,060,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	48,315
	Roubles	55,639	62,369	58,985	52,807	1,614,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	2,023,000	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	2,371,000
	Roubles	2,447,000	3,485,000	3,072,000	2,823,000	—
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	479,000	500,000	517,000	514,000	4,620,000
Wine in Casks	Roubles	5,643,000	5,064,000	5,268,000	5,555,000	630,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	605,000	638,000	713,000	682,000	1,910,000
	Roubles	1,747,000	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,880,000	462,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	941,000	387,000	293,000	390,000	6,640,000
	Roubles	—	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	180,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	—	437,000	383,000	233,000	8,774,000
	Roubles	25,409,000	15,840,000	10,996,000	11,762,000	3,137,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	2,692,000	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,933,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000
	£	39,074,000	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,613,000	5,335,000	5,556,000	5,013,000	5,590,000	7,805,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,106,000	2,330,000	2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	<i>"</i> Books, Maps, &c.
11,192,000	9,034,000	8,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
3,189,000	2,381,000	2,109,000	2,000,000	2,540,000	2,588,000	<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
5,751,000	5,750,000	5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
13,358,000	13,078,000	12,498,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
122,390,000	128,238,000	137,021,000	143,435,000	151,317,000	182,777,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Unwrought.
14,362,000	15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
418,000	408,000	401,000	385,000	465,000	457,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
6,512,000	5,851,000	5,694,000	5,185,000	6,152,000	6,135,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
817,000	751,000	713,000	490,000	853,000	971,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes : Coal Tar, &c.
10,104,000	8,381,000	8,813,000	9,950,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	<i>Roubles</i> Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
8,323,000	12,034,000	8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	<i>Poods</i> Fish : Salted or Dried.
61,217,000	91,872,000	62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fruit, Fresh : Oranges and Lemons.
138,000	149,000	135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	<i>Poods</i> " Dried : Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,488,000	4,325,000	4,810,000	3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	<i>Roubles</i> Glass and Glasswares.
3,578,000	4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,081,000	5,141,000	<i>"</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
47,152	62,595	63,985	68,364	68,259	86,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha in the rough.
3,450,000	4,638,000	4,914,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	<i>Roubles</i> Indigo.
2,737,000	4,480,000	5,052,000	6,030,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	<i>Poods</i> Iron, Pig.
25,154,000	41,020,000	47,020,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
7,992,000	7,413,000	7,170,000	7,503,000	7,405,000	10,295,000	<i>Poods</i> " in Sheets or Plates.†
10,143,000	10,179,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,152,000	3,871,000	3,630,000	3,659,000	4,570,000	4,183,000	<i>"</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
4,204,000	3,569,000	4,193,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	<i>Roubles</i> Metal Wares : Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
1,748,000	2,516,000	2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,614,000	<i>"</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
5,489,000	7,437,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,513,000	<i>"</i> Plants and Seeds.
289,000	358,000	344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	<i>Poods</i> Rice.
6,606,000	7,815,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	<i>Roubles</i> Silk, Raw.
41,400	45,491	70,103	64,000	51,000	53,000	<i>"</i> " Yarn or Twist.
3,945,000	4,019,000	5,281,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures of.
8,184,000	8,830,000	7,753,000	4,598,000	6,098,000	6,774,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
5,923,000	6,748,000	5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,270,000	<i>Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
2,891,000	6,834,000	7,330,000	8,560,000	9,273,000	10,111,000	<i>Poods</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
5,088,000	11,220,000	12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,339,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wine in Casks.
2,236,000	4,625,000	5,057,000	8,135,000	9,118,000	9,138,000	<i>"</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
5,430,000	10,325,000	13,040,000	17,368,000	16,921,000	10,949,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
2,140,000	2,980,000	3,297,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,432,000	<i>Roubles</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed or not.
5,281,000	9,481,000	7,584,000	9,828,000	10,505,000	7,125,000	<i>"</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
1,729,000	1,873,000	1,894,000	1,916,000	1,920,000	2,183,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,695,000	4,050,000	4,552,000	4,301,000	3,894,000	4,354,000	<i>Roubles</i> £
17,175,000	27,128,000	23,853,000	27,614,000	18,367,000	32,037,000	
842,000	981,000	942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	
6,497,000	7,405,000	7,120,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,110,000	
3,218,000	3,709,000	3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,878,000	
6,722,000	6,975,000	6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	
2,761,000	2,361,000	2,568,000	2,953,000	3,530,000	3,297,000	
3,210,000	2,458,000	3,361,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,810,000	
—	48,062	46,115	50,101	87,000	90,000	
5,264,000	6,736,000	6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,301,000	
23,254	20,607	13,932	10,697	6,000	8,000	
7,052,000	6,558,000	4,480,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	
2,423,000	3,809,000	3,298,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,371,000	
2,202,000	2,405,000	2,569,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,992,000	
30,526,000	39,232,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	41,546,000	
49,608	53,838	51,523	58,529	56,000	58,000	
1,612,000	1,570,000	1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,308,000	
3,814,000	5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
5,181,000	5,821,000	5,844,000	5,770,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	
764,000	871,000	914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	
2,201,000	2,364,000	2,311,000	2,894,000	3,901,000	4,054,000	
1,034,000	1,150,000	1,199,000	977,000	1,051,000	1,050,000	
16,683,000	15,778,000	16,823,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	
260,000	374,000	358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	
12,685,000	17,099,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,838,000	20,347,000	
3,633,000	4,845,000	5,932,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	
463,546,000	539,572,000	538,503,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	
46,355,000	55,967,000	53,351,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

† Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :						
Horses	<i>No.</i> 42,534 <i>Roubles.</i> 4,655,000	87,515 4,416,000	44,435 4,204,000	65,173 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000	
Fowls and Game	<i>Roubles</i> 3,811,000	4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - {	<i>No.</i> 321,905 <i>Roubles</i> 4,684,000	223,521 3,624,000	180,642 2,069,000	517,359 6,223,000	382,360 4,878,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit	" 7,841,000	5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	
Bran	<i>Poods</i> 13,104,000 <i>Roubles</i> 7,091,000	12,214,000 6,525,000	10,631,000 5,414,000	7,841,000 4,030,000	4,744,000 2,473,000	
Bristles	<i>Poods</i> 164,128 <i>Roubles</i> 9,262,000	168,955 11,018,000	155,911 9,094,000	161,517 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000	
Butter*	<i>Poods</i> 426,000 <i>Roubles</i> 4,476,000	475,000 4,993,000	316,000 3,310,000	433,000 4,288,000	341,000 3,558,000	
Caviare	<i>Poods</i> 231,000 <i>Roubles</i> 2,426,000	243,000 2,897,000	300,000 2,542,000	232,000 2,324,000	153,000 1,758,000	
Clothing, ready-made	<i>Roubles</i> 6,675,000	4,632,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of - {	<i>Poods</i> 548,232,000 <i>Roubles</i> 442,669,000	466,632,000 376,343,000	419,503,000 339,745,000	391,111,000 354,341,000	196,422,000 164,158,000	
Corn, Wheat	<i>Poods</i> 214,729,000 <i>Roubles</i> 223,275,000	190,546,000 192,880,000	182,065,000 179,432,000	176,369,000 186,199,000	81,557,000 78,059,000	
" Rye	<i>Poods</i> 107,270,000 <i>Roubles</i> 67,903,000	84,288,000 55,111,000	76,906,000 51,066,000	68,006,000 59,918,000	12,066,000 10,827,000	
" Barley	<i>Poods</i> 80,031,000 <i>Roubles</i> 47,713,000	65,818,000 37,703,000	60,693,000 36,235,000	46,019,000 31,386,000	43,967,000 27,237,000	
" Oats	<i>Poods</i> 88,072,000 <i>Roubles</i> 55,166,000	70,142,000 45,177,000	51,782,000 35,454,000	45,962,000 31,746,000	20,529,000 15,169,000	
" Maize	<i>Poods</i> 22,109,000 <i>Roubles</i> 15,002,000	26,900,000 18,675,000	20,608,000 13,934,000	23,209,000 18,920,000	21,580,000 14,327,000	
" Peas	<i>Poods</i> 6,474,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,413,000	4,435,000 4,053,000	3,792,000 3,426,000	6,695,000 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,000,000	
" Flour, of Wheat	<i>Poods</i> 4,163,000 <i>Roubles</i> 7,690,000	3,733,000 7,752,000	3,718,000 6,438,000	3,737,000 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000	
" " of Rye	<i>Poods</i> 4,637,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,738,000	3,473,000 3,031,000	2,616,000 2,281,000	2,208,000 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,675,000	
Cotton : Manufactures of -	<i>Roubles</i> 6,707,000	4,656,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	
Eggs	1,000 684,512 <i>Roubles</i> 11,715,000	609,130 9,976,000	— 12,361,000	833,722 12,665,000	739,230 12,218,000	
Flax, Raw	<i>Poods</i> 11,304,000 <i>Roubles</i> 61,023,000	11,221,000 57,984,000	12,129,000 57,218,000	12,332,000 48,561,000	12,048,000 51,958,000	
Tow	<i>Poods</i> 1,854,000 <i>Roubles</i> 5,895,000	1,258,000 4,418,000	1,176,000 3,780,000	1,377,000 4,011,000	1,306,000 4,156,000	
Fur and Sheep Skins	<i>Roubles</i> 4,243,000	6,239,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	
Hemp, Raw	<i>Poods</i> 3,323,000 <i>Roubles</i> 16,964,000	4,078,000 20,738,000	3,308,000 16,316,000	3,429,000 16,542,000	2,952,000 13,792,000	
Leather and Hides, Untanned	<i>Poods</i> — <i>Roubles</i> 4,603,000	334,000 4,233,000	475,000 5,494,000	827,000 7,985,000	720,000 6,936,000	
Oilcake	<i>Poods</i> 7,239,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,329,000	8,783,000 6,527,000	7,399,000 6,013,000	10,140,000 7,439,000	11,484,000 9,219,000	
Oil :	<i>Poods</i> 34,945,000 <i>Roubles</i> 25,125,000	44,801,000 27,130,000	48,089,000 27,937,000	54,227,000 30,541,000	57,209,000 27,147,000	
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	<i>Poods</i> 22,130,000 <i>Roubles</i> 26,319,000	23,992,000 32,612,000	24,316,000 30,597,000	16,654,000 21,842,000	11,933,000 16,652,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous :	<i>Poods</i> 4,494,000 <i>Roubles</i> 4,958,000	4,370,000 5,235,000	7,136,000 9,856,000	5,776,000 6,996,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	<i>Roubles</i> 23,039,000	20,909,000	14,497,000	31,294,000	11,341,000	
Sugar, Refined, Total	<i>Poods</i> 1,057,000 <i>Roubles</i> 5,341,000	1,147,000 5,671,000	916,000 4,565,000	1,252,000 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000	
" Refined in Loaves	<i>Poods</i> 4,524,000 <i>Roubles</i> 17,743,000	3,824,000 15,138,000	2,857,000 9,932,000	6,926,000 25,527,000	1,950,000 6,808,000	
" Other	<i>Poods</i> 39,004,000 <i>Roubles</i> 1,443,000	55,778,000 2,385,000	53,740,000 1,833,000	43,734,000 2,032,000	49,085,000 1,435,000	
Wood, of all Sorts	<i>Poods</i> 14,455,000 <i>Roubles</i> —	25,216,000	15,082,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	
Wool, Raw, Unspun	<i>Poods</i> — <i>Roubles</i> —	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Roubles</i> £ 784,043,000 78,195,000	750,875,000 75,087,000	693,400,000 69,340,000	707,388,000 70,731,000	475,530,000 47,558,000	

* Exclusive of Margarine.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,623	39,662	54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
3,554,000	3,713,000	5,141,000	5,265,000	6,083,000	5,287,000	
5,129,000	5,408,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,068,000	7,850,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.
263,229	256,883	195,543	165,481	143,409	182,929	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and Roubles } Pigs.
4,410,000	3,354,000	4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	
2,712,000	2,785,000	1,882,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
13,517,000	21,625,000	19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,881,000	Poods } Bran.
6,733,000	10,044,000	8,545,000	9,653,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	Roubles } Bristles.
118,123	122,076	155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	Poods } Butter.*
6,072,000	6,006,000	6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	Roubles } Caviare.
367,000	316,000	293,000	310,000	529,000	618,000	Poods } Clothing, ready-made
3,832,000	3,150,000	2,984,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	Roubles } Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of.
198,000	146,000	198,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	Poods } Corn, Wheat.
1,997,000	1,761,000	1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	Roubles } " Rye.
2,107,000	281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	Roubles } " Barley.
404,039,000	639,511,000	574,711,000	506,844,000	489,082,000	453,917,000	Poods } " Oats.
295,963,000	381,386,000	356,898,000	322,455,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	Roubles } " Maize.
156,230,000	204,739,000	237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	Poods } " Peas.
135,564,000	142,673,000	164,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	198,525,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Wheat.
32,184,000	80,970,000	91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
22,873,000	42,539,000	48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,896,000	Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures of.
171,223,000	163,139,000	108,319,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	Poods } Eggs.
59,805,000	66,585,000	48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	Roubles } Flax, Raw.
56,801,000	94,395,000	66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	Poods } " Tow.
41,182,000	61,610,000	37,452,000	37,405,000	26,285,000	17,962,000	Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins.
15,988,000	58,259,000	25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw.
9,256,000	32,729,000	14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	Roubles } Leather and Hides, Untanned.
4,248,000	8,551,000	10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	Poods } Oilcake.
4,017,000	6,499,000	7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	Roubles } Oil:
3,191,000	3,767,000	4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	Poods } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
6,176,000	6,488,000	5,356,000	5,195,000	6,842,000	3,643,000	Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous:
4,386,000	4,231,000	3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,064,000	Poods } Linsed.
4,148,000	4,522,000	2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,718,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi Seed.
9,157,000	6,867,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
—	964,758	1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves.
13,472,000	15,497,000	19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	Roubles } " Other.
12,296,000	8,805,000	13,782,000	12,601,000	12,488,000	13,695,000	Poods } Wood, of All Sorts.
59,661,000	42,989,000	67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
1,333,000	1,337,000	1,027,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,166,000	4,522,000	4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	Roubles } £
5,438,000	3,704,000	4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	Roubles }
2,725,000	2,987,000	3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	Poods }
11,832,000	13,703,000	17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,984,000	Roubles }
571,000	324,000	513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	Poods }
5,903,000	3,093,000	4,394,000	4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	Roubles }
13,748,000	15,390,000	15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	Poods }
11,053,000	11,535,000	10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	Roubles }
60,208,000	53,697,000	64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	Poods }
22,643,000	19,732,000	27,537,000	28,999,000	25,608,000	26,399,000	Roubles }
12,960,000	14,633,000	26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	Poods }
17,820,000	18,811,000	30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	Roubles }
3,694,000	6,035,000	11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	Poods }
4,160,000	5,545,000	7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	Roubles }
10,809,000	21,114,000	18,660,000	27,738,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	Roubles }
1,098,000	1,244,000	1,584,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	Poods }
5,818,000	6,133,000	6,696,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,728,000	Roubles }
1,182,000	4,020,000	4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	Poods }
4,991,000	14,981,000	12,074,000	21,865,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	Roubles }
40,447,000	39,200,000	40,191,000	46,766,000	54,840,000	57,490,000	Roubles }
799,000	777,000	965,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	Poods }
6,419,000	5,831,000	6,408,000	7,884,000	8,943,000	6,784,000	Roubles }
599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	Roubles }
59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,609,000	77,338,000	Roubles }

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostok

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	Kilog. Kroner	5,758,000 4,155,000	7,843,000 4,953,000	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000
Butter and Margarine - {	Kilog. Kroner	3,014,000 3,874,000	2,802,000 3,691,000	2,849,000 3,700,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	Hectol. Kroner	8,967,000 8,519,000	10,244,000 10,756,000	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000
Coffee - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	7,940,000 10,163,000	7,714,000 11,572,000	8,094,000 13,555,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	Kilog. Kroner	2,200,000 2,099,000	2,427,000 2,354,000	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,855,000
" Yarn - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	947,000 1,980,000	1,016,000 2,114,000	1,185,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,087,000	1,119,000 2,132,000
" Manufactures - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,806,000 4,897,000	2,197,000 6,015,000	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,786,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	Kroner	30,761,000	33,536,000	33,184,000	48,510,000	36,891,000	35,299,000
" Wheat - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	82,000 884,000	68,000 761,000	92,000 1,029,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000
" Rye - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	2,669,000 16,814,000	2,511,000 17,612,000	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 26,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000
" Barley - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	884,000 5,287,000	964,000 6,390,000	817,000 5,585,000	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000
" Wheat Meal - {	Hectol. Kroner	264,000 3,671,000	272,000 3,666,000	304,000 4,289,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000
" Rye Meal - - {	Hectol. Kroner	596,000 2,846,000	342,000 3,158,000	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,896,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	Kilog. Kroner	3,706,000 1,782,000	4,616,000 2,053,000	4,408,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	Kilog. Kroner	1,380,000 2,198,000	2,014,000 2,805,000	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,693,000 2,361,000	1,296,000 1,943,000	1,338,000 2,523,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	Kilog. Kroner	2,839,000 4,048,000	3,459,000 4,978,000	3,669,000 5,847,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	46,889 4,629,000	58,174 6,680,000	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,188,000	52,002 5,242,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	13,026 4,629,000	13,889 5,350,000	16,256 6,101,000	18,187 6,696,000	24,088 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000
Locomotives and other {	"	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000
Machinery - - - {	"	12,951 1,743,000	15,108 2,040,000	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000
Petroleum - - - {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	12,951 1,743,000	15,108 2,040,000	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000
Salt - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	1,267,000 2,043,000	1,634,000 2,951,000	1,261,000 2,080,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	Liter Kroner	1,004,000 1,225,000	642,000 966,000	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	7,209,000 2,163,000	8,514,000 2,310,000	8,900,000 2,769,000	10,959,000 8,238,000	11,790,000 8,773,000	12,360,000 8,965,000
" Refined - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	5,302,000 1,962,000	5,092,000 1,986,000	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,542,000 1,619,000	1,844,000 1,844,000	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,893,000 1,968,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000
Wine - - - {	Liter Kroner	1,623,000 1,770,000	1,399,000 2,119,000	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,997,000 3,885,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,960,000
Wool Raw - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	870,000 2,089,000	1,148,000 2,871,000	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	873,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000
" Yarn - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	426,000 1,897,000	496,000 2,062,000	500,000 2,100,000	487,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000
" Manufactures - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,854,000 8,759,000	1,669,000 10,895,000	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	Kroner £	168,397,000 8,800,000	191,608,000 10,046,000	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,380,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,892,000 4,737,000 1,071,000 1,439,000 13,259,000 14,585,000 8,502,000 13,179,000 2,806,000 1,984,000 1,314,000 2,307,000 2,649,000 6,367,000 <i>31,076,000</i>	8,199,000 4,646,000 1,255,000 1,068,000 14,012,000 14,012,000 9,504,000 14,826,000 2,630,000 1,756,000 1,479,000 2,189,000 3,012,000 7,470,000 <i>31,785,000</i>	10,979,000 4,884,000 1,290,000 1,523,000 14,301,000 13,491,000 9,834,000 14,063,000 2,766,000 2,075,000 1,528,000 2,262,000 3,219,000 8,208,000 <i>35,317,000</i>	7,100,000 4,884,000 986,000 1,132,000 15,375,000 15,682,000 11,687,000 12,271,000 2,867,000 1,978,000 1,814,000 2,525,000 3,884,000 9,972,000 <i>37,793,000</i>	8,639,000 4,832,000 518,000 787,000 15,410,000 17,259,000 12,322,000 11,090,000 2,807,000 1,740,000 1,354,000 1,966,000 2,715,000 7,197,000 <i>46,081,000</i>	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Butter and Margarine. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
58,000 446,000 2,490,000 14,103,000 1,382,000 6,432,000 476,000 4,784,000 486,000 3,604,000 3,519,000 1,654,000 1,685,000 2,251,000 3,708,000 5,139,000 59,220 5,649,000 30,016 8,518,000 5,144,000 29,324 2,932,000 1,612,000 2,256,000 1,086,000 1,701,000 14,191,000 3,974,000 6,314,000 2,021,000 1,343,000 1,410,000 2,273,000 2,459,000 1,127,000 2,255,000 611,000 2,235,000 1,881,000 11,632,000	124,000 1,004,000 2,520,000 14,647,000 1,240,000 6,344,000 438,000 4,638,000 441,000 3,310,000 4,376,000 1,351,000 1,640,000 2,255,000 3,454,000 5,579,000 61,385 6,045,000 31,559 9,709,000 4,679,000 27,978 3,637,000 1,239,000 1,735,000 940,000 1,505,000 14,644,000 3,515,000 6,488,000 1,881,000 1,793,000 1,882,000 2,967,000 2,978,000 1,052,000 2,420,000 617,000 2,315,000 1,972,000 13,075,000	114,000 1,012,000 2,746,000 15,243,000 1,336,000 6,750,000 496,000 5,569,000 610,000 4,520,000 4,623,000 2,207,000 1,665,000 2,308,000 4,073,000 6,608,000 63,245 6,424,000 27,750 9,688,000 7,022,000 35,823 4,299,000 1,179,000 1,592,000 783,000 1,290,000 18,163,000 4,177,000 6,967,000 2,020,000 1,859,000 1,859,000 4,943,000 4,640,000 1,164,000 2,676,000 680,000 2,408,000 2,221,000 14,781,000	126,000 1,309,000 2,640,000 17,030,000 1,381,000 7,169,000 427,000 5,863,000 670,000 3,793,000 4,783,000 2,144,000 1,743,000 2,142,000 4,200,000 6,974,000 73,881 8,051,000 40,207 16,502,000 7,626,000 39,810 3,782,000 1,646,000 2,337,000 989,000 1,597,000 18,162,000 3,814,000 8,117,000 2,110,000 1,571,000 1,650,000 5,607,000 4,964,000 1,220,000 2,196,000 832,000 2,770,000 2,382,000 15,860,000	136,000 1,417,000 2,786,000 21,171,000 1,313,000 7,883,000 478,000 6,361,000 388,000 3,684,000 4,236,000 1,777,000 2,301,000 2,240,000 4,544,000 8,482,000 72,921 7,958,000 54,912 19,870,000 9,027,000 36,504 3,235,000 1,273,000 1,908,000 1,232,000 2,124,000 21,183,000 4,680,000 8,830,000 2,290,000 1,816,000 1,907,000 5,877,000 5,684,000 907,000 1,722,000 1,004,000 3,316,000 1,854,000 12,444,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Wheat. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye Meal. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, <i>Kroner</i> } Raw. <i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, <i>Kroner</i> } Manufactures of. <i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw <i>Kroner</i> } and Prepared.* 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un- <i>Kroner</i> } wrought. 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, <i>Kroner</i> } including Tools, &c. " } Locomotives and other " } Machinery. 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Hectol.</i> } Salt. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Liter</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Liter</i> } Wine. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i> <i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
205,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,345,000	263,718,000 14,661,000	280,179,000 15,565,000	

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :						
Horses - { No. 1,943 3,508 2,227 1,661 1,559 1,237 Kroner 583,000 877,000 557,000 415,000 390,000 309,000						
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. 335,000 383,000 428,000 354,000 399,000 525,000 Kroner 960,000 1,179,000 1,316,000 1,087,000 1,193,000 1,528,000						
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - Kroner 2,735,000 2,058,000 1,963,000 2,528,000 1,989,000 1,827,000						
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. 63,252,000 65,826,000 74,143,000 59,470,000 69,510,000 70,656,000 Kroner 22,134,000 22,713,000 24,488,000 24,474,000 23,005,000 24,014,000						
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol 838,323 1,054,695 829,145 788,909 1,106,072 290,027 Kroner 11,218,000 10,885,000 10,314,000 9,783,000 9,767,000 10,553,000						
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol 129,553 126,380 150,917 136,049 134,894 130,661 Kroner 1,099,000 1,291,000 1,593,000 1,733,000 1,585,000 1,629,000						
Anchovies - { Hectol 12,069 19,809 18,991 11,854 16,141 21,663 Kroner 392,000 532,000 321,000 238,000 403,000 407,000						
Lobsters - { 1,000 935 760 680 587 588 Kroner 561,000 456,000 429,000 380,000 370,000 416,000						
Fish Roes - { Kilog. 6,243,000 6,208,000 10,525,000 5,094,000 7,968,000 8,147,000 Kroner 968,000 802,000 1,053,000 777,000 1,265,000 1,392,000						
Ice - { Reg. Tons. 243,692 291,686 317,796 279,796 296,271 339,702 Kroner 585,000 876,000 1,271,000 728,000 593,000 1,631,000						
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { Kilog. 8,246,000 8,578,000 9,788,000 10,019,000 8,916,000 8,559,000 Kroner 2,798,000 2,966,000 3,383,000 3,457,000 2,745,000 2,664,000						
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. 4,614,000 4,283,000 5,071,000 4,700,000 4,627,000 4,445,000 Kroner 1,753,000 1,620,000 2,028,000 1,974,000 1,753,000 1,689,000						
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. 4,558 5,121 7,221 10,340 14,322 18,943 Kroner 1,003,000 1,127,000 1,589,000 2,171,000 2,573,000 3,410,000						
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. 623,000 553,000 555,000 472,000 527,000 597,000 Kroner 1,434,000 1,300,000 1,304,000 1,157,000 1,183,000 1,402,000						
" Seal - { Kilog. 503,400 404,800 404,800 465,900 481,000 595,000 Kroner 705,000 506,000 441,000 559,000 433,000 446,000						
Sulphur - { Kilog. 58,983,000 63,217,000 54,851,000 45,689,000 47,748,000 52,757,000 Kroner 943,000 948,000 850,000 685,000 621,000 633,000						
Train Oil - { Hectol 201,583 207,498 236,701 181,691 227,800 233,627 Kroner 5,610,000 5,727,000 6,612,000 5,964,000 6,257,000 6,212,000						
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. 630,000 795,000 714,000 664,000 596,000 910,000 Kroner 2,905,000 2,965,000 2,974,000 2,293,000 1,911,000 2,889,000						
Wood, Total of - Kroner 32,122,000 37,194,000 30,983,000 30,422,000 27,843,000 27,031,000						
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres 551,984 589,883 523,785 578,797 489,872 504,140 Kroner 13,799,000 16,517,000 13,356,000 13,891,000 11,512,000 12,200,000						
" Hewn, in Boards, { Cub. Mètres 504,717 478,456 419,666 446,879 409,909 382,034 Laths, &c. - Kroner 9,788,000 10,465,000 8,626,000 8,082,000 7,323,000 7,094,000						
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { Cub. Mètres 291,065 322,241 313,789 329,573 374,167 279,197 Props, &c. - Kroner 2,629,000 3,097,000 2,320,000 2,743,000 3,243,000 2,567,000						
" Beams and other { Cub. Mètres 91,237 80,823 63,153 70,901 85,664 70,300 Hewn Wood - Kroner 1,097,000 773,000 856,000 813,000 962,000 799,000						
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { Cub. Mètres 458,283 570,138 539,187 505,411 534,894 450,834 Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - Kroner 4,809,000 6,337,000 5,625,000 4,893,000 4,813,000 4,371,000						
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. 146,154 153,820 163,310 183,152 169,734 179,264 (moist or dry) - Kroner 6,692,000 6,884,000 5,894,000 6,506,000 6,582,000 7,811,000						
Chemical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. 13,301 24,320 25,637 25,441 30,721 39,743 (moist or dry) - Kroner 2,480,000 3,865,000 4,572,000 4,325,000 4,986,000 6,763,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner £ 116,631,000 125,910,000 124,432,000 124,082,000 118,838,000 125,719,000 £ 6,480,000 6,996,000 6,913,000 6,993,000 6,602,000 7,040,000						

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,419 365,000	1,234 432,000	1,193 418,000	814 235,000	791 332,000	<i>No. Kroner</i>	Animals: Horses.
614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	29,000 30,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,593,000	2,080,000	2,637,000	3,095,000	3,135,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Cod, Dried or Split.
617,367 7,314,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,099,000	1,067,797 14,743,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	Herrings, Salted.
138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,967,000	163,012 2,096,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	Other Salted Fish.
21,994 366,000	29,346 496,000	22,935 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	Anchovies.
762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000	519 389,000	553 470,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Lobsters.
5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,004,000	6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,823,000	5,388,000 896,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Fish Roes.
323,728 1,085,000	324,963 715,000	408,129 1,020,000	385,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	Ice.
8,061,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,395,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Iron Manufactures: Nails.
3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000	3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 862,000	2,158,000 799,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Lucifer Matches.
21,585 3,386,000	28,019 5,604,000	34,237 6,850,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i>	Packing Paper.
497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,381,000	596,000 1,430,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Skins, Calif.
336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	" Seal.
40,771,000 499,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 862,000	67,502,000 878,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Sulphur.
205,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000	189,569 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i>	Train Oil.
977,000 3,112,000	932,000 8,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	Wool, Manufactures of.
27,233,000	27,637,000	34,832,000	42,182,000	40,076,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Wood, Total of
500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,226,000	558,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,283 18,877,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i>	Over 19 Decimètres:— Rough or Planed.
289,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,351,000	573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,566,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i>	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
263,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,137,000	285,987 2,565,000	335,993 3,367,000	265,940 2,796,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i>	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
78,468 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,938 1,764,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i>	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
489,000 4,439,000	429,831 4,126,000	446,180 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,786 5,044,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i>	Under 19 Decimètres:— Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,983,000	248,017 8,300,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i>	Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
33,914 5,398,000	54,024 6,698,000	62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i>	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
124,081,000 6,991,000	123,408,000 7,134,000	137,756,000 7,658,000	159,679,000 8,971,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	<i>Kroner</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	5,447,631 4,885,000	4,798,845 3,120,000	8,219,888 5,098,000	6,338,136 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,296,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Cub. Mtres Kronor	1,682,949 20,738,000	1,965,971 27,984,000	1,072,411 32,120,000	2,092,092 30,968,000	2,078,711 25,816,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	12,312,007 19,945,000	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,508,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	12,154,631 13,006,000	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,148,726 8,905,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	32,410,331 5,720,000	34,894,842 6,380,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,486 7,261,000	40,751,905 7,766,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	130,408,642 12,715,000	132,064,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 18,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	48,307,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,969,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	10,000,363 1,640,000	16,303,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	21,008,173 4,769,000	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	45,731,506 5,940,000	33,692,110 4,061,000	38,358,512 4,122,000	36,087,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000
" Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kronor	9,607,000 9,304,000	9,172,000 12,352,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,905,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { Kilog. Kronor	26,015,467 4,119,000	45,286,805 8,079,000	38,226,536 0,867,000	41,838,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	5,992,920 3,476,000	7,728,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,769,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	4,827,000 93,975	5,004,000 110,589	5,278,000 110,487	6,160,000 108,667	6,496,000 100,395
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { Kilog. Kronor	4,472,000 93,975	5,306,000 110,589	5,369,000 110,487	4,636,000 108,667	3,548,000 100,395
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,320,863 7,442,000	2,583,291 8,397,000	2,022,133 7,175,000	2,666,738 8,874,000	2,462,504 6,332,000
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,155,394 3,313,000	3,080,387 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,066,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	918,090 872,000	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { Liters Kronor	994,069 1,575,000	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000
" Cognac - { Liters Kronor	994,069 1,575,000	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	29,142,612 9,762,000	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 8,740,000	23,642,334 6,789,000	24,448,445 6,968,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	9,270,894 3,708,000	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,708,449 2,480,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	3,497,356 8,743,000	3,441,581 8,604,000	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,963 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000
Wearing Apparel - { Kilog. Kronor	5,171,000 10,066	6,779,000 10,415	7,020,000 14,642	6,681,000 8,743	4,890,000 142,630
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	1,969,486 1,984,000	2,155,316 2,170,000	2,233,098 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000	4,770,771 4,985,000
" In Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	488,604 981,000	617,768 1,238,000	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,187,000	925,124 1,856,000
Wood, Manufactures; - { Kilog. Kronor	3,366,000 2,108,334	3,869,000 2,608,092	4,791,000 2,375,131	4,725,000 2,103,339	4,386,000 2,270,337
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	6,654,000 1,504,644	8,221,000 1,793,737	7,492,000 1,549,253	6,326,000 1,410,606	3,680,000 1,429,588
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	5,075,000 2,231,734	6,412,000 2,684,745	5,525,000 2,582,799	4,818,000 2,461,929	4,981,000 2,288,066
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	21,610,000 17,918,000	26,046,000 20,637,000	25,067,000 20,803,000	23,986,000 20,470,000	22,154,000 19,946,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,637,000	376,065,000 20,803,000	388,473,000 20,470,000	350,029,000 19,946,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,600,600	6,020,000	6,120,000	12,228,000	4,352,000	10,238,000	Kilog. Kronor } Bacon and Hams.
3,478,000	4,455,000	3,856,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	
2,079,579	1,984,000†	1,968,000†	2,050,000†	2,300,000†	2,458,000†	Cub. Metres Kronor } Coal, Coke, &c.
25,645,000	33,969,000	32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	
16,371,190	17,088,000	18,068,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	25,068,000	Kilog. Kronor } Coffee.
27,102,000	26,969,000	27,101,000	26,759,000	26,339,000	22,329,000	
11,345,016	17,561,000	13,582,000	13,882,000	17,760,000	18,863,000	Kilog. Kronor } Cotton, Raw.
9,616,000	11,593,000	8,696,000	9,724,000	11,301,000	10,190,000	
1,692,366	2,250,000	2,966,000	2,383,000	2,962,000	4,498,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Yarn.
2,779,000	2,306,000	3,456,000	2,962,000	3,566,000	5,077,000	
1,474,846	1,703,000	1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Manufactures.
11,281,000	7,009,000	7,994,000	7,309,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	
43,797,066	30,060,000	37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	Kilog. Kronor } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,948,000	6,862,000	6,654,000	7,073,000	10,855,000	9,767,000	
89,310,425	135,432,000	121,709,000	91,163,000	44,672,000	92,565,000	Kilog. Kronor } Grain: Rye.
7,830,000	10,086,000	9,432,000	7,293,000	3,314,000	9,438,000	
121,357,354	154,259,000	167,538,000	190,012,000	110,233,000	132,340,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Wheat.
14,808,000	16,117,000	10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	
17,507,031	24,015,548	7,483,000	9,657,000	6,689,000	2,550,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Rye Meal.
1,808,000	2,041,000	673,000	884,000	699,000	306,000	
31,949,209	37,009,000	9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Wheat Meal.
5,691,000	5,551,000	1,236,000	1,689,000	946,000	1,147,000	
27,005,394	34,201,000	40,682,000	34,549,000	39,606,000	76,832,000	Kilog. Kronor } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
3,337,000	2,729,000	3,253,000	3,253,000	5,280,000	4,914,000	
12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	12,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	" } Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
7,134,000	10,962,000	11,156,000	16,553,000	19,875,000	28,310,000	
49,311,989	47,005,000	58,573,000	51,690,000	66,884,000	63,923,000	Kilog. Kronor } Oil, Mineral.
6,783,000	6,255,000	8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,316,000	
6,787,345	9,207,000	8,178,000	10,328,000	12,072,000	12,258,000	Kilog. Kronor } " All other.
4,183,000	5,447,000	6,156,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	
4,448,000	3,599,000	3,632,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	4,369,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
63,742	71,579	83,961	98,404	124,465	155,113	
2,183,000	2,489,000	2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	Kilog. Kronor } Silk Manufactures.
2,709,068	3,226,000	3,416,000	3,396,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	
7,097,000	5,902,000	9,643,000	9,643,000	9,643,000	10,633,000	Kilog. Kronor } Skins, Dressed.
2,340,102	3,206,000	3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	
1,755,000	2,404,000	3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,677,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Undressed.
750,682	763,601	744,148	776,371	832,298	829,000	
863,000	878,000	819,000	932,000	990,000	994,000	Liters Kronor } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
631,260	929,186	803,739	947,237	1,021,071	1,091,000	
948,000	1,264,000	1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	Liters Kronor } " Cognac "
26,582,000	17,102,000	5,040,000	3,907,000	654,000	510,000	
7,342,000	4,276,000	699,000	909,000	138,000	110,000	Kilog. Kronor } Sugar, Raw.
4,622,403	4,196,000	1,447,000	826,000	237,000	210,000	
1,710,000	1,260,000	891,000	249,000	62,000	68,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Refined.
3,360,946	3,451,000	3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	
7,075,000	7,246,000	7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,991,000	Kilog. Kronor } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,152,000	3,136,000	3,364,000	3,067,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	
685,242	1,449,000	1,968,000	2,528,000	2,646,000	2,888,000	Kilog. Liters } Wearing Apparel.
1,028,000	1,449,000	1,908,000	2,528,000	2,646,000	2,888,000	
142,050	212,961	312,000	417,231	500,000	580,000	Liters Kronor } Wine in Casks.*
313,000	496,000	796,000	300	300	1,418,000	
4,338,000	4,390,000	4,425,000	300	300	5,523,000	Kilog. Kronor } " in Bottles, &c.
2,465,130	2,386,000	2,326,000	300	300	3,407,000	
4,065,300	4,747,000	5,331,000	300	300	6,823,000	Kilog. Kronor } Wood Manufactures.†
1,728,028	2,236,000	2,696,000	300	300	2,715,000	
5,765,000	7,338,000	9,654,000	300	300	10,242,000	Kilog. Kronor } Wool, Raw.
2,629,801	2,783,000	2,734,000	300	300	2,098,000	
20,003,000	17,558,000	17,482,000	300	300	10,114,000	Kilog. Kronor } " Yarn.
331,606,000	344,928,000	343,869,000	366,900,000	398,898,000	446,271,000	
18,422,000	19,168,000	19,075,000	19,823,000	22,160,000	24,798,000	Kronor & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Tons.

‡ Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1895.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Cattle - { No. Kronor	35,669 7,610,000	37,418 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,108,000	19,875 3,337,000
" Horses - { No. Kronor	3,577 1,081,000	3,817 998,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,870,000	2,366 561,000
" Swine - { No. Kronor	171* 6,000	237,121|| 166,000	170,189|| 119,000	341,109|| 239,000	396,555|| 278,000
Butter † - { Kilog. Kronor	14,989,491 27,391,000	14,708,256 27,208,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000
Cotton Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,462,000	588,653 3,326,000	792,681 5,061,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	45,624,070 9,582,000	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,761,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,329,677 25,479,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,668,000	6,084,378 2,065,000	5,949,314 2,585,000
Grain: Barley - { Kilog. Kronor	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,460,670 527,000
" Oats - { Kilog. Kronor	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,523,000	175,016,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	2,035,233 468,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { Tonnes Kronor	117,850 1,173,000	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000
Pig Iron - { Kilog. Kronor	9,069,367 42,002,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,080 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c. † - { Kilog. Kronor	102,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 23,751,000	183,004,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000
Blooms † - { Kilog. Kronor	20,984,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,965 1,466,000	13,355,581 1,292,000
Plates † - { Kilog. Kronor	5,785,860 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,988 682,000	3,290,628 592,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	3,987,423 3,365,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,601,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,836 3,473,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { Kilog. Kronor	1,369,333 685,000	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 238,000	855,188 423,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kronor	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000
Machinery - { Kilog. Kronor	2,706,000 11,268,306	2,622,000 11,302,736	3,069,000 15,507,974	3,237,000 19,360,817	3,206,000 21,068,692
Paper - { Kilog. Kronor	14,027,000 14,027,000	15,060,000 15,060,000	20,319,000 20,319,000	22,913,000 22,913,000	27,462,000 27,462,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs) - { Liters Kronor	24,687,904 2,569,000	18,557,037 1,948,000	31,902,755 3,268,000	15,193,196 2,496,000	1,559,007 215,000
Wood, Total of - { Kilog. Kronor	109,698,000 109,698,000	116,741,000 116,741,000	108,574,000 108,574,000	111,576,000 111,576,000	109,295,000 109,295,000
" Deals and Planks - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 95,398,000	4,067,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,296,473 87,069,000
" Beams and Rafters - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	293,127 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,615,000	294,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,077,000
" Masts and Spars - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000
" Plt Props - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	456,485 4,346,000	604,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,296 5,466,000	783,150 6,041,000
" Staves - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	— 1,400,000	55,135 1,411,000	56,265 1,488,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making - { Kilog. Kronor	33,472,794 7,066,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000
Zinc Blende - { Kilog. Kronor	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,568,000	29,482,292 1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,362,000 18,242,000

* And 630 Kilogs.
† Including Steel.

‡ Including Margarine.
|| Kilogs.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,631 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,148 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	No. } Animals: Cattle. Kronor
2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,678 819,000	No. } " Horses. Kronor
1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 863,000	6,492 347,000	— —	No. } " Swine. Kronor
20,123,762 40,150,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,856,000 44,680,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	Kilog. } Butter.† Kronor
731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures. Kronor
107,596,211 9,887,000	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,108,000 7,554,000	22,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,566,000	Kilog. } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. Kronor
6,994,857 3,723,000	7,870,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	Kilog. } Glass and Glass Wares. Kronor
4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 822,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	Kilog. } Grain: Barley. Kronor
211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,850,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	Kilog. } " Oats. Kronor
176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,000	Kilog. } " Wheat Meal. Kronor
484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,605 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,360 10,900,000	Tonnes } Iron and Steel: Kronor } Iron Ore.
59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	88,268,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,496,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	Kilog. } Pig Iron. Kronor
167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	Kilog. } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.: Kronor
14,015,080 1,317,000	16,168,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,280,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,331,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	Kilog. } Blooms:; Kronor
3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 463,000	Kilog. } Plates:; Kronor
4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,296,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wares. Kronor
744,496 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	908,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wire. Kronor
13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,362,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,330,000	14,885,000 6,668,000	15,963,000 7,179,000	Kilog. } Lucifer Matches. Kronor
8,608,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	" } Machinery.
18,538,254 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000	24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,283,000 7,836,000	Kilog. } Paper. Kronor
109,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	398,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	Liters } Spirits: Kronor } Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
113,431,000	116,963,000	114,427,000	131,208,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	" } Wood, Total of.
4,136,811 92,661,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,823,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	Cub. Metres } " Deals and Planks. Kronor
306,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	296,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	Cub. Metres } " Beams and Rafters. Kronor
166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,082,000	162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,983,000	167,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	Cub. Metres } " Masts and Spars. Kronor
712,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	797,000 6,395,000	762,000 6,584,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	Cub. Metres } " Pit Props. Kronor
54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 789,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	Cub. Metres } " Staves. Kronor
99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	Kilog. } Wood Pulp, for Paper- Kronor } making.
26,772,236 1,230,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,965,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	Kilog. } Zinc blende. Kronor
327,675,000 18,204,000	298,482,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,398,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	Kronor } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been high in the previous years.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 6,250 Kroner 1,875,000	6,250 1,875,000	5,883 1,764,000	6,468 1,935,000	9,435 2,827,000	7,119 2,182,000
" Cattle - - - { No. 19,505 Kroner 2,506,000	19,505 2,506,000	19,548 2,620,000	23,109 3,122,000	21,474 2,866,000	13,764 1,813,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 30,313 Kroner 304,000	30,313 304,000	27,664 333,000	24,580 299,000	25,145 336,000	19,245 241,000
Bran - - - - - { Pund 191,462,000 Kroner 7,410,000	191,462,000 7,410,000	255,236,000 10,822,000	195,329,000 8,309,000	166,716,000 8,252,000	197,135,000 8,812,000
Butter - - - - - { Pund 12,328,192 Kroner 9,616,000	12,328,192 9,616,000	13,867,658 10,678,000	18,681,430 13,824,000	22,070,507 19,422,000	22,376,032 20,188,000
Coal - - - - - { Tönder 8,800,820 Kroner 18,482,000	8,800,820 18,482,000	9,399,665 23,499,000	9,004,290 22,511,000	9,689,655 23,255,000	9,644,443 21,700,000
Coffee: Raw, not roasted - - { Pund 16,808,028 Kroner 10,757,000	16,808,028 10,757,000	16,746,724 12,979,000	15,713,147 12,963,000	16,537,576 13,230,000	19,503,814 14,043,000
Cotton Yarn - - - - - { Pund 6,137,000 Kroner 5,237,000	6,137,000 5,237,000	6,050,000 5,226,000	6,360,000 5,297,000	7,268,000 5,710,000	8,082,000 6,339,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- tures*† - - - - - { Pund 10,298,000 Kroner 11,092,000	10,298,000 11,092,000	9,460,000 9,650,000	9,541,000 9,549,000	10,000,000 9,693,000	10,800,000 10,521,000
Fish: Fresh - - - - - { Pund 13,743,597 Kroner 4,123,000	13,743,597 4,123,000	15,614,500 4,684,000	12,000,970 3,618,000	9,500,164 2,850,000	14,672,087 4,108,000
" Preserved and Salted - - { Pund 26,000,839 Kroner 2,426,000	26,000,839 2,426,000	24,230,177 2,051,000	22,753,880 2,466,000	22,813,109 2,801,000	26,647,305 2,160,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - - { Pund 105,186,600 Kroner 6,837,000	105,186,600 6,837,000	135,454,730 8,534,000	82,158,398 5,751,000	155,843,825 12,935,000	94,906,515 6,643,000
" Rye - - - - - { Pund 268,264,390 Kroner 10,908,000	268,264,390 10,908,000	201,028,330 9,649,000	153,826,049 7,909,000	189,815,240 14,711,000	56,660,520 3,796,000
" Oats - - - - - { Pund 113,402,940 Kroner 5,103,000	113,402,940 5,103,000	89,238,800 4,819,000	45,513,032 2,549,000	50,603,280 3,087,000	47,604,760 2,809,000
" Barley - - - - - { Pund 37,189,995 Kroner 1,934,000	37,189,995 1,934,000	31,787,860 1,396,000	30,097,280 1,339,000	28,827,810 1,658,000	17,764,070 862,000
" Maize - - - - - { Pund 45,490,400 Kroner 2,229,000	45,490,400 2,229,000	104,305,800 4,381,000	263,626,502 10,413,000	81,693,600 4,738,000	304,583,400 13,859,000
Hides and Skins: Raw - - - { Pund 5,319,983 Kroner 2,412,000	5,319,983 2,412,000	4,980,177 2,069,000	5,669,480 2,355,000	5,120,162 2,422,000	4,496,732 1,784,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured - - - { Pund 1,210,331 Kroner 4,169,000	1,210,331 4,169,000	1,343,558 4,648,000	1,391,638 4,958,000	1,435,198 4,974,000	1,583,223 4,997,000
Iron and Steel Wares - - - { Pund 124,568,949 Kroner 16,579,000	124,568,949 16,579,000	138,131,032 19,912,000	138,944,166 20,830,000	157,974,590 21,586,000	142,221,068 18,081,000
Lard and Fat - - - - - { Pund 8,740,635 Kroner 2,994,000	8,740,635 2,994,000	15,958,119 4,827,000	19,707,861 5,370,000	17,152,401 4,717,000	16,565,196 4,804,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - - - { Pund 8,151,823 Kroner 2,814,000	8,151,823 2,814,000	9,330,712 3,293,000	10,657,033 3,640,000	11,138,669 3,408,000	14,849,498 5,003,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel - - - - - { Pund 4,078,470 Kroner 5,681,000	4,078,470 5,681,000	5,003,061 5,410,000	5,348,392 5,958,000	5,456,331 6,546,000	6,215,038 7,043,000
Oil: Petroleum and other - - { Pund 50,292,838 Kroner 4,703,000	50,292,838 4,703,000	58,396,518 5,718,000	57,567,222 5,526,000	77,476,481 6,643,000	76,759,454 6,892,000
Oilcake - - - - - { Pund 143,136,141 Kroner 7,472,000	143,136,141 7,472,000	141,619,174 7,803,000	134,752,463 6,980,000	152,493,379 8,387,000	145,545,676 7,889,000
Seeds: Oleaginous and other - { Pund 49,514,896 Kroner 9,983,000	49,514,896 9,983,000	46,253,743 9,552,000	54,688,545 8,644,000	49,153,484 8,306,000	48,280,850 8,368,000
Silk Manufactures*† - - - { Pund 228,413 Kroner 3,985,000	228,413 3,985,000	294,553 4,228,000	318,755 4,527,000	318,787 4,327,000	298,067 4,189,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn - - - { Pund 194,079,688 Kroner 4,939,000	194,079,688 4,939,000	198,004,628 5,417,000	227,641,597 6,388,000	242,354,019 6,900,000	290,238,176 8,627,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - { Pund 30,737,965 Kroner 4,242,000	30,737,965 4,242,000	42,044,481 7,101,000	37,683,851 5,298,000	45,027,571 7,965,620	65,279,322 9,139,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured - { Pund 6,892,600 Kroner 4,088,000	6,892,600 4,088,000	9,063,933 5,140,000	7,083,419 4,053,000	7,367,064 4,595,000	7,367,064 4,224,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - { Pund 15,358,000 Kroner 2,794,647	15,358,000 2,794,647	17,074,000 3,187,916	20,034,000 2,952,754	19,463,000 3,770,206	18,668,000 3,203,917
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Pund 2,467,000 Kroner 6,141,384	2,467,000 6,141,384	3,077,000 5,967,312	2,725,000 5,911,214	3,140,000 6,355,527	2,665,000 6,879,384
" Manufactures*‡ - - - { Pund 19,699,000 Kroner	19,699,000 Kroner	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,343,000	21,226,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Kroner £	274,364,000 15,242,000	304,328,000 16,907,000	307,031,000 17,067,000	334,613,000 18,590,000	324,537,000 18,030,000

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,343	4,328	5,498	6,189	6,014	No.	Animals: Horses.
1,601,000	1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	Kroner	
208	368	4,510	9,846	5,174	No.	" Cattle.
23,000	44,000	627,000	902,000	565,000	Kroner	
24	940	2,837	15,804	8,685	No.	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
1,000	83,000	82,000	236,000	192,000	Kroner	
184,536,000	214,676,000	193,478,000	154,991,000	167,882,000	Pund	Bran.
7,878,000	7,406,000	6,307,000	5,800,000	6,597,000	Kroner	
25,770,039	37,707,000	30,576,000	32,340,000	35,677,000	Pund	Butter
17,207,000	30,238,000	25,074,000	27,497,000	29,254,000	Kroner	
9,417,905	10,685,000	11,071,000	113,894,501,000	113,828,075,000	Tönder	Coal.
21,001,000	22,439,000	22,146,000	22,146,000	22,413,000	Kroner	
19,831,511	20,411,000	20,411,000	20,411,000	20,411,000	Pund	Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
16,164,000	15,410,000	1	00	16,709,000	Kroner	
7,264,000	7,271,000	00	00	8,889,000	Pund	Cotton Yarn.
7,442,000	5,235,000	00	00	5,617,000	Kroner	
11,538,000	11,223,000	1	00	13,054,000	Pund	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
10,033,000	10,033,000	1	00	11,183,000	Kroner	
11,235,999	00	1	00	7,233,000	Pund	Fish: Fresh.
3,146,000	00	00	00	1,711,000	Kroner	
25,052,721	00	2	00	26,682,000	Pund	" Preserved and Salted.
1,860,000	00	00	00	2,149,000	Kroner	
144,134,280	1	00	14	116,802,000	Pund	Grain: Wheat.
8,216,000	00	00	00	8,229,000	Kroner	
17,628,380	2	00	27	152,210,000	Pund	" Rye.
4,593,000	00	1	00	6,789,000	Kroner	
34,898,780	00	5	00	38,503,000	Pund	" Oats.
1,919,000	00	00	00	1,063,000	Kroner	
92,338,060	4	35	00	111,708,000	Pund	" Barley.
3,509,000	00	1	00	4,257,000	Kroner	
168,877,400	1	9	00	1,006,077,000	Pund	" Maize
7,699,000	5,084,000	00	00	30,484,000	Kroner	Hides and Skins: Raw.
3,563,985	4,099,000	00	00	9,304,000	Pund	
1,640,000	1,581,000	00	00	4,166,000	Kroner	" Prepared and Manufactured.
1,757,354	1,908,000	00	00	2,126,000	Pund	
5,876,000	6,318,000	00	00	3,256,000	Kroner	Iron and Steel Wares.
138,904,800	148,145,000	19	00	262,328,000	Pund	
22,111,000	24,489,000	3	00	24,287,000	Kroner	Lard and Fat.
10,456,465	12,643,000	1	00	23,446,000	Pund	
3,809,000	4,120,000	00	00	6,062,000	Kroner	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
11,544,888	11	00	00	13,740,000	Pund	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel
8,775,000	00	00	00	4,997,000	Kroner	
5,870,230	00	00	00	10,189,000	Pund	Oil: Petroleum and other.
7,869,000	00	00	00	5,633,000	Kroner	
96,549,381	96	00	00	116,192,000	Pund	Oilcake.
5,717,000	00	00	00	6,114,000	Kroner	
141,413,878	16	30	00	235,773,000	Pund	Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
7,537,000	00	00	00	13,820,000	Kroner	
57,423,566	71	5	00	69,709,000	Pund	Silk Manufactures.*†
9,406,000	11	00	00	8,749,000	Kroner	
284,392	30	00	00	208,000	Pund	Stones, Rough and Hewn.
4,154,000	1	00	00	4,087,000	Kroner	
279,042,086	302,363,000	19	00	5,300,000	Pund	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
7,660,000	7,487,000	00	00	54,654,000	Kroner	
48,393,928	61,501,000	4	00	5,103,000	Pund	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
7,587,000	6,424,000	00	00	13,031,000	Kroner	
9,019,277	8,231,000	00	00	5,962,000	Pund	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
5,189,000	4,720,000	00	00	24,212,000	Kroner	
17,803,000	17,300,000	1	00	3,514,000	Pund	Wool, Raw.
3,231,239	3,360,000	00	00	2,792,000	Kroner	
2,534,000	2,613,000	00	00	5,492,000	Pund	" Manufactures.*‡
7,115,981	7,075,000	00	00	16,662,000	Kroner	
22,178,000	22,106,000	1	00			
320,236,000	348,960,000	364,089,000	383,937,000	416,796,000	Kroner	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
17,794,000	19,387,000	20,234,000	21,330,000	23,156,000	&	

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

†† Entered as "Pund" in these years.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. 17,753 Kroner 11,088,000	17,753 11,088,000	15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000
„ Cattle - - - { No. 89,404 Kroner 16,303,000	89,404 16,303,000	124,640 21,371,000	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000
„ Sheep and Goats { No. 59,155 Kroner 1,420,000	59,155 1,420,000	94,583 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,998 220,000
„ Swine - - - { No. 16,928 Kroner 989,000	16,928 989,000	25,084 1,599,000	111,023 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000
Beer - - - { Potter 1,968,000 Kroner 382,000	1,968,000 382,000	1,620,000 328,000	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 428,000	2,411,000 547,000
Butter - - - { Pund 60,811,879 Kroner }	60,811,879	68,818,549	89,242,745	91,456,262	90,646,336
„ in boxes, hermetically sealed { Pund 50,662,000 Kroner }	50,662,000	63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Pund 4,983,054 Kroner 3,189,000	4,983,054 3,189,000	6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,329 4,406,000
Eggs - - - { Score 5,083,662 Kroner 4,613,000	5,083,662 4,613,000	5,838,864 5,439,000	6,686,063 6,753,000	7,169,908 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { Pund 28,285,614 Kroner 5,007,000	28,285,614 5,007,000	32,478,066 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,706 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000
„ Preserved and Salted { Pund 10,621,370 Kroner 1,037,000	10,621,370 1,037,000	8,573,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - { Pund 118,829,080 Kroner 6,545,000	118,829,080 6,545,000	78,442,775 4,903,000	78,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,500 3,815,000
„ „ Wheat - { Pund 35,539,715 Kroner 2,381,000	35,539,715 2,381,000	35,593,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000
„ „ Wheat Flour { Pund 56,180,945 Kroner 4,776,000	56,180,945 4,776,000	41,769,287 3,665,000	35,496,861 3,196,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed { Pund 7,628,546 Kroner 7,413,000	7,628,546 7,413,000	5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,863,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured { Pund 157,600 Kroner 809,000	157,600 809,000	183,500 865,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures { Pund 9,778,906 Kroner 1,906,000	9,778,906 1,906,000	15,046,419 2,653,000	18,686,583 3,643,000	23,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund 4,780,421 Kroner 1,673,000	4,780,421 1,673,000	7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. { Pund 72,059,181 Kroner 30,048,000	72,059,181 30,048,000	71,590,092 29,784,000	61,746,748 26,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000
Rice Flour - - - { Pund 21,158,910 Kroner 1,693,000	21,158,910 1,693,000	18,172,112 1,499,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,086,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,920,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous { Pund 2,224,130 Kroner 923,000	2,224,130 923,000	3,582,584 1,580,000	3,290,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,396,000	2,672,757 1,612,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - { Potter 3,611,975 Kroner 1,576,000	3,611,975 1,576,000	2,077,760 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { Pund 115,339,249 Kroner 1,585,000	115,339,249 1,585,000	184,200,923 2,078,000	183,244,264 1,423,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,781,000
Sugar - - - { Pund 4,536,000 Kroner 676,000	4,536,000 676,000	6,777,000 1,481,000	5,968,000 853,000	5,681,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000
Tobacco, manufactured - { Pund 323,000 Kroner 373,000	323,000 373,000	379,000 458,000	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof „ 3,859,000	3,859,000	3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund 2,775,325 Kroner 1,782,000	2,775,325 1,782,000	2,264,488 1,659,000	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,377 1,498,000
„ Manufactures - { Pund 628,197 Kroner 2,696,000	628,197 2,696,000	717,480 2,958,000	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,221,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner £ 186,597,000 10,396,000	186,597,000 10,396,000	209,319,000 11,629,000	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,083,000 13,836,000	252,319,000 14,018,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1890.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,330	13,290	17,857	16,922	20,800	15,358	No. } Animals: Horses.
6,636,000	8,064,000	10,738,000	9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	
80,822	108,221	113,023	91,735	81,160	36,066	No. } " Cattle.
11,119,000	17,092,000	17,914,000	14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	
1,968	8,086	8,218	4,366	6,250	2,644	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
39,000	161,000	164,000	83,000	150,000	69,000	
44,234	118,306	130,117	*11	186	17	No. } " Swine.
3,539,000	10,648,000	10,409,000	*198	11,000	965	
2,317,000	2,235,000	1,946,000	1,984,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	Potter } Beer.
518,000	510,000	447,000	456,000	491,000	509,000	
98,087,355	117,944,000	102,060,000	97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	Pund } Butter.
		89,813,000	88,804,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	
91,554,000	100,970,000	2,753,000	3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
		2,701,000	3,728,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	
6,132,859	6,627,782	—	—	—	—	Pund } Coffee, Raw.
4,998,000	5,004,000	—	—	—	—	
7,026,791	7,960,044	7,704,896	9,624,312	12,227,523	13,201,990	Score } Eggs.
7,539,000	8,133,000	8,213,000	10,106,000	12,006,000	13,626,000	
22,517,498	22,476,579	16,718,000	21,983,000	20,787,000	22,993,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
3,206,000	3,203,000	2,882,000	3,136,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	
7,524,218	7,963,911	1,075,000	1,776,000	927,000	665,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted
782,000	1,218,000	272,000	239,000	162,000	119,000	
75,856,492	109,863,050	33,523,000	77,544,000	65,990,000	84,520,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,067,000	5,484,000	1,421,000	4,187,000	3,745,000	4,801,000	
53,124,780	23,569,415	7,417,000	20,858,000	30,448,000	24,328,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
3,081,000	1,400,000	377,000	1,162,000	1,961,000	1,770,000	
20,883,404	14,539,292	7,857,000	7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
1,577,000	974,000	586,000	608,000	890,000	696,000	
7,668,289	9,437,345	7,239,000	7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,325,000	7,742,000	5,419,000	7,084,000	4,789,000	5,796,000	
177,064	182,875	102,331	100,967	105,023	61,539	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
980,000	964,000	597,000	568,000	434,000	80,000	
14,924,743	13,735,373	3,680,000	3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,931,000	3,487,000	1,906,000	1,482,000	790,000	1,987,000	
1,436,698	1,810,581	2,089,000	3,917,000	3,167,000	2,083,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
565,000	607,000	667,000	744,000	1,186,000	764,000	
103,968,517	106,821,768	124,197,000	155,935,000	187,666,000	155,285,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
41,432,000	40,098,000	38,386,000	45,340,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	
22,381,812	19,999,780	—	—	—	—	Pund } Rice Flour.
1,511,000	1,250,000	—	—	—	—	
3,099,700	3,121,324	2,172,000	1,907,000	2,063,000	1,513,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
1,951,000	1,950,000	1,329,000	981,000	789,000	543,000	
2,197,457	2,468,259	806,664	264,215	894,418	529,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,158,000	1,241,000	252,000	237,000	100,000	125,000	
209,285,087	309,173,499	324,946,000	364,077,000	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
3,883,000	5,457,000	6,086,000	5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	
5,939,000	9,746,000	8,636,000	14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	Pund } Sugar.
798,000	998,000	691,000	1,120,000	694,000	535,000	
353,000	361,000	317,000	360,000	387,000	339,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
430,000	436,000	387,000	472,000	439,000	433,000	
3,363,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	1,313,000	452,000	632,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,048,425	2,324,166	1,591,000	1,525,000	1,892,000	1,129,000	
1,236,000	1,680,000	895,000	798,000	1,062,000	869,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
791,317	880,176	98,954	78,169	37,908	45,272	
3,279,000	3,648,000	391,000	292,000	151,000	182,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
235,116,000	263,665,000	216,724,000	218,573,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,062,000	14,648,000	12,040,000	12,148,000	13,528,000	13,251,000	

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No.	87,066	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	65,234
	Marks	74,877,000	78,618,000	72,006,000	73,525,000	62,778,000	49,298,000
" Other	No.	408,332	616,525	1,087,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,087,345
	Marks	71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000
Bran, &c.	100 Kilogs.	3,748,977	3,658,958	3,185,949	3,902,385	3,889,496	4,983,704
	Marks	26,993,000	29,536,000	25,629,000	35,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000
Clover-seed, &c.	100 Kilogs.	222,100	187,748	257,020	246,156	264,953	221,918
	Marks	21,100,000	15,449,000	21,831,000	21,848,000	27,678,000	24,479,000
Coal and Lignite	100 Kilogs.	32,524,089	45,565,588	41,615,380	50,328,281	44,369,831	46,640,475
	Marks	37,077,000	63,670,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,146,581	1,132,235	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905
	Marks	171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.	80,821	296,429	314,317	341,319	324,984	384,553
	Marks	11,719,000	29,060,000	37,089,000	37,800,000	31,848,000	35,379,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	2,086,885	2,609,126	2,681,432	2,775,961	2,615,217	2,715,308
	Marks	213,802,000	279,998,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	195,763,000	221,254,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	217,676	219,285	188,080	168,705	157,897	172,150
	Marks	55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	13,789	15,146	15,492	16,910	16,857	19,359
	Marks	12,349,000	12,957,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs.	397,483	435,155	540,715	574,821	627,336	668,143
	Marks	38,786,000	41,238,000	56,775,000	56,332,000	70,839,000	57,030,000
Flax	100 Kilogs.	630,914	589,238	606,911	579,360	588,321	588,744
	Marks	41,009,000	38,300,000	37,628,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	20,237,739	31,494,464	34,396,179	36,349,411	38,130,738	32,972,338
	Marks	232,713,000	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	536,685,000	382,964,000
Grease	100 Kilogs.	316,414	675,418	712,469	877,841	989,461	725,477
	Marks	26,965,000	47,589,000	50,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000
Herrings	Barrels	994,336	1,217,389	1,296,620	1,116,513	1,189,575	1,406,785
	Marks	24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,985,000	23,336,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.	800,932	867,014	858,394	949,970	932,840	867,602
	Marks	84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs.	15,780	19,350	20,076	12,658	17,435	12,725
	Marks	17,358,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.	11,633,725	12,347,887	15,225,007	14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019
	Marks	14,058,000	17,643,000	21,189,000	19,448,000	22,559,000	21,018,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs.	2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984
	Marks	8,896,000	19,082,000	22,263,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	9,936,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs.	889,651	1,039,794	1,188,957	1,569,141	1,374,405	1,436,990
	Marks	16,625,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	27,969,000	23,848,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	376,719	408,849
	Marks	26,486,000	32,045,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000
Metal Wares of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	515,132	703,444	893,951	819,317	649,674	613,431
	Marks	26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	24,681,000
Nitre	100 Kilogs.	2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,960,661	3,808,229	3,853,560
	Marks	54,991,000	63,859,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	65,680,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.	5,641,716	6,256,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999
	Marks	84,626,000	81,837,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs.	1,731,073	2,185,637	2,190,308	2,695,664	3,298,726	3,338,458
	Marks	21,465,000	28,519,000	26,615,000	34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.	1,006,662	1,050,096	983,459	1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442
	Marks	22,147,000	22,288,000	21,703,000	26,545,000	26,768,000	29,714,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs.	51,044	62,842	45,318	45,852	48,016	49,414
	Marks	144,417,000	171,290,000	153,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000
Timber, Staves, Osiers, Box-tree Wood, &c.	100 Kilogs.	26,187,327	32,468,731	32,805,857	23,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367
	Marks	108,918,000	145,374,000	144,262,000	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	437,698	461,053	488,466	508,492	520,195	491,307
	Marks	70,426,000	82,456,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.	703,736	745,523	737,132	728,746	848,590	782,262
	Marks	35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,964,000	42,092,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,315,856	1,398,722	1,286,189	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632
	Marks	247,287,000	279,744,000	244,360,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	202,516	242,657
	Marks	92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,857,000	94,077,000	117,322,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	17,720
	Marks	10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,837,000	12,334,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks £	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	3,961,700,000
			164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	207,540,000	198,085,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,312	103,967	103,260	120,334	121,806	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
61,624,000	74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	
1,105,348	643,578	831,841	813,564	264,425	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
200,775,000	111,750,000	66,347,000	66,543,000	59,007,000	
4,606,868	3,960,237	6,021,590	5,591,483	5,641,101	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Bran, &c.
25,814,000	22,339,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	44,768,000	
233,458	220,381	298,708	205,488	296,499	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Clover-seed, &c.
26,196,000	19,549,000	23,505,000	14,583,000	22,893,000	
48,059,710	51,173,561	54,767,526	60,720,289	58,203,322	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Coal and Lignite.
60,306,000	63,263,000	61,108,000	66,545,000	68,950,000	
1,223,575	1,223,902	1,298,966	1,303,954	1,532,704	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
202,793,000	202,522,000	189,294,000	160,368,000	137,028,000	
370,818	443,649	592,848	717,717	780,101	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper, Raw, and
31,643,000	40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	33,460,000	
2,993,081	3,284,326	3,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Scrap. †
199,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	
184,556	224,335	224,648	264,007	231,451	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton, Raw, and
45,293,000	56,686,000	56,858,000	59,254,000	63,868,000	
21,909	26,291	29,752	81,556	63,170	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yarn.
11,722,000	14,219,000	19,004,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	
796,091	385,650	890,298	995,902	1,058,358	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } " Manufactures.
68,464,000	74,373,000	76,596,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	
544,936	649,289	541,861	487,260	502,610	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Eggs.
38,970,000	37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000	24,930,000	
44,147,046	43,375,981	56,549,950	58,969,029	63,996,246	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Flax.
437,677,000	438,010,000	574,865,000	648,459,000	702,972,000	
792,804	732,791	919,437	1,176,110	1,421,058	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain, Flour, Pota-
63,383,000	52,708,000	45,371,000	55,414,000	83,127,000	
1,376,900	1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,233	1,388,374	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Grease.
30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	32,607,000	
1,078,814	1,177,021	1,051,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Herrings.
97,238,000	143,964,000	114,775,000	136,647,000	141,479,000	
15,072	17,945	19,733	14,084	10,362	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
18,068,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	8,290,000	
20,930,070	20,171,359	25,367,055	31,350,435	35,165,772	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Indigo.
27,445,000	27,301,000	34,320,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	
2,039,478	1,882,166	3,225,015	4,231,267	3,845,607	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron Ore.
9,455,000	9,003,000	15,068,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	
1,837,200	2,203,963	2,893,878	2,622,542	2,699,463	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } " Pig.
35,090,000	38,459,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	
442,835	472,056	596,779	692,100	821,937	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Linseed.
27,200,000	30,855,000	36,810,000	43,344,000	52,625,000	
603,151	604,338	860,340	1,054,888	1,171,131	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Machinery and Loco-
25,764,000	25,157,000	36,050,000	50,763,000	52,836,000	
4,056,960	4,805,197	4,504,073	4,983,821	4,269,493	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Metal Wares of all
69,229,000	71,617,000	67,878,000	68,595,000	62,825,000	
7,851,016	8,110,678	8,586,422	9,946,113	61,984,000	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } kinds.
45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	4,795,082	
3,365,999	3,161,988	3,108,858	4,199,319	4,795,082	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitre.
29,483,000	27,095,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	
1,546,721	1,482,945	1,372,083	1,169,904	1,153,957	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
34,805,000	29,421,000	26,074,000	22,731,000	20,437,000	
48,336	56,483	53,074	55,442	58,313	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } and Refined.
106,776,000	182,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	
27,690,750	29,439,049	33,854,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil-cake.
132,808,000	149,605,000	184,995,000	250,195,000	306,698,000	
525,527	551,161	563,344	604,533	619,152	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Palm-kernels, &c.
94,178,000	99,653,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	
730,989	701,397	667,983	701,014	712,971	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw,
40,204,000	40,979,000	39,898,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	
1,610,790	1,832,016	1,702,446	1,682,935	1,768,051	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Waste, and Cocoons
222,520,000	247,989,000	287,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	
209,966	246,049	239,925	226,829	231,711	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Timber, Staves, Oslers,
100,633,000	119,355,000	114,064,000	99,123,000	92,239,000	
16,245	14,456	20,175	14,652	16,536	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Box-tree Wood, &c.
10,662,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	
3,383,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,800,000	100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and
196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Manufactured.
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Wine, in Casks and
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Bottles.
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw.
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } " Cloths and
					100 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Stuffs.
					TOTAL VALUE OF
					PRINCIPAL AND
					OTHER ARTICLES.

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins. ‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No. 11,598 Marks 12,756,000	9,201 8,696,000	9,584 10,268,000	8,869 9,068,000	8,895 9,439,000	10,069 9,632,000	
" Other	No. 1,768,327 Marks 81,013,000	647,908 21,792,000	425,962 18,191,000	270,868 12,335,000	346,568 14,423,000	453,486 15,166,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,244,479 Marks 18,667,000	901,445 18,930,000	776,845 14,785,000	740,275 13,625,000	718,462 13,017,000	723,604 12,916,000	
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. 119,393 Marks 64,312,000	126,206 72,859,000	181,139 81,185,000	134,915 83,688,000	131,212 84,466,000	142,037 94,615,000	
Butter†	100 Kilogs. 136,512 Marks 20,477,000	66,930 12,047,000	70,362 12,655,000	76,494 14,534,000	75,141 15,028,000	84,339 16,988,000	
Coal and Lignite.	100 Kilogs. 94,602,578 Marks 98,657,000	98,472,023 95,427,000	91,451,870 115,582,000	96,363,741 119,345,000	89,710,551 99,897,000	98,773,045 104,607,000	
Coke	100 Kilogs. 9,179,037 Marks 14,411,000	8,125,897 14,983,000	10,747,549 21,909,000	13,542,978 23,553,000	17,178,926 29,181,000	19,024,243 29,250,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 264,961 Marks 23,704,000	301,827 29,196,000	351,139 34,989,000	323,823 23,982,000	316,882 21,204,000	327,730 23,617,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 64,067 Marks 17,442,000	68,403 19,223,000	71,808 19,896,000	96,137 22,160,000	97,074 20,939,000	79,693 18,153,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 289,262 Marks 186,343,000	263,174 162,332,000	232,854 168,077,000	277,883 146,853,000	336,880 157,392,000	333,506 154,492,000	
Dyes: Aniline and similar	100 Kilogs. 69,060 Marks 40,055,000	69,748 38,361,000	72,797 37,854,000	86,799 44,267,000	107,251 52,553,000	115,599 53,176,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 977,923 Marks 40,704,000	781,376 36,658,000	889,618 42,719,000	926,756 38,271,000	1,019,072 37,752,000	1,173,381 41,472,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 4,658,605 Marks 61,633,000	3,553,199 53,104,000	2,868,617 43,224,000	2,431,730 35,984,000	2,055,994 31,727,000	2,710,717 39,904,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 111,218 Marks 33,365,000	129,964 23,022,000	119,435 45,630,000	96,561 26,223,000	91,345 30,137,000	55,217 33,071,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 114,447 Marks 37,408,000	122,650 39,468,000	125,680 45,158,000	125,912 39,788,000	112,456 35,531,000	110,553 35,321,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,442,508 Marks 6,638,000	1,564,345 9,386,000	1,109,215 7,668,000	1,111,543 7,231,000	1,133,911 6,273,000	1,086,749 5,911,000	
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs. 1,701,971 Marks 19,573,000	1,668,819 24,882,000	1,428,114 19,994,000	1,932,529 22,901,000	1,990,636 21,360,000	2,312,969 23,573,000	
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 2,167,738 Marks 108,245,000	2,066,418 105,353,000	2,192,857 106,190,000	2,709,747 115,308,000	2,386,228 88,734,000	2,524,027 96,486,000	
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. 111,615 Marks 32,663,000	137,528 45,128,000	157,067 50,224,000	160,446 47,738,000	164,158 51,069,000	190,940 59,743,000	
" Wire	100 Kilogs. 1,952,216 Marks 27,101,000	1,564,411 24,233,000	1,844,117 18,720,000	1,674,717 23,494,000	1,873,756 25,611,000	1,915,182 26,100,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 72,678 Marks 38,802,000	73,817 43,593,000	76,363 46,234,000	78,708 47,767,000	76,242 46,385,000	81,464 53,246,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 70,433 Marks 113,205,000	63,400 92,098,000	60,622 85,525,000	58,012 79,496,000	51,163 66,465,000	51,782 64,369,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 846,017 Marks 56,748,000	823,615 61,787,000	881,041 66,188,000	910,978 66,476,000	914,880 83,947,000	959,380 88,287,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 738,139 Marks 57,393,000	726,139 53,358,000	701,438 57,502,000	784,125 54,988,000	839,470 58,149,000	884,866 56,897,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 68,271 Marks 183,436,000	61,496 197,007,000	58,258 186,326,000	49,382 146,520,000	48,235 142,013,000	46,589 152,564,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 15,714 Marks 27,611,000	16,768 31,715,000	17,118 23,708,000	19,764 33,133,000	15,246 26,023,000	16,630 27,490,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 359,580 Marks 12,023,000	324,560 13,761,000	387,865 14,796,000	340,039 10,470,000	168,654 4,659,000	160,577 7,062,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 5,123,334 Marks 153,937,000	5,221,431 163,312,000	7,964,261 116,107,000	7,340,343 227,330,000	6,076,110 179,907,000	7,066,383 231,152,000	
" Raw††	100 Kilogs. 3,675,577 Marks 100,116,000	3,493,100 96,060,000	5,457,383 135,343,000	5,354,231 144,564,000	3,759,119 103,376,000	4,381,886 125,979,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 1,643,357 Marks 58,821,000	1,728,381 66,782,000	2,506,868 80,764,000	2,496,617 83,256,000	2,310,991 76,431,000	2,674,497 96,173,000	
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. 68,574 Marks 104,773,000	66,328 121,900,000	66,966 121,286,000	70,228 113,212,000	70,034 88,184,000	79,972 89,413,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 123,388 Marks 37,873,000	109,173 33,299,000	90,141 26,141,000	77,804 21,007,000	76,226 19,059,000	93,227 22,374,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 68,818 Marks 42,847,000	65,678 43,221,000	60,329 39,448,000	60,431 36,499,000	69,596 38,510,000	70,267 37,863,000	
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 233,064 Marks 189,748,000	206,897 172,622,000	223,637 181,408,000	224,084 165,802,000	239,226 165,456,000	236,237 157,443,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,205,900,000 160,296,000	3,166,700,000 158,335,000	3,323,100,000 166,405,000	3,175,500,000 158,775,000	2,954,100,000 147,705,000	3,092,000,000 154,600,000	

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of Baden

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
7,283	7,980	9,884	9,050	8,760	No.	Animals : Horses.
7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000	9,713,000	Marks	
409,251	289,823	269,092	230,533	177,288	No.	" Other.
15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000	10,880,000	8,546,000	Marks	
711,870	771,449	784,565	932,568	910,591	100 Kilogs.	Beer.
12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	Marks	
139,630	151,278	160,801	167,484	176,918	100 Kilogs.	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
91,984,000	98,621,000	112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	Marks	
78,204	66,568	71,006	37,158	39,343	100 Kilogs.	Butter.†
14,352,000	11,859,000	14,195,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	Marks	
97,399,353	103,808,378	115,987,573	123,896,066	139,892,223	100 Kilogs.	Coal and Lignite.
101,194,000	106,960,000	121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	Marks	
22,619,244	22,933,276	22,163,951	21,618,864	21,331,789	100 Kilogs.	Coke.
35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	Marks	
345,788	450,537	525,381	437,252	470,870	100 Kilogs.	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
20,549,000	29,546,000	37,754,000	28,792,000	28,318,000	Marks	
73,565	76,943	69,650	79,270	82,050	100 Kilogs.	" Yarn.
15,652,000	16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	19,682,000	Marks	
310,281	361,738	343,439	353,826	359,484	100 Kilogs.	" Manufactures.
142,088,000	184,301,000	166,753,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	Marks	
123,681	157,891	162,329	178,389	197,123	100 Kilogs.	Dyes : Aniline and similar.
53,188,000	63,136,000	64,932,000	67,029,000	71,950,000	Marks	
1,208,184	1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	100 Kilogs.	Glass and Glass Wares.
43,315,000	46,056,000	42,793,000	43,518,000	39,057,000	Marks	
5,268,421	5,809,608	4,625,601	8,058,043	8,868,171	100 Kilogs.	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
56,209,000	64,708,000	58,411,000	117,571,000	125,428,000	Marks	
109,249	108,096	98,676	99,006	74,276	100 Kilogs.	Hops.
21,505,000	27,291,000	19,556,000	23,878,000	27,135,000	Marks	
110,421	131,003	138,097	146,991	161,380	100 Kilogs.	Instruments, Musical.
35,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000	37,000,000	37,950,000	Marks	
1,546,470	1,352,394	1,404,492	908,349	1,873,751	100 Kilogs.	Iron, Pig.
8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	Marks	
3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723	2,636,980	100 Kilogs.	" Bars, Malleable.‡
29,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	Marks	
2,636,412	2,881,389	3,092,496	3,003,031	3,207,822	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, Coarse.‡
97,294,000	109,914,000	125,259,000	133,086,000	147,539,000	Marks	
188,991	232,408	274,738	270,924	289,450	100 Kilogs.	" " Fine.‡
47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	77,335,000	Marks	
2,098,179	2,053,311	2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	100 Kilogs.	" Wire.
26,329,000	25,954,000	27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	Marks	
84,375	96,476	90,557	105,735	109,080	100 Kilogs.	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	Marks	
50,761	57,466	55,185	53,454	60,374	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, except Gloves.
61,065,000	72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	Marks	
1,249,496	1,366,488	1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	100 Kilogs.	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	Marks	
963,944	1,109,665	1,202,014	1,086,558	1,057,140	100 Kilogs.	Paper.
55,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	Marks	
39,274	49,030	47,104	44,608	50,197	100 Kilogs.	Silk Manufactures.
103,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	Marks	
17,883	17,988	17,293	20,700	21,742	100 Kilogs.	Skins, Dressed.
29,771,000	30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	Marks	
169,555	210,379	246,870	344,756	382,018	100 Kilogs.	Spirits of all kinds.
4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000	9,528,000	12,114,000	Marks	
8,292,591	8,940,183	9,888,206	11,410,971	10,335,208	100 Kilogs.	Sugar, Total.
209,174,000	192,367,000	236,352,000	229,898,000	212,357,000	Marks	
5,229,785	4,775,394	5,853,686	6,815,150	5,163,601	100 Kilogs.	" Raw.††
117,147,000	92,643,000	125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	Marks	
3,062,806	4,165,089	4,034,520	4,695,812	5,158,607	100 Kilogs.	" Refined
92,927,000	100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	Marks	
78,680	83,931	91,102	87,203	90,794	100 Kilogs.	Wearing Apparel.
85,276,000	89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	Marks	
97,585	112,227	90,866	104,614	90,047	100 Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
21,469,000	24,353,000	20,808,000	23,434,000	20,441,000	Marks	
85,886	90,480	82,375	87,632	85,724	100 Kilogs.	Woollen Yarn.
42,782,000	46,800,000	44,853,000	44,563,000	44,692,000	Marks	
208,271	254,831	251,094	236,851	218,594	100 Kilogs.	" Cloths and Stuffs.
129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000	155,759,000	143,375,000	Marks	
2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000¶	3,756,600,000¶	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	
148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000¶	187,830,000¶		

included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen*) which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Coal - - - - -	Tonnen 4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000
<i>Gulden</i>	40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000
<i>Gulden</i>	31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	33,073,000
Copper Ore - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000
<i>Gulden</i>	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000
Copper, Unwrought -	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000
<i>Gulden</i>	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	28,882,000	26,419,000
<i>Gulden</i>	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000
" Yarn - - -	" 23,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,384,000
" Manufactures -	" 8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	" 194,734,000	154,437,000	165,287,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,538,000
Dye Stuffs - - -	" 12,882,000	13,900,000	12,391,000	11,555,000	10,905,000	11,467,000
Flour and Meal - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000
<i>Gulden</i>	32,879,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	41,471,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 6,792,000*	6,944,000*	543,129,000	743,993,000	660,234,000	661,687,000
<i>Gulden</i>	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000
" Barley - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,353,000*	3,262,000*	232,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,886,000
<i>Gulden</i>	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,971,000
" Rye - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,503,000*	7,345,000*	414,979,000	466,920,000	102,560,000	287,860,000
<i>Gulden</i>	56,688,000	48,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000
" Maiz: - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> Not distinguished	Not distinguished	208,529,000	156,878,000	278,229,000	316,896,000
<i>Gulden</i>	3,982,000*	2,451,000*	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,598,000
" Oats - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 14,418,000	8,987,000	153,930,000	99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000
<i>Gulden</i>	12,817,000	13,659,000	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000	13,450,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	" 1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000
Indigo - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 9,047,000	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000
Iron, Pig - - - -	" 22,538,000	24,656,000	22,169,000	18,902,000	15,071,000	13,728,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	" 32,378,000	34,986,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,334,000	29,992,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	" 27,219,000	22,350,000	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	" 7,600,000	8,965,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000
Margarine, Oleo - -	<i>Kilog.</i> Not distinguished	Not distinguished	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	51,333,000
<i>Gulden</i>	16,250,000	13,018,000	15,190,000	10,804,000	21,981,000	23,100,000
Oil, Palm - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	13,849,000	15,398,000	16,497,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other	<i>Kilog.</i> 89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000
<i>Gulden</i>	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,036,000	8,750,000	9,162,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i> 35,111,000	37,395,000	38,330,000	39,061,000	33,767,000	35,728,000
<i>Gulden</i>	9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000
Rice - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000
<i>Gulden</i>	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	<i>Kilog.</i> 32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	<i>Gulden</i> 9,733,000	17,801,000	13,058,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000
Spelter or Zinc - -	" 22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,398,000	34,485,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	" 9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000
Stone, for paving -	1000 <i>Kilog.</i> 75,692	71,312	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,829
<i>Gulden</i>	30,241,000	28,525,000	39,686,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 96,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,186,000
<i>Gulden</i>	34,621,000	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000
Tallow, Tard, and other Fats: - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 68,399,000	83,169,000	77,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,050,000
<i>Gulden</i>	34,200,000	41,583,000	48,095,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000
Tea - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000
Timber Rough and Sawn	" 19,456,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	23,046,000	26,449,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,602,000	15,185,000
Tin, Unwrought - -	<i>Gulden</i> 12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,906,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,967,000
Tobacco, Leaf - -	<i>Gulden</i> 7,780,000	7,493,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,688,000
Wine - - - - -	<i>Litre</i> 11,498,000	11,840,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000
<i>Gulden</i>	4,596,000	4,536,000	4,385,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,419,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	<i>Kilog.</i> 19,508,000	20,619,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,730,000	21,434,000
" Yarn - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 21,028,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	23,636,000	33,696,000	26,126,000
" Manufactures -	" 11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,555,000	14,618,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	4,787,000	5,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Gulden</i> 1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,782,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,856,000	1,388,012,000
	£ 108,147,000	108,464,000	107,644,000	111,280,000	105,574,000	115,668,000

* Hecto's in these years.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 26 fr. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 fr.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000	5,146,000	Tonnes Coal.
43,831,000	43,382,000	47,184,000	49,516,000	51,458,000	Gulden Coffee, Raw.
77,537,000	85,675,000	92,890,000	108,951,000	110,959,000	Kilogs Copper Ore.
34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000	47,939,000	48,822,000	Kilogs Copper, Unwrought.
115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	Kilogs Cotton, Raw.
18,486,000	18,218,000	23,562,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	Kilogs Yarn.
28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	Kilogs Manufactures.
28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	Kilogs Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
23,213,000	24,696,000	28,019,000	32,144,000	40,005,000	Kilogs Dye Stuffs.
13,928,000	14,817,000	16,811,000	19,236,000	24,003,000	Gulden Flour and Meal.
31,559,000	33,451,000	29,726,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	" Grain: Wheat.
11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000	12,939,000	14,355,000	" Barley.
190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	211,287,000	" Rye.
11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	" Maize.
149,949,000	137,586,000	170,320,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	Kilogs Oats.
44,986,000	41,276,000	51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	Gulden Hides and Skins, Raw.
812,648,000	967,356,000	1,034,160,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	" Indigo.
105,644,000	124,456,000	134,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	Kilogs Iron, Pig.
443,041,000	348,236,000	310,815,000	323,128,000	380,562,000	Gulden " In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
35,448,000	27,859,000	24,866,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	Kilogs Wares, including Nails.
479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	Gulden Wire, &c.
43,180,000	43,596,000	48,553,000	45,559,000	40,335,000	" Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
206,888,000	195,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	Kilogs Margarine, Oleo.
13,383,000	12,693,000	28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	Gulden Oil, Palm.
242,291,000	213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	Kilogs " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
19,888,000	17,096,000	28,971,000	23,398,000	19,228,000	Gulden Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
18,157,000	17,345,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	" Rice.
982,000	1,374,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	1,302,000	Kilogs Saltpetre, Unrefined.
5,589,000	8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	Gulden Seeds: Linseed, Olza, &c.
13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000	26,317,000	22,995,000	Kilogs Spelter or Zinc.
33,406,000	32,955,000	34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	Gulden Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
30,046,000	30,957,000	40,015,000	34,680,000	34,148,000	" Stone for paving
9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000	15,300,000	" Sugar, Raw.
46,198,000	32,650,000	39,393,000	41,206,000	47,623,000	Kilogs Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
20,789,000	14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000	21,430,000	Gulden Tea.
15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000	13,271,000	" Timber, Rough and Sawed.
7,671,000	8,764,000	10,655,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	Kilogs Tin, Unwrought.
140,513,000	150,268,000	155,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	Gulden Tobacco, Leaf.
9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	12,058,000	" Wine.
33,974,000	39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	Kilogs Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
8,533,000	10,330,000	10,962,000	11,032,000	9,910,000	Gulden Yarn.
119,055,000	158,044,000	131,753,000	149,849,000	177,987,000	" Manufactures.
36,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000	53,381,000	" TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	
17,553,000	19,304,000	25,664,000	21,760,000	25,435,000	
26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	
12,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	
49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	
75,835	69,328	78,338	95,859	106,678	
30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000	33,344,000	42,671,000	
106,536,000	94,877,000	67,111,000	57,873,000	53,989,000	
37,218,000	38,207,000	23,489,000	20,257,000	18,896,000	
51,288,000	43,912,000	46,606,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	
17,756,000	14,987,000	16,338,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	
2,991,000	2,028,000	2,996,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	
7,477,000	7,315,000	7,487,000	7,068,000	8,036,000	
30,353,000	33,964,000	35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	
20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,334,000	
20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,334,000	
17,323,000	17,609,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	
8,662,000	8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	9,605,000	
11,722,000	10,900,000	10,870,000	11,035,000	11,273,000	
4,689,000	4,320,000	4,372,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	
15,334,000	14,879,000	12,746,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	
18,650,000	18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	
11,288,000	9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	
5,576,000	7,100,000	9,694,000	9,983,000	9,798,000	
1,447,181,000	1,438,350,000	1,625,577,000	1,688,951,000	1,763,990,000	
120,596,000	119,590,000	136,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	

Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals other than Horses	{ No. 551,004 Gulden 13,043,000	456,495 10,586,000	588,700 13,774,000	770,746 18,559,000	373,130 11,279,000	270,086 11,020,000	
Bran - - -	{ Kilog. 37,456,000 Gulden 11,237,000	31,789,000 9,537,000	32,720,000 9,816,000	32,917,000 9,875,000	37,164,000 11,149,000	40,090,000 12,027,000	
Butter - - -	{ Kilog. 59,772,000 Gulden 47,818,000	59,566,000 47,652,000	39,565,000 31,644,000	13,246,000 13,246,000	12,064,000 9,643,000	13,003,000 13,003,000	
Candles - - -	{ Kilog. 7,647,000 Gulden 30,186,000	7,887,000 32,020,000	8,070,000 30,314,000	6,911,000 30,535,000	8,594,000 25,518,000	5,281,000 30,118,000	
Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. 10,556,000 Gulden 67,914,000	11,207,000 59,211,000	10,610,000 54,582,000	10,687,000 40,371,000	10,381,000 43,534,000	10,541,000 45,299,000	
Coffee - - -	{ Kilog. 29,882,000 Gulden 9,241,000	26,053,000 7,270,000	24,007,000 12,361,000	20,403,000 13,693,000	19,155,000 4,747,000	19,932,000 104,092,000	
Copper, Ore - -	{ Kilog. 1,479,000 Gulden 4,188,000	1,163,000 16,588,000	1,978,000 16,223,000	2,191,000 18,768,000	759,000 17,096,000	16,655,000 23,457,000	
" Unwrought - -	{ Kilog. 4,186,000 Gulden 4,186,000	16,588,000 16,588,000	16,223,000 16,223,000	18,768,000 18,768,000	17,096,000 17,096,000	23,457,000 23,457,000	
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Kilog. 25,087,000 Gulden 15,052,000	22,367,000 13,420,000	16,346,000 9,807,000	16,660,000 9,006,000	15,070,000 9,042,000	15,209,000 9,125,000	
" Yarn - - -	" 14,803,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	
" Manufactures - -	" 27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	{ Kilog. 3,753,000 Gulden 150,112,000	3,045,000 121,818,000	2,702,000 108,093,000	3,683,000 145,313,000	3,194,000 127,744,000	3,377,000 135,099,000	
Dye stuffs - - -	" 10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon -	{ Kilog. 72,275,000 Gulden 11,696,000	101,024,000 17,519,000	88,801,000 19,110,000	73,725,000 13,884,000	89,598,000 19,479,000	91,213,000 17,862,000	
Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 25,469,000 Gulden 18,562,000	23,411,000 20,389,000	27,808,000 20,173,000	27,184,000 19,108,000	26,113,000 18,406,000	24,366,000 17,316,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	{ Kilog. 298,274,000 Gulden 41,761,000	296,414,000 42,421,000	345,649,000 48,355,000	440,689,000 61,188,000	443,960,000 60,473,000	476,706,000 64,634,000	
" " Rye and Rye Flour	{ Kilog. 341,129,000 Gulden 37,408,000	304,846,000 31,961,000	273,642,000 28,751,000	244,703,000 25,894,000	142,485,000 14,787,000	142,145,000 16,303,000	
" Oats - - -	{ Kilog. 173,190,000 Gulden 13,855,000	114,543,000 9,163,000	139,294,000 11,144,000	90,901,000 7,272,000	55,068,000 4,453,000	153,249,000 12,580,000	
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- factured - - -	{ Kilog. 1,304,000 Gulden 9,069,000	1,212,000 8,485,000	1,331,000 9,318,000	1,046,000 7,321,000	1,327,000 9,238,000	1,234,000 8,638,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	" 12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	
Iron and Steel:							
Iron, Pig - - -	" 20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. -	" 13,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,856,000	
" Wares, including Nails and Wire - - -	" 25,858,000	22,279,000	25,380,000	27,866,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	
Steel and Manufac- tures - - -	{ Kilog. 48,672,000 Gulden 33,548,000	46,533,000 22,810,000	50,807,000 21,119,000	41,041,000 17,852,000	38,320,000 17,241,000	43,456,000 20,790,000	
Machinery of all kinds	{ Kilog. 8,245,000 Gulden 5,689,000	8,921,000 6,156,000	10,994,000 7,586,000	9,509,000 6,561,000	9,636,000 6,649,000	12,673,000 8,745,000	
Margarine, and artificial Butter - - -	{ Kilog. 11 Gulden 11	11 11	11 11	{ 60,733,000 48,586,000 14,979,000 6,741,000	61,290,000 49,032,000 15,261,000 6,863,000	59,947,000 47,937,000 14,159,000 6,372,000	
Margarine, Oleo - - -	{ Kilog. 11 Gulden 11	11 11	11 11	{ 60,733,000 48,586,000 14,979,000 6,741,000	61,290,000 49,032,000 15,261,000 6,863,000	59,947,000 47,937,000 14,159,000 6,372,000	
Paper and Manufactures -	{ Kilog. 28,512,000 Gulden 12,282,000	32,798,000 13,982,000	39,512,000 18,048,000	52,725,000 23,946,000	46,258,000 20,911,000	47,161,000 20,485,000	
Rice and Rice Flour - -	{ Kilog. 47,536,000 Gulden 14,229,000	52,597,000 15,554,000	41,283,000 12,385,000	40,640,000 12,192,000	38,081,000 11,679,000	43,543,000 13,063,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined - -	{ Kilog. 33,068,000 Gulden 9,929,000	53,660,000 16,098,000	44,000,000 13,383,000	46,223,000 13,867,000	40,997,000 12,290,000	55,673,000 16,702,000	
Spirits, including Liqueurs -	{ Litre. 25,636,000 Gulden 5,188,000	26,096,000 5,288,000	27,188,000 5,513,000	26,532,000 5,389,000	25,378,000 5,145,000	23,102,000 4,693,000	
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	{ Kilog. 85,748,000 Gulden 34,094,000	82,296,000 32,750,000	106,801,000 42,389,000	104,818,000 41,563,000	117,615,000 46,393,000	105,566,000 41,734,000	
Tin, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. 9,203,000 Gulden 9,203,000	9,126,000 9,126,000	10,498,000 10,498,000	10,671,000 10,671,000	10,976,000 10,976,000	12,304,000 12,304,000	
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- serv'd - - -	{ Kilog. 54,749,000 Gulden 17,056,000	67,052,000 20,719,000	62,872,000 20,554,000	61,041,000 18,723,000	71,717,000 21,861,000	79,601,000 24,374,000	
Wool Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 16,861,000 Gulden 22,145,000	16,742,000 21,916,000	16,059,000 20,150,000	18,526,000 25,206,000	27,433,000 33,446,000	24,106,000 28,582,000	
" Yarn - - -	" 10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	
" Manufactures - - -	" 4,800,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Gulden 1,096,983,000 £ 91,411,000	1,078,888,000 89,907,000	1,081,650,000 90,137,000	1,137,435,000 94,786,000	1,129,708,000 94,142,000	1,112,980,000 92,748,000	

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under

; Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

|| Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Butter.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
170,845	89,668	211,389	88,804	119,208	<i>No.</i> } Animals other than Horses.
5,825,000	3,983,000	9,013,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
34,617,000	40,250,000	87,568,000	35,997,000	35,876,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,386,000	12,075,000	11,999,000	10,772,000	10,768,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter. ¶
13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,130,000	9,786,000	9,962,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	<i>"</i> } Candles.
32,707,000	33,188,000	33,518,000	38,096,000	39,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
11,447,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
50,820,000	49,263,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
22,360,000	21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
129,541,000	114,298,000	164,130,000	139,477,000	169,362,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
20,727,000	18,287,000	26,261,000	22,316,000	27,098,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	46,826,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Unwrought.
22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	46,826,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,152,000	12,699,000	11,772,000	17,930,000	20,180,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
7,291,000	7,619,000	7,063,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,508,000	14,969,000	9,530,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	<i>"</i> } Yarn.
26,648,000	26,860,000	28,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	<i>"</i> } Manufactures.
3,131,000	3,256,000	4,604,000	5,647,000	5,375,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
125,248,000	130,240,000	184,142,000	225,800,000	215,008,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,442,000	11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	<i>"</i> } Dye stuffs.
89,921,000	89,007,000	88,842,000	83,701,000	97,698,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
15,254,000	15,110,000	14,836,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Including Salmon.
25,896,000	28,484,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw
18,254,000	20,596,000	16,945,000	14,483,000	14,322,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
509,931,000	663,573,000	764,832,000	886,803,000	882,108,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
69,008,000	87,840,000	101,085,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
222,225,000	241,642,000	325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye and
23,828,000	23,828,000	33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " Rye Flour
234,836,000	188,536,000	300,748,000	254,394,000	208,519,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
18,787,000	15,083,000	24,000,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,453,000	1,418,000	1,222,000	788,000	674,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
10,172,000	9,928,000	8,532,000	5,504,000	4,715,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
13,837,000	15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	17,968,000	<i>"</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
11,254,000	11,668,000	13,420,000	23,463,000	20,665,000	<i>"</i> } Iron and Steel:
18,684,000	15,020,000	11,597,000	13,490,000	14,989,000	<i>"</i> } Iron, Pig.
30,726,000	36,140,000	35,598,000	34,176,000	33,658,000	<i>"</i> } " In Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
49,422,000	43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	<i>"</i> } " Wares, including Nails
21,926,000	18,040,000	23,002,000	16,350,000	21,052,000	<i>"</i> } and Wire.
10,003,000	8,923,000	11,824,000	15,698,000	14,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
6,902,000	6,157,000	8,159,000	10,832,000	10,263,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
54,539,000	42,643,000	39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
43,631,000	34,114,000	31,587,000	39,384,000	34,476,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,904,000	11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
6,707,000	5,376,000	6,637,000	8,809,000	9,986,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
47,387,000	56,505,000	63,706,000	73,818,000	77,550,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
21,418,000	24,911,000	27,733,000	32,035,000	34,247,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
44,896,000	49,397,000	53,466,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
13,469,000	14,819,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
55,474,000	61,207,000	74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
16,642,000	18,362,000	22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
24,126,000	23,812,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
4,001,000	4,844,000	4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
106,070,000	112,502,000	125,038,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs
42,489,000	44,831,000	49,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,316,000	14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
12,316,000	14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
77,994,000	98,075,000	92,341,000	131,801,000	120,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
23,946,000	28,523,000	28,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,148,000	14,415,000	11,813,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pro-
17,388,000	17,269,000	13,953,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
5,484,000	3,041,000	2,522,000	2,628,000	2,915,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
8,647,000	10,451,000	13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,112,499,000	1,178,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	<i>"</i> } Yarn.
92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	<i>"</i> } Manufactures.
					<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No. 19,468 Francs 14,615,000	20,828 15,885,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 18,450,000
Other	No. 307,545 Francs 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,094 38,991,000	309,637 38,621,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	Kilog. 10,032,000 Francs 26,062,000	11,998,000 31,194,000	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000
Margarine	Kilog. 10,920,000 Francs 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000
Wool	Tonnes 1,035,000 Francs 13,808,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 80,127,000	1,825,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000
Wool, Free	Kilog. 25,543,000 Francs 44,446,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,238,000 56,819,000	23,603,000 53,616,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	Kilog. 4,202,000 Francs 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. 21,288,000 Francs 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,299,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,300,000	35,401,000 35,401,000
Yarn	Kilog. 1,048,000 Francs 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,568,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000
Manufactures	17,482,000 16,612,000	16,612,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,061,000	21,026,000
Waxes and Dye Stuffs	Kilog. 41,272,000 Francs 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,014,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000
Wool, Free	Kilog. 40,327,000 Francs 11,260,000	43,776,000 12,914,000	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,140,000 17,602,000	41,991,000 21,139,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. 53,984,000 Francs 53,984,000	64,996,000 54,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000
Yarn	Kilog. 5,279,000 Francs 12,006,000	4,656,000 10,267,000	5,395,000 11,898,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000
Wool, of all kinds	Kilog. 1,515,840,000 Francs 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,733,000 302,698,000	2,020,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,706,739,000 257,943,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. 9,763,000 Francs 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,309,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000
Waxes, Raw	Kilog. 42,232,000 Francs 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000
Wool, Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	Kilog. 1,983,319,000 Francs 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,793,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000
Wool, and Steel Manufactures	Kilog. 5,892,000 Francs 2,798,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 1,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,230,000 4,363,000
Machines and Machinery	Francs 10,573,000	13,561,000	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000
Wool, Pure: Guano and other	Kilog. 81,892,000 Francs 18,283,000	113,077,000 25,235,000	120,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,343,000 25,389,000	138,007,000 23,245,000
Wool, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	Kilog. 10,595,000 Francs 19,072,000	10,264,000 20,107,000	27,045,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 10,652,000
Wool, Minerals, Raw	45,716,000	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,226,000	54,679,000	45,910,000
Wool, Gums and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	Kilog. 286,093,000 Francs 65,373,000	288,468,000 61,698,000	269,189,000 59,896,000	282,667,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,123,000
Wool, Oleaginous	Kilog. 185,885,000 Francs 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,820,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000
Wool, C. Raw	Kilog. 122,962 Francs 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,460 22,000,000
Wool, Manufactures	13,012,000	15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,833,000
Wool, Low and other Fats	Kilog. 31,173,000 Francs 23,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000
Wool, v	Kilog. 12,276,000 Francs 15,969,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000
Wool, ne	Hectols. 202,091 Francs 22,710,000	203,738 22,398,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	287,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000
Wool, od for Building	Cub. Met. 649,527 Francs 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	648,101 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000
Wool, ol, Raw	Kilog. 38,084,000 Francs 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000
Wool, Manufactures	19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000
Wool, *AL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 1,534,367,000 £ 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,093,000	1,530,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years

‡ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Coke.

¶ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1890.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,573	28,201	33,474	43,213	42,924	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	16,902,000	20,322,000	25,453,000	21,124,000	<i>Francs</i> }
249,146	241,350	299,463	238,212	236,239	<i>No.</i> } " Other
21,593,000	20,890,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	22,138,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,151,000	7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
15,378,000	18,868,000	14,219,000	13,453,000	11,962,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,290,000	6,097,000	333,000	52,000	28,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
9,261,000	7,011,000	383,000	50,000	30,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,381,000	1,534,000	1,695,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
21,206,000	23,623,000	26,273,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,705,000	23,989,000	24,307,000	28,990,000	30,895,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
54,522,000	55,174,000	52,260,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	<i>Francs</i> }
9,600,000	10,480,000	15,506,000	14,821,000	14,948,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
10,560,000	12,157,000	17,987,000	17,785,000	25,411,000	<i>Francs</i> }
34,033,000	21,559,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
29,438,000	19,408,000	24,813,000	32,806,000	36,064,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,280,000	1,356,000	2,005,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,727,000	3,216,000	4,693,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	<i>Francs</i> }
20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000	27,823,000	" } Manufactures.
46,427,000	79,741,000	65,360,000	64,604,000	88,609,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
21,438,000	28,985,000	27,680,000	25,893,000	34,812,000	<i>Francs</i> }
47,239,000	45,684,000	43,725,000	48,264,000	50,734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
22,533,000	21,935,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	<i>Francs</i> }
54,160,000	73,472,000	65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
21,664,000	29,369,000	26,238,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,618,000	6,109,000	6,878,000	6,237,000	6,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
11,727,000	15,965,000	16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,891,885,000	1,985,872,000	2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. †
258,225,000	268,292,000	290,908,000	312,605,000	383,408,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,730,000	13,572,000	13,896,000	16,890,000	15,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
7,038,000	8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	11,834,000	<i>Francs</i> }
52,174,000	45,413,000	45,221,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
52,174,000	59,037,000	49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,195,014,000	2,104,137,000	2,438,033,000	2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
31,706,000	30,427,000	41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
6,736,000	7,360,000	12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,195,000	3,448,000	4,433,000	5,903,000	5,590,000	<i>Francs</i> } tures.
17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000	24,834,000	28,004,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
110,501,000	120,205,000	112,704,000	110,287,000	108,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
18,522,000	20,612,000	18,293,000	16,698,000	16,549,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,104,000	25,116,000	22,492,000	26,239,000	24,285,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
27,035,000	32,833,000	18,036,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	<i>Francs</i> } of all kinds.
54,406,000	45,543,000	54,133,000	122,796,000**	130,806,000**	" } Minerals, Raw.*
340,162,000	387,937,000	375,352,000	388,059,000	431,578,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
67,289,000	85,457,000	81,102,000	83,680,000	94,811,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Petroleum).
220,881,000	246,824,000	230,773,000	198,985,000	260,465,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
55,423,000	59,462,000	55,532,000	49,803,000	66,203,000	<i>Francs</i> }
230,509	223,968	147,366	110,428	66,485	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
10,373,000	8,959,000	5,158,000	2,761,000	997,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	" } Manufactures.
31,747,000	34,789,000	32,051,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats. ‡
19,048,000	19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,548,000	13,149,000	14,805,000	15,126,000	16,189,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
7,529,000	7,889,000	8,883,000	9,076,000	9,633,000	<i>Francs</i> }
246,927	264,020	306,199	257,607	266,687	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
26,173,000	32,791,000	39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	<i>Francs</i> }
778,926	752,822	907,303	1,022,881	1,047,361	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
68,594,000	66,411,000	76,677,000	89,880,000	91,802,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,846,000	48,477,000	49,335,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
54,877,000	73,715,000	53,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,690,000	25,149,000	23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	" } Manufactures. §
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000**	81,789,000**	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

§ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Coke.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,062,000	21,718,000	18,873,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,625,000	3,028,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	"	"	"	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,666,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	58,885,000	66,354,000	85,862,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	901,000	942,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000
Cotton Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,457,000	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,228,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Glass and Glass Wares - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Grain, of all kinds § - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	596,356,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	68,996,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	83,770,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	38,480,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,086,000	36,797,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,062,000	40,685,000	36,797,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	309,697,000	333,211,000	279,010,000	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000
or Rolled - - - { <i>Francs</i>	39,039,000	45,598,000	42,683,000	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,763,000
" Wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	58,645,000	79,242,000	77,099,000	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,263,000	27,989,000	25,242,000	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,338,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i>	98,333,000	109,714,000	100,550,000	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000
&c. - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,839,000	17,837,000	16,381,000	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,763,000
" Wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,012,000	8,508,000	9,054,000	8,579,000	11,876,000	21,988,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	4,614,000	13,006,000	12,675,000	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,386,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,761,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,654,000	17,779,000
Fibres: Yarn - - - { <i>Francs</i>	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,818,000	14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,904,000	14,185,000
Manufactures of - - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Machinery: Locomotives, { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,862,000	54,967,000	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000
Railway Carriages, &c. - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Machinery, Other - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,989,000	15,248,000	17,009,000	17,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000
of all kinds - - - { <i>Francs</i>	16,181,000	27,501,000	30,694,000	43,273,000	49,827,000	23,268,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,961,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,060,000	25,235,000
Hangings - - - { <i>Francs</i>	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	36,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000
ing Petroleum) - - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,076,000	42,109,000	36,300,000	37,244,000	34,354,000	38,668,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	12,219,000	13,890,000	11,449,000	12,144,000	11,062,000	12,837,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,839,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000
" Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	33,172,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,466,000
Tallow, and other Fats † { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,369,000	50,270,000
" Manufactures ‡ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,769,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	"	"	"	"	"	"
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,028,000	76,822,000	75,822,000
- - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i>	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,365,945,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>£</i>	49,748,000	53,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,260	24,633	26,904	30,112	29,987	No. } Animals: Horses.
23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000	35,066,000	34,946,000	Francs } Arms.
12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
2,905,000	3,138,000	2,703,000	2,652,000	2,941,000	Francs } " Margarine.
7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	7,528,000	Kilog. } Candles
3,230,000	1,909,000	458,000	535,000	299,000	Francs } Coal.
2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000	616,000	343,000	Tonnes } Coke.
4,099,000	4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000	4,069,000	Francs } Cotton Manufactures.
4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	Francs } Glass and Glass Wares.
78,857,000	70,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	88,051,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. §
879,000	871,000	863,000	909,000	878,000	Tonnes } Hides, Raw.
15,563,000	15,939,000	16,183,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	Francs } Iron and Steel:
19,476,000	27,558,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
23,050,000	33,204,000	36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	Francs } or Rolled.
30,745,000	49,668,000	47,500,000	47,450,000	51,773,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
50,324,000	50,964,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	Francs } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
542,466,000	472,406,000	485,091,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	Francs } &c.
73,699,000	62,821,000	65,506,000	84,358,000	109,006,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
40,287,000	34,754,000	38,083,000	39,633,000	39,773,000	Francs } Linen and other Vegetable fibres:
40,287,000	45,180,000	41,903,000	51,538,000	49,716,000	Francs } Yarn.
279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	" } Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000	50,467,000	55,487,000	Francs } tures of.
55,703,000	63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	" } Machinery: Locomotives, Railway
15,542,000	18,888,000	22,424,000	22,869,000	25,842,000	Francs } Carriages, &c.
121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	" } Machinery, Other.
13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000	37,353,000	33,652,000	Francs } kinds.
43,549,000	27,540,000	39,210,000	38,824,000	33,325,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hang-
19,368,000	23,314,000	21,624,000	23,810,000	25,268,000	Francs } inge.
49,398,000	62,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including
14,968,000	16,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	Francs } Petroleum).
35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000	37,215,000	41,087,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
19,829,000	22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000	25,684,000	24,933,000	Francs } " Refined.
27,723,000	28,766,000	37,174,000	34,633,000	36,496,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats. †
14,641,000	15,321,000	19,861,000	15,690,000	14,324,000	Francs } Woollen Yarn.
90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	" } " Manufactures. ‡
19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
44,678,000	55,089,000	42,857,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
17,354,000	19,825,000	11,493,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES
23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	
95,841,000	124,008,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	125,193,000	
27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	
27,887,000	43,234,000	52,596,000	57,087,000	47,782,000	
11,991,000	18,829,000	21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	
33,284,000	31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	37,395,000	
19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000	18,169,000	21,774,000	
8,964,000	10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	
38,589,000	43,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000	38,228,000	
17,164,000	23,069,000	16,942,000	16,269,000	15,436,000	
81,248,000	88,816,000	100,369,000	100,228,000	109,507,000	
30,062,000	31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000	54,987,000	
1,303,686,000	1,385,489,000	1,467,944,000	1,623,372,000*	1,787,007,000*	Francs }
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,713,000	66,055,000*	71,480,000*	£ }

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 12,115 12,157 14,258 16,007 14,343 15,250 { France 18,107,000 17,040,000 18,178,000 20,208,000 18,343,000 18,350,000						
" Other - - - { No. 1,662,718 1,504,747 1,844,187 1,293,070 1,466,189 1,223,851 { France 78,279,000 86,241,000 69,839,000 61,172,000 56,818,000 42,259,000						
Butter - - - - - { Kilog. 5,795,000 6,087,000 6,425,000 6,475,000 4,911,000 4,683,000 { France 13,216,000 13,716,000 14,418,000 14,467,000 13,376,000 13,857,000						
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. 14,546,000 14,112,000 13,080,000 11,584,000 12,386,000 12,642,000 { France 20,365,000 21,122,000 20,106,000 17,488,000 16,844,000 17,952,000						
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes 9,404,000 8,961,000 10,375,000 10,542,000 10,367,000 10,229,000 { France 143,440,000 212,194,000 247,776,000 189,771,000 184,606,000 164,393,000						
Coffee, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 68,000,000 65,249,000 67,912,000 70,147,000 71,858,000 69,039,000 { France 131,920,000 144,854,000 156,198,000 149,063,000 144,797,000 145,673,000						
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. 47,197,000 51,107,000 29,870,000 33,235,000 27,596,000 29,667,000 { France 87,322,000 20,322,000 42,860,000 43,470,000 33,984,000 33,576,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 121,725,000 143,418,000 146,740,000 176,344,000 202,090,000 163,974,000 { France 157,656,000 202,894,000 206,413,000 203,642,000 207,022,000 184,235,000						
" Yarn - - - - " 25,778,000 29,007,000 31,246,000 29,586,000 22,520,000 18,209,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 41,012,000 41,333,000 40,983,000 44,768,000 38,622,000 32,694,000						
Flax - - - - - { Kilog. 82,803,000 71,303,000 79,344,000 70,728,000 86,157,000 83,404,000 { France 68,961,000 57,054,000 57,929,000 49,418,000 61,498,000 70,247,000						
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { Kilog. 193,284,000 196,468,000 215,233,000 168,781,000 158,778,000 137,735,000 { France 63,899,000 63,968,000 82,774,000 51,040,000 48,331,000 35,740,000						
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { Kilog. 528,092,000 521,156,000 611,052,000 719,357,000 537,071,000 682,405,000 { France 146,464,000 155,263,000 192,507,000 200,272,000 153,470,000 187,910,000						
Grain and Flour: - - - { Quint. 11,357,000 11,418,000 10,552,000 19,602,000 18,342,000 10,032,000 Wheat § - - - - { France 231,886,000 230,351,000 227,228,000 460,744,000 417,811,000 167,237,000						
" Flour § - - - - { Quint. 278,000 306,000 817,000 742,000 426,000 159,000 { France 8,370,000 9,232,000 9,633,000 23,708,000 12,928,000 4,012,000						
Guano and other Manures || - { Kilog. 121,544,000 174,477,000 164,065,000 146,724,000 157,855,000 164,073,000 { France 18,162,000 26,367,000 19,843,000 17,341,000 10,410,000 11,148,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. 70,365,000 84,547,000 88,403,000 86,242,000 67,904,000 71,593,000 { France 135,062,000 180,269,000 210,901,000 214,839,000 146,611,000 145,825,000						
Indigo - - - - - { Kilog. 1,552,000 1,163,000 1,434,000 949,000 1,234,000 1,123,000 { France 18,627,000 12,798,000 18,637,000 11,386,000 18,504,000 16,921,000						
Jute - - - - - { Kilog. 42,122,000 50,551,000 55,898,000 63,767,000 43,996,000 59,520,000 { France 19,038,000 25,582,000 22,845,000 29,423,000 17,727,000 26,784,000						
Machinery - - - - - { Kilog. 37,407,000 34,516,000 40,971,000 46,858,000 47,415,000 43,192,000 { France 37,615,000 44,318,000 48,796,000 55,206,000 55,144,000 46,726,000						
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - - - { Kilog. 22,322,000 29,945,000 39,051,000 42,343,000 22,492,000 11,984,000 { France 34,628,000 48,896,000 64,222,000 71,641,000 37,629,000 21,809,000						
Nitrate of Soda - - - - { Kilog. 158,531,000 177,624,000 216,308,000 179,031,000 204,853,000 137,144,000 { France 36,462,000 40,853,000 41,068,000 37,596,000 45,068,000 30,172,000						
Oil, Vegetable - - - - " 44,762,000 38,759,000 44,720,000 48,313,000 42,320,000 41,513,000						
" Petroleum - - - - " 24,727,000 31,999,000 32,684,000 28,789,000 30,722,000 24,827,000						
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - - { Kilog. 10,050,000 13,185,000 11,905,000 12,092,000 13,460,000 13,774,000 { France 192,042,000 291,629,000 239,675,000 240,960,000 248,844,000 261,203,000						
" Manufactures - - - - " 50,483,000 53,080,000 63,919,000 68,206,000 62,212,000 59,349,000						
Sugar, Foreign * - - - - { Kilog. 83,664,000 50,278,000 39,313,000 57,401,000 61,294,000 32,143,000 { France 31,213,000 20,479,000 13,119,000 11,105,000 23,008,000 12,965,000						
" French Colonial † - { Kilog. 125,855,000 110,409,000 104,668,000 96,984,000 101,017,000 111,433,000 { France 46,603,000 44,164,000 33,494,000 34,914,000 37,376,000 44,573,000						
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. 45,310,000 32,931,000 56,805,000 50,682,000 40,416,000 23,351,000 { France 39,656,000 27,969,000 42,513,000 40,290,000 32,435,000 25,256,000						
Timber, Common - - - - " 165,569,000 172,772,000 157,908,000 251,257,000 103,664,000 124,277,000						
Wine ‡ - - - - - { Hectol. 12,064,000 10,470,000 10,830,000 12,281,000 9,400,000 5,895,000 { France 437,900,000 383,742,000 349,846,000 401,119,000 305,627,000 163,032,000						
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - { Kilog. 176,519,000 194,260,000 176,666,000 195,103,000 209,023,000 221,917,000 { France 341,252,000 389,347,000 355,999,000 356,632,000 332,671,000 341,902,000						
" Manufactures - - - - " 65,176,000 67,823,000 66,917,000 74,879,000 55,961,000 62,661,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { France £. 4,107,000,000 4,316,700,000 4,436,900,000 4,767,800,000 4,188,000,000 3,853,700,000 £. 164,280,000 172,698,000 177,478,000 190,712,000 167,529,000 164,148,000						

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergesolses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur"

§ Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,081	36,467	32,912	38,265	25,884	No. } Animals: Horses.
24,960,000	38,543,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	France } " Other.
2,250,026	2,032,884	1,511,960	1,437,594	1,487,094	No. } " Other.
132,797,000	113,308,000	59,087,000	42,437,000	42,363,000	France } " Other.
5,104,000	5,609,000	5,870,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	Kilog. } Butter.
13,916,000	14,955,000	17,479,000	17,089,000	19,246,000	France } Butter.
14,592,090	15,389,000	15,338,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
19,407,000	22,010,000	23,681,000	24,810,000	27,404,000	France } Cheese.
10,266,000	10,161,000	10,189,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke.
171,677,000	166,816,000	173,669,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	France } Coal and Coke.
69,798,000	72,315,000	76,184,000	77,474,000	79,405,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
146,577,000	177,173,000	175,178,000	105,365,000	107,196,000	France } Coffee, Raw.
30,419,000	38,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000	53,280,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
34,319,000	44,296,000	63,463,000	71,877,000	74,991,000	France } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
186,520,000	178,035,000	162,177,000	216,467,000	202,612,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
163,741,000	167,196,000	166,867,000	205,664,000	166,188,000	France } Cotton, Raw.
16,710,000	15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	8,934,000	" " Yarn.
32,722,000	34,323,000	37,738,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	" " Manufactures.
61,098,000	87,523,000	87,893,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	Kilog. } Flax.
52,111,000	60,021,000	62,183,000	51,430,000	52,086,000	France } Flax.
152,917,000	112,289,000	115,891,000	141,489,000	146,620,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
38,306,000	25,888,000	25,189,000	29,596,000	35,478,000	France } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
770,081,000	562,599,000	609,844,000	561,961,000	577,858,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
198,578,000	156,655,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	137,844,000	France } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
12,496,000	4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour:
180,056,000	68,190,000	30,712,000	122,442,000	453,556,000	France } Wheat. §
202,000	346,000	217,000	184,000	381,000	Quint. } " Flour. §
4,770,000	8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	13,883,000	France } " Flour. §
181,313,000	196,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	245,552,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures.
12,911,000	13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000	19,486,000	France } Guano and Other Manures.
67,352,000	60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000	53,653,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
115,906,000	134,456,000	110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	France } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,047,000	1,295,000	1,591,000	1,086,000	808,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
12,570,000	14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	France } Indigo.
53,743,000	77,183,000	69,263,000	60,899,000	82,062,000	Kilog. } Jute.
18,511,000	27,014,000	27,705,000	21,315,000	32,826,000	France } Jute.
50,514,000	49,267,000	53,685,000	58,357,000	65,800,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
57,009,000	58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	77,667,000	France } Machinery.
24,369,000	27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	13,642,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
43,280,000	45,810,000	32,585,000	26,318,000	33,088,000	France } Preserved. *
172,940,000	196,006,000	214,892,000	202,635,000	222,958,000	Kilog. } Nitrate of Soda.
38,047,000	43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000	France } Nitrate of Soda.
48,735,000	41,674,000	44,213,000	56,453,000	56,195,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
29,074,000	38,827,000	38,137,000	36,126,000	41,109,000	" " Petroleum.
11,130,000	12,679,000	10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste
182,619,000	226,435,000	179,858,000	266,444,000	233,892,000	France } Silk.
41,858,000	50,169,000	50,316,000	51,973,000	50,897,000	" " Manufactures.
59,502,000	43,180,000	36,994,000	1,902,000	3,297,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
17,948,000	11,756,000	10,401,000	508,000	1,028,000	France } Sugar, Foreign. *
110,808,000	95,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial. †
33,242,000	26,765,000	34,547,000	32,073,000	29,892,000	France } " French Colonial. †
32,817,000	33,642,000	49,693,000	50,271,000	40,485,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
25,404,000	22,927,000	25,804,000	25,805,000	24,541,000	France } Tallow, Lard, &c.
147,474,000	130,105,000	149,579,000	154,584,000	147,282,000	" Timber, Common.
4,496,000	6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
144,806,000	211,856,000	293,815,000	280,309,000	309,834,000	France } Wine. ‡
232,416,000	225,667,000	259,902,000	246,021,000	256,797,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
331,906,000	323,068,000	332,491,000	359,162,000	407,640,000	France } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
43,610,000	41,956,000	45,070,000	39,997,000	38,315,000	" " Manufactures.
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,992,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	37,933 37,204,000	35,862 36,358,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,108 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000
" Other - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	249,942 35,415,000	333,181 62,588,000	175,886 39,886,000	127,640 30,764,000	230,662 43,814,000	255,740 46,836,000
Apparel† - - - - "	87,082,000	102,655,000	126,266,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,849,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	28,356,000 64,912,000	30,445,000 67,817,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,180,000	27,871,000 56,401,000
Butter - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	31,325,000 24,015,000	37,859,000 103,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,408,000 80,078,000	25,386,000 72,056,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	7,172,000 7,580,000	8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,361,000	7,646,000 8,708,000	7,085,000 8,856,000
Cheese - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,153,000 7,278,000	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,760,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,730,000 8,497,000
Chemical Products - - "	45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	53,146,000	53,411,000
Copper Wire- - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	622,000 7,278,000	657,000 6,601,000	910,000 9,164,000	1,198,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	26,422,000 84,348,000	19,545,000 28,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,980,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	23,087,000 29,691,000
" Manufactures - - "	100,183,000	116,178,000	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	39,174,000	43,068,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000
Eggs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	19,783,000 23,789,000	22,283,000 26,789,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	13,396,000 21,708,000	19,713,000 29,570,000
Fruit - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	62,734,000 37,976,000	67,946,000 82,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,306,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>France</i>	721,000 14,412,000	1,074,000 20,125,000	984,000 18,863,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - - "	123,819,000	145,302,000	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	32,696,000 62,781,000	31,949,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	23,073,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	10,598,000 92,327,000	11,389,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000
Jewellery - - - - "	53,536,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,392,000	23,922,000
Leather Wares - - - "	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	189,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000
Machines and Machinery, † <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - - { <i>France</i>	27,006,000 35,287,000	32,129,000 42,288,000	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 36,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - "	71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000
Millinery** - - - - "	28,915,000	26,087,000	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and { <i>Kilog.</i> Cocoons - - - { <i>France</i>	4,988,000 116,901,000	5,599,000 139,182,000	4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - - "	223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	46,063,000 17,040,000	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,086,000	96,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000
" Refined†† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	115,904,000 48,481,000	139,747,000 68,114,000	153,594,000 62,350,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,267,000 54,755,000
Wine ‡ - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,118,000 242,481,000	2,167,000 251,033,000	2,044,000 268,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000
Wood, Common - - - - "	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000
Wool, Raw† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	47,079,000 131,284,000	57,896,000 168,840,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 106,889,000	43,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000
" Yarn - - - - "	37,180,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,668,000	21,074,000
" Manufactures - - - "	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	278,927,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL † <i>France</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	3,246,700,000 129,863,000	3,704,000,000 148,180,000	3,753,400,000 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,738,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Includes Lingerie.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

†† Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,319,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
77,683 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	81,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,986,000	97,057 16,644,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
101,259,000	96,835,000	96,829,000	96,860,000	91,752,000	" } Apparel.†
28,028,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 48,748,000	30,306,000 51,980,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	<i>Litres Francs</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,585,000	27,918,000 76,967,000	24,960,000 71,358,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Butter.
4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,335,000	5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,348,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Margarine.
5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000	6,356,000 9,534,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cheese.
56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000	75,418,000	75,831,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,194,000 34,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000	6,935,000 52,010,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper Wire.
29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000	26,909,000 22,038,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000	119,323,000	123,739,000	" } " Manufactures.
48,009,000	49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	56,588,000	" } Earthen and Glass Ware.
10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,323,000	13,854,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 13,677,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Eggs.
90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000	91,616,000 34,605,000	80,324,000 29,953,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Fruit.
660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000	610,000 26,588,000	<i>Quint. Francs</i> } Grain and Flour.
154,169,000	153,730,000	160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	" } Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 99,945,000	28,182,000 58,753,000	33,957,000 73,631,000	35,290,000 83,379,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,615,000 51,982,000	10,512,000 104,984,000	9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 109,248,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
20,503,000	22,713,000	21,185,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	" } Jewellery.
80,388,000	82,893,000	82,134,000	69,354,000	73,885,000	" } Leather Wares.
27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 48,772,000	37,491,000 55,055,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	85,791,000	" } Metal Wares and Tools.
48,550,000	66,344,000	68,983,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	" } Millinery.**
47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000	40,863,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,135,000 80,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000	6,382,000 117,679,000	6,269,000 118,884,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
223,517,000	270,880,000	246,974,000	270,860,000	250,591,000	" } " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
163,783,000 49,121,000	94,678,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,601,000	183,626,000 50,234,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Sugar, Raw.
133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000	143,853,000 45,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Refined.††
1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,293,000	1,775,000 232,507,000	1,630,000 218,334,000	<i>Hectol. Francs</i> } Wine.§
48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000	35,303,000	" } Wood, Common.
53,884,000 123,572,000	66,629,000 153,228,000	58,789,000 145,290,000	78,963,000 172,166,000	67,559,000 185,741,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000	24,083,000	29,485,000	" } " Yarn.
242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000	287,408,000	222,839,000	" } " Manufactures.
3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000	3,400,900,000 136,038,000	3,598,000,000 143,920,650	3,510,900,000 140,436,000	<i>Francs £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergoises."

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. France	8,469 4,794,000	9,323 4,995,000	9,162 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000
" Other	No. France	202,541 29,065,000	242,268 20,377,000	314,649 22,035,000	244,181 19,913,000	201,637 20,261,000
Chemical Products	"	18,924,000	9,936,124	55,598,000	42,774,000	31,789,000
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux France	8,272,018 19,302,000	9,140,139 23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	29,137,000
" Briquettes	Quintaux France	946,000 2,648,000	1,093,000 3,050,000	1,108,000 3,433,000	1,750,000 5,265,000	1,490,000 3,853,000
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux France	76,050 15,590,000	68,419 14,368,000	83,598 19,228,000	90,293 18,962,000	88,068 17,386,000
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux France	223,425 32,397,000	285,586 43,980,000	272,743 42,384,000	248,619 33,804,000	241,509 29,100,000
" Yarn	Quintaux France	13,805 6,092,000	16,170 6,775,000	16,369 6,646,000	14,977 6,003,000	13,970 5,489,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux France	37,572 25,060,000	37,057 25,830,000	42,033 27,528,000	38,852 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	"	7,359,000	7,635,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	"	4,753,000	5,193,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux France	280,046 8,891,000	228,144 7,800,000	210,367 7,015,000	230,517 8,656,000	230,047 8,490,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	"	13,992,000	12,474,000	12,541,000	13,736,000	10,459,000
Grain: Barley	Quintaux France	138,935 3,182,000	134,727 3,166,000	143,674 3,520,000	135,504 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000
" Maize	Quintaux France	277,282 4,644,000	321,387 5,383,000	349,282 5,850,000	339,719 6,285,000	388,925 6,807,000
" Oats	Quintaux France	512,508 8,328,000	514,392 9,773,000	438,557 9,087,000	554,551 10,538,000	560,297 10,085,000
" Wheat	Quintaux France	3,001,767 66,789,000	2,930,251 66,963,000	3,302,442 74,734,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux France	410,725 3,388,000	406,738 3,559,000	480,968 4,310,000	416,543 3,541,000	408,253 3,446,000
" " Wrought	Quintaux France	707,340 15,976,000	814,826 18,446,000	872,666 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000
" " Manufactures	Quintaux France	154,347 12,133,000	157,897 12,968,000	192,682 16,617,000	215,031 17,000,000	210,696 17,329,000
Leather	Quintaux France	21,144 11,401,000	22,394 10,708,000	24,648 11,414,000	24,898 10,687,000	25,634 9,534,000
" Manufactures	Quintaux France	7,868 8,135,000	8,073 9,346,000	8,718 10,198,000	9,066 10,579,000	8,795 8,946,000
Machinery and Locomotives	"	11,629,000	11,985,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	14,565,000
Malt	Quintaux France	184,863 5,577,000	202,308 6,272,000	232,937 7,338,000	260,578 8,534,000	256,130 8,068,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux France	862,092 8,643,000	892,676 9,430,000	405,693 8,319,000	437,564 8,067,000	479,563 6,316,000
Silk: Waste	Quintaux France	12,886 8,376,000	13,372 9,380,000	12,770 9,577,000	13,375 7,356,000	12,977 5,492,000
" Thrown and Spun	Quintaux France	30,733 110,121,000	34,869 186,639,000	29,964 115,633,000	30,626 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux France	1,807 12,849,000	2,138 15,552,000	1,996 13,956,000	2,061 13,758,000	2,162 13,340,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux France	184,725 8,003,000	193,072 9,473,000	240,288 9,897,000	244,181 9,898,000	296,465 12,155,000
" Refined (Including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux France	174,276 7,976,000	167,228 8,502,000	208,181 9,131,000	200,683 8,605,000	165,807 7,031,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux France	12,544 21,748,000	13,023 22,509,000	12,793 21,929,000	15,820 24,924,000	14,859 20,577,000
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. France	907,720 27,687,000	898,969 31,000,000	946,168 33,564,000	1,108,467 33,247,000	1,152,222 32,304,000
Wood, for Building	Quintaux France	752,845 5,284,000	768,323 5,917,000	898,521 7,292,000	1,004,272 7,973,000	933,172 7,654,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux France	39,174 11,017,000	46,772 14,318,000	45,498 13,850,000	42,626 11,351,000	49,277 11,045,000
" Yarn	Quintaux France	6,748 5,373,000	6,748 5,580,000	6,858 5,045,000	6,421 4,635,000	7,065 4,669,000
" Manufactures	Quintaux France	34,891 39,800,000	36,423 42,001,000	36,066 42,948,000	37,969 40,652,000	34,021 38,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	France £	821,398,000 82,856,000	958,964,000 88,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	983,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1883.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED or HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,965	9,925	12,797	12,951	13,848	12,733	No. Animals. Horses, Mules, and Asses.
5,377,000	6,551,000	9,383,000	9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	France
161,707	314,075	300,965	252,617	276,768	261,183	No. " Other.
22,159,000	65,125,000	56,880,000	42,600,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	France
18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	" Chemical Products.
10,239,167	10,807,391	11,861,000	12,650,000	13,400,000	14,319,000	Quintaux
30,337,000	32,840,000	36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,204,000	France
2,190,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	2,450,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	Quintaux
5,573,000	5,323,000	5,026,000	6,750,000	7,120,000	8,234,000	France
68,638	78,823	82,805	94,724	101,663	112,200	Quintaux
17,016,000	16,646,000	16,915,000	18,112,000	16,066,000	15,676,000	France
223,986	252,662	258,182	241,194	238,061	204,293	Quintaux
27,150,000	25,973,000	31,195,000	29,291,000	26,676,000	24,749,000	France
12,455	13,738	16,253	15,417	14,899	16,893	Quintaux
4,940,000	5,524,000	6,336,000	6,515,000	5,070,000	5,716,000	France
32,540	32,363	36,318	40,973	40,962	41,587	Quintaux
20,923,000	19,686,000	23,393,000	24,971,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	France
7,049,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	7,090,000	7,322,000	"
6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	"
10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	"
279,366	298,915	340,367	436,165	405,221	351,902	Quintaux
6,940,000	5,967,000	6,807,000	8,969,000	8,947,000	7,894,000	France
9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	13,857,000	15,432,000	"
165,849	134,257	125,665	112,998	97,059	107,416	Quintaux
3,483,000	2,655,000	2,538,000	2,032,000	1,666,000	1,555,000	France
523,327	800,274	276,709	635,025	602,406	636,238	Quintaux
8,091,000	4,169,000	3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	7,630,000	France
623,947	627,285	768,554	881,928	883,425	865,186	Quintaux
11,855,000	9,064,000	10,694,000	12,853,000	14,228,000	14,289,000	France
3,241,033	3,594,411	3,762,628	4,224,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	Quintaux
65,160,000	55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000	77,067,000	81,685,000	France
643,968	723,451	620,544	821,421	750,214	769,270	Quintaux
5,215,000	5,560,000	4,940,000	6,514,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	France
960,406	1,130,162	1,136,773	1,490,598	1,423,891	1,374,330	Quintaux
18,683,000	21,323,000	21,332,000	29,033,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	France
206,621	286,961	277,914	391,400	374,097	381,256	Quintaux
15,688,000	16,769,000	17,616,000	23,497,000	23,620,000	24,006,000	France
28,369	32,466	33,019	30,342	38,583	40,178	Quintaux
9,705,000	10,528,000	12,713,000	12,166,000	15,792,000	10,000	France
7,661	7,883	8,443	9,230	10,800	723	Quintaux
8,071,000	8,290,000	9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	10,000	France
15,880,000	14,667,000	16,430,000	18,625,000	22,001,000	10,000	"
285,250	269,113	312,384	363,270	401,610	406	Quintaux
9,271,000	7,385,000	9,230,000	10,716,000	12,445,900	10,000	France
516,106	534,659	564,203	620,624	669,381	600	Quintaux
5,771,000	6,263,000	7,603,000	8,070,000	8,069,000	10,000	France
11,222	9,691	10,469	10,408	10,860	21	Quintaux
4,732,000	5,167,000	3,233,000	3,209,000	3,064,000	10,000	France
29,962	31,590	38,531	34,552	39,464	28	Quintaux
125,731,000	98,106,000	125,521,000	104,901,000	120,097,000	10,000	France
1,361	1,401	1,494	2,323	2,515	70	Quintaux
6,908,000	6,900,000	7,185,000	10,296,000	11,282,000	10,000	France
291,940	327,378	319,880	392,508	400,785	22	Quintaux
11,678,000	11,096,000	10,158,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	France
162,841	180,610	186,411	210,021	220,430	234,840	Quintaux
7,065,000	7,381,000	6,598,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,738,000	France
13,704	14,816	15,908	16,936	17,916	17,981	Quintaux
16,385,000	16,417,000	18,905,000	20,832,000	22,163,000	22,433,000	France
872,974	839,714	1,060,069	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,230,007	Hect.-ls.
23,673,000	21,994,000	30,682,000	31,625,000	34,857,000	24,687,000	France
909,068	1,071,210	1,374,623	1,730,149	1,847,046	1,767,907	Quintaux
7,855,060	9,101,000	12,094,000	15,775,000	17,792,000	16,736,000	France
50,866	49,767	53,405	54,314	67,547	58,284	Quintaux
10,946,000	9,334,000	11,345,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,070,000	France
7,357	6,738	9,015	9,087	8,037	7,313	Quintaux
1,009,000	3,337,000	5,629,000	5,897,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	France
38,100	35,871	39,537	41,253	39,353	28,608	Quintaux
20,420,000	31,794,000	31,000,000	36,722,000	31,138,000	24,076,000	France
872,401,000	850,845,000	960,130,000	1,061,332,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	France
31,396,000	35,234,000	39,306,000	42,678,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	"
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Frances	2,551 1,570,000	2,277 1,404,000	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000
" Other -	{ No. Frances	71,925 14,056,000	73,516 14,814,000	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,007,000
Books, Printed -	"	2,882,000	2,938,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000
Cheese -	{ Quintaux Frances	238,390 36,457,000	250,998 39,030,000	231,426 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000
Chemical Products -	{ Quintaux Frances	53,785 2,583,000	67,853 2,961,000	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,312 3,431,000	3,540 2,715,000	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000
Cotton : Yarns -	{ Quintaux Frances	77,719 23,276,000	77,445 24,683,000	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000
" Manufactures : " Piece Goods and Hosiery ‡	{ Quintaux Frances	80,022 48,257,000	84,596 52,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	78,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,051,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{ Quintaux Frances	41,127 86,949,000	33,171 76,427,000	37,890 85,518,000	31,864 73,057,000	26,889 65,542,000
Dyes : Coal Tar -	{ Quintaux Frances	9,321 6,824,000	11,590 8,348,000	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Frances	6,117 1,939,000	6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,945,000	3,496 1,596,000
Flour of all kinds* -	{ Quintaux Frances	49,790 1,667,000	62,233 4,644,000	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Quintaux Frances	52,971 7,310,000	60,112 7,839,000	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000
Iron, Manufactures † -	{ Quintaux Frances	21,317 3,708,000	29,176 4,336,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000
Jewellery ‡ -	{ Kilogs. Frances	4,903 2,395,000	4,766 3,624,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000
Leather -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,611 2,619,000	4,842 2,746,000	5,254 3,139,000	3,928 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000
" Manufactures -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,185 5,003,000	5,136 6,019,000	4,190 4,796,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	"	19,230,000	20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted -	{ Quintaux Frances	22,379 4,585,000	17,324 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000
Milk, Condensed -	{ Quintaux Frances	118,971 11,306,000	109,192 10,202,000	184,840 13,245,000	152,110 14,356,000	155,226 15,076,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	"	3,079,000	3,063,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux Frances	23,034 1,918,000	25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000
Silk : Waste -	{ Quintaux Frances	6,380 2,422,000	5,343 2,017,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	0,077 2,165,000
" Thrown and Spun -	{ Quintaux Frances	21,147 75,147,000	23,361 83,739,000	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux Frances	30,324 121,927,000	30,888 123,522,000	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000
Straw Plait -	{ Quintaux Frances	— —	1,755 2,610,000	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,305,000	2,364 3,478,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	"	80,850,000	95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made -	{ Quintaux Frances	1,798 5,304,000	2,112 5,732,000	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000
Wood, for Building -	{ Quintaux Frances	780,096 3,872,000	693,775 3,800,000	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000
Wooden Wares -	{ Quintaux Frances	19,962 1,995,000	14,055 1,950,000	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000
Wool, Raw and Combed -	{ Quintaux Frances	12,710 2,247,000	12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000
" Yarns -	{ Quintaux Frances	11,102 9,252,000	12,080 10,695,000	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,673 4,556,000	4,382 6,356,000	4,255 5,660,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Frances £	673,672,000 26,947,000	711,154,000 28,416,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,102	2,185	2,285	2,243	2,596	2,535	No. } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses. Frances }
1,424,000	1,562,000	1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	
70,255	53,966	50,423	50,151	49,348	38,223	No. } " Other. Frances }
16,453,000	14,063,000	13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,851,000	
2,062,000	2,968,000	2,090,000	2,806,000	3,166,000	3,138,000	" Books, Printed.
223,842	215,890	224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	Quintaux } Cheese. Frances }
36,231,000	37,715,000	37,696,000	38,723,000	38,964,000	39,415,000	
91,153	106,976	111,308	125,681	139,946	162,493	Quintaux } Chemical Products. Frances }
3,678,000	4,380,000	3,970,000	4,238,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	
2,328	1,989	2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	Quintaux } Cigars and Cigarettes. Frances }
2,236,000	1,913,000	2,341,000	2,203,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	
57,547	67,489	65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	Quintaux } Cotton : Yarns. Frances }
17,215,000	19,304,000	18,156,000	18,038,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	
77,755	67,716	61,385	65,003	58,613	56,133	Quintaux } " Manufactures : Frances } Piece Goods and Hosiery. §
43,581,000	38,354,000	36,632,000	37,337,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	
31,362	29,829	34,888	36,903	37,463	38,885	Quintaux } " Ribbons, Embroidery and Frances } Lace.
69,651,000	62,975,000	73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	
19,884	21,361	24,762	23,956	29,452	31,769	Quintaux } Dyes : Coal Tar. Frances }
12,491,000	13,147,000	14,596,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	
2,848	2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	Quintaux } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- Frances } factures thereof.
1,358,000	1,702,000	2,292,000	2,851,000	1,743,000	1,307,000	
48,019	45,195	43,339	44,181	38,098	57,711	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.* Frances }
3,706,000	3,318,000	3,232,000	3,066,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	
58,069	54,563	57,812	63,993	70,185	72,331	Quintaux } Hides and Skins, Raw. Frances }
7,985,000	6,829,000	8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	
26,976	17,702	21,352	21,396	21,335	34,553	Quintaux } Iron, Manufactures. † Frances }
4,151,000	3,982,000	4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	
2,420	2,567	2,296	3,059	2,733	2,462	Kilogs. } Jewellery. ‡ Frances }
2,377,000	2,704,000	2,387,000	2,758,000	2,766,000	2,716,000	
2,764	2,852	3,016	2,321	3,213	3,158	Quintaux } Leather. Frances }
1,668,000	1,615,000	1,869,000	1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	
5,129	4,890	4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	Quintaux } " Manufactures Frances }
5,323,000	4,814,000	5,221,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	
23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
15,421	15,915	18,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	Quintaux } Meat, Fresh and Salted. Frances }
3,966,000	4,187,000	3,398,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	
166,491	191,874	183,172	186,365	202,266	203,527	Quintaux } Milk, Condensed. Frances }
16,530,000	13,945,000	18,501,000	18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	
3,067,000	2,644,000	2,716,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	" Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
10,145	11,030	7,918	8,137	7,675	7,922	Quintaux } Paper, and Manufactures thereof. Frances }
1,162,000	1,261,000	1,106,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,323,000	
5,341	5,334	3,934	5,112	4,532	4,031	Quintaux } Silk : Waste Frances }
1,926,000	1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	
19,514	18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	24,212	Quintaux } " Thrown and Spun Frances }
70,836,000	62,624,000	73,519,000	68,334,000	70,337,000	71,293,000	
27,482	29,438	32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	Quintaux } " Manufactures. § Frances }
120,565,000	116,398,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	133,946,000	
2,526	3,772	4,038	4,577	5,957	6,009	Quintaux } Straw Plait. Frances }
3,222,000	4,745,000	5,393,000	7,695,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	
36,415,000	33,270,000	37,233,000	37,230,000	101,008,000	103,501,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,405	3,163	3,632	3,799	3,684	3,670	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made. Frances }
7,453,000	6,596,000	7,898,000	7,593,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	
256,219	355,215	306,836	369,737	395,834	335,498	Quintaux } Wood, for Building. Frances }
1,234,000	1,532,000	1,492,000	1,733,000	1,983,000	1,820,000	
13,750	15,082	13,967	15,736	14,790	21,505	Quintaux } Wooden Wares. Frances }
1,643,000	1,721,000	1,711,000	1,829,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	
12,219	9,844	9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	Quintaux } Wool, Raw and Combed. Frances }
2,370,000	2,021,000	1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	
11,290	12,314	14,203	13,540	12,533	12,766	Quintaux } " Yarns. Frances }
8,165,000	8,706,000	9,687,000	9,980,000	8,906,000	9,065,000	
5,453	4,280	3,348	6,211	5,574	5,233	Quintaux } " Manufactures. § Frances }
4,671,000	3,949,000	3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	
695,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	Frances } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND & } OTHER ARTICLES.
27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	23,546,000	29,397,000	31,257,000	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, living :	No.	86,878	51,940	43,752	33,525	19,077
Cattle and Pigs	Milreis	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	980,000	899,000
Horses and Mules	No.	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	407
	Milreis	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	587,000
	Milreis	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	275,000
Coal	Tons	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,258	603,698
	Milreis	1,583,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,888,000
Cod Fish	Quint.	211,000	247,310	211,100	195,680	195,620
	Milreis	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.	2,498,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,966,000
	Milreis	577,000	489,000	482,000	535,000	543,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	5,452,000	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000
	Milreis	1,119,000	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	211,000
	Milreis	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,085,000	4,016,000	1,704,000
	Milreis	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,063,000	1,177,000
Grain: Wheat	Quint.	1,025,950	763,040	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710
	Milreis	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000
	Milreis	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	Kilog.	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000
	Milreis	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	912,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	Kilog.	1,021,000	1,145,000	1,149,000	922,000	1,228,000
	Milreis	287,000	253,000	253,000	191,000	228,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures	Kilog.	555,000	496,000	438,000	359,000	131,000
	Milreis	277,000	233,000	266,000	222,000	107,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses	Kilog.	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000
	Milreis	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c.	Kilog.	2,417,000	4,575,000	3,443,000	3,028,000	865,000
	Milreis	620,000	803,000	862,000	692,000	316,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illu- minating oils	Kilog.	10,385,000	10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000
	Milreis	824,000	367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000
Paper, and Manufactures *	"	562,000	634,000	680,000	598,000	375,000
Rice	Quint.	147,900	151,100	168,380	159,480	127,820
	Milreis	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	626,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures †	"	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Quint.	240,000	254,430	275,640	252,770	245,020
	Milreis	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000
Wood Staves	1,000	4,300	3,983	2,935	2,965	4,418
	Milreis	623,000	653,000	499,000	474,000	641,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	4,415,000	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,555,000
	Milreis	923,000	954,000	1,221,000	837,000	858,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	842,000
	Milreis	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,681,000	649,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000
	£	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,986,000	8,890,000	6,937,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
43,932	45,857	61,410	93,503	101,956	107,485	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
993,000	792,000	945,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	Milreis	
1,369	7,467	14,171	16,880	20,674	20,312	No.	Horses and Mules.
79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000	957,000	932,000	Milreis	
487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	Kilog.	Butter (including Margarine).
267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	Milreis	
528,785	631,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	Tons	Coal.
1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	Milreis	
211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051	236,099	192,869	Quint.	Cod Fish.
1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	Milreis	
2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw.
582,000	622,000	631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	Milreis	
10,952,900	10,547,000	12,821,900	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
2,584,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,104,000	2,541,000	3,532,000	Milreis	
398,000	271,000	335,000	336,000	353,000	323,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
275,000	263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	452,000	Milreis	
2,046,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	2,919,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,063,000	2,414,000	Milreis	
1,444,040	1,063,000	1,379,000	1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	Milreis	
2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,277,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	Milreis	
43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000	40,204,000	38,028,000	38,774,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,177,000	1,061,000	962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	Milreis	
1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
319,000	331,000	339,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	Milreis	
134,000	93,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000	139,000	146,000	Milreis	
2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
702,000	895,000	749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	Milreis	
483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
213,000	229,000	220,000	266,000	246,000	310,000	Milreis	
13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,178,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	Kilog.	Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	Milreis	
493,000	445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	"	Paper and Manufactures.*
138,140	123,163	174,348	165,781	132,600	134,260	Quint.	Rice.
659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000	693,000	805,000	Milreis	
918,000	837,000	935,000	955,000	874,000	908,000	"	Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
250,760	269,833	267,426	264,398	255,117	260,915	Quint.	
1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	Milreis	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,959	3,719	3,309	2,538	3,438	3,658	1,000	
837,000	602,000	574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	Milreis	Wood Staves.
5,107,000	4,089,000	4,691,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	Kilog.	
1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	Milreis	Wool, Raw.
430,000	414,000	474,000	406,000	318,000	286,000	Kilog.	
1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	Milreis	" Manufactures.
38,397,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	Milreis	
8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. 1,072 984 735 997 1,040 Mûreis 38,000 38,000 46,000 42,000 46,000					
All Other - - - { No. 136,054 136,846 160,563 116,251 336,162 Mûreis 1,118,000 914,000 626,000 350,000 652,000					
Copper Ore - - - { Tons 96,984 79,770 114,065 120,399 131,424 Mûreis 862,000 997,000 1,001,000 1,019,000 1,203,000					
Cork, in the rough and in sheets - - - { Quint. 210,100 236,580 230,530 223,020 234,240 Mûreis 1,812,000 2,049,000 2,290,000 2,237,000 2,190,000					
" Manufactured as stoppers - { Kilog. 2,026,000 2,516,000 2,156,000 2,162,000 2,182,000 Mûreis 667,000 810,000 721,000 649,000 668,000					
Cotton, Manufactures of - - { Kilog. 120,000 150,000 152,000 207,000 347,000 Mûreis 113,000 120,000 120,000 107,000 283,000					
Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted - { Kilog. 7,838,000 6,542,000 6,555,000 7,481,000 8,021,000 Mûreis 236,000 197,000 198,000 226,000 242,000					
" in tins or preserved - { Kilog. 6,794,000 4,719,000 6,872,000 9,365,000 9,823,000 Mûreis 775,000 565,000 820,000 1,049,000 996,000					
All other (including fish in oil, &c.) - - - { Kilog. 1,963,000 2,710,000 2,826,000 2,078,000 3,433,000 Mûreis 156,000 173,000 213,000 141,000 152,000					
Fruit : Figs, dried - - - { Quint. 97,010 91,690 95,570 63,480 87,460 Mûreis 388,000 366,000 382,000 209,000 262,000					
" Oranges - - - { 1,000 51,207 67,923 44,508 36,090 43,263 Mûreis 82,000 102,000 67,000 54,000 66,000					
" Pine-apples - - - { No. 216,000 262,000 235,000 308,000 372,000 Mûreis 104,000 126,000 137,000 144,000 180,000					
Hides and Skins, raw - - - { Kilog. 882,000 1,074,000 969,000 950,000 798,000 Mûreis 176,000 213,000 199,000 189,000 160,000					
Iron, Manufactures of - - - { Kilog. 523,000 625,000 575,000 783,000 646,000 Mûreis 53,000 63,000 57,000 73,000 65,000					
Oil, Olive - - - - { Hectol. 15,707 12,666 5,891 5,443 6,320 Mûreis 229,000 200,000 106,000 113,000 132,000					
Onions - - - - - { Quint. 190,550 163,280 168,930 180,060 209,170 Mûreis 176,000 159,000 243,000 288,000 328,000					
Potatoes - - - - - { Kilog. 3,246,000 9,553,000 8,132,000 9,517,000 8,583,000 Mûreis 205,000 200,000 137,000 178,000 171,000					
Salt - - - - - { Tons 172,568 190,137 110,934 145,000 153,000 Mûreis 259,000 285,000 167,000 184,000 163,000					
Wine, total of - - - - Mûreis 12,946,000 12,325,000 10,898,000 11,122,000 13,432,000					
" Port - - - - - { Hectol. 268,024 299,868 305,302 309,968 362,926 Mûreis 5,414,000 6,093,000 6,198,000 6,397,000 7,714,000					
" Madeira - - - - { Hectol. 24,140 19,083 20,396 23,836 19,294 Mûreis 797,000 641,000 683,000 760,000 634,000					
" Other - - - - - { Hectol. 1,439,000 1,155,347 588,144 401,969 619,527 Mûreis 6,735,000 5,648,000 4,017,000 3,966,000 5,084,000					
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. 925,000 966,000 631,000 625,000 732,000 Mûreis 199,000 203,000 143,000 135,000 161,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Mûreis 23,443,000 23,343,000 21,588,000 21,379,000 24,631,000 £ 5,275,000 5,252,000 4,846,000 4,810,000 5,542,000					

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,184	14,120	35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
46,000	853,000	821,000	1,006,000	1,203,000	1,095,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
347,320	798,871	987,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	<i>No.</i> { All Other.
613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
192,573	253,373	196,226	171,351	268,319	238,744	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore.
1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
226,550	227,129	209,235	234,752	322,151	236,049	<i>Quint.</i> { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,354,000	2,436,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,315,000	2,548,000	2,939,000	2,798,000	2,904,000	3,032,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ Manufactured as stoppers.
738,000	755,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
693,000	980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
548,000	675,000	899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,338,000	5,325,000	5,667,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ in tins or pre- served.
792,000	576,000	868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	336,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
53,610	73,249	81,739	70,737	63,959	104,388	<i>Quint.</i> { Fruit : Figs, dried.
191,000	313,000	327,000	233,000	246,000	396,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
42,577	46,495	37,337	46,964	36,641	47,943	<i>1,000</i> { „ Oranges.
64,000	69,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	<i>No.</i> { „ Pine-apples.
186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
129,000	149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	995,000	2,163,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
87,000	93,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
10,837	11,438	27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	<i>Hectol.</i> { Oil, Olive.
206,000	210,000	526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
204,150	166,741	205,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	<i>Quint.</i> { Onions.
499,000	277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
8,572,000	10,172,000	10,083,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Potatoes.
171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115	130,400	143,414	<i>Tons</i> { Salt.
167,000	153,000	128,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
11,246,000	9,749,000	11,392,000	10,983,000	10,390,000	11,431,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wine, total of.
259,235	241,086	272,509	284,561	230,992	313,234	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Port.
5,365,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000	5,860,000	6,456,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
19,621	20,065	22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Madeira.
690,000	654,000	733,000	675,000	767,000	738,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
490,654	350,274	337,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Other.
4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
906,000	871,000	818,000	963,000	1,109,000	688,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wool, Raw.
159,000	192,000	137,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
23,403,000	23,924,000	23,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	<i>Milreis</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,367,000	5,338,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	<i>&</i> }

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals - - { <i>No.</i>	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564
Brandy and other { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,208,000	13,100,000	10,255,000	5,796,000	3,771,000
Spirits - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	506,745	365,267	602,084	461,970	199,862
Chemical Products - { <i>Pesetas</i>	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>"</i>	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000
Cocoa - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Pesetas</i>	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,060,000	50,305,000	50,489,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,897,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000
Coffee - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000
Coffee - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,948,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,402,000	63,691,000	40,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	57,242,000	80,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	80,034,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilog.</i>	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,893,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Pesetas</i>	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000
and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000
Iron and Steel, { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000
Unwrought and { <i>Kilog.</i>	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000
Wrought, and Manu- { <i>Pesetas</i>	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,103,000
factures thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000
Linen and Hemp : { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,091,000	14,723,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000
Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	696,000	697,000	748,000	857,000	550,000
Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,780,000
Ships' Engines, &c. - { <i>"</i>	13,494,300	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Pesetas</i>	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000
Ships and Boats - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000
" Manufactures - { <i>"</i>	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	140,933	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727
" Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466
St gar, Raw and Refined { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000
Building Materials - { <i>Pesetas</i>	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,701,000	30,230,000	45,232,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>"</i>	29,086,000	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,900,000	44,575,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,420,000	23,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000
or Carded - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,693,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,637,000	12,175,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,560,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,226,000	19,547,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>&</i>	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000
ARTICLES - - { <i>&</i>	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
61,714	294,539	402,355	467,784	395,562	478,823	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
6,265,000	15,267,000	24,303,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Animals.
56,873	20,764	31,497	24,275	15,138	34,095	<i>Heetol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
1,330,000	666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,061,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,765,000	1,841,000	1,725,000	1,888,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,883,000	43,217,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Coal and Coke.
5,983,000	6,727,000	6,537,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Cocoa.
44,367,000	44,668,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,
24,846,000	23,690,000	27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.
5,649,000	5,449,000	5,474,000	6,850,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
14,663,000	14,429,000	15,238,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Coffee.
58,520,000	68,192,000	71,425,000	59,811,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Cotton, Raw.
971,000	823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
5,841,000	4,836,000	5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Yarn.
764,000	1,069,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
6,307,000	8,235,000	6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,869,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
418,667,000	424,326,000	202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
79,547,000	67,972,000	32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Grain: Wheat.
7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
15,912,000	17,535,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared*
75,929,000	79,550,000	63,120,000	70,050,000	59,364,000	37,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-
17,382,000	18,722,000	13,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,023,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,
3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000	2,963,000	2,822,000	2,863,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures
11,633,000	11,229,000	12,183,000	8,723,000	8,403,000	3,353,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.
143,000	274,000	224,000	203,000	172,000	102,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
1,324,000	2,332,000	2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
16,171,000	19,746,000	19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
20,377,000	24,316,000	24,510,000	26,585,000	30,361,000	24,648,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	" } Materials for Railways,
55,379,000	44,062,000	53,598,000	39,927,000	34,366,000	32,732,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
8,307,000	5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
2,351,000	2,392,000	2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
3,725,000	3,327,000	3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,785,000	9,813,000	" } Ships and Boats.
205,914	117,741	199,517	191,536	208,366	163,479	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
8,981,000	4,720,000	3,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
186,479	210,637	250,991	197,320	178,551	145,304	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
10,593,000	11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000	37,753,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
12,979,000	21,437,000	19,008,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
26,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000	41,461,000	30,908,000	" } Timber, Planks, and
34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,138,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Building Materials.
3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000	2,807,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	" } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
953,000	1,454,000	1,281,000	836,000	733,000	308,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Carded.
10,237,000	15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures.
770,745,000	804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	25,938,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER

* Including Leather.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals	- { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	63,239 16,816,000	95,961 21,037,000	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000
Boots and Shoes	- "	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,606,000
Cork	- "	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000
Cotton Manufactures	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,159,000 17,537,000	4,208,000 23,455,000	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 23,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000
Esparto Grass	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	45,069,000 9,065,000	45,280,000 8,299,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,083,000
Fruit : Almonds	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,264,000 5,912,000	5,227,000 8,536,000	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,305,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000
Grapes	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	19,099,000 8,595,000	16,942,000 7,824,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,573,000
Oranges	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	94,491,000 18,968,000	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,108,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,280,000
Raisins	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	31,040,000 17,077,000	28,809,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,467,000	29,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000
Spanish Nuts	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	6,361,000 3,181,000	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000
Hides and Skins	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,183,000 6,700,000	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,168,000	2,853,000 7,579,000
Metals : Iron and Steel	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	96,803,000 7,329,000	83,452,000 8,275,000	77,279,000 6,844,000	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000
Copper, Regulus of	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	29,105,000 25,613,000	34,812,000 27,849,000	33,984,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	26,863,000 22,496,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	129,595,000 44,203,000	137,700,000 48,358,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000
Mineral ores, &c. : Total	- "	85,898,000	94,859,000	98,323,000	78,362,000	77,033,000
Copper Ore	- { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	825,045 33,002,000	762,250 28,965,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000
Iron Ore	- { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	4,464,384 44,644,000	5,051,618 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,489,000	4,799,648 43,197,000
Mineral ores, all other*	- { <i>"</i>	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000
Oil, Olive	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	12,027,000 10,223,000	30,485,000 26,827,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000
Paper of all kinds	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,893,000 5,530,000	3,344,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,408,000
Quicksilver	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,106,000 6,022,000	1,975,000 11,067,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000
Rice	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,084,000 497,000	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000
Salt	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	235,182,000 3,523,000	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,080,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	46,237 2,127,000	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,553,000	95,017 2,006,000	88,574 2,671,000
Soap Common	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	7,209,000 4,696,000	6,565,000 3,939,000	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000
Wheat Flour	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	17,889,000 5,724,000	23,396,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,367,000	1,786,000 625,000
Wine, Total	- "	293,550,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,344,000	142,833,000
" Common	- { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	872,480,000 261,744,000	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 276,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	- { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	25,430,000 23,050,000	18,336,000 23,837,000	22,032,000 26,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,068,000
Wool, Raw	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	9,353,000 15,580,000	8,984,000 15,531,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,698,000	6,126,000 10,118,000
" Manufactures	- { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	140,000 2,376,000	256,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,806,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { <i>Pesetas £</i>	763,104,000 30,524,000	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
39,552	121,127	417,668	416,429	278,080	528,909	No. Pesetas	Animals.
10,616,000	14,797,000	23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000		
26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	"	Boots and Shoes.
23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	"	Cork.
9,230,000	8,832,000	7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Cotton Manufactures.
48,780,000	47,027,000	43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	88,317,000		
45,959,000	43,114,000	55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Esparto Grass.
5,216,000	5,451,000	6,269,000	6,964,000	6,008,000	5,425,000		
6,453,000	4,011,000	6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,883,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Fruit: Almonds.
10,358,000	8,907,000	11,907,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000		
26,938,000	19,763,000	20,542,000	19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Grapes.
8,082,000	9,882,000	10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000		
91,421,000	160,341,000	234,719,000	215,308,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Oranges.
14,627,000	25,655,000	42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000		
27,319,000	32,426,000	29,084,000	29,932,000	31,553,000	33,808,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Raisins.
16,391,000	19,456,000	15,996,000	14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000		
8,909,000	6,900,000	7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Spanish Nuts.
4,465,000	2,760,000	3,236,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000		
4,498,000	3,239,000	4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Hides and Skins.
8,015,000	7,688,000	10,596,000	12,325,000	14,156,000	20,087,000		
46,661,000	56,761,000	28,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Metals: Iron and Steel.
4,900,000	4,941,000	3,069,000	3,222,000	4,871,000	5,069,000		
28,659,000	31,777,000	33,341,000	33,996,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Copper, Regulus of
17,482,000	19,384,000	20,643,000	27,196,000	28,544,000	23,573,000		
153,739,000	160,318,000	154,486,000	168,588,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
54,942,000	44,791,000	44,128,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000		
81,215,000	83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000	125,655,000	129,114,000	"	Mineral ores, &c.: Total
574,591	541,321	504,408	629,546	838,957	899,238	Tonneaux Pesetas	Copper Ore.
25,857,000	24,359,000	22,698,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000		
4,785,120	4,975,727	5,175,260	6,272,588	6,894,588	6,558,080	Tonneaux Pesetas	Iron Ore.
43,086,000	44,782,000	46,577,000	59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000		
12,292,000	14,492,000	12,313,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	"	Mineral ores, all other.*
26,299,000	13,566,000	16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Oil, Olive.
27,845,000	14,380,000	17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000		
5,375,000	7,874,000	6,977,000	7,687,000	9,089,000	5,277,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Paper of all kinds.
6,265,900	8,237,000	7,962,000	9,669,000	8,620,000	6,745,000		
1,560,000	870,000	1,330,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Quicksilver.
8,734,000	4,871,000	7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000		
4,994,000	6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Rice.
2,247,000	2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000	9,961,000	7,847,000		
202,769,000	258,690,000	253,391,000	254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Salt.
3,042,000	3,430,000	3,391,000	3,822,000	3,560,000	3,295,000		
65,282	119,778	114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	Kilog. Pesetas	Silk, in Cocoons.
3,265,000	3,497,000	3,665,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,238,000		
9,596,000	10,429,000	8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Soap, Common.
4,990,000	5,423,000	5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000		
912,000	13,185,000	36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Wheat Flour.
319,000	4,615,000	12,387,000	21,975,000	19,866,000	6,550,000		
94,879,000	83,387,000	122,255,000	144,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	"	Wine, Total.
501,066,000	397,143,000	520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	Litros Pesetas	" Common.
75,295,000	63,543,000	104,043,000	131,132,000	115,501,000	126,113,000		
14,533,000	15,423,000	14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	Litros Pesetas	" Sherry & simi- lar Wines.
17,440,000	18,513,000	17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000		
9,117,000	7,673,000	13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Wool, Raw.
12,298,000	8,389,000	14,278,000	17,177,000	14,706,000	16,528,000		
405,000	312,000	250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	Kilog. Pesetas	" Manufactures.
6,339,000	4,733,000	3,721,000	3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000		
709,707,000	672,837,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	Pesetas &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000	42,965,000	36,758,000		

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules and Asses - { <i>No.</i>	22,712	27,705	22,276	15,668	13,781
- { <i>Lire.</i>	23,003,000	29,140,000	23,067,000	15,287,000	12,257,000
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,763,000	8,966,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,641,000	13,467,000	13,671,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,986,000	101,884,000	96,000,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,027,000	13,523,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,885,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	29,458,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,786,000	92,598,000	97,477,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,223,000	92,603,000
" Yarns - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,453,000	3,674,000	4,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000
Unbleached - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,514,000	4,190,000	3,232,000
" " Bleached - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,080,000	1,685,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,385,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,800
" " Printed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,581,000	2,267,000	1,923,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,680,000	13,987,000	14,178,000	12,845,000	11,131,000
" " of Cotton Mixed { <i>Kilog.</i>	280,000	803,000	785,000	738,000	498,000
with Wool, Dyed or not { <i>Lire.</i>	2,381,000	6,323,000	6,246,000	5,072,000	4,086,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,865,000	43,315,000	46,536,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	30,454,000	31,080,000	30,415,000	23,526,000	29,120,000
Grain, Wheat† - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	669,789	872,743	644,986	644,367	697,143
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	145,400,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,875,000	18,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,069,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	21,899,000	24,964,000	29,393,000	29,505,000	28,886,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - - { <i>Quint.</i>	886,000	1,687,000	1,296,000	1,090,000	1,009,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,269,000	14,338,000	11,668,000	8,719,000	7,570,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡ - { <i>Quint.</i>	297,750	338,192	267,078	216,493	190,359
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	13,422,000	17,047,000	16,004,000	11,860,000	10,547,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,106,000	4,320,000	4,525,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,471,000	15,296,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { <i>Quint.</i>	359,276	399,086	314,515	223,307	221,904
Parts thereof* - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,004,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	563,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	3,300,000	6,086,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000
" Mineral, Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	15,869,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,043,000	2,306,000	1,315,000	1,094,000	1,656,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,908,000	24,213,000	14,205,000	10,397,000	19,049,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or { <i>Kilog.</i>	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000
Twisted, Undyed - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	27,888,000	50,085,000	35,586,000	33,631,000	65,197,000
" " " Dyed - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	198,339
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk - { <i>Kilog.</i>	206,089	204,963	174,316	165,434	179,160
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,343,000	23,083,000	20,166,000	16,773,000	13,640,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed { <i>Kilog.</i>	122,047	105,625	96,478	85,446	82,204
with other Materials - - { <i>Lire.</i>	5,961,000	5,381,000	4,846,000	3,896,000	3,960,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,569,000	78,180,000	91,268,000	84,345,000	84,067,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	14,903,000	27,403,000	32,163,000	28,808,000	30,375,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { <i>Lire.</i>	30,822,000	28,989,000	30,855,000	26,433,000	26,071,000
Squared - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	12,468,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	15,394,000	19,285,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	8,783,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,906,000	29,738,000	57,149,000	25,490,000	25,080,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	977,000	1,001,000	1,145,000	962,000	1,008,000
- - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	8,025,000	8,654,000	9,920,000	7,633,000	7,273,000
Woollen Yarns - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	37,380	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool - { <i>Lire.</i>	87,329,000	46,145,000	48,517,000	43,553,000	35,798,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Lire.</i>	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,332,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>£</i>	46,964,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000

* Including the boilers.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,559	13,280	23,395	33,174	34,479	27,896	No. } Animals :
10,337,000	11,791,000	20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000	6,973,000	5,286,000	307,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	Lire. }
3,724,000	4,006,000	4,305,000	4,081,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
93,110,000	110,362,000	86,066,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	Lire. }
12,617,000	12,253,000	11,997,000	12,609,000	12,987,000	13,392,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
31,548,000	29,336,000	28,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	Lire. }
98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,850,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
108,579,000	119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	Lire. }
1,295,000	1,039,000	1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000	3,228,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	Lire. }
1,273,000	619,000	1,036,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
3,960,000	2,212,000	2,911,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
1,214,000	610,000	594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	Kilog. } " Bleached.
4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	Lire. }
899,000	578,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	Kilog. } " Coloured
3,803,000	2,419,000	2,067,000	1,604,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
1,810,000	1,228,000	1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	Kilog. } " Printed.
10,909,000	7,154,000	6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	Lire. }
488,000	402,000	412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	Kilog. } " of Cotton
3,874,000	3,218,000	3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
45,894,000	50,062,000	50,380,000	47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
30,030,000	32,639,000	31,506,000	29,263,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	Lire. }
861,418	480,846	657,811	698,022	456,199	914,481	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
146,441,000	65,724,000	96,383,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	Lire. }
18,964,000	24,582,000	18,729,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
20,676,000	35,864,000	35,000,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	Lire. }
1,143,000	1,183,000	1,319,000	1,195,000	1,500,000	1,691,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
0,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000	9,559,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	Lire. }
190,332	182,016	178,047	186,451	236,269	258,597	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,875,000	9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	Lire. }
3,460,000	2,879,000	3,954,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	Lire. }
211,039	230,752	280,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
26,401,000	28,278,000	35,465,000	38,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000	3,168,000	3,250,000	16,244,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000	2,693,000	3,006,000	15,432,000	Lire. }
74,933,000	74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,994,000	11,868,000	12,068,000	11,937,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	Lire.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals:						
Cattle	No. Lire.	24,928 7,060,000	26,282 8,960,000	21,946 8,242,000	24,301 12,609,000	18,368 5,801,000
Butter and Cheese	Kilog. Lire.	8,182,000 15,678,000	9,584,000 18,506,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,776,000	10,226,000 19,745,000
Coral, Manufactured	Kilog. Lire.	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,506 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	108,474 18,626,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	12,289,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000
" Manufactures of	Kilog. Lire.	980,000 4,324,000	1,318,000 6,871,000	1,367,000 6,270,000	1,608,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground	Kilog. Lire.	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	13,964,000 2,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,083,000 4,007,000
Ground	Kilog. Lire.	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	22,882,000 5,264,000	20,543,000 4,726,000	22,123,000 5,319,000
Eggs	Kilog. Lire.	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,156,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,198,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons	Quint. Lire.	1,649,230 29,988,000	1,940,840 34,986,000	1,908,080 34,266,000	1,544,660 24,204,000	1,609,100 30,584,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	Quint. Lire.	80,190 11,827,000	67,510 10,802,000	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,529,000	77,690 14,761,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	Tonn. Lire.	65,007 10,968,000	24,246 6,187,000	60,433 10,549,000	46,631 8,367,000	25,596 4,660,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,486,000	36,987,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Quint. Lire.	51,829 11,266,000	78,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,280,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	Tonn. Lire.	106,806 18,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 16,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	136,733 16,298,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls)	Kilog. Lire.	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,864,000 11,089,000	7,805,000 11,836,000
Oil, Olive	Quint. Lire.	524,000 62,874,000	563,000 66,322,000	378,000 45,398,000	563,000 62,622,000	574,000 60,278,000
Rice	Kilog. Lire.	9,809,000 8,392,000	1,682,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,088,000	29,209,000 9,694,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	Reg. Tonn. Lire.	871 36,000	7,165 667,000	3,114 302,000	52 7,000	— —
Silk, Cocoons	Quint. Lire.	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,660 2,916,000	2,727 3,546,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	Kilog. Lire.	5,062,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 296,306,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 236,004,000
" Waste	Kilog. Lire.	2,982,000 23,985,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,008,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	Kilog. Lire.	211,161 16,982,000	234,837 19,361,000	244,896 13,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	Kilog. Lire.	14,119 619,000	17,849 843,000	17,484 806,000	25,823 1,008,000	43,499 1,866,000
Straw Plait*	Quint. Lire.	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	Tonn. Lire.	823,790 23,151,000	331,902 23,233,000	328,708 26,297,000	299,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000
Wine, in Casks	Hectol. Lire.	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,696,000
" in the Bottle†	100 Bottles. Lire.	26,982 4,718,000	29,591 5,178,000	31,461 5,504,000	20,662 3,408,000	31,964 4,638,000
Zinc Ore	Tonn. Lire.	90,074 9,008,000	107,066 11,242,000	80,769 10,499,000	104,868 13,806,000	119,236 14,314,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lire. £	891,984,000 36,677,000	950,646,000 38,026,000	896,945,000 36,838,000	876,800,000 36,072,000	968,187,000 38,527,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,623 7,006,000	80,035 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,506,000	<i>No. Lirs.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
11,680,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,252,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,840,000 26,735,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Butter and Cheese.
106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000	148,881 27,328,000	152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,949,000	160,228 24,045,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
17,891,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,099,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,883,000	6,785,000 25,408,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Manufactures of.
18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,697,000	18,989,000 4,141,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
23,976,000 7,912,000	22,855,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,846,000	24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Ground.
23,652,000 80,748,000	30,676,000 89,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 23,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Eggs.
1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,009,000	2,196,990 32,980,000	2,286,740 33,184,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,084,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
129,920 22,086,000	116,680 16,832,000	113,310 15,234,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
86,036 6,086,000	60,778 10,030,000	41,099 7,717,000	52,902 9,949,000	43,907 8,891,000	30,506 6,351,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000	53,064,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
79,568 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000	108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,086,000	97,918 17,142,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
129,335 15,168,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,878 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
8,922,000 13,651,000	10,583,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Fowls.)
431,000 47,333,000	605,000 68,547,000	442,000 46,893,000	573,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Oil, Olive.
33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Rice.
33 16,000	19 6,000	1,468 555,000	4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	16,309 36,622,000	<i>Reg. Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,506,000	3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 5,027,000	4,164 2,775,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Silk, Cocoons
4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	5,826,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,802,000 316,251,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,683,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,361,000 27,080,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Waste.
255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,364,000	336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,196,000	461,868 32,633,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.
44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	13,098 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Straw Plait.*
310,867 24,899,000	299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,292,000	358,932 34,099,000	406,823 41,800,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Sulphur Raw and Refined.
2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,608,000 46,668,000	2,389,000 53,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	<i>Hectol. Lirs.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,984,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	33,125 4,827,000	<i>100 Bottles. Lirs.</i> } " in the Bottle.†
113,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000	111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,660,000	130,064 13,005,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Zinc Ore.
964,138,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,080,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,680,000	1,203,569,000 48,143,000	<i>Lire. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	6,294 1,503,000	5,469 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,030,000	8,246 2,504,000
" Other - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,595,000	420,961 10,673,000	311,196 11,172,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Charts, &c. - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	† †	† †	† †	44,552 13,062,000	44,937 14,589,000
Coal (including Coke)† { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	32,267,000 16,770,000	34,164,000 18,335,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,355,000	36,061,000 24,142,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	344,357 32,702,000	347,167 35,768,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000
Copper, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	98,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,062,000	86,436 5,173,000
Cotton, Raw* - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,220,395 63,498,000	1,113,568 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,598,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	98,336 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	93,325 11,470,000	102,252 11,430,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,203,000	12,586 5,830,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	395,757 11,372,000	469,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,905,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Raw, and Tow - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	533,987 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,193 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000
Grain : Maize - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	907,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000
Iron, Pig - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	628,300 1,925,000	820,291 2,557,000	667,332 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,563,000
" and Steel Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	† †	† †	† †	169,057 7,517,000	160,104 7,442,000
Leather and Leather { Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	53,783 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { &c. - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 20,361,000	300,155 13,107,000	296,089 17,636,000	340,953 18,723,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000
Rice - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Thrown and Spun - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	† †	† †	† †	9,985 17,425,000	9,784 18,487,000
Manufactures - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,475 10,864,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,152 12,129,000	3,394 12,574,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { factured - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,043,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { tures of - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	† †	† †	† †	197,410 4,490,000	86,285 3,976,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	226,194 36,653,000	227,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36,125,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,120,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { CIPAL AND OTHER { ARTICLES - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,713,000 51,143,000	622,571,000 51,881,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,480 2,507,000	5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,158,000	5,698 4,440,000	4,899 4,270,000	5,084 3,968,000	No. Gulden } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Assees.
298,938 9,840,000	368,451 13,296,000	331,301 14,018,000	219,806 9,487,000	213,428 11,241,000	241,428 13,401,000	No. Gulden } " Other.
51,444 16,636,000	54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	61,006 16,440,000	66,198 17,846,000	68,250 18,759,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
41,507,000 28,700,000	44,858,000 30,525,000	50,364,000 33,396,000	56,653,000 36,501,000	56,549,000 37,081,000	60,085,000 41,062,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Coal (Including Coke).†
360,530 39,898,000	373,488 37,181,000	380,071 37,681,000	395,277 31,913,000	410,971 26,266,000	436,134 22,498,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
118,221 7,015,000	133,829 7,286,000	117,468 6,922,000	136,663 8,372,000	159,259 9,953,000	174,426 11,765,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Copper, Raw.
1,161,335 53,554,000	1,261,491 48,534,000	1,288,000 51,687,000	1,238,000 51,389,000	1,296,000 50,706,000	1,489,000 54,426,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Cotton, Raw.*
88,769 11,092,000	140,039 14,258,000	140,402 13,989,000	86,955 10,732,000	69,401 8,450,000	67,428 8,186,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } " Yarn.
12,776 5,575,000	12,153 5,837,000	12,216 5,968,000	13,106 6,032,000	12,171 6,410,000	11,598 5,871,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } " Manufactures.
418,000 10,515,000	426,177 10,085,000	426,722 11,396,000	452,087 10,826,000	484,913 10,617,000	506,455 10,712,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Dye Stuffs.
667,686 20,701,000	669,517 18,748,000	722,000 18,989,000	698,159 16,650,000	810,353 18,874,000	930,744 20,025,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
748,916 3,401,000	2,239,438 9,533,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	1,209,000 4,467,000	2,312,000 9,503,000	6,652,000 30,178,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Grain: Maize.
328,202 23,188,000	309,961 20,730,000	233,646 17,991,000	250,927 16,325,000	299,313 22,110,000	247,561 19,009,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
622,390 2,045,000	1,071,771 3,083,000	1,345,000 3,330,000	1,160,000 3,906,000	1,439,000 5,296,000	1,296,700 4,650,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Iron, Pig.
247,231 8,792,000	261,711 9,331,000	230,781 10,571,000	219,101 10,616,000	288,760 11,400,000	298,879 11,568,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } " and Steel Wares.
62,120 18,110,000	60,367 20,350,000	59,110 19,175,000	64,478 21,657,000	68,772 24,422,000	63,585 23,364,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Leather and Leather Wares.
354,524 18,992,000	435,734 22,768,000	433,432 22,663,000	409,174 21,348,000	377,782 19,677,000	424,145 21,774,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,638,253 6,055,000	1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,555 6,494,000	869,566 4,125,000	918,211 3,753,000	808,796 3,525,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
924,886 11,422,000	924,288 9,931,000	809,901 9,154,000	637,631 6,979,000	759,704 7,903,000	735,346 8,455,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Rice.
9,005 18,765,000	11,069 16,668,000	10,795 17,075,000	10,624 16,196,000	11,114 16,392,000	11,730 18,560,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,287 12,712,000	3,320 12,514,000	3,745 14,157,000	3,787 14,365,000	3,861 14,259,000	4,336 16,150,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Manufactures.
144,434 21,743,000	119,094 23,096,000	187,685 25,478,000	198,206 27,611,000	190,364 25,971,000	180,883 27,177,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
90,051 4,076,000	90,887 4,294,000	147,625 4,953,000	123,843 5,137,000	105,244 4,902,000	96,842 4,686,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
280,869 36,361,000	310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,232,000	316,567 40,847,000	308,822 38,513,000	319,139 44,022,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } Wool, Raw.
62,487 17,867,000	78,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,978,000	73,684 23,612,000	65,381 18,932,000	56,127 16,210,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } " Yarn.
23,185 13,539,000	24,369 13,206,000	23,261 12,542,000	20,635 11,303,000	20,099 11,333,000	19,454 10,911,000	Met. Ctr. Gulden } " Manufactures.
670,706,000 55,892,000	699,992,000 58,338,000	722,473,000 60,206,000	706,787,000 58,816,000	755,260,000 62,938,000	819,801,000 68,817,000	Gulden £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses { No. Gudden	22,797 6,431,000	23,317 9,146,000	31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000
" Other - { No. Gudden	398,266 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000
Butter: - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	48,759 4,145,000	53,968 4,860,000	88,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000
" Margarine - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	60,921 2,741,000	55,684 3,088,000	48,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000
Clothing, ready-made { Met. Ctr. Gudden	10,850 6,276,000	9,511 5,580,000	10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,781 8,478,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) { Met. Ctr. Gudden	60,896,000 25,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	73,361,000 81,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,809,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,561,000	27,964 6,174,000
Eggs - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	483,855 12,086,000	557,571 14,506,000	609,968 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,498 23,402,000
Feathers - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000
Glasswares - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,887,000	427,875 18,998,000	440,674 18,529,000
Grain: Wheat - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,084,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,458,092 13,556,000	750,565 7,423,000
" Barley - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,248,647 29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Met. Ctr. Gudden	72,785 7,988,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000
Hops - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	32,386 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000
Iron and Steel Wares { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	¶	{ 231,169 15,700,000	207,278 10,984,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. Gudden	42,422 81,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000
Leather, Manufactures of { Met. Ctr. Gudden	25,972 22,394,000	26,037 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,338,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	78,702 8,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. Gudden	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,167,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000
Malt - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,115,146 16,612,000	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	¶	{ 463,730 12,799,000	488,028 12,773,000
Pulse - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,081,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	823,140 6,081,000
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	¶	{ 4,444 8,179,000	3,678 6,896,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	{ 5,130 6,189,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,156 8,617,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total { Met. Ctr. Gudden	2,360,219 50,708,000	3,125,827 64,089,000	4,021,940 65,441,000	5,032,367 83,023,000	3,953,437 74,019,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,996,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000
" Refined - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 43,673,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	¶	{ 12,307,000 22,321,000	12,276,000 22,284,000
Half Manufactured { Met. Ctr. Gudden	¶	¶	¶	{ 11,528,000 41,868,000	8,677,000 33,496,000
Wooden Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,816 18,412,000	333,539 18,200,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	80,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,183 11,906,000	63,193 9,145,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. Gudden	47,752 24,910,000	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	728,796,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,569,000	722,721,000 60,227,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Not distinguished.

‡ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

¶ The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,343	33,947	46,433	54,911	59,669	46,387	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden } Mules, and Asses.
12,135,000	15,706,000	22,756,000	23,862,000	25,193,000	20,794,000	
739,287	1,073,234	512,792	818,672	205,987	205,176	No. } " Other. Gulden }
34,324,000	83,100,000	39,396,000	22,997,000	20,335,000	23,705,000	
52,784	40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	Met. Ctr. } Butter.] Gulden }
4,328,000	3,920,000	2,995,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	3,527,000	
76,045	43,800	32,201	24,999	24,065	7,388	Met. Ctr. } " Margarins. Gulden }
4,563,000	2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	275,000	
15,577	15,003	15,157	17,639	15,212	16,893	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Gulden }
9,015,000	9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	10,305,000	
74,116,000	75,322,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite Gulden }
28,825,000	28,256,000	28,786,000	29,323,000	32,190,000	36,092,000	
65,161	70,234	73,839	73,428	65,567	63,368	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
1,682,000	1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,367,000	1,460,000	
32,010	31,533	29,762	34,517	35,941	85,962	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
6,688,000	6,553,000	5,961,000	6,843,000	6,897,000	7,029,000	
602,999	902,074	915,275	886,707	944,534	957,961	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
23,547,000	37,837,000	33,357,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	39,988,000	
39,975	39,090	41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
9,610,000	9,909,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	10,495,009	
450,875	475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	503,044	Met. Ctr. } Glasswares. Gulden }
18,315,000	19,285,000	13,048,000	24,293,000	22,370,000	21,724,000	
761,772	646,238	678,594	661,002	281,668	29,003	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
6,772,000	5,606,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	331,000	
5,122,920	4,178,356	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
50,214,000	36,504,000	22,306,000	35,434,000	35,873,000	30,704,000	
105,696	107,760	167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
14,730,000	13,230,000	18,409,000	14,830,000	17,033,000	17,109,000	
38,134	35,496	28,587	47,868	37,077	37,910	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
12,317,000	6,043,000	4,625,000	5,205,000	5,794,000	7,870,000	
195,055	208,836	186,984	176,735	210,643	227,243	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Gulden }
11,058,000	11,099,000	12,423,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	12,305,000	
30,385	29,101	32,099	30,130	27,906	29,739	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
22,205,000	20,758,000	21,076,000	20,593,000	19,811,000	20,439,000	
28,513	26,664	27,857	30,898	28,790	30,186	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufacture Gulden } of.
31,282,000	29,034,000	34,735,000	39,268,000	20,855,000	26,531,000	
93,256	80,203	78,821	82,084	81,147	86,061	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
8,633,000	7,272,000	7,028,000	6,999,000	6,710,000	6,885,000	
24,677	18,349	21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
6,756,000	5,178,000	6,336,000	6,982,000	7,068,000	6,401,000	
1,368,988	1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
20,155,000	17,730,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	24,288,000	
471,181	466,787	451,644	501,107	530,019	553,887	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Gulden } Manufactured.
12,798,000	12,222,000	11,848,000	12,699,000	12,950,000	13,284,000	
1,168,000	1,113,784	811,278	601,920	587,006	886,990	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
9,083,000	9,353,000	7,095,000	6,362,000	4,987,000	8,101,000	
3,269	3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	4,306	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Gulden } Thrown and Spun.
6,665,000	6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	6,280,000	
5,561	6,103	6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Gulden }
7,627,000	6,598,000	7,359,000	6,757,000	7,482,000	7,143,000	
4,556,939	4,402,270	4,588,072	5,194,282	4,798,472	4,916,538	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
97,000,000	71,408,000	61,003,000	75,137,000	61,352,000	67,061,000	
1,440,021	672,462	819,625	1,796,189	572,055	814,908	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
28,210,000	8,922,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,970,000	3,445,000	
3,092,574	3,729,413	3,507,730	3,397,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
68,991,000	64,481,000	53,074,000	53,059,000	55,397,000	63,616,000	
12,188,000	13,208,000	14,024,000	15,061,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Corn on, Bone, &c. Gulden } Unmanufactured.
21,470,000	22,354,000	25,729,000	28,364,000	34,561,000	44,419,000	
9,035,000	9,134,000	9,834,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured. Gulden }
37,961,000	38,583,000	39,548,000	44,386,000	49,518,000	55,205,600	
341,242	337,324	347,942	353,818	397,664	406,397	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
18,446,000	18,525,000	18,824,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	20,683,000	
80,302	73,210	77,067	81,436	79,957	78,305	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
11,525,000	9,406,000	10,409,000	11,108,000	10,588,000	10,793,000	
48,168	42,616	42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
18,720,000	17,902,000	17,837,000	18,599,000	18,464,000	20,733,000	
805,557,000	796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other £ } ARTICLES.
67,130,000	60,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (258,000 gulden), in 1896 (289,000 gulden), in 1897 (412,000 gulden), and in 1898 (466,000 gulden).

GREECE. No. 18—continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living { <i>Number</i>	187,548*	267,870*	81,575
Coal { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,131,000*	4,159,000*	2,778,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † { <i>Oeques</i>	Not dis-	173,739,000	149,643,000
Cotton, Raw { <i>Drachmas</i>	tinguish'd {	8,087,000	7,482,000
„ Yarn { <i>Oeques</i>	1,181,000	1,105,000	888,000
„ Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,248,000	3,039,000	2,305,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡ { <i>Oeques</i>	492,000	174,000	185,000
Glass and Earthenware { <i>Drachmas</i>	785,000	317,000	336,000
Grain of all kinds { <i>Oeques</i>	404,000	634,000	780,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,381,000	1,622,000	1,122,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c. { <i>Oeques</i>	2,270,000	1,995,000	1,875,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof { <i>Drachmas</i>	10,892,000	9,858,000	5,875,000
Petroleum, Raw and Refined { <i>Oeques</i>	4,848,000	4,334,000	3,944,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,410,000	5,089,000	4,128,000
Silk Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	1,579,000	1,654,000	1,062,000
Sugar ¶ { <i>Drachmas</i>	122,377,000	86,360,000	85,463,000
Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver) { <i>Drachmas</i>	33,688,000	23,570,000	23,883,000
Wood for Building { <i>Oeques</i>	2,352,000	2,436,000	2,280,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,673,000	3,802,000	3,715,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	6,023,000	4,139,000	4,597,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,546,000	1,083,000	1,359,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	1,909,000	2,328,000	1,301,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	181,000	198,000	181,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	1,000	17,000	111,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	937,000	828,000	832,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	1,840,000	1,688,000	1,707,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,031,000	946,000	956,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	17,342	19,000	13,961
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,299,000	1,508,000	1,082,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	4,750,000	5,258,000	4,482,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,087,000	3,417,000	2,013,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	593,000	520,000	282,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,483,000	1,269,000	704,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	75,448	51,425	40,143
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,065,000	3,445,000	2,690,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Oeques</i>	700,000	526,000	382,000
Woolen Manufactures † { <i>Drachmas</i>	7,069,000	5,167,000	4,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Drachmas</i>	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>£</i>	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000

* Includes Live Fowls, &c. in these years.

† Includes Chicory and Coffee Extract.

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe) { <i>1,000 Lirres</i>	378,095	232,874	294,713
Figs { <i>Drachmas</i>	60,495,000	40,460,000	47,154,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried { <i>Quintaux</i>	147,000	209,000	109,000
Mineral Ores: { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,761,000	2,510,000	2,393,000
Argentiferous Lead Ore { <i>Oeques</i>	459,000	408,000	793,000
Galena { <i>Drachmas</i>	801,000	685,000	1,347,000
Manganese Iron Ore { <i>Tonnes</i>	14,528	16,512	15,430
Zinc Ore (Calamine) { <i>Drachmas</i>	7,932,000	9,016,000	8,425,000
Oil: Olive { <i>Tonnes</i>	3,946	2,645	4,175
Olives { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,784,000	1,216,000	1,887,000
Spirits: Cognac { <i>Tonnes</i>	78,733	161,708	109,859
Sponges { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,260,000	2,581,000	1,758,000
Tobacco in the Leaf { <i>Tonnes</i>	21,666	25,490	19,824
Valonia { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,727,000	4,394,000	3,427,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	9,080,000	2,491,000	2,972,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	8,712,000	2,242,000	2,665,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	2,251,000	2,062,000	968,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,013,000	923,000	436,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	—	—	—
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	—	—	—
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	98,000	82,000	115,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,963,000	1,642,000	2,201,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	1,906,000	2,016,000	2,078,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,055,000	2,174,000	2,453,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Quintaux</i>	102,000	143,000	145,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,132,000	1,576,000	1,594,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Oeques</i>	22,270,000	11,581,000	14,980,000
Wine in Casks { <i>Drachmas</i>	6,230,000	3,243,000	4,194,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Drachmas</i>	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>£</i>	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
56,917	65,769	82,574	41,557	<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,075,000	2,268,000	2,883,000	1,593,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
152,303,000	145,780,000	176,148,000	166,554,000	<i>Oques</i>	Coal.
7,640,000	7,739,000	9,814,000	8,328,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
868,000	853,000	874,000	974,000	<i>Oques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,387,000	2,346,000	2,406,000	2,678,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
424,000	449,000	759,000	1,552,000	<i>Oques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
771,000	918,000	1,381,000	2,825,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
381,000	344,000	390,000	518,000	<i>Oques</i>	" Yarn.
1,190,000	1,080,000	1,105,000	1,460,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,902,000	1,806,000	1,538,000	1,612,000	<i>Oques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,634,000	9,498,000	9,756,000	8,648,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,930,000	4,230,000	4,714,000	5,179,000	<i>Oques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,001,000	4,208,000	4,563,000	4,661,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,264,000	1,243,000	1,394,000	922,000	"	Glass and Earthenware.
108,500,000	109,861,000	112,456,000	122,249,000	<i>Oques</i>	
29,529,000	30,874,000	31,001,000	33,118,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,348,000	1,802,000	2,118,000	2,219,000	<i>Oques</i>	
4,135,000	2,935,000	3,383,000	3,505,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
4,541,000	5,043,000	5,069,000	5,218,000	<i>Oques</i>	
1,328,000	1,224,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,054,000	2,443,000	2,082,000	2,557,000	"	
166,000	225,000	167,000	167,000	<i>Caisses</i>	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
19,000	86,000	18,000	22,000	<i>Oques</i>	
845,000	1,214,000	878,000	889,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Petroleum, Raw and Refined.
2,100,000	1,907,000	1,874,000	2,158,000	<i>Oques</i>	
1,176,000	1,069,000	1,049,000	1,209,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
13,837	15,821	17,907	11,805	<i>Oques</i>	
923,000	1,080,000	1,176,000	918,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. ‡
4,703,000	4,466,000	4,750,000	4,738,000	<i>Oques</i>	
3,057,000	3,003,000	3,087,000	3,078,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
396,000	568,000	536,000	423,000	<i>Oques</i>	
1,241,000	1,419,000	1,336,000	1,056,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver).
46,073	40,992	27,053	18,717	<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
3,087,000	2,747,000	1,813,000	1,245,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
547,000	642,000	756,000	601,000	<i>Oques</i>	
5,926,000	7,010,000	8,084,000	6,039,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
109,959,000	109,610,000	116,278,000	116,383,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
322,127	310,000	330,278	222,068	1,000 <i>Livres</i>	Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).
22,549,000	21,704,000	23,140,000	33,300,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
238,000	240,000	300,000	213,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
2,859,000	2,884,000	3,698,000	2,553,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
615,000	693,000	588,000	403,000	<i>Oques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
1,045,000	1,447,000	999,000	787,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
15,432	16,692	14,714	15,979	<i>Tonnes</i>	Mineral Ores:
8,420,000	9,234,000	8,084,000	8,725,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,338	3,629	2,513	1,100	<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,251,000	1,040,000	1,136,000	497,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
167,750	193,234	290,425	208,276	<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
2,084,000	3,093,000	4,167,000	3,332,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
21,178	18,355	17,724	19,278	<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese: Iron Ore
3,642,000	3,243,000	3,049,000	3,209,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
7,094,000	3,558,000	3,349,000	5,162,040	<i>Oques</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine)
6,924,000	3,202,000	3,041,000	4,646,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,875,000	3,121,000	2,521,000	1,621,000	<i>Oques</i>	Oil: Olive.
1,294,000	1,405,000	1,138,000	684,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
587,000	424,000	321,000	360,000	<i>Oques</i>	Olives.
1,762,000	1,277,000	962,000	1,081,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
92,000	76,000	62,000	52,000	<i>Oques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
1,840,000	1,524,000	1,248,000	1,040,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,857,000	1,472,000	2,283,000	1,768,000	<i>Oques</i>	Sponges.
2,216,000	1,845,000	2,583,000	1,899,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
118,000	204,000	302,000	170,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Valonia.
1,239,000	1,247,000	3,321,000	1,966,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,753,000	15,801,000	18,153,000	19,735,000	<i>Oques</i>	Wine in Casks.
4,971,000	4,424,000	5,083,000	5,526,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	£	

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,574,000	535,000	235,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof †
5,027,000	1,896,000	1,352,000	167,000	177,000	812,000	<i>France</i>
1,045,000	1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000	1,182,000	1,008,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
2,247,000	2,545,000	1,829,000	1,910,000	1,898,000	914,000	<i>France</i>
20,684,000	23,510,000	21,701,000	30,904,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coko.
706,000	702,000	528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	<i>France</i>
3,438,000	3,580,000	2,853,000	2,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,816,000	6,880,000	6,676,000	6,177,000	7,832,000	5,683,000	<i>France</i>
2,890,000	3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,175,000	9,908,000	9,979,000	9,036,000	12,020,000	6,600,000	<i>France</i>
187,000	230,000	215,000	195,000	123,000	67,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,525,000	2,877,000	2,570,000	2,613,000	1,669,000	1,083,000	<i>France</i>
943,000	783,000	679,000	762,000	1,111,000	884,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,357,000	1,270,000	1,101,000	1,153,600	1,164,000	874,000	<i>France</i>
2,334,000	2,334,000	6,744,000	7,696,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,333,000	1,333,000	1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	<i>France</i>
10,596,000	10,596,000	20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
3,321,000	3,321,000	4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	<i>France</i>
764,000	764,000	495,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,787,000	1,787,000	1,200,000	1,670,000	2,043,000	1,360,000	<i>France</i>
1,899,000	1,899,000	1,396,000	1,433,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive;
1,563,000	1,563,000	1,563,000	1,143,000	1,143,000	811,000	<i>France</i>
13,785,000	13,785,000	13,785,000	13,785,000	13,785,000	13,785,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,076,000	2,076,000	2,076,000	2,076,000	2,076,000	2,076,000	<i>France</i>
3,638,000	3,638,000	3,638,000	3,638,000	3,638,000	3,638,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,985,000	1,985,000	1,985,000	1,985,000	1,985,000	1,985,000	<i>France</i>
29,480,000	29,480,000	29,480,000	29,480,000	29,480,000	29,480,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,990,000	1,990,000	1,990,000	1,990,000	1,990,000	1,990,000	<i>France</i>
10,068,000	10,068,000	10,068,000	10,068,000	10,068,000	10,068,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
5,002,000	5,002,000	5,002,000	5,002,000	5,002,000	5,002,000	<i>France</i>
3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
2,850,000	2,850,000	2,850,000	2,850,000	2,850,000	2,850,000	<i>France</i>
46,346,000	46,346,000	46,346,000	46,346,000	46,346,000	46,346,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
3,094,000	3,094,000	3,094,000	3,094,000	3,094,000	3,094,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
282,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	<i>France</i>
2,488,000	2,488,000	2,488,000	2,488,000	2,488,000	2,488,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
90,868,000	90,239,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	63,904,000	72,730,000	<i>France</i>
3,625,000	3,999,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,800,000	2,900,000	<i>£</i>

† Entered as Arms of all kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,981	16,285	11,074	9,199	5,178	6,645	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000	691,000	440,000	643,000	<i>France</i>
11,742	12,658	7,862	6,965	4,541	6,486	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,077,000	1,003,000	630,000	546,000	319,000	430,000	<i>France</i>
358,000	375,878	354,243	312,549	157,396	267,408	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
3,061,000	3,009,000	2,906,000	2,607,000	1,230,000	2,196,000	<i>France</i>
74,000	1,717,000	3,072,000	96,000	217,000	64,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
12,000	281,000	453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	<i>France</i>
3,293,000	4,561,000	7,161,000	7,328,000	3,603,000	7,203,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
679,000	680,000	1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	<i>France</i>
41,116,000	22,900,000	24,805,000	23,092,000	17,564,000	48,517,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,079,000	1,104,000	1,196,000	1,111,000	845,000	3,382,000	<i>France</i>
320,701,000	213,794,000	48,529,000	107,916,000	79,010,000	132,692,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
20,906,000	13,743,000	8,113,000	6,980,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	<i>France</i>
46,333,000	29,411,000	44,255,000	46,862,000	16,768,000	23,322,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,586,000	1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000	337,000	2,352,000	<i>France</i>
240,587,000	281,417,000	386,898,000	604,703,000	231,663,000	186,454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Fack-wheat).
47,270,000	36,143,000	52,292,000	81,392,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	<i>France</i>
1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,346,000	1,406,000	1,589,000	1,319,000	1,390,000	2,400,000	<i>France</i>
0,541,000	8,069,000	8,995,000	9,499,000	10,416,000	13,338,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
983,000	708,000	609,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	<i>France</i>
351,000	872,000	331,000	209,000	322,000	373,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and rchayak).
1,485,000	1,536,000	1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	<i>France</i>
91,464,000	72,851,000	77,986,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,587,000	<i>France</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,650,000	2,914,000	3,167,000	4,350,000	2,352,000	2,661,000	<i>£</i>

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

* Including Gunny Bags.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Includes Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1888 to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
\$41,061,000	\$12,137,000	\$13,128,000	\$26,500,000	3 00	413,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Coal and Coke.
18,642,000	—	7,828,000	—	00	10,344,000	<i>Lei.</i> Coffee.
1,666,000	1,379,000	1,702,000	1,885,000	00	2,881,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton Yarns, undyed.
3,741,000	3,103,000	3,404,000	—	00	4,722,000	<i>Lei.</i> Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
5,088,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	4,577,000	00	7,279,000	<i>Kilog.</i> in "one colour" plain or dyed
12,590,000	—	8,624,000	—	00	14,569,000	<i>Lei.</i> Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,602,000	3,584,000	2,600,000	4,844,000	00	4,218,000	<i>Kilog.</i> other materials.
36,025,000	—	20,750,000	—	00	29,525,000	<i>Lei.</i> Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
1,808,000	2,061,000	1,707,000	2,501,000	00	2,161,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Iron wares, coarse.
8,138,000	—	7,774,000	—	00	8,648,000	<i>Lei.</i> Machines and machinery, of iron or
281,000	238,000	270,000	389,000	00	287,000	<i>Kilog.</i> steel.
5,064,000	—	3,908,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> Olive Oil.
4,068,000	3,488,000	2,262,000	3,102,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
8,180,000	—	3,167,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> Soda, caustic, including carbonate
6,000,000	26,087,000	13,511,000	7,195,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> and bi-carbonate of Soda.
4,206,000	—	6,780,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
16,471,000	13,418,000	7,778,000	9,980,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> other materials.
24,708,000	—	11,660,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,225,000	3,536,000	2,874,000	3,298,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> with threads of gold or silver.
4,838,000	—	3,440,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> Sugar, Refined.
1,159,000	1,191,000	999,000	1,500,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
4,687,000	—	2,097,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> grammes or less to the square metre.
2,434,000	2,617,000	2,451,000	2,250,000	00	—	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,394,000	—	3,922,000	—	00	—	<i>Lei.</i> from 500 to 700 grammes to the
54,780	51,324	51,069	64,213	—	2,383,000	<i>Kilog.</i> square metre.
4,378,000	—	4,066,000	—	—	55,135	<i>Lei.</i> Woollen Clothing.
30,482	30,430	38,545	36,919	3,129,000	3,306,000	<i>Lei.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
3,048,000	—	2,855,000	—	38,638	49,350	<i>Kilog.</i> OTHER ARTICLES.
16,134,000	16,006,000	16,244,000	15,068,000	3,881,000	4,935,000	<i>Lei.</i>
9,680,000	10,006,000	8,122,000	—	14,806,000	16,192,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,293,000	1,479,000	1,183,000	1,504,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	<i>Lei.</i>
31,643,000	—	19,704,000	—	1,424,000	1,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
522,000	545,000	804,000	438,000	25,608,000	31,862,000	<i>Lei.</i>
7,861,000	—	3,280,000	—	421,000	490,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
92,080	115,172	92,390	109,280	5,052,000	5,885,000	<i>Lei.</i>
4,605,000	—	4,615,000	—	4,687,000	5,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,023,000	356,783,000	339,908,000	<i>Lei.</i>
17,220,000	16,886,000	12,133,000	13,517,000	14,239,000	15,506,000	<i>Lei.</i>

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,818	22,620	33,845	19,442	00	86	<i>No.</i> Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
364,000	—	6,769,000	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> Grain : Barley (including Malt).
460,550,439	29 78	247,358,000	396,774,000	00	3 00	<i>Kilog.</i> " Maize.
41,460,000	2 00	10,789,000	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> " Rye.
1,212,113,596	60 55	330,836,000	443,911,000	00	1, 00	<i>Kilog.</i> " Wheat.
121,211,000	6 00	26,467,000	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> Flour of Wheat.
131,210,754	13 45	19,000,000	238,100,000	00	1 00	<i>Kilog.</i> Hides, Raw.
16,745,000	1 00	1 00	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> Petroleum, Raw.
702,951,341	68 89	97 00	1,224,787,000	00	5 00	<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds, Oleaginous.
126,531,000	12 00	11 00	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> Wood, for Building.
20,430,000	3 00	2 00	24,397,000	00	00	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, Raw, in the grease.
8,172,000	—	00	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
1,028,519	1 75	00	793,000	00	00	<i>Kilog.</i> OTHER ARTICLES.
1,540,000	1 00	00	—	00	00	<i>Lei.</i>
17,124,665	17 12	1 00	17,266,000	—	00	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,721,000	1 00	00	—	—	2,133,000	<i>Lei.</i>
24,199,300	18 82	8 00	39,444,000	52,017,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i>
6,150,000	4 00	3 00	—	13,229,000	00	<i>Lei.</i>
20,547,458	38 54	8 00	59,535,000	50,689,000	00	<i>Kilog.</i>
2,065,000	3 00	00	—	4,055,000	00	<i>Lei.</i>
1,356,632	1 98	50	1,328,462	978,860	00	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,292,000	3 00	00	—	1,762,000	00	<i>Lei.</i>
870,862,000	294,198,000	285,048,000	824,057,000	224,180,000	289,182,000	<i>Lei.</i>
14,836,000	11,766,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,527,000	<i>Lei.</i>

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 75,761	700,003 42,360	565,177 41,128	681,731 44,257	968,848 50,124
Cheese - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 60,841	1,616,974 61,236	1,522,673 60,477	1,580,308 65,406	1,634,962 65,714
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. -	199,146	178,138	165,877	158,882	170,265
Coal - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons.*} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	470,003 441,660	470,900 440,983	487,644 491,406	469,706 473,846	615,704 617,400
Coffee - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 296,950	3,197,321 254,202	2,040,308 243,575	3,496,372 294,098	3,399,318 286,145
Corn: Wheat $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 40,848	322,594 123,920	405,067 161,408	78,470 41,887	177,465 89,587
Cotton Yarn $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 134,506	1,647,378 131,141	1,953,514 169,762	2,472,423 11,715	2,044,607 147,459
„ Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Metres} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	Not distinguished. 4,067,092 1,238,667	11,193,950 2,326,078 1,154,353	13,527,159 2,813,788 1,475,832	10,448,792 3,797,709 1,782,177	13,580,328 3,638,787 1,342,315
Flour of Wheat and Malze $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 87,829	8,664,518 95,715	8,633,825 94,672	7,100,025 83,540	7,668,307 92,331
Indigo - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 233,547	530,900 177,057	630,188 191,379	570,727 173,690	664,426 249,867
Linen, Manufactures of - L. Egypt. -	32,390	24,311	27,531	48,715	69,341
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. -	214,006	139,573	173,407	200,181	190,088
Petroleum - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Casks.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	581,827 119,002	851,685 173,948	615,616 131,011	730,423 144,238	843,248 160,252
Rice - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 123,964	14,017,297 123,625	15,766,769 167,906	14,530,053 131,057	16,246,780 152,116
Sacks, empty - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 85,084	4,630,368 97,301	4,648,750 105,619	3,156,153 173,646	4,893,870 96,968
Silk, thrown or in Yarn $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 121,435	94,165 76,462	168,308 133,694	223,641 195,074	193,393 152,178
Soap, Common - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 70,411	3,381,327 68,506	4,029,068 82,128	4,431,280 92,192	6,130,941 123,198
Wine - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Dozen bottles} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	Not distinguished. 19,157 135,154	9,893,041 18,659 123,777	10,197,850 20,029 135,750	11,229,082 20,067 151,562	11,667,574 24,536 135,216
Wood, for Building - L. Egypt. -	315,088	288,540	349,432	420,552	438,368
Wood, for Fuel - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 42,920	54,382 42,166	92,638 71,413	69,341 42,524	40,136 29,559
Woolen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues) - L. Egypt. -	327,225	216,064	258,520	417,228	400,855
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	7,738,000 7,940,000	7,021,000 7,204,000	8,081,000 8,201,000	9,201,000 9,441,000	9,091,000 9,328,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rattieh" treaty with Turkey
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
769,413	701,302	807,976	956,666	1,001,551	594,432	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
49,071	42,546	51,560	52,424	55,616	37,396	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642	2,038,006	2,142,201	2,000,316	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
67,488	65,998	67,608	71,918	75,329	74,833	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
150,543	153,554	152,837	149,919	128,958	163,242	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
522,087	662,536	611,966	695,831	724,069	812,837	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
404,847	492,103	404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,802	4,198,744	3,549,858	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
203,418	273,462	295,850	297,901	259,917	141,729	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
322,506	90,923	173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn: Wheat.
154,452	30,215	60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,870,958	2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,906,359	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
133,624	165,110	130,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668	15,831,509	19,993,758	17,280,275	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	<i>Metres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,230	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,813	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
167,766	134,336	199,675	414,812	391,463	322,325	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
617,465	640,185	649,825	606,744	682,322	633,230	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
208,427	200,959	192,676	169,629	184,112	188,821	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
38,530	38,382	33,971	41,340	48,569	40,362	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
206,360	218,307	156,809	187,943	214,232	225,169	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
880,502	907,731	964,986	991,587	1,274,985	1,222,482	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
139,150	133,000	142,995	163,565	196,808	174,605	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
17,203,538	16,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
124,525	102,697	106,808	126,299	126,849	152,603	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
156,149	80,006	103,432	127,006	112,708	152,436	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
189,129	216,252	154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
134,286	130,551	81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,091,049	4,251,539	4,295,575	4,495,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
99,934	94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,998,890	12,216,197	11,804,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,898	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Dozen bottles Wine.
24,770	23,079	32,887	32,002	34,862	31,618	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
140,947	125,458	118,808	121,744	125,200	132,815	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Building.
439,482	507,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
46,596	61,410	33,398	34,072	47,910	45,890	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
34,536	41,951	23,719	23,910	33,094	32,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
410,687	445,223	323,831	452,642	553,977	683,732	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
8,719,000	9,266,009	8,300,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	£ }

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Beans -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	855,526	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	400,010	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000
Corn : Wheat	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	411,277	539,237	1,207,230	549,221
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	305,163	165,909	223,906	513,284	238,971
" Maize -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	6,988	79,235	1,422,767	428,280
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	99,665	2,669	23,457	434,146	118,966
Cotton	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	2,691,835	2,880,965	2,990,608	3,830,773	4,569,262
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	6,823,311	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,068,896	8,838,034
Cotton-seed	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	4,155,206	4,902,724	5,506,742	6,672,541
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,300,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	3,984,619	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,330
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	32,770	43,676	43,019	45,502	45,603
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	999,423	1,192,342	827,172	823,545
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	42,296	39,100	45,718	39,105	42,406
Oil-cake	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	2,185,612	2,656,007	6,226,770	7,782,573
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,349	7,796	9,478	22,349	27,726
Onions	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	507,745	443,637	604,364	544,479	760,415
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	72,153	65,214	72,834	87,525	114,148
Rags	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	9,346,811	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	25,117	32,208	38,343	24,232	32,557
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	32,949,206	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	541,168	406,796	338,923	572,694	704,521
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	1,351,258	1,164,443	809,293	762,124
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	57,783	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000
	£	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,945,991	2,482,802	1 625,020	1,374,880	1,236,428	920,345	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
687,958	681,046	409,482	413,415	383,328	330,048	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
207,208	352,924	207,497	147,505	77,265	108,775	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
83,952	110,036	89,465	53,818	33,803	49,146	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
17,812	309,731	538,380	15,175	114,947	13,967	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.
5,827	66,046	113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,025,773	4,855,177	4,730,316	4,647,883	5,139,994	5,382,744	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.
8,525,074	8,181,170	9,468,498	9,066,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,796,610	5,648,883	5,801,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,908,780	3,267,922	4,381,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,886	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
47,205	45,432	61,503	54,214	51,089	47,702	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
916,979	710,496	687,618	637,864	531,987	436,764	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
46,538	33,193	33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,806,296	12,355,551	17,443,987	26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
40,761	40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
925,011	1,165,113	1,036,558	1,076,900	924,753	1,213,280	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.
146,068	160,668	159,244	128,740	138,731	181,908	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,805,543	6,675,197	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
28,393	18,901	11,288	6,276	11,020	12,820	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
760,793	629,293	472,963	765,172	634,530	543,700	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,054,38	1,164,748	1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,006,846	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.
48,150	47,845	52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	26,625,000	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,523,000	36,566,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	13,029,000	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,158,000	935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000
	Dollars	3,920,000	3,083,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	673,397,000	499,150,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000
	Dollars	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,892,000	76,069,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	—	—	7,299,000	22,312,000
	Dollars	—	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	26,306,000	29,918,000	29,713,000	28,525,000	31,640,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	30,386,000	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,079,000	45,772,000
Clothing	Dollars	3,890,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	4,846,000	5,797,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	384,000	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,389,000	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000
All other	"	9,592,000	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,542,000	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	20,952,000	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,298,000	28,131,000
	"	5,061,000	6,868,000	10,422,000	9,650,000	10,026,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	12,795,000	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,296,000	13,661,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	2,088,000	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	5,323,000	5,399,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000
	Dollars	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	"	42,378,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	29,228,000	34,939,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers Tin	Pounds	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,086,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000
All other	Dollars	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	21,155,000	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	12,000,000	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,868,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	11,296,000	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,983,000
	Dollars	6,645,000	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,884,000	8,497,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	"	19,333,000	24,326,000	19,076,000	25,069,000	29,237,000
	"	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	521,000	595,000	2,213,000	2,359,000	2,569,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	7,589,000	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,476,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	3,400,000	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,373,000
Ribbons	"	1,707,000	1,998,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,227,000
All other	"	21,908,000	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,756,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	12,085,000	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	110,947,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	81,250,000	80,735,000	57,788,000	664,000	1,354,000
Tea	Pounds	79,576,000	83,897,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000
	Dollars	12,655,000	12,817,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Pounds	33,877,000	34,998,000	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000
Grain or Granulated	Dollars	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,350,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	20,107,000	23,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	29,110,000
	Dollars	10,898,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000
" Cigars, &c.	"	3,743,000	4,106,000	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000
Wines	Dozens	575,896	683,964	748,750	684,732	787,984
	Gallons	3,079,000	3,486,000	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,356,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	"	7,707,000	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,206,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	4,440,000	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	11,236,000	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000
	Dollars	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000
" Manufactures of, Total	"	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000
	"	52,565,000	56,682,000	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	781,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,296,000	1,581,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,976,000	1,841,000	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000
Cloths	Pounds	8,863,000	16,848,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000
	Dollars	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,767,000	15,118,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Sq. Yds.	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000
All other	"	19,496,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,488,000
	"	20,917,000	13,651,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,008	866,401,000
	£	156,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
27,484,000	30,261,000	34,536,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
10,119,000	13,227,000	13,730,000	13,841,000	15,698,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,148,000	1,260,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	1,278,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,704,000	3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
531,705,000	645,706,000	590,698,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
57,173,000	96,087,000	84,793,000	81,544,000	65,098,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
19,229,000	6,503,000	—	—	—	" { Cotton, Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
3,142,000	1,044,000	—	—	—	" { Clothing.
22,117,000	3,131,000	32,447,000	31,441,000	27,367,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
28,325,000	40,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	" { All other.
1,654,000	2,767,000	2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
4,361,000	6,535,000	6,191,000	5,597,000	4,034,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
8,022,000	11,086,000	10,379,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
4,824,000	6,655,000	7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
6,879,000	9,956,000	10,606,000	9,877,000	5,087,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
12,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000	12,336,000	13,440,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
19,239,000	20,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
8,892,000	5,407,000	5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
9,893,000	11,772,000	13,227,000	12,304,000	9,355,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000	2,939,000	3,334,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	" { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
5,217,000	6,627,000	7,528,000	5,804,000	3,783,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,786,000	26,123,000	30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	" { All other.
34,257,000	41,068,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	40,692,000	" { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
15,162,000	18,475,000	16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Leather and Manufactures of.
20,026,000	23,019,000	25,338,000	16,097,000	12,626,000	" { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
454,161,000	508,039,000	385,130,000	220,074,000	171,062,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
11,970,000	12,144,000	8,951,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
8,956,000	10,905,000	10,387,000	10,759,000	8,817,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
5,343,000	8,076,000	7,836,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000	13,288,000	11,414,000	" { Ribbons.
5,902,000	9,316,000	9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	" { All other.
16,234,000	22,026,000	26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
24,712,000	31,206,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	23,521,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
9,696,000	9,775,000	8,063,000	7,576,000	10,495,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
2,320,000	3,946,000	1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Grain or Granulated.
1,063,000	1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	" { " Cigars, &c.
126,020,000	29,161,000	11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Wines.
2,279,000	47,302,000	78,623,000	86,496,000	44,355,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
93,519,000	97,263,000	93,998,000	113,347,000	70,958,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
14,144,000	13,171,000	12,706,000	14,236,000	10,054,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
16,785,000	47,082,000	49,053,000	50,460,000	63,889,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Manufactures of, Total.
2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	" { Carpets and Carpeting.
19,063,000	26,068,000	32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
10,985,000	14,746,000	16,503,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cloths.
2,154,000	2,143,000	2,201,000	2,698,000	1,604,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
533,457	554,530	501,000	538,000	493,000	" { All other.
2,600,000	2,780,000	2,835,000	2,998,000	1,931,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,739,000	7,184,000	7,107,000	6,802,000	5,939,000	
5,966,000	13,597,000	17,027,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	
12,158,000	4,216,000	3,543,000	2,858,000	6,565,000	
55,153,000	208,034,000	230,911,000	350,852,000	132,796,000	
6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	
19,639,000	36,543,000	53,451,000	49,167,000	14,811,000	
969,000	1,362,000	894,000	783,000	1,710,000	
869,000	999,000	1,297,000	985,000	765,000	
7,456,000	23,917,000	36,782,000	27,859,000	5,662,000	
6,756,000	16,288,000	21,887,000	17,007,000	3,960,000	
41,667,000	—	26,357,000	22,049,000	29,128,000	
8,581,000	14,400,000	19,930,000	16,787,000	6,030,000	
2,234,000	3,484,000	9,486,000	13,601,000	2,597,000	
664,996,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	
130,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	

† Including Candy and Confectioner's.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements -	Dollars	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,796,000	4,057,000
Animals:						
Cattle -	No.	205,786	394,838	374,679	394,607	287,094
All other* -	Dollars	16,017,000	31,261,000	30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	1,758,000	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000
		123,877,000	154,026,000	128,122,000	209,363,000	200,313,000
Corn (Maize) -	Bushels†	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,137,000
Wheat -	Dollars	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,583,000
" Flour -	Bushels†	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000
All other -	Dollars	41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,536,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and	Barrels	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000
Medicines -	Dollars	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,768,000	75,362,000	75,494,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-	"	3,076,000	9,058,000	3,390,000	20,092,000	5,903,000
minous -	"	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,604,000	6,754,000
Copper Ore -	Tons	1,785,000	1,982,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000
" Ingots, Bars, and	Dollars	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000
Old -	Tons	38,662	36,840	33,582	42,984	41,299
Cotton, Raw ‡ -	Dollars	7,518,000	6,063,000	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,561,000
" Manufactures -	Pounds	14,334,000	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000
Cotton-seed oil -	Dollars	2,156,000	2,220,000	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000
Cycles and parts thereof	Pounds	2,384,317	2,471,800	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115
Fertilisers -	Dollars	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000
Iron and Steel and Manu-	Gallons	10,213,000	9,969,000	13,806,000	13,226,000	11,809,000
factures of (excluding	Dollars	2,091,000	13,384,000	11,003,000	13,559,000	9,462,000
ore), Total -	"	1,299,000	5,291,000	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000
Saws and Tools -	Tons	130,000	228,000	232,000	251,000	460,000
Sewing Machines and	Dollars	989,000	1,619,000	2,182,000	2,667,000	3,927,000
parts thereof -	"	21,156,000	25,542,000	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000
Engines and Boilers	Dollars	1,981,000	1,868,000	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000
Machinery, all other -	"	2,248,000	2,704,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000
Wire -	Pounds	1,638,000	2,168,000	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000
All other -	Dollars	7,391,000	9,272,000	10,118,000	10,633,000	10,673,000
Leather and Manufactures of	Pounds	16,421,000	21,530,000	25,001,000	28,059,000	45,796,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar,	Dollars	585,000	780,000	860,000	853,000	1,189,000
Pitch, Turpentine, and	"	7,303,000	8,664,000	9,890,000	9,754,000	11,209,000
Spirits of) -	"	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal -	Pounds	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000
Oil, Mineral:—	Dollars	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000
Crude -	Gallons	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000
Refined -	Dollars	5,033,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,109,000	4,567,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax -	Pounds	44,831,000	44,650,000	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000
Meat Products,† Total -	Dollars	33,827,000	48,517,000	60,366,000	64,969,000	82,675,000
	"	2,039,000	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,906,000	4,516,000
Beef, Fresh -	Pounds	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	200,296,000
" Salted -	Dollars	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,064,000	17,754,000
" Canned -	Pounds	55,006,000	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,124,000
Tallow -	Dollars	3,043,000	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000
Bacon -	Pounds	51,025,000	82,639,000	109,588,000	87,028,000	79,089,000
Hams -	Dollars	4,375,000	6,787,000	9,009,000	7,376,000	7,223,000
Pork, Pickled -	Pounds	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,089,000	89,780,000	61,819,800
Lard -	Dollars	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	357,377,000	531,900,000	514,076,000	507,920,000	391,758,000
Dairy Products -	Dollars	29,872,000	39,150,000	37,406,000	39,335,000	35,781,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured -	Pounds	42,847,000	76,591,000	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000
Manufactures of -	Dollars	4,780,000	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber	Pounds	64,111,000	79,789,000	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000
(Including Firewood) -	Dollars	4,733,000	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000
" Manufactures of -	Pounds	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	335,094,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Dollars	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	31,644,000
Dairy Products -	Pounds	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured -	Dollars	2,604,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000
Manufactures of -	Pounds	10,719,000	13,082,000	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber	Dollars	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000
(Including Firewood) -	"	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000
" Manufactures of -	"	3,709,000	8,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	Dollars	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,081,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES -	£	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	178,131,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
5,028,000	5,413,000	5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
359,278	321,722	372,461	392,190	439,255	<i>No.</i> Animals:—
33,462,000	30,604,000	34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cattle.
2,251,000	2,150,000	2,280,000	2,211,000	3,415,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
169,777,000	116,605,000	141,557,000	197,857,000	533,397,000	" Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
65,325,000	27,691,000	99,993,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Corn (Maize).
30,211,000	14,651,000	37,837,000	64,087,000	74,197,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
88,415,000	76,103,000	60,650,000	79,532,000	148,231,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Flour.
59,407,000	43,806,000	39,710,000	69,920,000	145,685,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
16,860,000	15,289,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
69,272,000	51,652,000	52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
7,887,000	4,496,000	11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	" Copper Ore.
7,401,000	8,180,000	9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	" Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	<i>Tons</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
11,909,000	11,009,000	10,046,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures.
23,480	10,281	15,835	15,000	8,000	<i>Tons</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
2,436,000	1,105,000	2,034,000	2,060,000	894,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
195,048,000	148,446,000	175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Fertilisers.
10,242,000	13,921,000	18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore).
2,683,282	3,517,433	2,335,226	3,103,756	3,850,284	<i>1,000 Pounds</i> } Total.
210,869,000	204,901,000	190,060,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Saws and Tools.
14,341,000	13,730,000	16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
14,953,000	21,188,000	19,440,000	27,109,000	40,231,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
6,008,000	6,813,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	10,133,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Machinery, all other.
\$	\$	1,898,000	7,005,000	6,847,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wire.
543,000	639,000	514,000	580,000	474,000	" All other.
5,038,000	5,741,000	4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	" Leather and Manufactures of.
29,220,000	32,001,000	41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	" Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
1,919,000	1,986,000	2,107,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
2,347,000	2,260,000	3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Crude.
10,711,000	11,653,000	15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
44,778,000	61,094,000	70,939,000	107,723,000	137,056,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
1,075,000	1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products, & Total.
11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	31,320,000	" Beef, Fresh.
14,283,000	15,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	" " Salted.
6,791,000	7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	" " Canned.
744,603,000	733,652,000	798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
8,807,000	7,166,000	7,956,000	9,011,000	12,582,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon.
121,926,000	111,245,000	110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Hams.
4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Pork, Pickled.
37,084,000	41,498,000	56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
96,116,000	96,076,000	105,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000	4,957,000	6,080,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
137,691,000	127,901,000	125,306,000	127,484,000	156,425,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
193,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
16,700,000	16,833,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
62,683,000	62,473,000	70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	" " Manufactures of.
3,572,000	3,568,000	3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	" " Manufactures of.
65,975,000	64,102,000	63,698,000	64,020,000	37,110,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Total.
5,121,000	5,721,000	5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
54,662,000	25,964,000	52,759,000	75,108,000	81,745,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
2,760,000	1,203,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
416,658,000	452,550,000	425,352,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
38,339,000	37,776,000	33,413,000	34,137,000	46,381,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
86,971,000	105,494,000	120,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
9,345,000	10,961,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
53,576,000	58,297,000	69,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
5,068,000	4,138,000	3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
447,567,000	474,895,000	509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
40,090,000	39,822,000	33,589,000	29,136,000	39,711,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
123,296,000	78,099,000	103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
11,943,000	7,107,000	8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
9,580,000	6,633,000	6,300,000	9,054,000	9,096,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
290,685,000	300,992,000	296,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
24,085,000	25,799,000	24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
3,850,000	3,953,000	4,380,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	" " Manufactures of.
20,938,000	20,866,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	" " Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
6,774,000	6,250,000	7,426,000	8,893,000	9,068,000	" " Manufactures of.
869,201,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,618,000	1,210,292,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
181,034,000	166,200,000	179,833,000	215,002,900	252,144,000	<i>£</i> }

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> 7,672 5,996 7,362 9,270 9,573 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 325,000 283,000 359,000 432,000 390,000					
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i> 72,827 112,237 76,799 86,568 107,652 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 3,964,000 5,084,000 3,905,000 4,635,000 5,245,000					
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i> 15,427 15,049 21,338 23,197 22,073 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 65,000 60,000 79,000 96,000 66,000					
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,781,000 1,822,000 1,884,000 1,497,000 2,964,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 771,000 807,000 848,000 669,000 1,434,000					
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes.</i> 423,000 374,000 398,000 507,000 385,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 3,383,000 2,993,000 3,175,000 4,114,000 3,073,000					
Cotton Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 933,697 980,883 839,426 552,709 1,453,261 <i>Kilogs.</i> 6,637,157 6,865,022 6,107,987 6,237,411 11,362,620 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 6,906,000 6,918,000 6,310,000 6,269,000 11,382,000					
Drugs - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 562,000 676,000 648,000 653,000 805,000					
Hardware, &c. - - - - - " 1,043,000 1,369,000 1,151,000 1,313,000 1,798,000					
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 13,763,000 13,555,000 13,080,000 12,323,000 15,087,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 682,000 634,000 634,000 607,000 755,000					
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 9,014,000 7,775,000 12,718,000 10,617,000 7,279,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 944,000 862,000 1,432,000 1,199,000 805,000					
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 6,434,000 11,409,000 13,594,000 9,740,000 2,920,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 617,000 996,000 1,363,000 866,000 321,000					
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 3,819,000 5,008,000 39,588,000 26,209,000 19,713,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 191,000 250,000 1,975,000 1,311,000 990,000					
Machinery:					
Agricultural and Industrial - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Information not available. 1,474,000 1,030,000					
Sewing Machines - - - - - " 174,000 195,000 252,000 143,000 341,000					
Not specially mentioned - - - - " 642,000 767,000 1,110,000 813,000 768,000					
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> — 7,669,000 9,141,000 6,402,000 12,313,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> — 613,000 734,000 525,000 960,000					
Paper of all kinds - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 896,000 890,000 1,007,000 870,000 1,051,000					
Railway Materials - - - - - " 2,375,000 3,111,000 4,021,000 2,670,000 3,004,000					
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 10,745,000 8,894,000 9,093,000 14,623,000 13,826,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,618,000 1,415,000 1,407,000 2,249,000 2,060,000					
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,917,000 2,846,000 3,104,000 1,280,000 2,735,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 360,000 351,000 385,000 158,000 251,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 31,858,000 31,166,000 23,376,000 30,310,000 29,419,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 5,932,000 5,767,000 4,746,000 5,700,000 5,855,000					
Tea* - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 498,000 545,000 520,000 425,000 844,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 740,000 818,000 780,000 637,000 1,264,000					
Wine - - - - - { <i>Dozen Bottles</i> } Information not available. { 63,611 74,380 <i>Litres.</i> } 720,855 236,588 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } 1,634,000 938,000					
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> 1,010,000 2,485,000 2,846,000 1,315,000 3,205,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 360,000 870,000 877,000 490,000 1,090,000					
Woollen Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 2,536,093 2,441,122 2,209,353 1,591,158 3,284,524 <i>Kilogs.</i> 167,522 164,498 150,080 175,396 354,129 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,586,000 2,567,000 2,226,000 1,674,000 3,380,000					
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 3,199,582 2,765,308 2,644,797 1,453,285 2,970,932 <i>Kilogs.</i> 18,466 21,582 30,858 42,201 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 615,000 612,000 589,000 396,000 725,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 60,718,000 65,090,000 67,889,000 63,685,000 78,003,000 <i>£.</i> 9,614,000 10,306,000 10,749,000 10,183,000 12,350,000					

* Exclusive of Yerba Maté.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,661 365,000	9,225 352,000	12,435 492,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Animals, Living : Horses, Mules, & Asses.
94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,802,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,802,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Oxen and Cows.
16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,985 67,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Sheep.
2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,084,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,683,000 1,482,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Candles.
422,000 3,390,000	596,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,578,000	638,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	Tonnes. Pesos Fuer.	Coal.
648,584 6,680,617 6,397,000	485,791 4,087,898 4,276,000	879,441 7,560,823 7,683,000	1,627,116 6,822,067 6,981,000	1,186,676 6,306,644 7,157,000	12,804 5,170,617 9,064,000	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
768,000	524,000	682,000	923,000	848,000	1,848,000	Pesos Fuer.	Drugs.
1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	"	Hardware, &c.
17,684,000 889,000	15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,018,000 1,238,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000	9,178,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sheets (galvanized or not.)
4,784,000 499,000	7,979,000 743,000	12,963,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 524,000	2,651,000 576,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tubing (galvanized or not.)
11,038,000 556,000	14,434,000 705,000	20,869,000 1,055,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,308,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Rails.
1,689,000	1,355,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,222,000	Pesos Fuer.	Machinery : Agricultural & Industrial.
379,000	108,000	333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	"	Sewing Machines.
1,644,000	815,000	574,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	"	Not specially mentioned.
9,376,000 759,000	8,716,000 696,000	13,416,000 1,065,000	13,557,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,628,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Oil : Mineral, for Lighting.
1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	Pesos Fuer.	Paper of all kinds.
2,196,000	2,183,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	"	Railway Materials.
11,966,000 1,843,600	12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,896,000 2,966,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sacks, empty.
2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 387,000	7,171,000 893,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
23,504,000 4,913,000	23,472,000 4,863,000	33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,964,000	47,390,000 6,613,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,847,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tea*.
47,149 245,391 632,000	40,477 209,447 533,000	40,537 212,323 545,000	42,637 176,492 536,000	56,253 166,973 696,000	15,928 54,327 407,000	Dozen Bottles Litres. Pesos Fuer.	Wine.
2,791,000 903,000	1,885,000 662,000	2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 7,000	Cub. Mètres. Pesos Fuer.	Wood, for Building.
2,799,853 172,124 2,448,000	1,449,665 96,575 1,064,000	2,300,083 87,128 1,768,000	3,020,296 97,736 2,210,000	2,927,542 117,560 2,391,000	756,874 273,091 2,998,000	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool
2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,382,091 15,565 848,000	1,426,988 19,530 895,000	1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,895 28,389 509,000	187,421 101,846 743,000	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
68,296,000 10,804,000	54,484,000 8,627,000	69,207,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,870,000	Pesos Fuer. &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	211 7,000	486 17,000	1,185 40,000	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	581 35,000	471 28,000	686 41,000	763 46,000	2,029 117,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	649 2,000	576 2,000	354 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,132,000 57,000	3,670,000 184,000	3,536,000 177,000	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	123,386 1,314,000	146,208 1,316,000	194,675 1,674,000	149,462 2,064,000	215,140 1,535,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	31,336,000 13,373,000	20,146,000 5,689,000	24,238,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,153,000 235,000	3,140,000 233,000	2,165,000 156,000	5,779,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	92,385,000 4,549,000	49,696,000 2,915,000	23,928,000 1,581,000	173,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	24,277,000 774,000	7,018,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,952,000 422,000	13,261,000 472,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	51,163,000 1,535,000	33,100,000 2,430,000	41,233,000 1,237,000	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	29,094 209,000	16,345 98,000	74,021 521,000	94,312 660,000	30,015 180,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	418,105 125,000	554,346 166,000	573,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 203,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	91,000 914,000	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,133,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,123,000	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000
Ores—Total of "	<i>1,795,000</i>	<i>1,775,000</i>	<i>2,386,000</i>	<i>1,145,000</i>	<i>1,411,000</i>
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	248,000 62,000	670,000 180,000	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,647,000 132,000	4,463,000 179,000	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	17,947,000 179,000	26,453,000 235,000	50,097,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000
Nitrate of Soda { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	784,260 33,366,000	921,388 36,387,000	1,026,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,327 31,785,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,339,000 487,000	2,662,000 665,000	2,259,000 606,000	2,517,000 631,000	3,557,000 820,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£</i>	73,080,000 11,573,000	65,963,000 10,444,000	67,678,000 10,716,000	65,792,000 10,408,000	64,205,000 10,166,000

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,603 48,000	1,312 65,000	1,219 105,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 18,000	3,328 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sheep.
4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } <i>Cal</i>).
200,711 1,678,000	205,201 1,642,000	195,115 1,561,000	204,858 1,434,000	243,988 1,869,000	288,663 4,240,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Coal.
19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,872,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,769,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
27,065,000 902,000	38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } " Barley.
— —	— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	498,000 29,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Guano.
117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000	124,407 1,070,000	62,477 487,000	1,620,000* 218,000	3,442,000* 1,346,000	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oxhides.
309,905 98,000	192,487 58,000	196,280 59,000	156,924* 47,000	127,000* 38,000	287,000* 96,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Goatskins.
595,000 5,953,000	322,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,423,000	235,000 3,170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Iodine.
880,000	764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,226,000	1,556,000	1,306,000	2,463,000	2,476,000	3,199,000	" } Ores—Total of.
330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,187,000 1,061,000	2,744,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Silver Ore.
8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	8,896,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Copper Ore.
36,741,000 367,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Manganese Ore.
947,025 89,212,000	1,081,337 44,726,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,982,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,204,227 90,675,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Nitrate of Soda
2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,245,000 11,489,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs in these years.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle { <i>No.</i> 2,776	17,728	77,289	58,926	14,267	
Other { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 18,000	267,000	708,000	620,000	94,000	
Other { <i>No.</i> 744	3,911	18,258	17,728	2,352	
Other { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 12,000	462,000	188,000	145,000	80,000	
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 423,000	423,000	412,000	207,000	220,000	
Coal { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 860,000	864,000	857,000	395,000	403,000	
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> 68,335	94,813	95,867	88,132	77,044	
Coffee { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 683,000	948,000	957,000	881,000	770,000	
Coffee { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,468,000	1,184,000	994,000	1,035,000	789,000	
Cotton Piece Goods : { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 360,000	284,000	238,000	248,000	189,000	
Of Pure Cotton { <i>Metres</i> 1,777,000	2,182,000	1,893,000	812,000	1,290,000	
Of Pure Cotton { <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,817,000	2,675,000	1,886,000	1,778,000	2,306,000	
Of Pure Cotton { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,374,000	2,293,000	1,643,000	1,421,000	1,832,000	
Drugs { <i>Metres</i> 332,000	332,000	280,000	194,000	194,000	
Haberdashery { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,417,000	1,425,000	976,000	436,000	490,000	
Hats and Hatters' materials . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 244,000	262,000	203,000	172,000	196,000	
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { <i>Kilogs.</i> 25,952,000	20,440,000	27,218,000	4,098,000	2,680,000	
Rails, &c. { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,104,000	935,000*	1,217,000	190,000	113,000	
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> Not dis-	5,608,000	2,383,000	2,365,000	2,184,000	
Ironmongery { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 397,000	397,000	166,000	166,000	162,000	
Ironmongery { <i>Metres</i> 990,000	1,113,000	935,000	481,000	423,000	
Wire, for Fencing { <i>Kilogs.</i> 13,891,000	11,872,000	4,413,000	9,794,000	10,169,000	
Wire, for Fencing { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 736,000	606,000	223,000	499,000	522,000	
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural { <i>Metres</i> 119,000†	218,000	279,000	161,000	286,000	
Industrial { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 452,000	536,000	856,000	214,000	105,000	
Oil : Kerosene { <i>Litres</i> 4,321,000	7,970,000	6,103,000	7,466,000	6,813,000	
Oil : Kerosene { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 208,000	365,000	243,000	348,000	319,000	
Oil : Olive { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,841,000	2,160,000	1,877,000	1,762,000	1,682,000	
Oil : Olive { <i>Litres</i> 23,000	11,000	6,000	8,000	6,000	
Oil : Olive { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 565,000	651,000	565,000	532,000	507,000	
Paper of all Kinds { <i>Metres</i> 364,000	370,000	315,000	248,000	258,000	
Rice { <i>Kilogs.</i> 4,034,000	4,925,000	4,959,000	4,647,000	4,001,000	
Rice { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 361,000	461,000	447,000	419,000	360,000	
Sackcloth { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,314,000	1,349,000	898,000	747,000	908,000	
Sackcloth { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 184,000	186,000	125,000	106,000	127,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including { <i>Kilogs.</i> 10,479,000	15,526,000	15,070,000	12,496,000	13,164,000	
Molasses) { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,002,000	1,506,000	1,458,000	1,189,000	1,253,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,283,000	1,396,000	1,559,000	815,000	928,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 531,000	585,000	590,000	273,000	331,000	
Wearing Apparel { <i>Metres</i> 881,000	1,017,000	757,000	513,000	635,000	
Wine { <i>Litres</i> 26,161,000	33,593,000	29,371,000	21,506,000	18,541,000	
Wine { <i>Dozens</i> 2,237	—	—	—	—	
Wine { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 3,320,000	4,202,000	3,660,000	2,649,000	2,267,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof . { <i>Metres</i> 1,083,000	1,749,000	1,909,300	326,000	356,000	
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool { <i>Metres</i> 286,000	369,000	369,000	109,000	182,000	
Of Pure Wool { <i>Kilogs.</i> 72,000	90,000	88,000	43,000	43,000	
Of Pure Wool { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 267,000	320,000	281,000	149,000	166,000	
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Metres</i> 1,042,000	1,122,000	759,000	382,000	318,000	
materials { <i>Kilogs.</i> 10,000	9,000	10,000	9,000	13,000	
materials { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 176,000	201,000	160,000	85,000	96,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 7,255,000	4,512,000	6,923,000	7,421,000	7,217,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 731,000	455,000	697,000	748,000	724,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>£</i> 6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	

* Includes 2,450 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 340 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.

† Tools only in this year.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
70,634	155,396	265,943	248,583	94,293	251,804	No.	Animals, Living :
487,000	829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Cattle.
18,613	24,168	35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	No.	Other.
79,000	101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
328,000	436,000	366,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	Kilogs.	Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
573,000	770,000	698,000	722,000	495,000	651,000	Pesos Fuert. }	and Mixed).
72,309	129,872	114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	Toneladas	Coal.
723,000	1,299,000	1,149,000	1,086,000	734,000	946,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
915,000	982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	Kilogs.	Coffee.
220,000	236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
1,850,000	2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	Metres.	Cotton Piece Goods :
2,712,000	3,276,000	3,098,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Of Pure Cotton.
2,231,000	2,732,000	2,562,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	"	Drugs.
515,000	728,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	"	Haberdashery.
218,000	228,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	"	Hats and Hatters' materials.
							Iron and Steel :
3,205,000	6,368,000	6,405,000	7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	Kilogs.	Bars, Plates, Columns,
151,000	271,000	287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Girders, Rails, &c.
1,223,000	2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,255,000	Kilogs.	Iron, Galvanized, for
128,000	184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Roofs.
415,000	564,000	577,000	680,000	333,000	417,000	"	Ironmongery.
13,239,000	9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	Kilogs.	Wire, for Fencing.
691,000	487,000	555,000	503,000	279,000	466,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
							Machinery and Tools :
292,000	463,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	"	Agricultural.
153,000	209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	158,000	"	Industrial.
6,953,000	7,206,000	8,686,000	8,299,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	Litres	Oil : Kerosene.
822,000	333,000	401,000	334,000	385,000	490,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
1,116,000	980,000	919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	Kilogs.	" Olive.
6,000	11,000	3,000	1,000	4,000	595	Litres	
337,000	296,000	277,000	305,000	219,000	343,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Paper of all Kinds.
303,000	285,000	313,000	386,000	272,000	379,000	"	
3,711,000	3,819,000	3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	Kilogs.	Rice.
334,000	297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	350,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	Kilogs.	Sackcloth.
232,000	880,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
13,438,000	14,696,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	Kilogs.	Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,285,000	1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	Pesos Fuert. }	cluding Molasses).
747,000	634,000	523,000	713,000	599,000	795,000	Kilogs.	Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
270,000	255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	"	Wearing Apparel.
18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	Litres	Wine.
2,250,000	2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	Dozens	
344,000	777,000	771,000	860,000	687,000	765,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Wood and Manufactures
						"	thereof.
224,000	289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	Metres	Woollen Piece Goods :
40,000	56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	36,000	Kilogs.	Of Pure Wool.
173,000	235,000	199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
505,000	526,000	473,000	596,000	376,000	609,000	Metres	Of Wool mixed with
15,000	29,000	25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	Kilogs.	other materials.
120,000	158,000	138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	Pesos Fuert. }	
7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	Kilogs.	" Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
795,000	755,000	899,000	836,000	799,000	879,000	Pesos Fuert. }	Tea).
19,672,000	23,900,000	25,386,000	25,580,000	19,512,000	21,734,000	Pesos Fuert. }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,096,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Includes 2,613 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 365 "Dozens" Imported
3132.

No. 18—*continued.*

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,969 45,000	8,849 115,000	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	57,576 784,000	22,687 319,000	35,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 996,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	40,100 24,000	57,499 29,000	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	269 1,000	637 3,000	227 1,000	212 1,000	225 1,000
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	16,080,000 158,000	13,455,000 135,000	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,617,000 212,000	7,662,000 81,000	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	633,000 19,000
Wheat - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,148,000 416,000	1,922,000 96,000	18,253,000 924,000	501,000 25,000	1,080 50
Wheat Flour - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	15,765,000 883,000	832,000 47,000	555,000 40,000	477,000 32,000	132,000 9,000
Guano - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,217,000 186,000	7,890,000 95,000	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	953,000 4,602,000	761,000 3,690,000	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	943,000 4,006,000
" dried - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,001,000 2,001,000	1,050,000 2,099,000	1,625,000 3,301,000	1,006,000 2,017,000	886,000 1,871,000
Sheep Skins - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	6,396,000 640,000	11,162,000 1,116,000	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,180,000	4,729,000 1,110,000
Horsehair - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	771,000 192,000	978,000 244,000	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,089,000 396,000
Meat, salted or smoked - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	49,506,000 4,961,000	38,077,000 3,808,000	33,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000
" Extract of - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	576,000 1,152,000	550,000 1,100,000	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000
Tallow - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Not separately distinguished.		15,915,000 1,665,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,781,000 1,361,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>			21,940,000 7,866,000	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> <i>£</i>	28,008,000 5,335,000	25,964,000 5,407,000	29,066,000 6,060,000	28,998,000 5,625,000	25,952,000 5,407,000

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
17,980 122,000	27,408 190,000	81,581 257,000	38,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,878 51,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
78,282 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,887 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,718 688,000	30,848 235,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000	404,584 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,908 57,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
188 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 18,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
14,752,000 296,000	16,554,000 188,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 188,000	18,461,000 108,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
						Grain and Flour :
825,000 23,000	48,500,000 886,000	67,646,000 724,000	80,896,000 867,000	1,878,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Maize. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
5,898,000 106,000	110,768,000 1,888,000	99,985,000 2,088,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 898,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
11,588,000 483,000	33,878,000 964,000	19,368,000 682,000	17,714,000 783,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wheat Flour. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 166,000	8,988,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,864,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
						Hides and Skins :
921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxhides, salted. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	460,000 1,238,000	<i>No.</i> } " dried. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
6,650,000 1,504,000	6,612,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sheep Skins. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 358,000	805,000 806,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Horsehair. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
48,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,813,000	51,065,000 5,476,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,871,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,188,000	482,000 1,447,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Extract of. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
12,027,000 1,568,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,802,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tallow. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,408,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>
27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000	30,408,000 6,384,000	29,520,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£</i>

No. 18—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,056 90,000	551 78,000	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 83,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	7,900 145,000	20,194 81,000	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	83,273 353,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing - - - - - "	7,728,000	8,080,000	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,303,000
Coal and Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	335,806 3,372,000	660,665 6,559,000	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,231,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	18,842,000 16,158,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. - - - - - }	4,326,000	4,757,000	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - - - - "					
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - - - "	1,912,000	2,503,000	1,705,000	426,000	622,000
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	573,000 627,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) - - - - - "	17,643,000	24,727,000	2,567,000	4,517,000	10,339,000
Iron, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	64,622,000 2,620,000	85,250,000 2,883,000	24,144,000 949,000	12,363,000 494,000	28,450,000 1,146,000
" Galvanised - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	Not separately distinguished.			2,098,000 178,000	6,352,000 582,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - "	1,182,000	1,301,000	682,000	531,000	1,951,000
Industrial - - - - - "	3,317,000	4,662,000	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000
Railway Materials (except Rails) - - - - - "	13,624,000	19,250,000	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,953,000
Tin Plates - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,391,000 111,000	1,922,000 152,000	1,959,000 157,000	1,398,000 116,000	1,337,000 124,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	4,898,000 1,567,000	6,632,000 2,122,000	5,112,000 1,687,000	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	141,250 706,000	181,855 908,000	106,778 884,000	103,542 513,000	161,003 805,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c. - - - - - }	3,398,000	3,941,000	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	8,633,000 1,727,000	12,008,000 2,402,000	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,983,000 1,908,000	15,799,000 3,160,000
Sailcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	665,000 401,000	1,149,000 725,000	951,000 550,000	499,000 257,000	1,260,000 584,000
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	23,000 461,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	18,638,000 3,541,000	33,031,000 6,276,000	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,190,000 2,128,000	18,324,000 3,482,000
Wine - - - - - "	9,427,000	11,981,000	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000
Wood and Manufactures of - - - - - "	8,400,000	12,107,000	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	455,000 3,962,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> <i>£</i>	123,412,000 25,682,000	164,570,000 32,914,000	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,286,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE * only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
463 25,000	810 40,000	826 20,000	306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000	126,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	81,974 563,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,766,000	3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	" { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
596,837 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000	853,740 5,180,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	835,061 5,319,000	<i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Coal and Coke.
11,380,000 10,486,000	10,682,000 8,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,946,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure.
		2,828,000	2,698,000	2,965,000	3,102,000	" { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
4,101,000	3,995,000	759,000	825,000	629,000	817,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
845,000	650,000	641,000	930,000	906,000	960,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
680,000 918,000	424,000 587,000	546,000 767,000	673,000 970,000	683,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure.
13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	16,279,000	" Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
32,915,000 1,396,000	44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,668,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
12,171,000 1,036,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } " Galvanised.
2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000	887,000	582,000	1,072,000	" Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
3,373,000	2,074,000	1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	" Industrial.
2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	" Railway Materials (except Rails).
2,102,000 196,000	3,096,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Tin Plates.
3,417,000 967,000	4,306,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000	6,628,000 1,325,000	4,768,000 962,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Oil, Olive.
184,839 922,000	283,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000	312,542 989,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	<i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene).
3,123,000	3,196,000	2,237,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	" { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,083,000 4,018,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>).
1,085,000 578,000	1,045,000 590,000	872,000 498,000	1,129,000 644,000	656,000 396,000	988,000 574,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sailcloth.
44,000 763,000	34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	48,000 721,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure.
9,884,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
7,278,000	5,851,000	7,306,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	" Wine.
4,890,000	5,388,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	4,996,000	6,346,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
1,722,000 4,776,000	1,533,000 4,522,000	1,448,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure.
96,224,000 19,245,000	92,789,000 18,568,000	96,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
Animals, Living :								
Cattle - - - - -	No.	94,728	139,637	150,003	171,106	125,458		
	Pesos Nac.	1,798,000	3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000		
Sheep - - - - -	No.	22,616	19,528	50,002	114,691	40,100		
	Pesos Nac.	35,000	67,000	159,000	388,000	170,000		
Other - - - - -	No.	22,576	26,888	48,253	33,120	34,906		
	Pesos Nac.	206,000	482,000	886,000	853,000	644,000		
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - -	Tonnes	40,042	27,680	38,788	57,067	44,762		
	Pesos Nac.	920,000	654,000	621,000	562,000	679,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize - - - - -	Kilogs.	162,038,000	432,591,000	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,935,000		
	Pesos Nac.	5,444,000	12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000		
Wheat - - - - -	Kilogs.	178,922,000	22,806,000	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000		
	Pesos Nac.	8,249,000	1,596,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,696,000		
Wheat Flour - - - - -	Kilogs.	6,392,000	3,361,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000		
	Pesos Nac.	639,000	511,000	601,000	491,000	1,024,000		
Grease and Tallow - - - - -	Tonnes	14,808	18,319	17,362	20,725	19,879		
	Pesos Nac.	2,140,000	3,297,000	1,997,000	2,383,000	2,264,000		
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) - - - - -	Kilogs.	—	—	—	—	—		
	Pesos Nac.	20,242,000	25,096,000	17,718,000	15,866,000	19,576,000		
Linseed - - - - -	Tonnes	40,223	28,195	30,721	12,213	42,987		
	Pesos Nac.	2,132,000	1,607,000	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000		
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted - - - - -	Tonnes	26,449	41,768	43,481	39,635	44,699		
	Pesos Nac.	3,457,000	6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000		
Mutton, Frozen - - - - -	Tonnes	18,248	16,553	20,414	23,278	25,486		
	Pesos Nac.	1,460,000	1,323,000	1,633,000	1,962,000	2,036,000		
Sugar - - - - -	Kilogs.	43,000	134,000	100,000	9,000	2,000		
	Pesos Nac.	6,000	17,000	16,000	2,000	300		
Wool, Raw - - - - -	Kilogs.	181,743,000	141,774,000	118,406,000	188,606,000	154,635,000		
	Pesos Nac.	44,869,000	56,710,000	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Nac.	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000
			£	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
201,645	220,490	408,128	382,539	238,121	359,296	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Cattle.
4,444,000	4,540,000	7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	
71,167	122,218	429,946	512,016	504,128	577,813	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sheep.
363,000	449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	
34,248	44,008	48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Other.
751,000	695,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	
44,287	54,721	60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
677,000	626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	
84,154,000	54,376,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain and Flour : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Maize.
1,579,000	1,046,000	10,193,000	15,996,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	
1,006,187,000	1,608,249,000	1,010,260,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat.
23,460,000	27,113,000	19,472,000	12,880,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	
37,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat Flour.
1,319,000	1,020,000	1,882,000	1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	
19,066	25,246	40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Grease and Tallow.
2,550,000	2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	
—	102,955,000	96,312,000	88,066,000	93,760,000	94,785,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
13,101,000	15,514,000	18,965,000	15,260,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	
72,199	104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	158,904	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Linseed.
2,888,000	3,583,000	3,287,000	6,866,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	
41,151	42,838	55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	<i>Tonnes</i> } Meat Products : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Beef, Salted.
4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	
25,041	36,486	41,882	45,105	50,894	50,833	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Mutton, Frozen
2,003,000	1,864,000	1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	
18,000	8,000	84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,830,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sugar.
3,000	1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	
123,230,000	161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,236,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wool, Raw.
25,006,000	28,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	
94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,892,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
18,818,000	20,238,000	24,014,000	23,380,000	20,234,000	23,766,000	

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	32,199 656,000	33,150 864,000	36,226 936,000	36,066 855,000	40,353 1,031,000
Coal - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	268,308 1,667,000	370,569 2,377,000	308,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,196,000	106,635 1,157,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :— Total „	44,458,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000
„ Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	684,969 13,496,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,905,572 22,153,000
„ Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,094,688 3,880,000	6,504,417 3,628,000	6,604,956 3,323,000	5,965,598 10,306,000	6,460,792 10,992,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,241,058 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000
„ Manufactures, other „	10,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000
Dyes, Aniline - „	981,000	683,000	890,000	978,000	979,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	309,697 2,637,000	279,750 2,635,000	300,068 2,805,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,686,000
Flour - „	571,000	612,000	776,000	705,000	671,000
Ginseng - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,024 710,000	3,343 847,000
Machinery - „	373,000	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000
Matches - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,195,389 1,090,000	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,895 1,841,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000
Metals of all kinds, total „	6,887,000	6,728,000	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,131,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	33,820 508,000	54,289 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,296,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,808,329 3,183,000	1,359,243 2,569,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	233,879 1,165,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,998 760,000	226,182 1,003,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,986 1,899,000
Oil, Kerosene :— American - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	16,613,090 —	14,999,942 —	23,591,113 —	39,348,477 —	31,884,013 —
„ Russian - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 2,219,000	— 697,000	— 831,000	— 953,000	— 873,000
„ Sumatra - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Opium, total of :— H. Taels	33,403 33,531,000	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,956,000	77,227 28,533,000	70,929 27,418,000
„ Malwa - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	32,907 14,067,000	23,478 13,102,000	23,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	23,867 11,481,000
„ Patna - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	28,817 10,606,000	24,657 9,441,000	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000
„ Benares - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	16,192 5,897,000	17,316 6,832,000	17,291 6,279,000	18,313 6,672,000	15,362 5,986,000
„ Other - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,486 1,762,000	5,090 2,070,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,908 2,574,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000
White - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000
Rice - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	89,000 469,000	108,000 723,000	117,000 795,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000
Sandalwood - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	491,606 1,055,000	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 939,000	— 813,000	— 834,000	— 896,000	— 1,082,000
Refined, and Candy - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 5,098,000	— 3,975,000	— 3,643,000	— 4,085,000	— 4,794,000
Timber, of all kinds - „	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures - „	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Hankuan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£</i>	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,413,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1895,

* The average exchange value of the Hankuan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.),

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 208-9.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,518 1,053,000	35,344 853,000	80,864 887,000	38,108 767,000	44,142 1,092,000	37,047 987,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
428,940 2,006,000	486,296 3,221,000	572,431 3,394,000	624,914 3,540,000	549,359 3,693,000	730,606 5,281,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> }
53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000	44,711 569,000	99,129 1,308,000	160,256 2,280,000	229,005 2,840,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> }
45,138,000	52,105,000	53,074,000	79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures:— Total.
963,399 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000	1,134,000 21,208,000	1,625,000 32,010,000	1,573,000 34,430,000	1,963,000 39,296,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> }
4,302,000 8,543,000	4,839,445 9,980,000	5,387,000 12,314,000	5,517,000 12,328,000	4,958,000 11,200,000	5,131,000 11,293,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,824,000	2,054,000 6,119,000	2,947,000 7,983,000	2,596,000 8,438,000	2,380,000 7,241,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
13,945,000	13,964,000	13,432,000	26,922,000	24,596,000	19,790,000	" " Manufactures, other.
1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000	1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	" " Dyes, Aniline.
334,504 3,111,000	305,643 3,191,000	282,000 3,159,000	282,000 3,128,000	308,000 3,445,000	268,000 3,162,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.† <i>H. Taels</i> }
772,000	1,089,000	1,468,000	1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
3,447 850,000	3,632 849,000	4,381 1,223,000	4,023 1,620,000	4,892 2,149,000	4,814 2,546,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> }
991,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	" " Machinery.
6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000	2,100,000	2,051,000	2,597,000	" " Metals of all kinds, total.
7,193,000	7,527,000	7,189,000	9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	
47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000	27,163 471,000	50,252 871,000	51,137 1,041,000	38,297 777,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,083,415† 2,220,000	1,185,410† 2,468,000	1,071,000† 2,311,000	1,779,000† 3,808,000	990,000† 2,596,000	1,577,000† 4,114,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of <i>H. Taels</i> }
180,530 771,000	214,836 1,025,000	183,000 906,000	173,000 916,000	130,000 772,000	149,000 946,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i> }
83,082 1,914,000	97,008 2,047,000	131,000 2,170,000	122,000 2,357,000	127,000 2,230,000	165,000 2,179,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i> }
36,730,332 4,087,000	51,070,853 5,905,000	23,056,000 3,098,000	33,521,000 4,534,000	48,213,000 6,985,000	50,064,000 6,798,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:— <i>H. Taels</i> } American.
13,286,198 1,484,000	18,034,563 2,100,000	26,567,000 3,196,000	28,285,000 3,522,000	36,924,000 4,618,000	19,928,000 2,202,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian. <i>H. Taels</i> }
— 67,912	534,000 63,051	2,305,000 51,525	5,112,000 48,930	14,212,000 49,217	26,872,000 49,785	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra. <i>H. Taels</i> }
31,531,000	33,330,000	29,165,000	28,652,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. || <i>H. Taels</i> }
28,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000	28,780 15,067,000	22,979 14,321,000	19,541 12,692,000	18,080 11,902,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> }
20,227 9,092,000	19,743 9,725,000	14,675 7,810,000	16,748 9,209,000	18,640 9,587,000	18,499 10,371,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> }
12,097 5,393,000	9,223 4,608,000	7,740 4,137,000	6,555 3,747,000	8,174 4,240,000	10,462 5,902,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i> }
6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000	2,321 1,542,000	2,648 1,375,000	2,862 1,432,000	1,844 1,010,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
48,906 468,000	70,708 620,000	52,788 479,000	65,702 543,000	26,803 278,000	15,558 182,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> }
9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000	10,096,000 15,622,000	9,415,000 15,022,000	2,104,000 4,011,000	4,645,000 10,448,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> }
118,000 670,000	104,000 627,000	90,000 607,000	131,000 1,269,000	106,000 1,182,000	102,000 1,035,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood. <i>H. Taels</i> }
454,385 893,000	560,342 884,000	479,000 1,009,000	469,000 874,000	544,000 1,111,000	547,000 1,024,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,549,298 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000	1,488,000 7,391,000	1,630,000 7,002,000	2,298,000 10,226,000	1,813,000 9,010,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and <i>H. Taels</i> } Candy.
1,182,000 4,687,000	1,278,000 3,540,000	1,225,000 3,723,000	1,182,000 5,363,000	1,324,000 4,838,000	967,000 3,190,000	" " Timber of all kinds. " " Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
151,363,000\$	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	<i>Hakwah Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND <i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.
29,800,000	25,910,000	28,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1898 (4s. 8½d.), in 1899 (4s. 8½d.),

in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 10½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1898 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Beancake - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,704,000					
Beans - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i> }					
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery { <i>Piculs</i> } 299,752	40,000	91,000	298,000	668,000	1,822,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>H. Taels</i> }	53,000	115,000	371,000	791,000	299,573
Cotton, Raw { <i>Piculs</i> } 761,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	1,084,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nau- { <i>H. Taels</i> }	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,568,000
keens - { <i>Piculs</i> } 202,506	222,000	211,000	230,000	302,000	383,000
Firecrackers and Fire- { <i>H. Taels</i> }	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957
works - { <i>Piculs</i> }	1,218,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,131,000
Fish and Fishery Products { <i>H. Taels</i> }	343,000	429,000	501,000	470,000	496,000
Fruits, of all kinds { <i>Piculs</i> }	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	668,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo { <i>H. Taels</i> }	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911
Mats and Matting { <i>H. Taels</i> }	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000
Medicines { <i>Piculs</i> }	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, { <i>H. Taels</i> }	362,000	806,000	325,000	374,000	421,000
Wood, &c.) { <i>Piculs</i> }	65,000	43,000	50,000	45,000	44,000
Paper of all Kinds (Includ- { <i>H. Taels</i> }	311,000	243,000	283,000	243,000	256,000
ing Books) { <i>Piculs</i> }	202,902	190,140	184,989	205,237	223,809
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:— { <i>Piculs</i> }	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000
Total { <i>H. Taels</i> }	32,180,000	36,403,000	30,255,000	36,902,000	38,292,000
„ Raw, white and yellow { <i>Piculs</i> }	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769
„ „ Steam Millature { <i>H. Taels</i> }	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000
„ Coarse and Wild { <i>Piculs</i> }	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433
„ Refuse { <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000
„ Coccons { <i>Piculs</i> }	53,886	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891
„ Piece Goods (Including { <i>H. Taels</i> }	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,904,000
Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i> }	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540
„ Manufactures, other { <i>H. Taels</i> }	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing { <i>Piculs</i> }	16,086	14,882	11,139	13,166	15,863
and Rugs { <i>H. Taels</i> }	7,804,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000
Straw Braid { <i>Piculs</i> }	3,786	1,278	1,238	1,584	1,750
Sugar, brown, white, and { <i>H. Taels</i> }	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	579,000
candy { <i>Piculs</i> }	582,000	751,000	457,000	581,000	1,316,000
Tea, Total of (including { <i>H. Taels</i> }	79,989	83,404	80,290	79,212	87,273
Lust) { <i>Piculs</i> }	1,990,000	2,084,000	2,009,000	1,805,000	2,067,000
„ Black { <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,012,820	990,019	964,364	865,408	785,618
„ Green { <i>H. Taels</i> }	2,460,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000
„ Brick, Black & Green { <i>Piculs</i> }	30,893,000	28,858,000	26,683,000	31,029,000	25,984,000
„ Tablet { <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,542,210	1,356,556	1,151,893	1,208,642	1,101,223
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i> }	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000
Wool { <i>H. Taels</i> }	298,378	192,326	199,504	206,780	188,440
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Piculs</i> }	4,067,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>H. Taels</i> }	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	323,112
„ { <i>Piculs</i> }	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000
„ { <i>H. Taels</i> }	—	7,888	10,273	7,241	9,045
„ { <i>Piculs</i> }	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,528	92,127
„ { <i>H. Taels</i> }	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000
„ { <i>Piculs</i> }	81,789	102,182	96,739	135,263	173,407
„ { <i>H. Taels</i> }	654,000	984,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Hankwan</i> } 92,401,000					
AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Taels</i> } 21,706,000					
	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	
	22,921,000	22,608,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1896.

* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department

in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1895 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.).

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 208-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,987,000	511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,882,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
	508,000	56,000	1,815,000	2,387,000	2,974,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
	1,588,000	177,000	1,388,000	2,047,000	2,849,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
2,522,000	1,968,000	833,000	2,066,000	3,008,000	4,855,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
317,515	308,718	542,000	860,000	338,000	337,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,179,000	1,231,000	1,541,000	1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,830,000	1,861,000	2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Foots,
576,155	747,231	896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	" } and Shoos.
6,166,000	7,361,000	11,203,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
						<i>H. Taels</i> }
17,000	16,000	37,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-
645,000	614,000	1,344,000	828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
121,268	165,359	329,000	184,000	175,000	132,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
1,099,000	1,576,000	1,961,000	1,826,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
761,000	849,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,068,000	1,110,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products.
779,000	825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
95,597	119,020	115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
758,000	1,080,000	981,000	1,828,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,929,000	1,443,000	1,978,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,683,000	" } Mats and Matting.
988,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	" } Medicines.
152,000	197,000	223,000	219,000	296,000	321,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
802,000	1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
241,916	253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
1,757,000	1,784,000	1,986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
936,000	932,000	1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
33,114,000	42,644,000	50,687,000	42,089,000	55,350,000	56,104,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
						" } Total.
80,407	78,860	67,623	44,998	56,078	51,282	<i>Piculs</i> }
24,367,000	24,965,000	21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
—	4,844	27,066	27,041	41,485	41,060	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000	13,718,000	13,108,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
13,759	16,241	15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000	3,059,000	2,808,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
57,615	66,475	56,744	44,987	58,380	71,339	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,920,000	3,789,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
9,635	9,631	24,080	17,845	20,145	18,584	<i>Piculs</i> }
617,000	645,000	1,083,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
17,185	19,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	<i>Piculs</i> }
8,253,000	8,415,000	11,330,000	9,728,000	10,095,000	10,046,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
						<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
3,949	1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	1,934	<i>Piculs</i> }
585,000	625,000	632,000	694,000	696,000	647,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,064,000	3,073,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
100,450	120,609	118,000	100,000	96,000	74,000	" } and Rugs.
2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
						<i>H. Taels</i> }
736,444	780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	668,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
20,559,000	31,854,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,317,000	28,879,000	" } Tea, Total of (Including
						" } Dust).
1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	765,000	847,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
21,940,000	22,916,000	23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
236,227	238,445	244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
5,705,000	5,809,000	4,893,000	5,634,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
332,361	385,506	481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,677,000	2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
10,764	12,663	15,814	16,234	6,149	7,117	<i>Piculs</i> }
228,000	278,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Iablat.
110,513	113,896	112,000	106,000	145,000	871,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,904,000	1,830,000	1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,839,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
180,072	253,336	236,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,324,000	2,355,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
116,632,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	<i>Hakwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	<i>2*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.

to have been as follows :—In 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

† Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOOD PRODUCTS :—					
Corn and Flour Yen	788,000	1,189,000	14,522,000	6,442,000	5,110,000
Sugar { <i>Catties</i>	151,222,000	126,222,000	173,673,000	167,532,000	196,912,000
<i>Yen</i>	6,955,000	6,292,000	8,489,000	7,811,000	9,604,000
Fermented Beverages . . . Yen	823,000	526,000	481,000	430,000	403,000
Tobacco "	153,000	210,000	215,000	273,000	313,000
RAW MATERIALS :—					
Cotton, Raw { <i>Catties</i>	24,076,000	64,463,000	52,142,000	80,084,000	113,348,000
<i>Yen</i>	2,222,000	5,669,000	5,365,000	8,199,000	12,325,000
Hides and Skins Yen	307,000	346,000	269,000	288,000	411,000
Iron and Steel "	707,000	501,000	395,000	453,000	489,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel . . "	104,000	90,000	121,000	58,000	70,000
Other Metals "	707,000	680,000	833,000	682,000	961,000
Coal and other Fuel . . . { <i>Tons†</i>	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Yen</i>	50,000	55,000	116,000	150,000	122,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—					
Cotton Yarn { <i>Catties</i>	47,484,000	42,879,000	31,977,000	17,437,000	24,460,000
<i>Yen</i>	13,662,000	12,593,000	9,968,000	5,673,000	7,253,000
Woollen Yarn { <i>Catties</i>	145,000	224,000	444,000	165,000	453,000
<i>Yen</i>	166,000	256,000	494,000	168,000	423,000
Hides, Prepared "	817,000	730,000	653,000	654,000	783,000
Iron, Wrought, or Partly } <i>Yen</i>	2,953,000	2,644,000	3,073,000	2,446,000	1,813,000
Wrought					
MANUFACTURES :—					
Paper Yen	752,000	241,000	706,000	400,000	506,000
Cotton Tissues "	4,673,000	4,644,000	4,132,000	3,423,000	4,673,000
Woollen Tissues "	4,714,000	4,586,000	5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000
Mixed Tissues "	3,215,000	2,606,000	3,024,000	2,775,000	2,022,000
Clothing, Ready-made "	848,000	1,061,000	923,000	843,000	794,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured . "	2,552,000	2,043,000	2,043,000	1,214,000	1,447,000
Powder and Firearms "	753,000	468,000	847,000	793,000	1,172,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery } <i>Yen</i>	4,586,000	4,302,000	4,575,000	2,447,000	2,253,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—					
Medicaments and Drugs . . . Yen	1,636,000	1,659,000	1,797,000	2,705,000	2,336,000
Dye Stuffs "	1,273,000	1,148,000	1,054,000	1,075,000	1,449,000
Petroleum { <i>Gallons†</i>	28,508,000	36,999,000	42,664,000	40,432,000	32,689,000
<i>Yen</i>	3,519,000	4,587,000	4,950,000	4,536,000	3,523,000
Manures Yen	203,000	282,000	248,000	453,000	917,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, } <i>Yen</i>	268,000	269,000	349,000	471,000	515,000
and Soap }					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Yen</i>	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000
<i>£*</i>	10,985,000	10,209,000	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).
† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.††	1897.††	1898.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,037,000	12,067,000	7,355,000	11,350,000	29,529,000	58,914,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :— Yen Corn and Flour.
214,855,000	228,664,000	248,342,000	235,206,000	336,626,000	454,537,000	Catties } Sugar.
11,564,000	13,325,000	11,830,000	13,066,000	20,334,000	29,103,000	Yen }
461,000	515,000	821,000	1,004,000	1,187,000	1,807,000	Yen. Fermented Beverages.
474,000	379,000	491,000	1,293,000	2,410,000	3,025,000	" Tobacco.
115,832,000	119,981,000	155,163,000	176,945,000	230,429,000	255,953,000	RAW MATERIALS :— Catties }
16,152,000	19,611,000	24,822,000	32,624,000	43,725,000	45,553,000	Yen } Cotton, Raw.
443,000	581,000	766,000	636,000	442,000	681,000	Yen Hides and Skins.
750,000	1,118,000	1,223,000	1,644,000	1,466,000	2,371,000	" Iron and Steel.
84,000	73,000	81,000	48,000	60,000	104,000	" Copper, Brass and Nickel.
654,000	798,000	1,050,000	994,000	1,050,000	1,235,000	" Other Metals.
12,000	—	—	—	—	—	Tonst } Coal and other Fuel.
111,000	496,000	944,000	567,000	641,000	493,000	Yen }
19,552,000	16,066,000	14,963,000	20,317,000	16,511,000	16,520,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT : Catties }
7,400,000	8,089,000	7,412,000	11,586,000	9,942,000	8,962,000	Yen } Cotton Yarn.
515,000	400,000	880,000	991,000	1,235,000	729,000	Catties }
514,000	564,000	951,000	1,127,000	1,347,000	798,000	Yen } Woollen Yarn.
653,000	881,000	1,591,000	1,718,000	1,885,000	1,767,000	" Hides, Prepared.
3,967,000	7,106,000	8,421,000	12,184,000	14,515,000	16,024,000	" { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
495,000	688,000	819,000	1,725,000	2,080,000	4,003,000	MANUFACTURES :— Yen Paper.
5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	12,354,000	11,858,000	13,047,000	" Cotton Tissues.
5,460,000	4,866,000	9,430,000	14,558,000	8,222,000	9,719,000	" Woollen Tissues.
2,555,000	2,880,000	2,882,000	5,367,000	3,973,000	3,738,000	" Mixed Tissues.
816,000	487,000	666,000	1,347,000	1,130,000	1,420,000	" Clothing, Ready-made.
1,799,000	2,420,000	682,000	1,168,000	1,507,000	2,196,000	" Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
708,000	548,000	2,068,000	712,000	1,064,000	2,739,000	" Powder and Firearms.
3,973,000	5,536,000	6,359,000	10,543,000	17,161,000	14,329,000	" { Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
3,035,000	3,430,000	4,640,000	5,394,000	6,746,000	10,552,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :— Yen Medicaments and Drugs.
1,649,000	1,708,000	2,331,000	3,121,000	3,259,000	4,377,000	" Dye Stuffs.
49,763,000	55,644,000	44,152,000	56,404,000	64,549,000	71,664,000	Gallons† } Petroleum.
4,401,000	5,135,000	4,304,000	6,702,000	8,391,000	8,268,000	Yen }
1,756,000	1,016,000	955,000	3,566,000	4,076,000	5,516,000	Yen 'Manures'.
362,000	583,000	847,000	970,000	1,253,000	1,493,000	" { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
88,186,000	117,371,000	129,063,000	180,080,000	231,776,000	294,150,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,231,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,324,000	£* }

In 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.),
 in 1896 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2½d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 0½d.)
 † English Measure. †† Including Formosa.
 3132.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOOD PRODUCTS—						
Rice - - - - -	<i>Piculs</i>	3,313,000	3,277,000	335,000	1,999,000	1,217,000
	<i>Yen</i>	7,421,000	7,435,000	1,324,000	6,213,000	4,163,000
Vegetables and Fruit - - -	"	576,000	524,000	639,000	623,000	705,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable - - -	"	837,000	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000
Fish and Shell-fish - - -	"	2,338,000	2,428,000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000
Green Tea - - - - -	<i>Catties</i>	27,787,000	27,633,000	31,719,000	33,442,000	31,451,000
	<i>Yen</i>	5,890,000	5,928,000	6,068,000	6,728,000	7,239,000
Other Tea - - - - -	<i>Catties</i>	5,381,000	4,704,000	5,532,000	6,482,000	6,068,000
	<i>Yen</i>	245,000	229,000	259,000	305,000	287,000
RAW MATERIALS :—						
Bamboo and other Wood - - -	"	269,000	287,000	349,000	344,000	389,000
Copper, Raw - - - - -	<i>Catties</i>	7,421,000	8,241,000	19,224,000	16,973,000	15,861,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,527,000	1,292,000	3,050,000	2,828,000	2,500,000
Coal and other Fuel - - -	"	3,238,000	4,400,000	4,858,000	4,831,000	4,652,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown - - -	<i>Catties</i>	4,678,000	4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000
	<i>Yen</i>	25,917,000	26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	30,270,000
Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste - - -	"	2,429,000	2,260,000	2,572,000	2,525,000	3,263,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals - - -	"	69,000	1,648,000	2,374,000	2,138,000	2,455,000
MANUFACTURES :—						
Paper - - - - -	<i>Yen</i>	305,000	323,000	380,000	423,000	515,000
Cotton, Manufactures of - - -	"	206,000	201,000	231,000	411,000	844,000
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	"	1,680,000	2,909,000	3,854,000	4,782,000	8,251,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles - - - - -	"	456,000	434,000	503,000	603,000	782,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c. - - - - -	"	750,000	687,000	797,000	1,236,000	1,809,000
Pottery and Porcelain - - -	"	1,374,000	1,529,000	1,359,000	1,435,000	1,679,000
Lacquer Ware - - - - -	"	590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	523,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c. - - -	"	793,000	1,192,000	1,561,000	1,926,000	2,279,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—						
Camphor - - - - -	<i>Catties</i>	4,555,000	4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,018,000	1,391,000	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products - - - - -	"	515,000	788,000	900,000	877,000	913,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap - - - - -	"	516,000	492,000	893,000	681,000	720,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -						
	<i>Yen</i>	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,793,000	78,738,000	90,405,000
	<i>£*</i>	10,004,000	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,580,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,279,000	2,083,000	1,800,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :—
5,003,000	5,506,000	7,309,000	8,364,000	7,941,000	8,089,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
731,000	672,000	671,000	1,340,000	1,295,000	1,320,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Vegetables and Fruit.
1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	1,225,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	" } Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,512,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	" } Fish and Shell-fish.
30,446,000	30,336,000	30,819,000	26,783,000	26,675,000	25,845,000	<i>Catties</i> } Green Tea.
7,430,000	7,569,000	8,452,000	6,004,000	7,442,000	7,863,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
5,997,000	7,208,000	8,008,000	22,575,000	21,375,000	20,420,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Other Tea.
282,000	361,000	427,000	6,229,000	7,339,000	6,599,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
348,000	465,000	545,000	1,061,000	1,108,000	1,283,000	RAW MATERIALS :—
11,818,000	9,645,000	6,568,000	826,000	757,000	642,000	<i>Yen</i> } Bamboo and other Wood.
2,034,000	1,799,000	1,341,000	187,000	182,000	161,000	<i>Catties</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,897,000	6,665,000	7,742,000	9,041,000	11,747,000	15,892,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Coal and other Fuel.
3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALV
23,167,000	39,353,000	47,366,000	23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	WROUGHT :—
2,799,000	3,211,000	2,868,000	2,764,000	3,020,000	2,656,000	<i>Catties</i> } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
2,614,000	3,218,000	3,929,000	6,487,000	7,040,000	8,685,000	<i>Yen</i> } " { Silk ("Noeshi") and Silk Waste.
549,000	664,000	1,005,000	1,084,000	1,106,000	1,384,000	" } { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
1,502,000	2,965,000	3,962,000	3,467,000	3,668,000	3,716,000	MANUFACTURES :—
8,429,000	12,964,000	16,232,000	12,501,000	13,638,000	16,303,000	<i>Yen</i> } Paper.
1,139,000	1,170,000	1,235,000	1,651,000	1,303,000	1,464,000	" } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,602,000	3,313,000	5,740,000	512,000	713,000	760,000	" } Silk, Manufactures of.
1,858,000	1,840,000	2,434,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	" } { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles.
709,000	798,000	1,083,000	949,000	767,000	783,000	" } { Manufactures of Wood, Bam-boo, &c.
3,611,000	3,920,000	4,806,000	5,398,000	6,087,000	6,750,000	" } Pottery and Porcelain.
2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,721,000	" } Lacquer Ware.
1,309,000	1,024,000	1,527,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	" } Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
1,038,000	1,438,000	1,436,000	1,636,000	1,501,000	1,605,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—
1,144,000	1,382,000	1,044,000	879,000	1,537,000	1,204,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor.
88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,890,000	174,125,000	175,790,000	<i>Yen</i> } Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000	17,664,000	17,817,000	" } Oil, Wax, and Soap.
						<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.),
in 1894 (2s. 0½d.). † Including Formosa. ‡ Wrought Copper only in this year.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	11,422,000	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000
Norway	2,271,000	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000
Sweden	2,446,000	2,064,000	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000
Denmark	2,151,000	1,507,000	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000
Germany	122,625,000	124,315,000	114,635,000	108,209,000	101,653,000
Holland	4,623,000	4,442,000	4,353,000	3,069,000	3,790,000
Belgium	6,813,000	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,189,000
United Kingdom	101,223,000	100,705,000	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,173,000
France	13,944,000	19,108,000	17,254,000	16,668,000	18,491,000
Switzerland	Not separately distinguished.	2,182,000	2,742,000	2,523,000	4,083,000
Portugal	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000
Spain	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000
Italy	6,635,000	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,566,000	9,226,000
Austria-Hungary	14,879,000	18,780,000	17,807,000	15,200,000	15,200,000
Greece	734,000	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000
Roumania	1,750,000	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000
Turkey	5,312,000	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000
Egypt	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000
United States	20,783,000	50,760,000	53,893,000	29,781,000	35,780,000
Brazil	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000
China	23,168,000	27,220,000	29,180,000	22,967,000	27,968,000
Persia	11,296,000	11,650,000	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000
Other Countries	16,769,000	18,253,000	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000
TOTAL	Roubles 390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000
	£ 39,074,000	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,984,000	40,388,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	19,323,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000
Norway	5,599,000	4,066,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000
Sweden	11,107,000	9,069,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,598,000
Denmark	12,269,000	11,648,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,941,000
Germany	132,790,000	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,982,000	138,239,000
Holland	53,430,000	47,793,000	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000
Belgium	32,967,000	28,196,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000
United Kingdom	286,380,000	274,377,000	208,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000
France	59,086,000	42,803,000	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000
Spain	5,238,000	6,754,000	7,328,000	4,905,000	2,438,000
Italy	27,441,000	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,685,000
Austria-Hungary	26,953,000	30,972,000	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000
Greece	9,231,000	6,538,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000
Roumania	5,484,000	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000
Turkey	24,178,000	18,753,000	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000
Persia	8,960,000	8,819,000	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000
Egypt	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000
United States	155,000	1,522,000	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000
China	2,900,000	1,359,000	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000
Other Countries	8,220,000	9,279,000	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000
TOTAL	Roubles 784,046,000	750,875,000	663,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000
	£ 78,406,000	75,087,000	66,340,000	70,739,000	47,568,000

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,836,000	Roubles. 18,879,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Finland.
3,431,000	3,476,000	2,580,000	2,999,000	5,877,000	5,894,000	Norway.
5,345,000	5,342,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	Sweden.
2,056,000	1,603,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,248,000	Denmark.
101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	Germany.
7,417,000	5,985,000	5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,778,000	Holland.
11,218,000	17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	Belgium.
113,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	United Kingdom.
28,508,000	28,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	France.
6,957,000	8,479,000	6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	Switzerland.
1,864,000	2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	Portugal.
3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	Spain.
11,613,000	14,490,000	11,068,000	10,008,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	Italy.
22,864,000	27,043,000	24,092,000	22,902,000	19,801,000	23,925,000	Austria-Hungary
968,000	2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	Greece.
1,897,000	1,934,000	2,377,000	1,705,000	1,352,000	1,873,000	Roumania.
8,313,000	7,186,000	6,806,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	Turkey.
16,234,000	21,110,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,686,000	Egypt.
31,479,000	45,709,000	29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	United States.
8,927,000	2,487,000	720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	Brazil.
33,183,000	38,504,000	41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,238,000	China.
13,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	Persia.
14,345,000	18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,610,000	15,667,000	Other Countries.
463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	Roubles } TOTAL
46,355,000	59,111,000	53,851,000	53,961,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 18,528,000	Roubles. 15,303,000	Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,555,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Finland.
5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	Norway.
4,985,000	4,152,000	6,083,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	Sweden.
9,637,000	12,347,000	10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,867,000	Denmark.
132,580,000	147,887,000	179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,486,000	Germany.
24,666,000	53,011,000	59,184,000	70,550,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	Holland.
25,145,000	28,768,000	25,895,000	23,148,000	32,712,000	23,788,000	Belgium.
155,136,000	175,303,000	174,849,000	160,908,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	United Kingdom.
71,437,000	56,161,000	49,531,000	53,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	France.
6,210,000	5,766,000	3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	Spain.
30,654,000	26,906,000	32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	Italy.
34,561,000	39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,240,000	4,687,000	6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	Greece.
5,995,000	7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,923,000	12,075,000	Roumania.
16,790,000	16,089,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	Turkey.
11,950,000	12,223,000	14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	Persia.
1,828,000	1,909,000	4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	Egypt.
2,708,000	1,674,000	2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	United States.
4,067,000	4,488,000	5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	China.
29,427,000	51,304,000	37,050,000	23,303,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	Other Countries.
590,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	Roubles } TOTAL
59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,728,000	24,840,000	9,870,000
Sweden	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000
Denmark	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,066,000	11,406,000
Germany	42,591,000	48,043,000	54,965,000	56,347,000	55,294,000
Holland	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,065,000	8,152,000	8,964,000
Belgium	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000
United Kingdom	44,224,000	59,996,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000
France	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000
Spain	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000
Italy	317,000*	836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,533,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,966,000
United States	6,348,000	7,371,000	9,208,000	14,745,000	9,472,000
Other Countries	373,000	851,000	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	168,397,000	191,808,000	208,659,000	223,024,000
	£	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,890,000

* Includes Austria in this year.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000
Sweden	17,022,000	20,643,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000
Denmark	6,001,000	4,790,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000
Germany	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,796,000
Holland	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000
Belgium	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000
United Kingdom	39,768,000	43,801,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000
France	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,067,000	9,861,000	7,204,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000
Spain	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000
Italy	4,481,000*	3,568,000	4,372,000	2,646,000	3,493,000
United States	1,361,000	1,803,000	2,094,000	1,987,000	1,842,000
Australasia	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000
Other Countries	895,000	1,872,000	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,332,000
	£	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000

* Includes Austria in this year.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,313,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	Russia and Finland.
28,020,000	29,483,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,613,000	Sweden.
10,255,000	9,068,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,481,000	Denmark.
55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	63,983,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	Germany.
8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,934,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	Holland.
8,289,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,345,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	Belgium.
55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	United Kingdom.
3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	France.
640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000	886,000	1,489,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	Spain.
1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	Italy.
1,374,000	702,000	528,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
10,871,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	11,263,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	United States.
1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	Other Countries.
204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,549,000	4,235,000	3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	Russia and Finland.
20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	Sweden.
4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000	4,836,000	7,208,000	6,963,000	Denmark.
16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,332,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	Germany.
6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	Holland.
5,089,000	4,481,000	4,789,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,688,000	Belgium.
47,562,000	45,420,000	47,832,000	56,347,000	66,387,000	66,284,000	United Kingdom.
8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	France.
1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,846,000	12,378,000	12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	Spain.
3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	Italy.
1,969,000	1,136,000	699,000	758,000	853,000	1,349,000	United States.
821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	Australasia.
1,762,000	1,992,000	2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	Other Countries.
136,087,000	131,996,000	137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,849,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,558,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	29,328,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,582,000
Norway	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000
Denmark	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000
Germany	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000
Holland	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,633,000	8,501,000	9,217,000
Belgium	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,160,000
United Kingdom	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000
France	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000
Portugal	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000
Spain	956,000	1,087,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000
Italy	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,006,000
United States	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000
West Indies	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,036,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000
Other Countries	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000
TOTAL { Kronor	324,708,000	376,964,000	377,183,000	369,698,000	360,316,000
£	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	7,134,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000
Norway	13,991,000	15,971,000	13,093,000	17,423,000	18,227,000
Denmark	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000
Germany	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	43,427,000
Holland	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,633,000	17,420,000
Belgium	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000
United Kingdom	129,350,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,335,000	150,262,000
France	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000
Portugal	1,807,000	2,336,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000
Spain	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000
Italy	522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000
United States	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000
Africa	2,159,000	4,085,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000
Australia	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,196,000	980,000	639,000
Other Countries	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000
TOTAL { Kronor	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000
£	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,072,000	18,294,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
17,008,000	19,954,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	Russia and Finland.
31,439,000	26,949,000	23,742,000	29,023,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	Norway.
39,905,000	30,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	Denmark.
112,597,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	Germany.
7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	Holland.
11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000	11,089,000	13,013,000	13,133,000	Belgium.
83,335,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	United Kingdom.
0,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000	7,823,000	8,018,000	France.
1,533,000	1,384,000	1,796,000	1,964,000	1,319,000	1,778,000	Portugal.
542,000	578,000	964,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	Spain.
808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	Italy.
10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	United States.
537,000	959,000	132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	West Indies.
804,000	337,000	96,000	197,000	—	—	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
5,398,000	4,112,000	3,329,000	2,123,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	Other Countries.
332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	353,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,387,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	Russia and Finland.
16,111,000	15,369,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	Norway.
30,510,000	38,546,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	Denmark.
44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	45,353,000	49,568,000	Germany.
17,045,000	17,765,000	13,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,550,000	Holland.
11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	Belgium.
150,566,000	24,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	143,649,000	United Kingdom.
29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	23,181,000	France.
1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	Portugal.
2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	Spain.
951,000	441,000	589,000	353,000	466,000	310,000	Italy.
658,000	8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	United States.
5,206,000	5,659,000	7,668,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	3,588,000	Africa.
479,000	231,000	579,000	805,000	1,023,000	876,000	Australia.
775,000	773,000	1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	Other Countries.
323,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	340,283,000	353,195,000	344,909,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	13,905,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,861,000
Norway	5,715,000	6,583,100	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,506,000
Sweden	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,942,000	47,063,000	49,112,000
Germany	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,696,000	103,822,000
Holland	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,983,000
Belgium	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,496,000	6,793,000	7,506,000
United Kingdom	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	66,032,000	68,080,000
France	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	448,000	757,000	787,000	803,000	896,000
Spain	960,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,434,000	1,596,000
Italy	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,006,000
Iceland	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,438,000	2,808,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	736,000	847,000	969,000	976,000	938,000
United States	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000
West Indies : Danish	346,000	809,000	531,000	123,000	523,000
" Other	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,966,000
Other Countries	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000
TOTAL	Kroner	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,081,000	334,613,000
	£	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,080,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,868,000	2,721,000	3,406,000
Norway	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,313,000	9,015,000
Sweden	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000
Germany	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	63,176,000	67,081,000
Holland	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	232,000
Belgium	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000
United Kingdom	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,189,000	135,900,000
France	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000
Spain	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000
Italy	236,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000
Iceland	2,537,000	2,839,000	2,304,000	3,121,000	2,996,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,090,000	957,000	967,000	1,109,000	1,064,000
United States	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000
West Indies : Danish	155,000	206,000	169,000	187,000	182,000
Other Countries	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,026,000	2,323,000
TOTAL	Kroner	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,083,000
	£	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	Russia.
4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	Norway.
44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,605,000	Sweden.
110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	Germany.
8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	Holland.
5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	Belgium.
69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	United Kingdom.
5,269,000	5,609,000	6,905,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	France.
824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
960,000	1,108,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	Spain.
681,000	609,000	900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	Italy.
2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	Iceland.
955,000	795,000	1,069,000	987,000	1,030,000	1,069,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	United States.
313,000	388,000	238,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	West Indies : Danish.
287,000	587,000	498,000	321,000	819,000	592,000	" Other.
2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,865,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	East Indies, China, &c.
16,095,000	20,445,000	35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	Other Countries.
320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000	388,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
17,794,000	19,887,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000	5,019,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	Russia.
6,596,000	8,072,000	6,648,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	Norway.
24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	Sweden.
47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	Germany.
284,000	341,000	312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	Holland.
925,000	1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	Belgium.
144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	United Kingdom.
1,849,000	1,754,000	964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	France.
192,000	405,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	Spain.
581,000	158,000	165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	Italy.
2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	Iceland.
1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,081,000	987,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,085,000	935,000	2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	United States.
196,000	336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	West Indies : Danish.
2,480,000	3,023,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,523,000	Other Countries.
235,116,000	233,665,000	238,894,000	233,879,000	323,121,000	326,301,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
13,062,000	14,648,000	14,988,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,181,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia (in Europe and Asia (including Finland))	520,131,000	622,790,000	578,701,000	381,741,000	362,433,000
Norway	20,006,000	21,982,000	10,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000
Sweden	49,929,000	46,022,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000
Denmark	41,879,000	58,070,000	73,006,000	76,366,000	49,153,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,727,000	15,298,000	13,981,000
Holland	254,360,000	306,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000
Belgium	336,721,000	314,496,000	247,116,000	204,348,000	187,760,000
United Kingdom	666,237,000	601,285,000	566,161,000	547,591,000	604,812,000
France					
Algeria	271,309,000	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	236,727,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	180,386,000	173,259,000	130,500,000	136,652,000	138,983,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,106,000	13,718,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	32,001,000	34,067,000	34,862,000	40,740,000	35,881,000
Italy	148,557,000	140,169,000	123,743,000	126,305,000	134,747,000
Austria-Hungary	529,847,000	582,444,000	568,641,000	563,089,000	571,088,000
Greece	2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000
Bulgaria	1,164,000	1,546,000	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000
Servia	4,067,000	4,082,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000
Roumania	13,520,000	24,199,000	23,781,000	36,693,000	83,138,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,946,000	16,551,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,000,000	11,500,000	11,000,000
Japan	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000
British East Indies	96,274,000	128,704,000	156,990,000	149,858,000	178,300,000
Dutch East Indies	19,356,000	22,861,000	26,323,000	26,476,000	31,148,000
British North America	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	6,574,000	3,824,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,003,000	13,603,000	10,360,000	10,090,000	12,370,000
Haiti and San Domingo	10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000
British West Indies	5,201,000	6,748,000	6,682,000	6,508,000	6,569,000
United States	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,645,000	534,790,000	426,506,000
Mexico	9,891,000	10,609,000	12,190,000	14,686,000	11,744,000
Central America, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	11,820,000	13,964,000	13,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000
Colombia	3,166,000	3,750,000	5,590,000	5,417,000	4,983,000
Venezuela	2,326,000	4,030,000	5,982,000	6,068,000	14,926,000
Ecuador	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,966,000	4,003,000	5,561,000
Bolivia	2,408,000	6,706,000	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000
Peru	6,663,000	5,535,000	8,367,000	6,980,000	7,994,000
Chili	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000
Brazil	99,189,000	137,617,000	151,990,000	133,532,000	126,770,000
Uruguay	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000
Argentine and Patagonia	85,344,000	74,391,000	106,992,000	86,546,000	93,098,000
Australasia (British)	34,458,000	60,286,000	89,180,000	86,480,000	90,240,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†					
Egypt	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	18,458,000	12,678,000
Morocco	208,000	396,000	960,000	606,000	1,836,000
British South Africa	13,821,000	17,860,000	17,263,000	15,754,000	16,974,000
Orange Free State	68,000	12,000	51,000	36,000	201,000
Transvaal	264,000	380,000	208,000	276,000	329,000
East Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese	2,910,000††	3,977,000††	4,400,000††	5,687,000††	6,180,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,546,000	3,987,000	3,828,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	16,050,000‡	21,324,000‡	21,687,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa	12,339,000	5,512,000	7,283,000	5,478,000	5,591,000
Other Countries					
TOTAL	Marks	4,162,100,000	4,019,600,000	3,961,700,000	
	£	208,106,000	200,926,000	198,081,000	

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, [however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
439,310,000	567,863,000	628,201,000	708,620,000	734,751,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,066,000	15,252,000	19,006,000	24,000,000	28,893,000	Norway.
63,027,000	62,642,000	73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	Sweden.
70,379,000	72,355,000	54,688,000	59,786,000	65,057,000	Denmark.
11,457,000	12,940,000	13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
187,758,000	160,899,000	158,936,000	181,162,000	180,949,000	Holland.
196,582,000	177,040,000	178,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	Belgium.
512,209,000	536,384,000	551,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	United Kingdom.
211,190,000	223,199,000	229,535,000	242,644,000	261,486,000	France.
182,064,000	139,148,000	198,551,000	2788,000	3,942,000	Algeria.
12,790,000	13,509,000	15,143,000	94,000	65,000	Tunis.
89,273,000	23,563,000	35,908,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	Switzerland.
125,145,000	137,826,000	131,999,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
572,449,000	513,046,000	546,362,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
4,889,000	7,953,000	9,522,000	146,496,000	160,855,000	Italy.
3,568,000	2,324,000	3,717,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,891,000	5,579,000	6,694,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	Greece.
53,094,000	36,008,000	68,745,000	2,606,000	1,798,000	Bulgaria.
18,829,000	22,089,000	25,883,000	8,061,000	6,290,000	Servia.
18,647,000	13,493,000	19,978,000	52,073,000	58,875,000	Roumania.
6,537,000	7,792,000	9,090,000	30,454,000	29,461,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
164,130,000	162,128,000	171,168,000	28,008,000	21,721,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
52,368,000	68,771,000	77,097,000	11,467,000	10,066,000	Japan.
2,007,000	2,078,000	2,954,000	204,806,000	220,942,000	British East Indies.
13,826,000	13,887,000	13,448,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	Dutch East Indies.
13,575,000	15,265,000	13,796,000	4,177,000	5,832,000	British North America.
5,908,000	8,432,000	7,094,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
449,792,000	482,775,000	528,304,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
12,069,000	11,684,000	13,004,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	British West Indies.†
35,789,000	39,095,000	39,526,000	662,690,000	876,136,000	United States.
8,332,000	7,188,000	8,470,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	Mexico.
20,302,000	13,381,000	15,282,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,082,000	5,350,000	5,727,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	Colombia.
5,237,000	1,251,000	1,050,000	10,354,000	9,097,000	Venezuela.
5,988,000	4,754,000	3,830,000	7,484,000	8,351,000	Ecuador.
94,608,000	80,376,000	75,798,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	Bolivia.
91,016,000	114,630,000	99,619,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	Peru.
8,312,000	8,635,000	10,482,000	80,261,000	75,102,000	Chili.
108,843,000	113,383,000	107,797,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	Brazil.
97,748,000	113,678,000	103,204,000	10,786,000	10,292,000	Uruguay.
13,047,000	17,596,000	20,189,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
1,692,000	1,967,000	2,490,000	35,662,000	86,657,000	Australasia (British).
13,833,000	17,104,000	21,119,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)* :
490,000	522,000	768,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	Egypt.
1,234,000	320,000	742,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	Morocco.
5,071,000†	4,880,000†	5,916,000†	1,000	1,000	British South Africa.
2,332,000	2,895,000	3,480,000	654,000	574,000	Orange Free State.
34,382,000||	33,727,000||	33,285,000||	717,000	579,000	Transvaal.†
5,449,000	10,682,000	7,370,000	1,868,000	1,717,000	East Africa—German.
3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	2,054,000	1,894,000	" " British.
196,915,000	206,085,000	215,360,000	24,000	42,000	" " Portuguese.
			2,034,000	1,900,000	" " Abyssinia.
			209,000	184,000	" " Madagascar.
			3,551,000	3,632,000	South-West Africa—German.
			20,193,000	23,252,000	West Africa—German.
			3,943,000	7,316,000	" " British.
			8,426,000	2,782,000	" " Portuguese.
			940,000	998,000	" " French.
			1,823,000	1,647,000	" " Liberia.
			219,000	115,000	" " Congo Free State.
			16,250,000	19,905,000	Other Parts of Africa.
					Other Countries.
			4,680,700,000§	5,080,800,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
			234,035,000§	254,030,000§	£ }

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "Zollausschlüsse." Heligoland also is "Zollausschluss."

† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

‡ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000
Norway	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000
Sweden	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000
Denmark	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000
Holland	249,026,000	257,726,000	297,823,000	233,291,000	240,043,000
Belgium	137,109,000	150,649,000	153,109,000	140,685,000	147,626,000
United Kingdom	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,290,000	623,938,000	609,168,000
France					
Algeria	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,144,000	200,530,900	201,089,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000	163,397,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	18,901,000	21,126,000	18,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000
Italy	101,512,000	98,107,000	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,314,000
Austria-Hungary	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000
Greece	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000
Bulgaria	1,980,000	2,873,000	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000
Servia	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000
Roumania	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,319,000	35,492,000	36,733,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,298,000
Japan	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,300,000	17,108,000	18,578,000
British East Indies	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,936,000
Dutch East Indies	8,802,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	4,895,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000
British North America	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,082,000	14,775,000	17,540,000
British West Indies ††	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,246,000	6,020,000	5,006,000
Haiti and San Domingo	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,483,000	1,330,000	2,323,000
United States	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000
Mexico	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,087,000	11,558,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000
Colombia	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,382,000	3,255,000	3,782,000
Venezuela	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000
Ecuador	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000
Peru	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,496,000
Chili	23,288,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	28,297,000
Brazil	48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000
Uruguay	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000
Argentine and Patagonia	59,252,000	26,116,000	13,583,000	35,169,000	42,525,000
Australasia (British)	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)††:					
Egypt	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000
Morocco	599,000	1,047,000	1,020,000	1,134,000	816,000
British South Africa					
Orange Free State	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000
Transvaal †	955,000	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000
East Africa—German	311,000	320,000	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	1,268,000††	1,746,000††	1,854,000††	1,643,000††	2,811,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	4,362,000||	4,181,000||	7,866,000||	5,147,000||	6,154,000||
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	9,969,000	6,039,000	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000
TOTAL	Marks £ 3,166,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Swaziland, &c.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000	267,680,000	303,978,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000	55,351,000	62,882,000	Norway.
72,749,000	76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	106,327,000	Sweden.
79,358,000	91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	Denmark.
37,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000	63,247,000	66,395,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
243,490,000	244,714,000	261,640,000	263,348,000	278,142,000	Holland.
149,821,000	159,143,000	167,937,000	189,211,000	187,190,000	Belgium.
631,696,000	675,522,000	712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	United Kingdom.
187,642,000	202,296,000	201,331,000	209,774,000	206,187,000	France.
			78,000	248,000	Algeria.
			420,000	283,000	Tunisia.
184,698,000	215,816,000	238,546,000	249,495,000	253,142,000	Switzerland.
10,895,000	13,053,000	13,300,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
30,533,000	31,154,000	39,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
90,727,000	82,224,000	83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	Italy.
352,755,000	373,912,000	399,684,000	405,506,000	423,405,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,566,000	3,911,000	4,105,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	Greece.
5,690,000	4,409,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	5,767,000	Bulgaria.
3,261,000	1,752,000	2,482,000	3,867,000	3,812,000	Serbia.
34,890,000	23,759,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	Romania.
34,398,000	39,006,000	28,010,000	30,919,000	37,062,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
23,155,000	35,412,000	45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	42,996,000	Japan.
39,196,000	44,659,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	57,180,000	British East Indies.
11,179,000	11,588,000	13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,768,000	3,212,000	3,190,000	2,824,000	1,575,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000	16,767,000	23,910,000	British North America.
1,166,000	1,025,000	1,123,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	British West Indies.††
8,310,000	8,230,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,342,000	1,990,000	1,905,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
270,332,000	308,430,000	383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	United States.
10,998,000	16,321,000	15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	Mexico.
6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000	7,196,000	4,543,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,421,000	4,339,000	6,371,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	Colombia.
6,205,000	6,096,000	6,390,000	5,520,000	4,280,000	Venezuela.
1,598,000	1,560,000	2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	Ecuador.
4,132,000	5,363,000	7,298,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	Peru.
22,548,000	44,512,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	Chili.
57,000,000	74,981,000	60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	Brazil.
7,952,000	8,580,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	Uruguay.
30,207,000	36,082,000	44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
20,334,000	22,369,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	Australasia (British).
6,948,000	5,819,000	8,568,000	9,409,000	9,371,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)* :
1,093,000	1,073,000	807,000	969,000	565,000	Egypt.
11,719,000	13,031,000	15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	Morocco.
5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	British South Africa.
1,532,000	1,658,000	1,231,000	221,000	160,000	Orange Free State.
			1,652,000	2,445,000	Transvaal.†
			1,165,000	606,000	East Africa—German.
1,607,000||	2,675,000||	3,056,000||	2,216,000	1,966,000	" " British.
			7,000	16,000	" " Portuguese.
			232,000	162,000	" " Abyssinia.
2,537,000	2,318,000	3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	Madagascar.
			3,669,000	4,277,000	South-West Africa—German.
			6,494,000	6,861,000	West Africa—German. "
			2,112,000	2,004,000	" " British.
7,063,000||	6,612,000||	8,453,000||	1,859,000	2,407,000	" " Portuguese.
			404,000	682,000	" " French.
			638,000	1,007,000	" " Liberia.
			492,000	186,000	" " Congo Free State.
5,681,000	6,643,000	7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	Other Parts of Africa.
2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,776,800,000	Other Countries.
148,075,000	165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	Marks } TOTAL.
					£ }

in the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "Zollauschlüsse". Helig land also is "Zollauschluss".

* Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunisia, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	128,241,000	112,897,000	120,964,000	119,210,000	38,529,000
Norway	5,590,000	6,008,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000
Sweden	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000
German Empire	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,892,000	271,883,000	275,008,000
Belgium	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000
United Kingdom	841,385,000	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000
France	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,536,000	20,861,000
Portugal	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000
Spain	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,080,000	22,114,000	21,986,000
Italy	4,553,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000
Austria	1,650,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000
Greece	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000
Turkey	3,980,000	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,196,000
Roumania	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000
British India	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,368,000
United States	62,216,000	76,048,000	96,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000
British North America	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000
Java and Madura*	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000
Japan	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,984,000	1,558,000
Africa, West Coast	7,089,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,081,000	6,122,000
Argentine Republic	182,000	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000
Chili	120,000	—	747,000	1,750,000	—
Peru and Bolivia	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,598,000
Brazil	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000
Dutch Guiana	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,384,000	1,626,000	1,486,000
Other Countries	10,233,000	8,590,000	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000
TOTAL	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$ 1,272,068,000	1,245,237,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,069,000	1,234,196,000
	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,006,000	107,016,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	4,437,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,330,000	3,149,000
Norway	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000
Sweden	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,322,000
Denmark	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000
German Empire	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000
Belgium	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000
United Kingdom	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,431,000	295,791,000	325,807,000
France	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,336,000	8,769,000	8,960,000
Portugal	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000
Spain	587,000	1,784,000	3,588,000	1,237,000	1,659,000
Italy	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000
Austria	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000
Greece	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000
Turkey	392,000	4,450,000	6,882,000	6,477,000	6,966,000
United States	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000
British India	314,000	638,000	474,000	492,000	616,000
Java and Madura*	47,047,000	69,068,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000
Dutch Guiana	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,061,000	2,381,000
Africa, East Coast	222,000	1,747,000	5,089,000	2,986,000	5,117,000
" West Coast	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000
Cape of Good Hope	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000
Australia	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000
Other Countries	3,264,000	7,751,000	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,896,000
TOTAL	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$ 1,114,806,000	1,064,079,000	1,067,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,331,000
	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,464,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	Russia.
6,896,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	Norway.
11,867,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	Sweden.
283,311,000	287,438,000	295,680,000	302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	German Empire.
175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	Belgium.
263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	United Kingdom.
20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	France.
5,088,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	Portugal.
25,330,000	23,984,000	27,268,000	36,388,000	31,669,000	37,731,000	Spain.
6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,037,000	4,806,000	6,480,000	Italy.
1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,810,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	Austria.
5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	Greece.
10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,962,000	Turkey.
45,621,000	33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000	31,223,000	25,445,000	Romania.
58,436,000	43,884,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,963,000	52,635,000	British India.
155,069,000	132,088,000	110,863,000	166,730,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	United States.
2,887,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,235,000	602,000	3,374,000	British North America.
192,997,000	226,005,000	202,428,000	239,171,000	217,956,000	260,888,000	Java and Madura.*
8,921,000	2,102,000	7,058,000	1,056,000	2,592,000	871,000	Japan.
6,781,000	6,350,000	5,113,000	6,899,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	Africa, West Coast.
8,862,000	11,309,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,766,000	8,940,000	Argentine Republic.
50,000	8,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	8,738,000	Chili.
15,918,000	14,520,000	15,061,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	Peru and Bolivia.
7,602,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,547,000	Brasil.
1,924,000	1,918,000	833,000	853,000	895,000	922,000	Dutch Guiana.
10,271,000	9,066,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,969,000	6,628,000	Other Countries.
1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,889,000	1,634,931,000	1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
117,894,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000	142,170,000	149,645,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	Russia.
5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	Norway.
3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	4,060,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	Sweden.
4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	Denmark.
550,365,000	556,823,000	595,707,000	700,466,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	German Empire.
167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	Belgium.
256,256,000	290,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000	321,930,000	337,303,000	United Kingdom.
9,979,000	11,368,000	15,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	France.
1,378,000	1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	Portugal.
1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	Spain.
6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000	6,136,000	7,162,000	8,335,000	Italy.
210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	Austria.
853,000	420,000	800,000	728,000	1,186,000	1,766,000	Greece.
3,709,000	8,296,000	6,489,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	Turkey.
21,755,000	22,202,000	27,495,000	46,512,000	44,962,000	43,475,000	United States.
684,000	735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,805,000	British India.
57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	52,736,000	60,311,000	68,692,000	Java and Madura.*
3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,785,000	12,346,000	11,667,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	2,082,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,371,000	2,463,000	2,696,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	West Coast.
716,000	815,000	587,000	380,000	635,000	469,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,327,000	1,092,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	Australia.
2,234,000	3,252,000	2,764,000	2,375,000	2,845,000	6,580,000	Other Countries.
1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,173,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
93,061,000	92,895,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia -	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000
Norway and Sweden -	45,195,000	42,610,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000
Germany -	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,180,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	190,180,000
Holland -	216,418,000	205,487,000	201,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000
United Kingdom -	182,557,000	198,490,000	212,942,000	199,475,000	152,617,000	197,986,000
France -	296,010,000	322,717,000	316,389,000	329,775,000	290,544,000	278,423,000
Switzerland -	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000
Austria -	3,341,000	2,042,000	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000
Portugal † -	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000
Spain § -	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,267,000	13,575,000
Italy -	13,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,356,000	20,570,000	20,306,000
Greece -	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000
Roumania -	90,567,000	90,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,960,000	65,146,000
Bulgaria -	4,674,000	7,293,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000
Turkey -	3,412,000	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,567,000	6,096,000
Egypt -	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,607,000	7,310,000	4,379,000
Barbary States -	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,581,000
British East Indies -	55,916,000	64,306,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000
Australasia † -	5,085,000	8,894,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000
United States -	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	203,535,000	134,950,000
Chili and Peru -	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	139,635,000
Brazil -	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000
Uruguay -	15,249,000	15,393,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000
Argentine Republic -	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000
Congo State -	461,000	2,000	3,613,000	6,316,000	8,033,000	12,140,000
Other Countries -	7,665,000	7,621,000	10,637,000	14,453,000	15,444,000	20,067,000
TOTAL - { France	1,534,367,000	1,556,373,000	1,672,115,000	1,790,915,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000
£	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,835,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.
§ Including the Canary Islands. ¶ Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia -	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000
Norway and Sweden -	9,233,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000
Denmark -	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	6,787,000
Germany -	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000
Holland -	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,990,000	177,114,000
United Kingdom -	256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000
France -	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,091,000	378,072,000	310,661,000	310,256,000
Switzerland -	22,680,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	31,090,000	32,200,000	28,290,000
Spain § -	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000
Portugal * -	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000
Italy -	24,226,000	45,158,000	31,601,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000
Austria -	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000
Greece -	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,071,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000
Roumania -	5,028,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000
Turkey -	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,710,000	21,781,000	29,229,000
Egypt -	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000
British East Indies -	4,674,000	8,068,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000
Australasia † -	4,677,000	3,706,000	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000
China -	7,757,000	6,098,000	3,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000
United States -	52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000
Canada ‡ -	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,093,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000
Chili and Peru -	6,763,000	8,507,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000
Brazil -	13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000
Argentine Republic -	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000
Congo State -	2,455,000	2,000,000	7,312,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000
Other Countries -	15,177,000	16,762,000	21,883,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,369,000
TOTAL - { France	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000
£	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 105,403,000 47,163,000 184,987,000 174,353,000 177,702,000 282,009,000 5,400,000 6,349,000 3,101,000 16,173,000 23,995,000 7,808,000 68,654,000 6,605,000 5,637,000 3,642,000 4,543,000 76,312,000 17,188,000 125,915,000 54,760,000 43,243,000 11,375,000 89,514,000 12,872,000 20,611,000	France. 116,910,000 46,148,000 199,195,000 174,602,000 193,130,000 299,859,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 2,418,000 20,340,000 19,884,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,331,000 12,706,000 3,557,000 3,498,000 52,935,000 21,171,000 132,852,000 65,007,000 41,145,000 23,016,000 92,693,000 13,937,000 15,306,000	France. 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,396,000 176,703,000 206,618,000 310,611,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,661,000 3,263,000 128,582,000 7,565,000 16,215,000 2,194,000 3,070,000 55,228,000 29,449,000 173,650,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 85,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	France. 189,165,000 54,650,000 233,072,000 154,086,000 275,506,000|| 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,638,000 24,060,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,930,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,809,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,987,000	France. 125,320,000 62,480,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000|| 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,762,000 6,619,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,802,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 308,065,000 23,142,000 43,463,000 14,588,000 100,064,000 21,180,000 35,284,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria. Portugal.† Spain.‡ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,782,000	1,873,012,000||	2,044,727,000||	France } TOTAL. £
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000||	81,789,000||	

|| Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, and 60,170,000 francs in 1898.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 21,608,000 14,180,000 6,435,000 294,201,000 154,518,000 235,452,000 235,481,000 27,718,000 22,621,000 6,074,000 23,313,000 5,160,000 3,822,000 11,552,000 49,124,000 11,508,000 15,851,000 4,099,000 8,560,000 42,252,000 3,719,000 7,558,000 11,446,000 13,550,000 8,604,000 15,676,000	France. 21,510,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 310,789,000 165,004,000 266,709,000 284,220,000 31,103,000 21,932,000 6,287,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,028,000 29,508,000 9,913,000 20,267,000 5,696,000 9,089,000 46,650,000 6,845,000 9,197,000 21,859,000 14,353,000 11,031,000 22,195,000	France. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 26,233,000 25,005,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,856,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,993,000 7,085,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 5,757,000 8,591,000 37,469,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	France. 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 263,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 197,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,250,000 28,476,000 10,158,000 3,872,000 10,960,000 16,800,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,006,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 96,986,000||	France. 41,161,000 20,798,000 8,933,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,055,000 7,616,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,923,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,389,000||	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.‡ Portugal.* Italy. Austria. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,308,686,000	1,386,489,000	1,467,944,000	1,628,372,000||	1,787,007,000||	France } TOTAL. £
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000||	71,480,000||	

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897 and 67,063,000 francs in 1898—the countries of destination not being known.

‡ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	166,534,000
Norway	82,365,000	81,127,000	28,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000
Sweden	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	57,296,000
Denmark	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,288,000	8,522,000
Germany	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	396,294,000	337,439,000
Holland	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000
Belgium	418,995,000	474,898,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000
United Kingdom	528,819,000	537,647,000	629,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000
Tunis	7,602,000	8,506,000	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,387,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon §	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000
Réunion	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000
Martinique	22,996,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,048,000	17,307,000
Guadeloupe	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000
India	14,721,000	22,666,000	21,061,000	12,885,000	10,789,000
Madagascar	1,069,000	1,673,000	840,000	1,067,000	1,731,000
Indo-China	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000
In Oceania	2,098,000	5,681,000	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,580,000
Switzerland	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	108,395,000	91,968,000
Portugal	45,725,000	37,725,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,067,000
Spain *	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000
Italy	181,168,000	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,505,000	132,406,000
Austria	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000
Greece	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000
Roumania	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000
Turkey	93,403,000	130,583,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000
Egypt	38,879,000	27,076,000	32,600,000	40,103,000	23,963,000
Barbary States ¶	13,181,000	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000
West Coast of Africa †	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000
British Possessions in Africa	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000
India (British)	188,341,000	185,981,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000
(Dutch) Java, &c.	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000
China	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	108,611,000	185,212,000
Japan	40,908,000	63,165,000	58,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000
Hayti and San Domingo	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000
British North America	2,218,000	2,916,000	917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000
United States	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	488,319,000	533,470,000
Mexico	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Gulana, &c.	3,187,000	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000
Colombia	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000
Venezuela	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,080,000
Peru	40,067,000	42,354,000	45,124,000	7,700,000	5,598,000
Chili	17,776,000	8,299,000	11,563,000	52,690,000	54,224,000
Brazil	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	39,811,000	82,554,000
Uruguay	30,560,000	40,815,000	30,676,000	31,406,000	21,002,000
Argentine Republic	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000
Australia	30,959,000	10,061,000	31,104,000	66,055,000	58,303,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000
Philippines	199,000	520,000	910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000
Other Countries	14,473,000	34,354,000	25,090,000	22,412,000	23,315,000
TOTAL { Francs	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000
£	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

§ Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	Russia.
19,077,000	26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	Norway.
54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	Sweden.
4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	Denmark.
323,074,000	310,283,000	310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	Germany.
37,723,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	Holland.
391,821,000	371,880,000	288,127,000	282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	Belgium.
491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000	485,396,000	504,942,000	United Kingdom.
142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	French Possessions :
16,025,000	23,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	23,494,000	29,992,000	Algeria.
22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000	19,806,000	26,182,000	Tunis.
27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	0,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
19,360,000	18,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.†
23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	Réunion.
18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	Martinique.
11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	Guadeloupe.
3,882,000	2,518,000	1,929,000	2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	In India.
13,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	Madagascar.
10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,410,000	13,748,000	Indo-China.
74,881,000	66,650,000	67,989,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	In Oceania.
5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	Switzerland.
298,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	287,980,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	Portugal.
151,271,000	121,632,000	114,821,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	Spain.*
70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000	65,452,000	66,498,000	Italy.
16,508,000	14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	Austria.
84,910,000	29,938,000	21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	Greece.
106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	Roumania.
25,869,000	30,168,000	29,068,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	Turkey.
15,706,000	11,836,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,963,000	12,188,000	Egypt.
11,236,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,872,000	2,069,000	1,523,000	Barbary States.†
11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	{ West Coast of Africa.†
217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
19,175,000	21,810,000	21,810,000	18,714,000	6,902,000	10,798,000	India (British).
131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	{ (Dutch), Java, &c.
60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,023,000	China.
43,366,000	49,414,000	47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	Japan.
2,127,000	2,208,000	3,803,000	3,883,000	6,123,000	9,857,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	British North America.
15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	United States.
11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	Mexico.
10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,839,000	{ British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	18,215,000	Colombia.
6,922,000	3,508,000	6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,221,000	Venezuela.
40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	57,088,000	50,157,000	55,742,000	Peru.
72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000	89,089,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	Chili.
18,988,000	23,015,000	35,689,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	Brazil.
166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	231,047,000	Uruguay.
51,291,000	55,458,000	63,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	Argentine Republic.
7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	Australia.
2,396,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
25,599,000	38,185,000	35,586,000	37,023,000	36,075,000	33,923,000	Philippines.
3,858,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	Other Countries.
154,148,000	154,016,000	143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	France } TOTAL.
						£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia - - - -	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,689,000	13,611,000	12,567,000
Norway - - - -	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000
Sweden - - - -	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000
Denmark - - - -	10,091,000	13,068,000	14,880,000	15,876,000	18,683,000
Germany - - - -	306,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000
Holland - - - -	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000
Belgium - - - -	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000
United Kingdom -	863,623,000	906,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria - - - -	173,630,000	178,063,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000
Tunisia - - - -	13,364,000	15,062,000	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa - }	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000
Madagascar - - }	284,000	418,000	701,000	275,000	361,000
Réunion - - - -	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,069,000
Martinique - - -	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,769,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - - }	4,114,000	4,599,000	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000
Guiana - - - -	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000
-Indo-China - - -	11,853,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,806,000
-In Oceania - - -	3,902,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,381,000	6,716,000
Switzerland - - -	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,835,000
Portugal - - - -	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,967,000	24,820,000	13,808,000
Spain* - - - -	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	131,102,000	134,574,000
Italy - - - -	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000
Austria - - - -	19,587,000	22,690,000	17,555,000	15,648,000	16,273,000
Greece - - - -	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,523,000	23,454,000	12,896,000
Roumania - - - -	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,682,000	8,543,000
Turkey - - - -	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000
Egypt - - - -	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000
Barbary States* -	7,327,000	9,711,000	8,684,000	9,305,000	10,665,000
British Possessions in Africa - }	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000
British India - -	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000
China - - - -	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000
Japan - - - -	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000
Australia - - - -	6,054,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000
Danish West Indies -	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000
Hayti - - - -	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000
United States - -	255,652,000	273,483,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000
Mexico - - - -	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,385,000	28,215,000	22,779,000
Colombia - - - -	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000
Venezuela - - - -	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000
Peru - - - -	5,544,000	6,002,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000
Chili - - - -	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000
Brazil - - - -	61,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	99,520,000
Uruguay - - - -	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000
Argentine Republic -	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000
Other Countries - -	19,796,000	21,465,000	24,966,000	21,796,000	13,785,000
TOTAL { Francia	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000
£	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 21,526,000	France. 23,796,000	France. 22,086,000	France. 25,407,000	France. 25,494,000	France. 29,409,000	Russia.
5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	Norway.
7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	Sweden.
13,262,000	13,867,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	Denmark.
336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	330,683,000	380,066,000	303,593,000	Germany.
52,628,000	47,472,000	45,023,000	46,061,000	45,302,000	41,389,000	Holland.
504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	Belgium.
961,294,000	912,379,000	999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions :
						Algeria.
184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	Tunis.
17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000	24,236,000	29,927,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
19,198,000	26,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	Madagascar.
840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000	5,896,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	Réunion.
6,595,000	9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000	8,498,000	7,183,000	Martinique.
14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	Guadeloupe.
11,858,000	14,069,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.}
4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	Guiana.
6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,235,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	Indo-China.
14,934,000	16,693,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,637,000	In Oceania.
5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000	5,823,000	6,038,000	6,905,000	Switzerland.
172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000	179,987,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	Portugal.
15,499,000	12,285,000	14,332,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	Spain.*
113,797,000	108,721,000	108,061,000	106,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	Italy.
123,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	Austria.
14,943,000	14,857,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,967,000	16,166,000	Greece.
6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	Roumania.
8,730,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,589,000	5,138,000	Turkey.
55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	Egypt.
19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000	21,276,000	23,943,000	21,296,000	Barbary States.†
9,795,000	9,303,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
5,247,000	4,903,000	4,060,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	British India.
10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	China.
2,482,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	Japan.
11,014,000	12,806,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,383,000	12,812,000	Australia.
1,309,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	Danish West Indies.
5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	Hayti.
13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000	4,823,000	3,218,000	United States.
204,987,000	185,761,000	238,096,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	Mexico.
19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	Colombia.
29,065,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	Venezuela.
9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000	4,064,000	1,243,000	Peru.
3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	Chili.
16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	16,093,000	12,444,000	Brazil.
75,344,000	80,117,000	75,702,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	Uruguay.
10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	Argentine Republic.
59,514,000	50,457,000	43,036,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,037,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
5,273,000	3,743,000	2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	Other Countries.
34,381,000	37,893,000	54,701,000	60,501,000	64,823,000	67,290,000	France }
3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,900,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,000,000	£ } TOTAL.
129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	

* Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	25,044,000	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000
Germany	253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,395,000	229,416,000
Holland	8,062,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,600
Belgium	27,867,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000
United Kingdom	43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	40,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000
France	202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000
Spain	3,616,000	3,089,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,985,000
Italy	115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000
Austria-Hungary	95,964,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	1,488,000	3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000
Egypt	12,580,000	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000
British India	2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	2,737,000
Dutch East Indies	53,000	80,000	60,000	103,000	5,906,000	7,110,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000
United States	21,949,000	25,283,000	23,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,230,900	3,300,000	4,357,000
Brazil	3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	419,000	740,000	1,042,000	665,900	2,607,000	1,969,000
Australasia	1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000
Other Countries	1,546,000	1,778,000	2,314,000	3,686,000	6,809,000	8,397,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	821,393,000 82,866,000	963,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,800

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	10,992,000	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000
Norway and Sweden	1,088,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,808,000	3,296,000
Denmark	968,000	969,000	1,568,000	1,569,000	1,730,000	1,850,000
Germany	164,487,000	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000
Holland	4,290,000	4,155,000	4,884,000	4,580,000	3,955,000	4,250,000
Belgium	10,933,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000
United Kingdom	104,785,000	105,960,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,296,000
France	142,010,000	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	108,111,000
Portugal	1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000
Spain	7,765,000	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000
Italy	51,436,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000
Austria-Hungary	33,165,000	33,534,000	39,567,000	38,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	5,537,000	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,796,000
Turkey in Europe	4,752,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,377,000	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,638,000	3,788,000
Egypt	1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,061,000	1,940,000	1,492,000
British India	11,452,000	12,252,000	12,068,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000
Dutch East Indies	4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	5,874,000	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000
British North America	949,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000
United States	87,036,000	76,139,000	82,678,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,430,000	3,800,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000
Brazil	2,748,000	4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	5,408,000	10,708,000	6,905,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,823,000
Australasia	2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000
Other Countries	2,666,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	673,672,000 26,947,000	711,154,000 28,440,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,906,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive, and for the Imports of 1891, have been alterations of the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	Russia.
247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000	318,242,000	Germany.
3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	Holland.
23,865,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000	26,382,000	Belgium.
43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	United Kingdom.
137,396,000	188,421,000	230,739,000	249,726,000	274,693,000	France.
11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000	15,560,000	Spain.
160,306,000	165,228,000	143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	Italy.
86,040,000	70,782,000	77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,002,000	14,365,000	14,216,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	Egypt.
3,913,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	British India.
6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	Dutch East Indies.
19,056,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
35,084,000	38,925,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	73,068,000	United States.
4,577,000	4,790,000	4,638,000	3,934,000	5,023,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	9,301,000	Brazil.
2,766,000	3,280,000	4,240,000	5,293,000	5,803,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,061,000	4,664,000	4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	Australasia.
8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000	10,505,000	Other Countries.
880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,882,000	1,114,442,000	154,240,000	France } TOTAL. £ }
35,234,000	39,206,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	Russia.
3,538,000	4,100,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,884,000	2,426,000	2,510,000	2,653,000	3,058,000	Denmark.
164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	201,665,000	Germany.
4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	Holland.
11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	Belgium.
117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000	146,695,000	149,474,000	United Kingdom.
89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	France.
1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	Portugal.
11,708,000	11,818,000	11,028,000	11,584,000	8,028,000	Spain.
63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	Italy.
40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,029,000	43,713,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,313,000	5,028,000	3,698,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	Turkey in Europe.
4,645,000	3,786,000	3,823,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	2,663,000	Egypt.
1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
10,809,000	9,828,000	11,138,000	10,766,000	12,304,000	British India.
3,428,000	2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	British North America.
71,340,000	90,978,000	70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	United States.
4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,706,000	5,319,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	Brazil.
5,070,000	5,223,000	7,090,000	5,684,000	6,214,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,696,000	1,900,000	2,493,000	2,980,000	3,323,000	Australasia.
7,114,000	9,588,000	10,778,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	Other Countries.
673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	France } TOTAL. £ }
26,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1902 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	267,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000
Germany - - - - -	4,706,000	5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,735,000
Holland - - - - -	369,000	348,000	411,000	409,000	323,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	12,309,000	13,914,000	13,268,000	11,780,000	9,303,000
France - - - - -	4,980,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000
Switzerland - - - - -	195,000	267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000
Spain - - - - -	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000
Italy - - - - -	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	788,000
Austria - - - - -	371,000	567,000	488,000	469,000	266,000
Egypt - - - - -	308,000	216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000
Morocco - - - - -	239,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000
China - - - - -	243,000	263,000	266,000	220,000	228,000
United States - - - - -	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,088,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,148,000	1,803,000	1,946,000	2,064,000	1,911,000
Portuguese Possessions :					
In Africa - - - - -	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	849,000
In Asia - - - - -	26,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	33,000
Other Countries - - - - -	537,000	494,000	330,000	517,000	427,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Milreis				
	£				
	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000
	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	406,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	299,000	287,000	187,000	362,000	173,000
Denmark - - - - -	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	230,000
Germany - - - - -	1,903,000	1,967,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	2,221,000
Holland - - - - -	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	330,000
Belgium - - - - -	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000
France - - - - -	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,239,000	1,015,000
Spain - - - - -	939,000	1,105,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000
Italy - - - - -	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	105,000
United States - - - - -	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	900,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,195,000	4,270,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000
Portuguese Possessions :					
In Africa - - - - -	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,280,000	1,624,000
In Asia - - - - -	23,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	26,000
Other Countries - - - - -	370,000	332,000	281,000	174,000	201,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Milreis				
	£				
	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000
	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	
408,000	229,000	584,000	1,090,000	3,267,000	650,000	Russia.
1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,019,000	1,241,000	1,250,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000	5,290,000	6,646,000	Germany.
362,000	287,000	260,000	249,000	289,000	370,000	Holland.
1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,351,000	1,195,000	2,235,000	Belgium.
10,372,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000	11,612,000	15,577,000	United Kingdom.
3,826,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,858,000	3,491,000	4,690,000	France.
173,000	220,000	219,000	247,000	236,000	410,000	Switzerland.
2,857,000	2,900,000	3,303,000	3,844,000	4,210,000	4,503,000	Spain.
365,000	551,000	836,000	858,000	490,000	605,000	Italy.
233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000	263,000	395,000	Austria.
453,000	430,000	241,000	170,000	1,000	14,000	Egypt.
213,000	181,000	197,000	43,000	79,000	53,000	Morocco.
238,000	260,000	249,000	271,000	259,000	234,000	China.
7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000	4,616,000	7,043,000	United States.
2,423,000	2,484,000	2,022,000	1,624,000	1,945,000	1,946,000	Brazil.
926,000	968,000	1,060,000	1,053,000	980,000	1,139,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
85,000	41,000	49,000	37,000	34,000	23,000	In Asia.
581,000	683,000	761,000	515,000	913,000	813,000	Other Countries.
33,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,603,000	<i>Milreis.</i> } TOTAL. £
3,619,000	3,025,000	3,964,000	3,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	<i>Milreis.</i>	
621,000	735,000	760,000	650,000	924,000	786,000	Russia.
219,000	303,000	322,000	333,000	433,000	453,000	Norway and Sweden.
269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000	373,000	347,000	Denmark.
1,961,000	2,053,000	2,108,000	2,023,000	2,177,000	2,151,000	Germany.
396,000	390,000	623,000	536,000	406,000	424,000	Holland.
632,000	1,048,000	813,000	741,000	519,000	751,000	Belgium.
6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000	7,249,000	7,403,000	8,774,000	United Kingdom.
906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000	900,000	1,011,000	France.
1,371,000	2,513,000	3,223,000	3,166,000	3,927,000	4,055,000	Spain.
187,000	221,000	133,000	217,000	273,000	327,000	Italy.
341,000	539,000	476,000	506,000	610,000	479,000	United States.
7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000	6,579,000	5,631,000	6,351,000	Brazil.
2,061,000	2,187,000	2,613,000	2,572,000	3,473,000	4,972,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
34,000	24,000	19,000	23,000	34,000	35,000	In Asia.
202,000	164,000	206,000	191,000	219,000	203,000	Other Countries.
23,403,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	<i>Milreis.</i> } TOTAL. £
5,367,000	5,333,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,008,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	23,644,000	19,858,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,196,000
" Finland	2,222,000	5,987,000	4,399,000	4,163,000	3,826,000
Norway and Sweden	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000
Denmark	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,896,000
Germany	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,478,000	42,528,000	22,815,000
Holland	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,678,000	6,805,000
Belgium	27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000
United Kingdom	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,573,000	237,521,000	194,851,000
France	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000
Switzerland	2,485,000	2,819,000	†	†	†
Portugal	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,374,000	53,669,000	23,212,000
Canary Islands	727,000	982,000	1,372,000	1,222,000	1,788,000
Italy	17,190,000	19,504,000	16,883,000	23,567,000	17,772,000
Austria	2,081,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,701,000	1,364,000
Roumania	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000
Turkey	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000
Egypt	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000
Algeria	2,875,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000
Morocco	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000
Gibraltar	441,000	288,000	2,856,000	2,816,000	2,696,000
United States	76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000
Cuba	35,981,000	34,787,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000
Porto Rico	15,341,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,896,000	22,948,000
Colombia	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000
Venezuela	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,367,000	2,765,000	4,519,000
Uruguay	1,922,000	2,805,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000
Argentine Republic	8,026,000	8,587,000	10,579,000	11,803,000	13,681,000
British Possessions in America	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000
Ecuador	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,298,000
Philippine Islands	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,568,000	22,497,000	23,080,000
British Possessions in Asia	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,067,000	7,341,000
Other Countries	5,008,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,930,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,133,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000
£	23,643,000	31,052,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	34,021,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Swed.	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000
Denmark	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,364,000
Germany	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,329,000	10,156,000	11,412,000
Holland	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000
Belgium	14,227,000	19,985,000	21,446,000	17,471,000	18,969,000
United Kingdom	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000
France	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	467,233,000	259,283,000
Portugal	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000
Canary Islands	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000
Italy	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000
Algeria	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,996,000	3,417,000
Morocco	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,438,000	2,348,000
Gibraltar	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000
United States	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000
Mexico	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000
Venezuela	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000
Colombia	1,738,000	2,231,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000
Brazil	541,000	584,000	514,000	442,000	393,000
Argentine Republic	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000
Uruguay	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000
British Possessions in America	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000
Cuba	65,097,000	82,718,000	86,427,000	114,300,000	145,519,000
Porto Rico	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,353,000
Philippine Islands	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,063,000	18,940,000
Other Countries	3,798,000	3,885,000	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,335,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000
£	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

. TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	Russia.
3,492,000	2,083,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	" Finland.
25,430,000	25,963,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,780,000	1,489,000	Denmark.
20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	Germany.
5,773,000	6,434,000	3,993,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	Holland.
28,028,000	27,036,000	26,310,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,950,000	Belgium.
155,085,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	United Kingdom
204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,567,000	117,631,000	France.
†	†	†	†	10,916,000	7,523,000	Switzerland.
20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	38,689,000	Portugal.
1,569,000	1,085,000	1,340,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	Canary Islands.
16,499,000	16,834,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	Italy.
1,564,000	1,640,000	1,996,000	3,086,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	Austria.
13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	Roumania.
13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	Turkey.
8,532,000	8,172,000	7,586,000	7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	Egypt.
1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	Algeria.
13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000	6,892,000	3,199,000	Morocco.
6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	Gibraltar.
88,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,399,000	United States.
29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	83,758,000	118,498,000	15,684,000	Cuba.
21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	Porto Rico.
1,614,000	2,104,000	1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	Colombia.
2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,990,000	658,000	3,865,000	Venezuela.
1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	Uruguay.
13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	Argentine Republic.
3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	British Possessions in America.
3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	2,684,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	Ecuador.
20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,080,000	Philippine Islands.
9,652,000	4,967,000	7,546,000	4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	Other Countries.
770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	29,938,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,414,000	1,420,000	1,268,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	4,896,000	Denmark.
14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	9,890,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	Germany.
12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000	18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	Holland.
14,469,000	14,069,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	Belgium.
179,180,000	177,287,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	268,644,000	252,498,000	United Kingdom.
205,670,000	174,703,000	238,107,000	232,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	France.
80,232,000	29,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	Portugal.
4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	Canary Islands.
8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,082,000	Italy.
3,658,000	3,496,000	3,728,000	3,603,000	2,763,000	4,641,000	Algeria.
1,989,000	809,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,601,000	Morocco.
2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	8,592,000	9,243,000	4,965,000	Gibraltar.
15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	United States.
6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000	8,683,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	Mexico.
1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,134,000	Venezuela.
2,696,000	2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	Colombia.
825,000	2,269,000	3,603,000	2,909,000	8,250,000	2,830,000	Brazil.
9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	Argentine Republic.
4,644,000	5,490,000	6,027,000	4,795,000	5,012,000	5,780,000	Uruguay.
1,522,000	8,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	British Possessions in America.
127,924,000	117,002,000	199,302,000	255,906,000	262,925,000	67,442,000	Cuba.
24,109,000	28,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	Porto Rico.
22,087,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	Philippine Islands.
8,154,000	8,579,000	9,062,000	8,067,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	Other Countries.
709,707,000	672,887,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,913,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,388,000	25,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country results. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	124,083,000	153,587,000	110,852,000	80,722,000	124,243,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark -	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000
Germany - - - - -	144,856,000	156,387,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000
Holland - - - - -	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000
Belgium - - - - -	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	263,946,000	314,276,000	320,056,000	262,106,000	244,593,000
France - - - - -	155,514,000	167,466,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000
Spain - - - - -	10,822,000	12,412,000	8,685,000	9,654,000	9,215,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	137,493,000	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000
Switzerland - - - - -	58,368,000	62,303,000	55,089,000	47,562,000	49,466,000
Greece - - - - -	2,893,000	6,987,000	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,085,000
Roumania - - - - -	9,042,000	23,345,000	19,790,000	9,110,000	12,536,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - - -	15,161,000	26,856,000	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,962,000	20,801,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	7,150,000	7,335,000	6,940,000	4,594,000	3,788,000
British East Indies - - - - -	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,068,000	66,299,000
China - - - - -	2,430,000	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000
United States and Canada - - -	76,268,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	7,518,000	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,198,000	20,535,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,115,000	3,865,000	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,348,000
Other Countries - - - - -	15,670,000	27,572,000	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,984,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Lire</i> 1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,586,000	1,173,392,000
	<i>£</i> 46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	12,275,000	9,896,000	11,258,000	13,525,000	10,226,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark -	3,228,000	2,908,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000
Germany - - - - -	109,988,000	91,428,000	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000
Holland - - - - -	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000
Belgium - - - - -	30,989,000	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	115,980,000	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000
France - - - - -	170,358,000	164,825,000	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000
Spain - - - - -	10,135,000	8,967,000	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,965,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	83,849,000	90,146,000	83,947,000	92,780,000	105,763,000
Switzerland - - - - -	183,880,000	236,675,000	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000
Malta - - - - -	9,152,000	9,918,000	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000
Greece - - - - -	5,359,000	4,284,000	4,383,000	6,839,000	5,464,000
Roumania - - - - -	199,000	182,000	1,210,000	791,000	467,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - - -	9,296,000	10,634,000	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000
Egypt - - - - -	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	6,076,000	4,751,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000
British East Indies - - - - -	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000
United States and Canada - - -	61,080,000	75,586,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,002,000	25,876,000
Uruguay - - - - -	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,159,000	4,823,000	4,680,000	4,063,000	3,668,000
Other Countries - - - - -	10,324,000	9,739,000	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,534,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Lire</i> 891,934,000	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	963,187,000
	<i>£</i> 35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
130,496,000	71,894,000	103,848,000	124,836,000	102,236,000	188,179,000	Russia.
11,296,000	10,545,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000	144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	Germany.
3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	Holland.
26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,869,000	Belgium.
251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	United Kingdom.
158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,882,000	116,370,000	France.
10,403,000	10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,188,000	Spain.
123,144,000	115,403,000	132,963,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	129,990,000	Austria-Hungary.
51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	Switzerland.
3,128,000	7,175,000	6,355,000	3,947,000	6,396,000	5,899,000	Greece.
10,807,000	3,328,000	12,518,000	19,986,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	Roumania.
20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	Turkey in Europe.*
22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	Egypt.
4,508,000	5,153,000	6,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,605,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,823,000	British East Indies.
7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	China.
95,981,000	107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,567,000	166,925,000	United States and Canada.
15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	Argentine Republic.
3,383,000	5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	Brazil.
24,118,000	20,849,000	26,236,000	26,628,000	23,518,000	30,721,000	Other Countries.
1,101,228,000	1,094,049,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	Russia.
3,437,000	3,947,000	3,902,000	5,819,000	4,325,000	4,392,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
145,046,000	142,661,000	170,172,000	169,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	Germany.
10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,203,000	11,423,000	12,658,000	Holland.
21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	Belgium.
104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	118,608,000	United Kingdom.
147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000	153,123,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	France.
8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	Spain.
119,498,000	126,088,000	114,275,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,006,000	Austria-Hungary.
187,646,000	205,976,000	187,255,000	170,328,000	185,087,000	186,814,000	Switzerland.
14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	Malta.
5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	Greece.
769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	Roumania.
16,749,000	16,338,000	18,920,000	16,539,000	20,899,000	33,647,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	Egypt.
5,167,000	7,882,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,907,000	13,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	British East Indies.
81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,067,000	United States and Canada.
37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	83,301,000	Argentine Republic.
4,746,000	6,705,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	Uruguay.
5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	Brazil.
10,402,000	16,792,000	13,770,000	29,812,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	Other Countries.
964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,096,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000
Germany - - - - -	224,059,000	231,021,000	246,559,000
Holland - - - - -	6,743,000	6,004,000	8,204,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	64,615,000	61,632,000	66,969,000
France - - - - -	21,766,000	21,690,000	23,236,000
Italy - - - - -	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000
Switzerland - - - - -	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,803,000
Greece - - - - -	7,089,000	7,788,000	7,097,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000
Roumania - - - - -	4,064,000	5,680,000	6,068,000
Servia - - - - -	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,965,000
British East Indies - - - - -	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	5,161,000	6,183,000	3,439,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,311,000	4,363,000	5,021,000
United States - - - - -	23,567,000	25,092,000	28,916,000
British West Indies - - - - -	3,366,000	3,402,000	2,416,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000
Brazil - - - - -	21,323,000	23,100,000	26,772,000
Chili - - - - -	2,688,000	2,667,000	4,333,000
Other parts of the American Continent - - -	13,003,000	14,813,000	15,060,000
China - - - - -	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000
Other Countries - - - - -	29,710,000	21,120,000	18,968,000
TOTAL - - - { Gulden	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
£	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	17,813,000	16,566,000	23,651,000
Germany - - - - -	427,373,000	401,997,000	428,243,000
Holland - - - - -	9,755,000	10,836,000	11,751,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,482,000	5,246,000	6,064,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	53,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000
France - - - - -	33,256,000	25,182,000	29,970,000
Italy - - - - -	46,816,000	53,323,000	57,272,000
Switzerland - - - - -	42,412,000	31,282,000	37,558,000
Greece - - - - -	2,062,000	3,567,000	3,404,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	16,229,000	22,118,000	25,207,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	9,809,000	7,581,000	9,041,000
Roumania - - - - -	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000
Servia - - - - -	15,137,000	12,757,000	13,901,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,448,000	5,239,000	7,382,000
Egypt - - - - -	4,439,000	6,523,000	6,506,000
United States - - - - -	10,327,000	13,806,000	11,800,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,535,000	1,303,000	1,586,000
Other Parts of the American Continent - - -	3,536,000	5,024,000	5,885,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,982,000
Other Countries - - - - -	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000
TOTAL - - - { Gulden	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
£	65,569,000	60,227,000	67,130,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
42,970,000	46,687,000	44,124,000	56,022,000	68,212,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
252,146,000	258,983,000	257,446,000	270,389,000	282,421,000	Germany.
9,812,000	11,291,000	10,200,000	9,696,000	8,744,000	Holland.
10,585,000	13,257,000	12,815,000	13,482,000	15,465,000	Belgium.
74,488,000	76,226,000	73,492,000	69,168,000	69,282,000	United Kingdom.
23,766,000	25,801,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	24,440,000	France.
49,863,000	47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	59,241,000	Italy.
22,584,000	21,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	25,063,000	Switzerland.
7,724,000	10,246,000	9,242,000	9,153,000	7,999,000	Greece.
12,282,000	16,506,000	16,166,000	17,837,000	17,167,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
10,625,000	13,888,000	10,570,000	18,661,000	18,885,000	Roumania.
17,394,000	17,282,000	15,319,000	18,286,000	17,169,000	Servia.
43,909,000	40,110,000	42,732,000	41,596,000	42,164,000	British East Indies.
4,514,000	4,797,000	4,686,000	5,298,000	11,061,000	Dutch " "
5,270,000	7,067,000	5,803,000	6,510,000	7,422,000	Egypt.
31,319,000	37,680,000	42,403,000	55,765,000	67,139,000	United States.
1,905,000	1,873,000	1,461,000	1,987,000	1,641,000	British West Indies.
3,108,000	2,957,000	2,654,000	748,000	1,285,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
30,496,000	34,202,000	27,851,000	20,806,000	18,265,000	Brazil.
3,988,000	4,126,000	3,365,000	3,893,000	4,032,000	Chili.
12,519,000	8,748,000	8,126,000	10,293,000	7,796,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
4,024,000	3,016,000	2,586,000	2,462,000	2,618,000	China.
17,425,000	20,690,000	20,832,000	21,522,000	22,273,000	Other Countries.
690,992,000	722,473,000	705,787,000	755,201,000	812,801,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
58,333,000	60,206,000	68,816,000	61,298,000	68,317,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
00	00	27,033,000	00	00	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
4 00	00	401,893,000	00	00	Germany.
00	00	9,057,000	00	00	Holland.
00	00	7,915,000	00	00	Belgium.
00	00	7,102,000	00	00	United Kingdom.
00	00	00	00	00	France.
00	00	00	00	00	Italy.
00	00	00	00	00	Switzerland.
00	00	00	00	00	Greece.
00	00	00	00	00	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
00	00	00	00	00	Bulgaria.
00	00	00	00	00	Roumania.
00	00	00	00	00	Servia.
00	00	00	00	00	British East Indies.
00	00	00	00	00	Egypt.
00	00	00	00	00	United States.
00	00	00	00	00	Brazil.
6,344,000	00	00	00	00	Other parts of the American Continent.
9,999,000	00	00	00	00	Trieste Free District.
7,324,000	00	00	00	00	Other Countries.
796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,632,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
66,297,000	61,818,000	64,600,000	63,864,000	67,302,000	£ }

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000	21,408,000	27,169,000
Germany - - - - -	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000	5,851,000	7,186,000
Holland - - - - -	81,000	80,000	2,007,000	1,861,000	354,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000	4,009,000	3,338,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	31,414,000	23,910,000	9,610,000	33,237,000	40,325,000
France - - - - -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000	10,255,000	12,623,000
Switzerland - - - - -	346,000	332,000	303,000	241,000	204,000
Italy - - - - -	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000	5,109,000	4,220,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000	16,691,000	18,527,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000	523,000	370,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000	18,924,000	21,146,000
Egypt - - - - -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000	789,000	345,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	*	—	109,000	58,000	—
United States - - - - -	*	1,891,000	3,200,000	1,667,000	3,394,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000	363,000	1,154,000
TOTAL - - - {	Drachmas	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,638,000	120,786,000
	£	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000	917,000	3,179,000
Germany - - - - -	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000	2,372,000	2,798,000
Holland - - - - -	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000	3,178,000	2,993,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,261,000	6,008,000	926,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,737,000	33,022,000	49,775,000
France - - - - -	22,465,000	17,006,000	32,507,000	21,440,000	25,554,000
Italy - - - - -	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000	1,518,000	1,828,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,775,000	7,603,000	8,728,000	8,598,000	7,229,000
Roumania - - - - -	664,000	343,000	394,000	302,000	716,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000	9,873,000	7,582,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,287,000	1,655,000	2,231,000	2,804,000	823,000
United States - - - - -	4,430,000	4,711,000	3,082,000	5,702,000	4,027,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,751,000	128,000	168,000	53,000	60,000
TOTAL - - - {	Drachmas	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000
	£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
15,355,000	16,070,000	28,699,000	28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	Russia.
8,557,000	7,988,000	9,395,000	8,440,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	Germany.
492,000	207,000	830,000	467,000	939,000	761,000	Holland.
2,361,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,485,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	Belgium.
24,186,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	23,447,000	20,487,000	United Kingdom.
10,663,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000	11,637,000	France.
183,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	73,000	*	Switzerland.
4,468,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,440,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	Italy.
15,829,000	12,669,000	14,385,000	13,887,000	11,342,000	11,584,000	Austria-Hungary.
269,000	63,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000	569,000	Roumania.
22,174,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,694,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
299,000	451,000	545,000	374,000	558,000	884,000	Egypt.
250,000	168,000	74,000	61,000	—	*	Tunis and Tripoli.
2,468,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000	3,391,000	United States.
1,752,000	684,000	577,000	731,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	Other Countries.
119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000†	109,610,000†	116,276,000	116,363,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
2,089,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000	2,455,000	Russia.
2,782,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,087,900	3,334,000	4,754,000	Germany.
3,590,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	Holland.
5,846,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	Belgium.
32,909,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	United Kingdom.
14,764,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	France.
2,667,000	2,183,000	4,828,000	6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	Italy.
6,376,000	7,432,900	7,003,000	5,957,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	Austria-Hungary.
888,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000	817,000	842,000	Roumania.
5,212,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	8,304,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
384,000	947,000	1,781,000	1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	Egypt.
5,154,900	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000	2,681,000	3,644,000	United States.
40,000	240,000	218,000	936,000	320,000	1,237,000	Other Countries.
82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000†	72,183,000†	72,477,000	81,709,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,263,000	£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
Russia	3,008,000	4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	
Norway and Sweden	—	—	33,000	113,000	33,000	
Germany	4,390,000	3,911,000	3,835,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	
Holland	24,000	17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	
Belgium	1,334,000	1,965,000	2,435,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	
United Kingdom	19,519,000	21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	
France	3,892,000	3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	
Switzerland	1,002,000	930,000	1,102,000	949,000	841,000	
Italy	1,017,000	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	
Austria-Hungary	18,187,000	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	
Greece	285,000	154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	
Turkey	9,871,000	9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	
Roumania	2,204,000	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	
Servia	1,484,000	993,000	1,179,000	909,000	869,000	
United States	145,000	60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	
Other Countries	—	—	—	41,000	141,000	
TOTAL	66,302,000	72,800,000	84,580,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	
	Lew £	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
Russia	31,000	85,000	55,000	33,000	43,000	
Germany	205,000	1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgium	623,000	1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	
United Kingdom	10,276,000	12,596,000	14,987,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	
France	13,883,000	18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	
Switzerland	1,000	2,000	—	7,000	—	
Italy	1,020,000	1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	
Austria-Hungary	2,629,000	3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	
Greece	756,000	1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	
Turkey	27,748,000	30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	
Roumania	2,376,000	1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	
Servia	268,000	353,000	207,000	535,000	334,000	
United States	7,000	—	—	8,000	57,000	
Other Countries	4,316,000	8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	
TOTAL	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	
	Lew £	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,981,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
3,389,000	4,047,000	3,401,000	4,300,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	Russia.
54,000	61,000	68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,060,000	12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,801,000	Germany.
130,000	62,000	41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	Holland.
1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	Belgium.
20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	United Kingdom.
4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	France.
1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	753,000	986,000	556,000	Switzerland.
2,308,000	2,695,000	1,986,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	Italy.
32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	Austria-Hungary.
99,000	535,000	479,000	356,000	468,000	580,000	Greece.
10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	Turkey.
2,155,000	2,828,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	Roumania.
1,196,000	1,197,000	1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	Servia.
117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000	320,000	397,000	United States.
117,000	90,000	181,000	192,000	148,000	153,000	Other Countries.
90,868,000	99,220,000	69,020,000	76,580,000	83,994,000	72,780,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,636,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
38,000	43,000	71,000	74,000	75,000	122,000	Russia.
15,819,000	11,962,000	13,428,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	Germany.
—	396,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	Holland.
873,000	8,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	Belgium.
17,045,000	12,808,000	14,198,000	32,831,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	United Kingdom.
14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000	13,984,000	8,506,000	7,149,000	France.
—	89,000	8,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	Switzerland.
2,163,000	548,000	1,196,000	1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	Italy.
2,801,000	2,882,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,800,000	9,684,000	Austria-Hungary.
513,000	166,000	91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	Greece.
24,510,000	28,796,000	22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	Turkey.
602,000	727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	Roumania.
192,000	132,000	98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	Servia.
35,000	—	28,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	United States.
13,143,000	4,895,000	3,006,000	4,837,000	2,918,000	819,000	Other Countries.
91,464,000	72,551,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,637,000	Lew } TOTAL.
8,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,892,000	2,661,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia - - - - -	Lei. 7,380,000	Lei. 9,829,000	Lei. 8,664,000	Lei. 13,732,000	Lei. 7,485,000
Germany - - - - -	88,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000
Holland - - - - -	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000
Belgium - - - - -	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000
France - - - - -	23,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000
Switzerland - - - - -	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000
Italy - - - - -	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,108,000	6,846,000	6,172,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000
Greece - - - - -	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - - - -	10,735,000	13,104,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000
Servia - - - - -	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000
United States* - - - - -	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	923,000
Other Countries - - - - -	10,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Lei £	310,378,000 12,415,000	367,944,000 14,718,000	362,791,000 14,512,000	436,683,000 17,467,000	389,747,000 15,230,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia - - - - -	Lei. 4,840,000	Lei. 4,730,000	Lei. 4,583,000	Lei. 3,269,000	Lei. 3,033,000
Germany - - - - -	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,230,000
Holland - - - - -	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000
Belgium - - - - -	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000
France - - - - -	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000
Switzerland - - - - -	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000
Spain - - - - -	1,555,000	397,000	2,969,000	447,000	318,000
Italy - - - - -	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000
Greece - - - - -	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - - - -	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000
Servia - - - - -	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000
Other Countries - - - - -	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Lei £	256,789,000 10,272,000	274,197,000 10,967,000	275,958,000 11,038,000	271,662,000 10,966,000	285,384,000 11,415,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Russia.
117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	65,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	Germany.
847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	3,323,000	Holland.
22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	Belgium.
94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,867,000	78,750,000	76,144,000	United Kingdom.
35,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000	25,833,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	France.
7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	Switzerland.
8,985,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,106,000	14,150,000	Italy.
110,378,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	Greece.
15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000	13,063,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,195,000	Bulgaria.
1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	Servia.
1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	728,000	1,043,000	1,081,000	United States.*
212,000	177,000	78,000	106,000	130,000	228,000	Other Countries.
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	Lei } TOTAL.
17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Russia.
130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000	17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	Germany.
2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	Holland.
70,000,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	Belgium.
80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	United Kingdom.
8,121,000	10,045,000	5,632,000	8,789,000	5,692,000	7,377,000	France.
598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	Switzerland.
2,511,000	3,196,000	140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	Spain.
14,223,000	3,806,000	10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	Italy.
37,350,000	42,838,000	42,066,000	32,096,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	Austria-Hungary.
664,000	697,000	507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	Greece.
14,826,000	19,537,000	10,298,000	11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,062,000	Bulgaria.
882,000	735,000	423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	Servia.
1,000	60,000	66,000	1,000	77,000	1,000	Other Countries.
370,652,000	294,198,000	285,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	Lei } TOTAL.
14,826,000	11,768,000	10,662,000	12,062,000	8,977,000	11,327,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	307,714	353,883	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088
Sweden	62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158
Germany	43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293
Belgium	120,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	353,972	230,557
United Kingdom *	2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222
France and Algeria	822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459
Italy	249,890	216,501	232,018	230,271	277,031	331,460
Austria-Hungary	753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,051
Greece	98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	51,137
Turkey	1,488,281	1,422,950	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,398,299	1,911,039
India, China and Japan . .	510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	693,595	682,332
America	30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598
Morocco	32,788	20,371	24,270	36,388	40,478	37,383
Persia	16,981	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	45,003
Other Countries	120,961	145,467	132,105	234,750	227,713	234,370
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftish" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,025,040	1,735,486	1,786,602
Germany	2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791
Belgium	60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	85,064
United Kingdom *	6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,496	7,255,691
France and Algeria	903,955	908,681	943,070	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064
Spain	103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	233,805
Italy	629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	534,289
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary	663,752	986,639	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,033
Greece	32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370
Turkey	387,710	320,553	334,179	380,053	439,399	425,530
India, China and Japan . .	3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	53,903
America	10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	247,034
Other Countries	80,810	108,829	84,173	91,264	220,317	334,324
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	10,418,000	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,379,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
373,022	360,667	371,162	378,462	471,475	Russia.
157,827	175,568	78,706	140,662	155,780	Sweden.
230,942	216,391	231,826	290,642	316,127	Germany.
375,201	339,029	458,048	500,615	542,704	Belgium.
3,296,589	2,769,858	3,164,881	3,669,326	3,976,012	United Kingdom.*
918,424	968,044	1,324,496	1,237,394	1,069,532	France and Algeria.
337,967	303,034	333,172	417,842	500,948	Italy.
747,353	635,331	701,884	767,449	746,060	Austria-Hungary.
58,908	58,006	83,853	89,736	97,673	Greece.
1,812,837	1,672,915	1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	Turkey.
581,888	552,505	601,792	506,090	672,140	India, China and Japan.
49,970	46,133	79,497	119,614	331,792	America.
37,124	23,909	30,321	49,543	39,592	Morocco.
74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723	42,092	Persia.
213,682	204,304	* 271,239	341,832	369,418	Other Countries.
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,830,000	11,320,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the " Raftieh " having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080	1,732,913	1,859,946	Russia.
257,852	394,916	325,928	418,600	481,420	Germany.
113,905	46,194	25,972	27,624	30,983	Belgium.
6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,607	5,940,485	5,533,732	United Kingdom.
910,886	1,068,312	1,215,978	1,119,870	1,129,302	France and Algeria.
248,485	249,684	295,472	274,217	204,948	Spain.
587,145	437,599	370,905	417,676	361,379	Italy.
143,982	394,472	463,475	408,090	354,519	Switzerland.
496,292	527,510	610,931	459,208	413,149	Austria-Hungary.
7,725	9,326	15,326	21,414	13,677	Greece.
342,301	344,450	385,561	362,481	390,661	Turkey.
70,130	102,284	81,293	90,506	63,730	India, China and Japan.
327,981	469,335	927,874	970,620	873,368	America.
33,554	43,600	53,706	88,016	94,375	Other Countries.
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	3,508,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,256,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	
Germany - - - - -	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	
Holland - - - - -	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,020,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	
Belgium - - - - -	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	
France - - - - -	71,305,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	
Switzerland - - - - -	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,190,000	
Portugal - - - - -	1,464,000	1,230,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	
Spain - - - - -	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,280,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	
Italy - - - - -	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,495,000	7,719,000	
Greece - - - - -	1,263,000	980,000	1,125,000	1,578,000	1,300,000	
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	
" " Asia - - - - -	3,050,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,800,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) - -	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	
China - - - - -	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	
Japan - - - - -	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	
Hong Kong - - - - -	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	
British East Indies - - - - -	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	
British North America - - - - -	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,307,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	12,551,000	15,966,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	12,902,000	
" Guiana - - - - -	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,885,000	4,363,000	
Cuba - - - - -	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,982,000	
Porto Rico - - - - -	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,864,000	5,496,000	
Mexico - - - - -	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	
Central America:						
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,009,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,081,000	
Guatemala - - - - -	2,085,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	
Honduras - - - - -	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	
Salvador - - - - -	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,733,000	2,331,000	
Colombia - - - - -	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	
Venezuela - - - - -	10,651,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	
Brazil - - - - -	53,710,000	60,404,000	50,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	
Uruguay - - - - -	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	
Argentine - - - - -	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	
Chili - - - - -	2,896,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	
Australasia - - - - -	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,230,000	8,492,000	
Philippine Islands - - - - -	10,268,000	10,503,000	11,583,000	5,167,000	6,300,000	
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	7,000,000	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,851,000	
TOTAL - - - - -	Dollars	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000
	£	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,051,000	Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	Norway and Sweden.
96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	Germany.
17,449,000	10,691,000	15,133,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	Holland.
11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	Belgium.
182,960,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,946,000	United Kingdom.
76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	France.
16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	Switzerland.
2,690,000	2,081,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,606,000	Portugal.
5,696,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,578,000	Spain.
26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,233,000	Italy.
10,065,000	6,806,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,168,000	4,717,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,284,000	797,000	327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	Greece.
2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	2,065,000	2,768,000	2,119,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	3,206,000	4,000,000	2,325,000	" " Asia.
3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
20,687,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	China.
27,454,000	19,428,000	23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	Japan.
878,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	Hong Kong.
25,969,000	14,830,000	21,396,000	20,371,000	20,507,000	27,238,000	British East Indies.
8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	37,243,000	British North America.
16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,008,000	11,091,000	" " West Indies and the Bermudas.
5,029,000	4,224,000	5,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	" " Gulana.
78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	Cuba.
4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	Porto Rico.
3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	8,830,000	3,259,000	Hayti and San Domingo
33,556,000	23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	19,006,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,300,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	Costa Rica.
2,556,000	2,236,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	Guatemala.
685,000	766,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	Honduras.
1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,200,000	1,263,000	1,006,000	Nicaragua.
1,356,000	2,926,000	3,176,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	Salvador.
3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	Colombia.
3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	Venezuela.
76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	Brazil.
1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	Uruguay.
5,239,000	3,497,000	7,075,000	9,313,000	10,778,000	5,916,000	Argentina.
3,996,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	Chili.
7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	Australasia.
9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,683,000	4,384,000	3,839,000	Philippine Islands.
9,147,000	10,065,000	7,880,000	11,758,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	Hawaiian Islands.
9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	8,926,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	Other Countries.
866,401,000	654,996,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
189,500,000	136,457,000	152,404,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,314,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	11,857,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,570,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,087,000	3,306,000	8,850,000
Germany - - - - -	55,621,000	66,560,000	84,315,000	91,683,000	104,181,000
Holland - - - - -	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000
Belgium - - - - -	24,686,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	352,230,000	370,090,000	444,450,000	441,600,000	408,958,000
France - - - - -	87,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000
Portugal - - - - -	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000
Spain - - - - -	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,606,000	11,522,000
Italy - - - - -	12,728,000	12,544,000	12,074,000	15,927,000	14,224,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,486,000
China - - - - -	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,063,000
Japan - - - - -	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000
British East Indies - - - - -	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,955,000	4,400,000	3,674,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	2,360,000	2,240,000	1,769,000	2,103,000	1,372,000
British North America* - - - - -	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas - -	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000
" Guiana - - - - -	1,662,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,960,000
Cuba - - - - -	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,980,000	17,022,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,309,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	5,115,000	5,120,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000
Mexico* - - - - -	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,209,000	1,122,000
Guatemala - - - - -	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000
Honduras - - - - -	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	801,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000
Salvador - - - - -	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000
Brazil - - - - -	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,083,000	907,000
Argentina - - - - -	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000
Peru - - - - -	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000
Chili - - - - -	2,423,000	2,067,000	3,219,000	3,184,000	3,533,000
Anstraliasia - - - - -	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	3,020,000	3,333,000	4,907,000	4,986,000	3,062,000
British Africa - - - - -	1,682,000	2,385,000	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,131,000	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000
	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	21,161,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,631,000	Denmark.
81,993,000	90,065,000	93,616,000	96,384,000	123,734,000	153,171,000	Germany.
33,119,000	43,083,000	30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	66,418,000	Holland.
25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	Belgium.
414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	United Kingdom.
43,006,000	52,833,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,238,000	93,791,000	France.
5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	Portugal.
13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	Spain.
12,792,000	13,808,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,373,000	23,068,000	Italy.
542,000	527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,900,000	5,853,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,902,000	China.
3,190,000	3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	Japan.
4,215,000	4,203,000	4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	Hong Kong.
3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	3,210,000	3,842,000	4,696,000	British East Indies.
1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000	1,678,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	78,631,000	British North America.*
8,866,000	9,237,000	8,405,000	9,461,000	8,633,000	9,198,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	" Guiana.
1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,513,000	1,605,000	1,605,000	French West Indies.
23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	Cuba.
2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	Porto Rico
6,279,000	7,058,000	6,073,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
13,892,000	12,442,000	14,532,000	18,087,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
1,178,000	961,000	958,000	1,153,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	Costa Rica.
1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	Guatemala.
443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	Honduras.
813,000	814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	Nicaragua.
1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	Salvador.
3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	Colombia.
4,142,000	4,060,000	3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	Venezuela.
12,340,000	13,823,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	Brazil.
902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	Uruguay.
4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	Argentina.
635,000	587,000	627,000	996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	Peru.
2,971,000	2,262,000	2,739,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	Chili.
7,813,000	8,055,000	8,039,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	Australasia.
154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000	96,000	123,000	Philippine Islands.
2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	British Africa.
7,030,000	6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	Other Countries.
831,031,000	809,205,000	795,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	£ }

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns.	2,813,000	3,079,000	No Returns	
Holland		72,000	161,000		
Belgium		242,000	553,000		
United Kingdom		6,338,000	8,536,000		
France		4,057,000	6,234,000		
Switzerland		157,000	238,000		
Spain		1,921,000	2,576,000		
Italy		270,000	161,000		
Austria		96,000	118,000		
United States		22,069,000	29,080,000		
Ecuador		80,000	118,000		
Other Countries		371,000	506,000		
TOTAL { Dollars		40,026,000	52,019,000		
£		8,905,000	10,404,000		

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,177,000	2,002,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000
Belgium	26,000	51,000	—	—	341,000
United Kingdom	10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000
France	4,475,000	3,490,000	3,159,000	3,664,000	4,644,000
Spain	458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000
United States	31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000
Other Countries	4,000	145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000
TOTAL { Dollars	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,276,000	75,468,000
£	4,389,000	6,016,000	6,250,000	6,328,000	7,547,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000	4,353,000	4,003,000	4,782,000	Germany.
200,000	108,000	127,000	134,000	133,000	104,000	Holland.
308,000	330,000	320,000	421,000	480,000	590,000	Belgium.
5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	United Kingdom.
4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000	6,090,000	4,980,000	5,436,000	France.
115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	Switzerland.
2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,038,000	Spain.
141,000	106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	Italy.
60,000	67,000	83,000	110,000	128,000	125,000	Austria.
26,236,000	14,852,000	16,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	United States.
123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	Ecuador.
591,000	393,000	503,000	525,000	611,000	513,000	Other Countries.
43,413,000	30,237,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,633,000	6,067,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	£ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000	2,960,000	4,417,000	6,996,000	Germany.
915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	Belgium.
14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	United Kingdom.
3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	France.
417,000	554,000	914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	Spain.
63,838,000	60,960,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	United States.
300,000	427,000	959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	843,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
267,000	430,000	775,000	873,000	490,000	3,271,000	Other Countries.
87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,751,000	7,934,000	9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	£ }

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,080,000	12,075,000	20,964,000
Belgium	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000
United Kingdom	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000
France	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000
Spain	227,000	251,000	290,000	211,000	403,000
Italy	681,000	690,000	446,000	444,000	457,000
United States	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000
Brazil	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000
Argentine Republic	4,345,000	5,234,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000
Uruguay	573,000	390,000	939,000	805,000	409,000
Paraguay	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000
Ecuador	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	224,000
Peru	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000
India	247,000	321,000	483,000	864,000	700,000
China	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000
Australia	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000
Other Countries	538,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,085,000	78,003,000
	£ 9,614,000	10,306,000	10,749,900	10,083,000	12,350,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000
Belgium	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	*
United Kingdom	56,808,000	48,304,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,018,000
France	4,205,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000
Italy	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	5,000
Spain	1,000	—	2,000	12,000	24,000
United States	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000
Brazil	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000
Argentine Republic	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	245,000
Uruguay	263,000	1,090,000	242,000	189,000	179,000
Ecuador	582,000	9,000,000	232,000	233,000	186,000
Peru	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000
United States of Colombia	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	423,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	13,000†
Other Countries	1,504,000	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 73,090,000	65,963,000	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000
	£ 11,573,000	10,444,000	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 16,959,000	Pesos Fuer. 12,376,000	Pesos Fuer. 17,299,000	Pesos Fuer. 20,081,000	Pesos Fuer. 16,475,000	Pesos Fuer. 26,397,000	Germany.
48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000	201,000	814,000	Belgium.
30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	33,424,000	United Kingdom.
4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000	2,813,000	5,220,000	France.
257,000	293,000	351,000	470,000	505,000	393,000	Spain.
442,000	556,000	540,000	693,000	780,000	2,071,000	Italy.
4,439,000	3,784,000	4,589,000	6,307,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	United States.
334,000	140,000	301,000	187,000	598,000	1,721,000	Brazil.
5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,106,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	Argentine Republic.
694,000	390,000	498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	Uruguay.
214,000	27,000	230,000	182,000	17,000	53,000	Paraguay.
153,000	128,000	173,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	Ecuador.
3,402,000	3,538,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,681,000	5,839,000	Peru.
540,000	282,000	594,000	558,000	978,000	1,046,000	India.
210,000	136,000	158,000	285,000	241,000	375,000	China.
—	671,000	680,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	Australia.
162,000	168,000	257,000	473,000	269,000	829,000	Other Countries.
68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	

from which the vessels carrying the goods last cleared.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 6,230,000	Pesos Fuer. 9,672,000	Pesos Fuer. 8,036,000	Pesos Fuer. 10,014,000	Pesos Fuer. 10,853,000	Pesos Fuer. 24,583,000	Germany.
1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000	26,000	13,000	Belgium.
55,061,000	53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	United Kingdom.
2,800,000	2,008,000	2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	France.
39,000	178,000	84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	Italy.
400	273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	Spain.
2,361,000	1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	United States.
159,000	118,000	135,000	161,000	363,000	809,000	Brazil.
167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	Argentine Republic.
890,000	208,000	1,038,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	Uruguay.
236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	Ecuador.
1,470,000	1,483,000	1,438,000	1,455,000	1,436,000	2,953,000	Peru.
245,000	529,000	408,000	270,000	195,000	413,000	United States of Colombia.
14,000†	50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,231,000	2,138,000	2,267,000	2,270,000	2,727,000	7,009,000	Other Countries.
72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,258,000	12,605,000	

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany -	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000
Holland -	28,000	108,000	93,000	17,000	6,000
Belgium -	1,594,000	1,628,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000
United Kingdom -	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000
France -	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,478,000	2,259,000
Spain -	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000
Portugal -	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000
Italy -	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000
United States -	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	923,000	1,105,000
Cuba -	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000
Chili -	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000
Brazil -	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000
Argentine Republic - . . .	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000
Paraguay -	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000
Other Countries -	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000
	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany -	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000
Belgium -	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000
United Kingdom -	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000
France -	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000
Spain -	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000
Portugal -	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000
Italy -	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000
United States -	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000
Cuba -	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	631,000
Chili -	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000
Brazil -	5,432,000	3,296,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000
Argentine Republic - . . .	2,067,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,965,000
Other Countries -	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	173,000	153,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	23,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000
	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000	1,822,000	2,312,000	Germany.
4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	Holland.
1,064,000	1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	Belgium.
6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	United Kingdom.
1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,688,000	France.
1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000	1,969,000	1,639,000	1,977,000	Spain.
11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000	13,000	13,000	Portugal.
1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	2,290,000	Italy.
1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	1,932,000	United States.
198,000	224,000	214,000	143,000	98,000	91,000	Cuba.
79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	Chili.
1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,446,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	Brazil.
1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	Argentine Republic.
43,000	45,000	61,000	77,000	98,000	107,000	Paraguay.
2,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	Other Countries.
19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
4,093,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	Germany.
3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000	5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	Belgium.
3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	United Kingdom.
5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	France.
373,000	871,000	299,000	673,000	397,000	236,000	Spain.
350,000	234,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	Portugal.
526,000	560,000	695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	Italy.
1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	United States.
434,000	234,000	203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	Cuba.
143,000	168,000	284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	Chili.
5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	Brazil.
4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000	4,896,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	Argentine Republic.
165,000	183,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	Other Countries.
27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,408,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	£ }

No.19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000
Holland - - - - -	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,084,000	13,968,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	23,312,000	35,835,000
France - - - - -	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000
Portugal - - - - -	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000
Spain - - - - -	3,914,000	4,565,030	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000
Italy - - - - -	7,764,000	10,183,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000
United States - - - - -	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000
Uruguay - - - - -	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,733,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,762,000	1,373,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000
Bolivia - - - - -	58,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,455,000	4,314,000	6,982,000	3,380,000	1,873,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	123,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,308,000	91,481,000
	25,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000
Holland - - - - -	—	118,000	160,000	39,000	7,000
Belgium - - - - -	16,630,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	13,131,000	14,672,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000
France - - - - -	27,974,000	33,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000
Portugal - - - - -	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000
Spain - - - - -	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,064,000	1,296,000	2,412,000
Italy - - - - -	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,196,000	3,324,000	4,343,000
United States - - - - -	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,331,000
West India Islands - - - - -	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,256,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,460,000	3,660,000	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000
Chili - - - - -	1,682,000	2,506,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000
Paraguay - - - - -	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000
Bolivia - - - - -	247,000	323,000	297,000	464,000	506,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,527,000	6,817,000	5,864,000	9,321,000	11,849,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000
	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
11,081,000	10,690,000	11,168,000	13,896,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	Germany.
169,000	103,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	Holland.
9,637,000	8,969,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,048,000	9,445,000	Belgium.
32,523,000	33,139,000	39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	United Kingdom.
12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	France.
49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	Portugal.
3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,248,000	3,316,000	Spain.
9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,396,000	10,943,000	13,696,000	Italy.
9,619,000	10,149,000	6,637,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	United States.
2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	Brazil.
2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	Uruguay.
1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,767,000	Paraguay.
69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	Bolivia.
2,661,000	2,834,000	1,385,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	Other Countries.
96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
19,245,000	18,568,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	Germany.
72,000	164,000	92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	Holland.
10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000	8,985,000	13,960,000	Belgium.
13,506,000	20,411,000	14,696,000	14,899,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	United Kingdom.
13,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	France.
1,064,000	74,000	188,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	Portugal.
2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	383,000	Spain.
3,375,000	3,067,000	3,513,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	Italy.
3,417,000	5,235,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	United States.
1,081,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	West Indian Islands.
5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	Brazil.
4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,596,000	3,683,000	Uruguay.
1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	Chili.
375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	Paraguay.
385,000	386,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	Bolivia.
13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	Other Countries.
94,090,000	101,668,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
13,313,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	23,766,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	30,333,000	21,137,000	24,603,000	29,623,000	23,370,000
Hong Kong*	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,150,000	69,817,000
India	6,623,000	7,807,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,760,000	1,920,000
Australia and New Zealand	152,000	510,000	225,000	110,000	320,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	985,000	695,000
Total British Empire	110,202,000	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000
United States	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,954,000	2,306,000	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,123,000
Russia in Europe	292,000	586,000	687,000	884,000	391,000
Russian Manchuria	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	180,000
Japan†	5,775,000	6,902,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000
Macao	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,666,000	3,179,000
Philippine Islands	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000
Siam	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000
Java and Sumatra	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000
Other Countries	229,000	175,000	5,000	26,000	16,000
TOTAL { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,753,000	136,011,000	137,423,000
£	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,913,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000
Hong Kong*	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,981,000	37,708,000	40,701,000
India	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,066,000	1,563,000	1,408,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000
Australia and New Zealand	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,107,000	1,626,000
South Africa and Mauritius	260,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000
British North America	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000
Total British Empire	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000
United States	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000
Russia in Europe	1,927,000	2,329,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000
Asia	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000
Russian Manchuria	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000
Japan†	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,382,000	5,301,000	8,054,000
Macao	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,346,000	1,219,000	1,686,000
Philippine Islands	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000
Siam	353,000	355,000	352,000	353,000	345,000
Java and Sumatra	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000
Other Countries	245,000	203,000	1,000	—	—
TOTAL { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,943,000	102,584,000
£	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,316,000	22,333,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to have been as in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

‡ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 28,156,000 \$80,891,000 16,740,000 2,448,000 108,000 2,000 1,311,000	Haikwan Taels. 29,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,533,000 862,000 1,000 1,073,000	Haikwan Taels. 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Taels. 44,571,000 91,867,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Taels. 40,016,000 90,126,000 10,083,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Taels. 34,902,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	Total British Empire.
5,444,000 5,216,000 704,000 179,000 7,852,000 2,864,000 26,000 1,213,000 159,000 4,000 10,000	9,268,000 5,771,000 858,000 200,000 9,180,000 3,093,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,098,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,196,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,980,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,890,000 3,965,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,168,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,378,000 8,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
\$153,327,000 30,186,000	166,646,000 26,486,000	179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels. 11,668,000 \$48,290,000 2,735,000 1,792,000 1,048,000 222,000 296,000	Haikwan Taels. 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,543,000 1,923,000 968,000 196,000 154,000	Haikwan Taels. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Taels. 51,282,000 14,063,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Taels. 12,946,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Taels. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 363,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
66,053,000	68,060,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	Total British Empire.
11,726,000 15,855,000 3,088,000 5,096,000 1,251,000 9,338,000 2,046,000 178,000 256,000 362,000 542,000 891,000 —	16,443,000 19,119,000 3,370,000 6,257,000 1,896,000 9,254,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 500,000 563,000 736,000 —	15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,322,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,825,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,804,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 609,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,084,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
\$116,632,000 22,962,000	128,105,000 20,483,000	143,293,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,356,000	159,087,000 22,944,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL. £

follows:—In 1898 (4s. 3½d.), in 1899 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

the Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1898 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000
Germany	5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000
United Kingdom	28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,739,000
Belgium	596,000	887,000	1,082,000	689,000	962,000
France	4,125,000	3,334,000	3,969,000	2,384,000	3,621,000
Switzerland	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000
Italy	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000
Austria	50,000	20,000	24,000	23,000	10,000
United States	5,649,000	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000
British North America	25,000	80,000	26,000	21,000	31,000
British East Indies	7,689,000	7,384,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000
Siam	36,000	23,000	226,000	23,000	4,000
China	10,360,000	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000
Hong Kong		4,104,000	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,966,000
Corea	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,083,000	3,046,000
Australia	219,000	287,000	334,000	229,000	273,000
Philippine Islands	213,000	227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000
Other Countries	305,000	567,000	6,233,000	1,825,000	968,000
TOTAL	Yen				
	£				
	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,722,000	62,927,000	71,326,000
	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	110,253,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	289,000	481,000	246,000	316,000	586,000
Germany	1,618,000	1,688,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000
Belgium	30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000
United Kingdom	8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000
France	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,254,000	15,120,000	18,064,000
Switzerland	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000
Italy	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000
Austria	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000
United States	22,618,000	25,238,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	33,675,000
British North America	857,000	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,068,000
British East Indies	457,000	1,341,000	591,000	968,000	1,422,000
Siam	16,000	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000
China	11,427,000	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,823,000	6,359,000
Hong Kong		7,388,000	9,366,000	12,679,000	13,239,000
Corea	707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000
Australia	638,000	496,000	795,000	757,000	732,000
Philippine Islands	70,000	24,000	197,000	117,000	97,000
Other Countries*	3,275,000	2,933,000	2,680,000	2,753,000	2,678,000
TOTAL	Yen				
	£				
	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,627,000	91,108,000
	10,130,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,066,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1888 (2s. 1d.), in 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 1¾d.), in 1891 (2s. 2d.), in 1892 (2s. 2½d.).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000	1,417,000	1,977,000	1,891,000	Russian Empire.
7,818,000	7,910,000	12,238,000	17,184,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	Germany.
27,980,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	59,252,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	United Kingdom.
985,000	1,201,000	2,068,000	3,106,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	Belgium.
3,305,000	4,348,000	5,180,000	7,682,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	France.
669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,534,000	2,558,000	3,499,600	Switzerland.
87,000	170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	Italy.
24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	Austria.
6,080,000	10,983,000	9,276,000	16,373,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	United States.
17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	British North America.
8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	22,517,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	British East Indies.
54,000	619,000	143,000	203,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	Siam.
17,086,000	17,511,000	32,985,000	21,345,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	China.
8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000	9,184,000	12,438,000	16,566,000	Hong Kong.
1,969,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,119,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	Corea.
319,000	535,000	1,032,000	835,000	989,000	1,489,000	Australia.
567,000	1,699,000	1,321,000	1,805,000	2,664,000	3,309,000	Philippine Islands.
3,029,000	6,705,000	4,302,000	2,893,000	12,465,000	32,531,000	Other Countries.
88,257,000	117,482,000	129,361,000	171,674,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
11,390,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	18,598,000	23,513,000	29,847,000	

* Including Formosa in this year.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.†	1898.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
622,000	1,020,000	1,322,000	1,911,000	2,089,000	2,643,000	Russian Empire.
1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	Germany.
226,000	19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	101,000	Belgium.
4,996,000	5,360,000	7,388,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	United Kingdom.
19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	France.
227,000	703,000	468,000	613,000	897,000	237,000	Switzerland.
1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	Italy.
322,000	465,000	451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	Austria.
27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,532,000	53,625,000	47,372,000	United States.
1,721,000	2,212,000	1,984,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	British North America.
2,471,000	3,683,000	4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	British East Indies.
6,000	3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	Siam.
7,714,000	8,314,000	9,135,000	13,324,000	31,304,000	40,066,000	China.
15,689,000	16,199,000	13,363,000	19,966,000	27,046,000	32,859,000	Hong Kong.
1,301,000	2,365,000	3,331,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	Corea.
891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	1,453,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	Australia.
120,000	221,000	196,000	188,000	201,000	115,000	Philippine Islands.
3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000	4,505,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	Other Countries.*
89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	117,843,000	175,894,000	173,581,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
11,476,000	11,891,000	14,343,000	12,766,000	17,833,000	13,105,000	

in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 0½d.)

coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa in this year.

300 20. **STATISTICS showing the Percentage Proportion by Land and by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under mentioned Countries for the Year 1987.**

Country	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	By Land (and River).		Per-centage of Total.	By Land (and River).		Per-centage of Total.
	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
<i>Germany (by River only)</i>	244,404,000	87.6	92.6	149,408,000	25.5	74.5
<i>Denmark</i>	120,000,000	7.9	92.1	7,504,000	7.1	92.9
<i>Netherlands</i>	227,450,000	8.9	90.1	2,500,000	1.4	98.6
<i>Switzerland (Zollihofen)</i>	4,700,000,000	64.9	86.1	2,501,000,000	60.0	40.0
<i>Holland</i>	19,500,000	61.1	86.9	Tons 5,404,517	79.7	21.3
<i>Belgium</i>	1,907,000,000	67.4	42.6	1,517,070,000	55.9	44.1
<i>Prussia</i>	1,207,000,000	82.1	67.9	1,805,000,000	82.9	67.1
<i>Portugal</i>	4,100,000	6.0	94.0	1,103,000	5.6	94.5
<i>Spain</i>	164,000,000	19.0	81.0	101,414,000	14.0	96.0
<i>Italy</i>	714,000,000	41.1	58.9	648,000,000	55.5	44.5
<i>Austria Hungary</i>	497,000,000	77.0	23.0	530,000,000	79.7	20.3
<i>Russia</i>	60,000,000	71.6	26.6	82,000,000	71.9	28.1
<i>United States (Year ended 30th June 1906.)</i>	60,000,000	8.8	94.5	22,425,000	8.0	97.0
<i>Uruguay</i>	100,000	0.6	99.4	755,000†	4.0	96.0
<i>Argentine Republic</i>	117,000,000	0.5	99.5	1,227,000‡	1.5	98.5
TOTALS						
	344,404,000	87.6	92.6	549,524,000	25.5	74.5
	120,000,000	7.9	92.1	7,504,000	7.1	92.9
	227,450,000	8.9	90.1	2,500,000	1.4	98.6
	4,700,000,000	64.9	86.1	2,501,000,000	60.0	40.0
	19,500,000	61.1	86.9	Tons 5,404,517	79.7	21.3
	1,907,000,000	67.4	42.6	1,517,070,000	55.9	44.1
	1,207,000,000	82.1	67.9	1,805,000,000	82.9	67.1
	4,100,000	6.0	94.0	1,103,000	5.6	94.5
	164,000,000	19.0	81.0	101,414,000	14.0	96.0
	714,000,000	41.1	58.9	648,000,000	55.5	44.5
	497,000,000	77.0	23.0	530,000,000	79.7	20.3
	60,000,000	71.6	26.6	82,000,000	71.9	28.1
	60,000,000	8.8	94.5	22,425,000	8.0	97.0
	100,000	0.6	99.4	755,000‡	4.0	96.0
	117,000,000	0.5	99.5	1,227,000‡	1.5	98.5

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. ‡ By Land only.
 § Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (Veredlungserzeugn.). || Including Trade with Finland.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1897.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by Frontier)†‡	499,884,000	217,168,000	43·4	668,298,000	174,985,000	26·4	488,363,000
Norway	268,718,000	28,581,000	10·8	107,697,000	10,314,000	6·2	157,383,000
Sweden*†	408,332,000	14,107,000	3·5	368,196,000	6,451,000	1·8	361,734,000
Denmark (1898)‡	4,610,000	Tons 127,000	2·8	Tons 969,000	Tons 45,000	4·6	Tons 924,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) - - - Marks	—	—	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890.	—	—	—	—
Holland* - - - Metric Tons	22,429,000	Tons 11,363,000	50·7	Tons 14,075,000	Tons 12,012,000	85·3	Tons 2,063,000
Belgium †† - - - France	3,145,380,000	1,568,275,000	49·9	2,896,272,000	1,568,954,000	54·2	1,326,318,000
France - - - - France	5,187,500,000	1,439,800,000	28·0	4,808,100,000	1,535,200,000	31·9	3,269,900,000
Portugal* - - - - Milsreis	40,682,000	4,014,000	9·9	29,507,000	3,968,000	13·5	25,509,000
Spain* - - - - Pesetas	909,589,000	148,755,000	16·5	759,787,000	121,559,000	11·3	638,228,000
Italy* - - - - Lire	1,313,663,000	464,383,000	35·3	849,380,000	592,129,000	48·2	257,254,000
Austria-Hungary† - - - Gulden	755,290,000	605,027,000	80·1	766,244,000	687,387,000	87·1	78,857,000
Bulgaria - - - - Lew	88,994,000	54,415,000	61·3	59,791,000	29,726,000	49·7	30,065,000
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1898.)	615,050,000	30,428,000	4·9	1,231,482,000	73,284,000	6·0	1,158,198,000
Uruguay† - - - - Pesos Fuertes	19,512,000	775,000†	4·0	29,320,000	435,000†	1·5	28,887,000†
Argentine Republic† { Pesos Nacionales }	98,298,000	84,000†	0·1	101,109,000	2,141,000†	2·1	99,028,000†

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

‡ By Land only.

†† Including Diamonds.

‡‡ By Sea and River.

No. 20—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1897.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡	499,834,000	217,109,000	43·4	663,298,000	174,985,000	26·4	488,363,000
Norway	268,718,000	23,581,000	10·8	167,697,000	10,814,000	6·2	157,383,000
Sweden††	408,832,000	14,107,000	3·5	388,186,000	6,451,000	1·8	381,734,000
Denmark (1898)‡	4,610,000	Tons 127,000	2·8	Tons 969,000	Tons 45,000	4·6	Tons 924,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) - - - Marks	—	—	—	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890.			
Holland*	22,426,000	Tons 11,368,000	50·7	Tons 14,075,000	Tons 12,012,000	85·3	Tons 2,063,000
Belgium ††	3,145,830,000	1,568,275,000	49·9	2,895,272,000	1,663,954,000	54·2	1,326,318,000
France - - - - - Francs	5,187,500,000	1,439,800,000	28·0	4,898,100,000	1,835,200,000	31·9	3,299,900,000
Portugal*	40,682,000	4,014,000	9·9	29,507,000	3,998,000	13·5	25,509,000
Spain* - - - - - Pesetas	909,589,000	149,752,000	16·5	1,074,888,000	121,559,000	11·3	953,324,000
Italy* - - - - - Lire	1,313,663,000	464,383,000	35·3	1,228,218,000	592,129,000	48·2	686,089,000
Austria-Hungary†	755,960,000	605,927,000	80·1	766,244,000	687,387,000	87·1	98,857,000
Bulgaria - - - - - Lev	88,994,000	54,413,000	64·8	59,791,000	29,726,000	49·7	30,065,000
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1898.)	616,060,000	30,425,000	4·9	1,231,432,000	73,284,000	6·0	1,158,106,000
Uruguay†	19,512,000	775,000‡	4·0	29,320,000	438,000‡	1·5	28,887,000‡
Argentine Republic† { Pesos Yacimientos }	98,289,000	34,000‡	0·1	101,169,000	2,141,000‡	2·1	96,028,000‡

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including Trade with Finland.

§ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

† By Land only.

‡ Including Diamonds.

¶ By Sea and River.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	93·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	95·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	96·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	96·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	96·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	96·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	96·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·0	96·1	1·8	96·2
1892	36·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	96·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	96·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	96·3
1895	49·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	96·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	96·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	96·2
1898	41·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	96·3

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.††				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·3	42·7	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·8	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Ferdelungsverkehr*).

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1898.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·7	66·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.8	1.8	98.2	1893
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	4.9	95.1	6.0	94.0	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,909,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	12,908,206	13,183,992	13,337,801	34,852,156	35,610,278	36,011,523
Spelt	423,864	427,573	424,661	1,144,433	1,154,461	1,146,585
Barley	6,245,133	6,378,041	6,515,472	16,861,869	17,220,711	17,591,774
Oats	13,176,122	13,411,288	13,208,331	35,575,529	36,210,477	35,662,494
Rye	23,794,643	23,205,021	23,070,483	64,245,536	62,653,557	62,290,304
Maize	808,969	819,181	871,063	2,184,216	2,211,789	2,351,967
Millet	2,132,160	2,283,607	2,323,207	5,801,832	6,166,739	6,272,659
Buckwheat	2,214,247	2,175,837	2,104,067	5,978,467	5,874,760	5,680,481
Peas	939,800	972,112	883,409	2,630,920	2,624,702	2,385,204
Total under Corn Crops†	62,692,944	62,861,657	62,738,293	169,270,948	169,726,474	169,393,391
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	—	61,415	59,156	—	165,820	159,721
Lentils	—	343,850	352,287	—	924,396	961,175
Potatoes	2,265,114	2,343,799	2,433,976	6,115,808	6,328,257	6,571,735
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	26,530,154	26,064,090	26,077,820	71,681,416	70,373,043	70,410,114

* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,900
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Foods.			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
499,140,600	396,352,400	555,337,200	160,438,050	127,398,986	178,501,243	Wheat.
20,795,200	14,236,800	5,472,800	6,684,171	4,575,953	1,759,060	Spelt.
277,035,000	270,304,000	338,542,100	89,056,607	86,383,429	106,817,104	Barley.
592,786,200	484,991,100	496,152,900	190,588,421	155,889,996	159,477,718	Oats.
1,087,013,500	879,969,400	986,969,900	349,307,197	282,847,307	317,240,325	Rye.
26,614,300	70,588,700	61,296,300	8,554,597	22,673,154	19,703,025	Maize.
120,002,200	73,176,300	101,481,300	40,500,707	23,520,954	32,613,989	Millet.
53,014,000	46,294,000	52,929,800	17,040,214	14,880,214	17,013,150	Buckwheat.
44,431,000	31,441,500	31,037,700	14,281,398	10,106,513	9,976,403	Peas.
2,726,862,000	2,267,304,700	2,629,221,800	876,491,357	728,776,511	845,107,007	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
—	3,928,700	3,596,000	—	1,262,796	1,155,857	Beans.
—	10,184,300	9,372,000	—	3,257,454	3,012,429	Lentils.
1,089,376,100	976,551,300	1,037,358,500	334,085,175	313,891,489	333,436,661	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
2,314,969,200	1,961,465,300	2,119,489,800	744,097,243	627,256,704	681,264,514	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,996	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*
 RUSSIA. — POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests - - - - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	443,617	443,355	452,253	1,197,766	1,210,559	1,221,083
Spelt - - - - -	171	3,481	2,788	462	9,399	7,527
Barley - - - - -	335,206	337,142	337,825	1,040,066	1,045,283	1,047,123
Oats - - - - -	934,347	923,276	930,441	2,524,067	2,506,345	2,512,191
Rye - - - - -	1,762,993	1,773,502	1,782,567	4,760,081	4,788,456	4,812,931
Maize - - - - -	510	—	—	1,377	—	—
Millet - - - - -	26,696	26,732	27,332	72,079	72,176	75,146
Buckwheat - - - - -	109,323	108,766	109,393	295,172	293,663	295,361
Peas - - - - -	146,161	146,577	143,697	394,635	393,063	387,963
Total under Corn Crops* - - -	3,809,524	3,821,831	3,836,796	10,235,715	10,318,944	10,359,349
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	—	11,872	10,924	—	32,054	29,495
Lentils - - - - -	—	4,581	3,602	—	12,369	9,725
Potatoes - - - - -	696,459	709,861	714,909	1,880,439	1,916,625	1,930,254
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	883,314	883,872	872,216	2,384,948	2,386,454	2,354,983

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1898	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 21—*continued*.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
32,359,400	29,587,300	36,038,900	10,401,236	9,510,204	11,583,532	Wheat.
10,100	142,600	182,300	3,246	45,836	58,596	Spelt.
22,265,200	21,222,500	25,892,100	7,153,457	6,821,518	8,322,461	Barley.
42,360,800	36,848,900	49,192,400	13,612,757	11,844,289	15,811,843	Oats.
95,903,300	84,091,100	111,696,100	30,826,061	27,029,282	35,902,318	Rye.
24,300	—	—	7,811	—	—	Maize.
1,898,500	1,930,800	1,906,600	600,589	620,614	612,835	Millet.
3,192,000	3,742,900	3,795,900	1,026,000	1,203,075	1,220,111	Buckwheat.
7,481,100	6,778,000	9,330,700	2,404,639	2,178,643	2,999,154	Peas.
205,444,700	184,344,100	238,035,000	66,035,796	59,253,461	76,511,250	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
—	833,000	834,300	—	269,367	268,328	Beans.
—	220,300	188,800	—	70,811	60,686	Lentils.
379,494,800	361,806,800	384,589,200	121,980,471	116,295,043	123,617,967	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
111,507,900	111,739,600	119,433,700	35,841,825	35,916,268	38,389,404	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,069,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,181,000	—	—	2,796,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,960	4,536	4,336	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	56,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,800
Oats*	99,900	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,861	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,887	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,195	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops . . .	181,450	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,298	472,980
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,681

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 928 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
96,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,900	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,896,450	8,896,062	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,061	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,600	696,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,965	1,896,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,300,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,218,868	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,067	272,458	170,184	1890

Census Returns of each year.

3132.

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No. 21—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.						
DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests - - -	19,410,066	19,530,719	19,591,121	47,942,863	47,340,576	48,800,069
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,962,070	4,965,197	4,974,859	12,231,613	12,239,337	12,287,902
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	71,141	71,314	72,090	175,718	176,146	178,062
Rye - - - -	403,514	407,737	409,698	996,690	1,007,110	1,011,942
Barley - - - -	219,587	217,968	219,386	542,380	538,430	541,384
Oats - - - -	827,430	818,696	822,735	2,043,752	2,022,154	2,082,279
Mixed Corn - - -	119,871	121,755	123,176	296,081	300,735	304,245
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	52,263	50,729	49,777	129,090	125,301	122,949
All Other* - - - -	719	572	609	1,776	1,413	1,504
Total under Corn Crops	1,664,525	1,688,781	1,697,516	4,185,477	4,171,289	4,192,865
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - -	158,531	157,700	158,212	391,572	389,619	390,784
Beetroot (Sugar) - - }	37,626	42,961	43,425	92,936	106,114	107,260
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - - -	5,127	4,948	4,624	12,664	12,222	11,421
Hemp - - - -						
Tobacco* - - - -	303	363	385	743	897	951
Gardenland - - -	35,447	35,712	35,954	87,554	88,309	88,806
Bare Fallow - - -	420,924	420,542	422,339	1,039,682	1,033,739	1,043,077
Grass under Rotation -	1,106,674	1,117,896	1,126,362	2,733,435	2,761,303	2,782,324
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - - }	1,492,913	1,486,204	1,486,552	3,637,495	3,671,146	3,669,313

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,796	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,790
1880	464,320	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	430,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,390,706
1890	437,429	1,573,927	820,564	2,390,491
1891	439,045	1,596,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	438,952	1,636,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	436,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,586
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,236
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,800	1,725,355	822,537	2,548,192

No. 21—*continued*.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,646,500	1,611,200	1,600,500	4,527,875	4,430,800	4,401,375	Wheat.
8,466,600	8,316,400	7,566,500	23,283,150	22,870,100	20,806,125	Rye.
5,070,800	5,040,500	5,217,100	13,944,700	13,861,375	14,847,025	Barley.
19,765,900	20,606,900	24,814,400	54,356,225	56,666,225	68,219,600	Oats.
3,189,000	3,356,200	3,721,200	8,632,250	9,229,570	10,233,300	Mixed Corn.
845,800	848,800	788,800	2,325,950	2,332,825	2,017,950	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,400	5,500	1,900	6,800	15,125	5,225	All Other.
38,987,000	39,784,000	43,654,400	107,076,750	109,406,000	120,049,600	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
22,412,600	19,772,500	13,575,100	61,634,650	54,374,375	37,331,525	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 770,324,000	Kilogs. 730,174,400		Cwts. 15,158,876	Cwts. 14,368,789		Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 5,129,392	Hectols. 5,268,328		Bushels. 14,105,828	Bushels. 14,487,902		Turnips and other Roots.
25,871	24,644		71,145	67,771		Seed } Fibre } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 1,877,000	Kilogs. 1,776,700		Cwts. 36,937	Cwts. 34,963		Tobacco.
841,500	854,700		16,559	16,819		Clover.
6,002,900	6,018,300		118,128	118,480		Hay.
2,747,292,200	2,748,969,500		54,062,786	54,096,798		

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,599,875	880,165	133,182	1865
1,595,009	854,308	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,482	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,306	515,556	99,891	1885
1,350,804	644,361	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,530	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,973	717,389	77,984	1893
1,319,229	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,885	787,461	74,827	1895
1,298,732	788,786	73,448	1896
1,296,861	802,369	76,564	1897

* Including Goats.

No. 21—*continued*.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tinde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,485	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,350,660	9,365,801	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,069,498	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,082,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,337	88,008	62,862	137,818	119,691	84,812
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,108	781,408	734,844	689,060
Oats	723,966	772,304	796,660	991,304	1,050,456	1,083,458
Rye	485,342	509,255	526,947	680,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,819	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,781
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,839	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,388	295,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,853	2,151,087	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,489	219,183
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	123,084
Clover	2,017	845	757	2,743	1,149	1,662
Flax, hemp, hops, sawarway seeds, tobacco	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,595
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,896	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,203	475,206	455,923	633,116	646,280	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,871 {	1,667,648	1,623,715	3,163,184 {	2,268,001	2,215,062
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture		598,859	672,659		814,448	914,816
Garden land	45,168	51,717	53,292	61,428	70,385	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	252,608	814,331	332,080	1,196,961
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,868
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	896,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,450,527
1893	410,989	1,011,036	685,082	1,696,190
1898	449,264	1,067,189	676,301	1,743,440

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönder.				Buahela.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
878,126	984,227	890,033	757,400	3,336,379	3,550,390	3,344,126	2,973,120	Wheat.
5,520,400	5,382,410	4,856,179	5,592,006	20,977,520	20,453,158	18,453,480	21,043,565	Barley.
10,191,900	9,757,400	8,921,100	10,505,277	38,729,220	37,073,120	36,900,180	39,920,053	Oats.
4,660,420	5,096,440	4,588,759	4,083,379	17,709,596	19,323,472	17,437,234	15,523,240	Rye.
127,264	108,681	107,603	118,125	483,603	412,988	409,233	429,875	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
119,498	102,597	129,638	70,266	454,073	389,360	492,524	267,011	Buckwheat.
2,743,340	2,720,520	2,571,022	2,902,345	10,422,792	10,337,976	9,769,384	11,028,911	Mixed Corn.
24,240,448	24,092,335	23,054,424	23,973,886	92,113,683	91,550,873	88,606,811	91,100,775	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,233,390	5,497,090	5,109,573	4,196,759	19,888,732	20,888,942	19,416,377	15,947,684	Potatoes.
35,972,300	38,480,200	33,236,300	33,623,821	136,606,640	146,324,760	145,522,140	127,770,520	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,922	6,505	6,627	7,511	26,304	24,719	25,183	23,542	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
308,350,000	308,590,000	313,885,000	1,238,209,000	17,776,637	17,682,967	17,963,951	24,366,184	Hay.
306,040,000	309,836,000	306,047,500	684,285,500	11,729,216	11,803,916	11,926,149	13,506,118	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,845,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	508,667	*	1876
1,543,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,178,514	31,303	1898

* Not stated.

No. 21—*continued.*
GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	Hectares 54,048,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,208*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,862*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,956,827*			34,473,363*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	2,866,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,920,666	1,969,311	2,020,361	4,744,045	4,864,198	4,990,292
Spelt	326,621	323,078	324,115†	806,754	810,352	800,564†
Barley	1,666,014	1,660,126	1,640,966†	4,115,065	4,100,511	4,063,186†
Oats	3,999,052	3,996,521	3,999,252	9,877,658	9,871,407	9,878,152
Rye	5,966,776	5,945,191	5,871,228	14,737,987	14,684,622	14,501,921
Buckwheat	146,411	140,389	—	361,636	346,761	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	684,803	665,583	—	1,691,463	1,643,990	—
All other†	588,255	592,257	—	1,452,990	1,462,375	—
Total under Corn Crops .	15,296,598	15,297,456	—	37,787,537	37,784,716	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,067,762	3,080,588	3,132,245	7,577,372	7,609,052	7,736,645
Beetroot (Sugar)	442,504	436,565	—	1,092,985	1,078,316	—
Turnips }						
Carrots }	501,221	499,300	—	1,238,016	1,233,024	—
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	465,523	471,244	—	1,149,842	1,163,973	—
Vineyards	117,012	117,279	117,284	289,094	289,679	289,001
Tobacco	21,569	17,658	—	53,275	43,615	—
Hops	39,525	38,740	—	97,627	95,688	—
Clover †	1,783,232	1,802,062	1,824,608	4,407,707	4,451,093	4,506,782
Grass Meadows	5,911,962	5,915,475	5,887,620	14,602,546	14,611,223	14,542,421

* In 1898.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859—63 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,161	7,600,530	17,556,694
1897	4,083,486	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

No. 21—*continued.*
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops : Wheat.
3,006,386	2,913,291	3,292,945	59,200,719	57,329,405	64,800,453	Spelt.
322,818	346,706	426,407	6,352,597	6,322,650	8,391,081	Barley.
2,317,334	2,242,015	2,514,024	45,601,822	44,119,652	49,472,401	Oats.
4,968,272	4,841,446	5,780,699	97,768,496	95,272,741	113,755,998	Rye.
7,232,320	6,982,506	7,532,706	142,321,726	136,421,815	148,232,598	Buckwheat.
96,206	98,759	99,487	1,873,500	1,943,436	1,957,762	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
644,636	618,904	716,668	12,685,515	12,177,179	14,103,002	All other.†
637,338	623,611	743,946	12,541,901	12,370,166	14,639,796	
19,226,306	18,622,137	21,106,882	378,346,275	366,457,053	415,353,235	Total Corn Crops.
20,278,132	29,301,092	31,791,683	576,151,812	586,442,918	625,614,906	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
12,616,432	12,637,906	11,568,589	248,273,358	248,684,168	227,653,305	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,607,280	4,543,390	4,768,523	90,664,689	89,515,657	93,837,720	{ Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
10,526,403	10,644,349	10,502,608	207,144,573	209,465,532	206,676,322	Fodder Roots (for Cattle)
Hectols. 5,060,806	Hectols. 2,775,576	Hectols. 1,406,818	Galls. 111,117,776	Galls. 61,062,672	Galls. 30,949,996	Wine.
Tonnen. 46,266	Tonnen. 45,332	Tonnen. —	Cwts. 910,449	Cwts. 892,069	Cwts. —	Tobacco.
26,325	23,861	21,867	498,360	469,550	430,311	Hops.
5,621,022	6,967,943	7,593,954	110,613,683	137,512,735	149,438,166	Clover.‡
19,943,906	21,211,535	21,971,623	392,469,330	417,412,707	432,370,251	Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

‡ Winter Spelt only.

|| Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,313,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,196	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,238	3,091,237	1892
10,868,772	14,374,557	—	1897

No. 21—continued.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,255,027			Statute Acres 8,082,917		
Woods and Forests	231,506	248,383	248,840	572,042	613,506	614,685
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	3,084,946	3,109,742	3,111,322	5,149,817	5,211,063	5,214,718
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	61,862	62,265	62,109	152,799	153,795	153,682
Spelt	154	184	185	380	331	333
Barley	33,716	39,312	36,320	96,629	97,101	89,710
Oats	130,987	123,429	134,193	323,538	317,219	331,457
Rye	210,077	214,917	212,448	518,890	530,845	527,217
Beans and Peas	64,592	63,113	65,857	159,542	155,889	162,067
Buckwheat	35,519	31,858	31,341	87,732	78,689	77,166
Total under Corn Crops	541,907	540,028	543,308	1,338,510	1,333,869	1,342,181
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,949	150,203	151,312	372,844	371,001	373,494
Beetroot (Sugar)	35,092	45,571	38,508	86,677	112,560	95,115
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	23,392	27,194	27,715	65,188	67,169	68,456
Flax	13,871	11,156	10,433	34,281	27,555	25,770
Tobacco	707	698	784	1,746	1,724	1,936
Hops	73	72	57	180	178	141
Gardenland	34,452	39,445	39,393	85,096	97,420	97,301
Orchards	22,107	21,930	22,124	54,804	54,241	54,646
Bare Fallow	12,271	10,937	10,071	30,309	27,014	24,875
Grass under Rotation	62,921	63,309	63,421	155,415	156,373	156,660
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,167,074	1,182,879	1,185,868	2,882,673	2,921,711	2,923,353

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,055	922,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	273,423	905,030	561,600	1,499,600
1885	270,100	901,480	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,900
1891	271,900	897,400	634,900	1,532,300
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,529,500
1893	265,400	877,300	608,600	1,491,300
1894	263,300	861,900	616,400	1,502,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,900	1,549,600
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,552,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,621,800

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.			DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,509,000	1,778,000	1,512,000	4,149,750	4,899,500	4,158,000	Corn Crops :
7,000	7,000	6,000	19,250	19,250	18,500	Wheat.
1,512,000	1,808,000	1,317,000	4,158,000	4,422,000	3,621,750	Spelt.
5,471,000	5,406,000	5,082,000	15,045,250	14,866,500	15,625,500	Barley.
4,510,000	4,782,000	4,204,000	12,492,500	13,150,500	11,561,000	Oats.
1,551,000	1,591,000	1,490,000	4,265,250	4,375,250	4,097,500	Rye.
623,000	419,000	557,000	1,713,250	1,152,250	1,581,750	Beans and Peas.
15,183,000	15,591,000	14,768,000	41,753,250	42,875,250	40,612,000	Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.
23,306,000	23,568,000	27,461,000	77,841,500	81,312,000	75,517,750	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
1,027,520,000	1,742,500,000	1,151,981,000	20,220,126	34,289,911	22,968,356	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,048,000	5,350,000	5,218,000	128,894	105,280	102,683	Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	} Flax.
118,000	110,000	97,000	324,500	302,580	298,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed
1,460,000	1,591,000	1,786,000	23,730	31,300	35,146	Tobacco.
114,000	95,000	62,000	2,243	1,399	1,220	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	370,587	114,989	1860
900,187	329,058	126,280	1870
941,407	353,646	153,012	1875
847,688	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,080	158,900	1885
819,900	578,700	164,800	1890
810,000	517,480	187,100	1891
752,900	543,900	165,900	1892
683,400	571,108	164,500	1893
665,900	640,200	167,500	1894
679,900	662,200	169,800	1895
706,200	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,005		
Woods and Forests	484,596	489,423	521,494	1,073,452	1,306,875	1,288,090
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,229,158	2,215,584	2,907,514	5,506,020	5,472,399	6,440,590
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	228,542	275,982	180,377	700,348	681,552	445,531
Spelt	64,341	52,514	33,854	168,980	129,710	83,619
Barley	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats	229,743	249,486	248,694	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye	288,966	277,640	283,376	713,741	685,771	699,389
Beans and Peas	37,908	33,098	26,325	93,682	81,737	65,023
Buckwheat	21,485	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn	36,487	25,726	18,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
Total under Corn Crops	1,006,089	967,757	836,017	2,482,446	2,390,357	2,064,932
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	171,897	199,357	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar)	18,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	17,805	26,188	53,801	43,484	64,684	132,888
Flax	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	96,993	75,619
Tobacco	—	1,577	2,148	—	3,896	5,306
Hops	3,960	4,185	3,705	9,781	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow	53,891	42,002	31,115	133,111	108,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation	177,563	185,778	192,924	438,581	458,872	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	365,305	389,102	444,964	903,538	961,082	1,099,110

* The figures for the Production for the years 1896 and 1896 are stated to have been

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	233,163	733,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	706,178	586,637	1,564,815
1895	271,527	802,271	612,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*

Hectolitres.				Bushels.				DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
6,600,298	6,658,239	4,217,214	4,666,571	18,150,806	18,310,158	11,597,339	13,383,070	Corn Crops :
1,984,090	2,249,174	1,376,503	1,350,774	5,318,747	6,185,228	3,785,383	3,714,629	Wheat.
1,310,536	1,347,704	1,277,715	1,429,833	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	3,032,041	Spelt.
10,622,114	9,280,920	10,427,739	12,238,231	29,213,564	25,467,530	28,676,282	33,655,185	Barley.
7,324,143	7,671,193	7,189,249	7,296,932	20,141,393	21,085,781	19,770,435	20,066,563	Oats.
832,454	848,835	689,715	707,612	2,289,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	1,945,933	Rye.
276,864	237,312	103,751	89,460	761,376	652,608	285,315	246,015	Beans and Peas.
647,009	665,788	—	—	1,779,275	1,830,917	—	—	Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
29,548,508	23,989,165	—	—	81,258,383	79,532,704	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,758,233,399	3,216,209,074	67,445,000	58,292,768	54,278,093	63,290,400	Potatoes.
947,325,000	1,058,746,150	1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	18,642,000	20,834,612	30,636,301	29,650,506	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,118,725,000	1,076,196,980	2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	22,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,315	42,789,503	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,728,126	18,716,436	15,307,500	16,108,490	486,614	368,313	301,230	316,394	Flax.
—	—	—	3,537,016	—	—	—	69,608	Tobacco.
3,031,016,000	2,276,439,393	2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	59,646,000	44,797,085	54,444,726	55,891,794	Clover (Red).
1,403,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,364	1,813,309,800	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,739	35,683,346	Hay.

calculated on the productive area in 1880, and those for the year 1897 on the area in 1895.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
596,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
865,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
225,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 129,557,231		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	33,618,682*			85,338,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,870,352	6,583,776	6,963,711	16,968,770	16,261,927	17,200,366
Spelt	853,877	857,911	814,463	2,109,076	2,112,040	2,011,724
Barley	3,916,226	3,990,565	3,887,505	9,673,226	9,856,695	9,602,137
Oats	1,500,207	1,451,754	1,474,915	3,705,511	3,585,982	3,645,040
Rye	562,111	552,290	560,783	1,388,414	1,364,179	1,407,954
Buckwheat	583,708	584,959	561,689	1,441,759	1,444,940	1,367,872
Maize	35,240	33,235	34,336	87,043	84,554	84,810
Millet	250,808	239,725	236,960	619,496	592,121	585,291
Mixed Corn						
Total under Corn Crops	14,572,599	14,299,274	14,543,392	35,994,295	35,319,307	35,922,104
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,542,717	1,548,464	1,542,957	3,810,511	3,824,706	3,811,104
Beetroot, Sugar	270,043	269,715	262,251	667,006	666,196	647,790
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	428,058	430,180	436,120	1,067,808	1,084,673	1,077,216
Colza	54,021	52,342	50,279	133,432	129,225	124,189
Flax	25,932	24,474	19,271	63,522	60,451	47,599
Hemp	84,824	82,843	29,250	208,015	81,122	72,247
Vineyards†	1,739,982	1,712,630	1,751,071	4,297,682	4,230,196	4,325,145
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,827	2,787	2,844	6,983	6,790	7,025
Tobacco	16,681	16,831	16,902	41,202	41,573	41,723
Clover	1,101,398	1,119,335	1,134,615	2,720,441	2,764,767	2,802,499
Lucerne	795,564	813,121	704,506	1,935,043	2,005,409	1,740,130
Sainfoin	675,020	667,759	674,648	1,667,299	1,649,965	1,666,381
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,521,260	5,601,156	5,612,358	13,637,534	13,834,855	13,863,759

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,966,064	315,831	330,180	5,781,465	3,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,967	396,237	6,406,261	3,405,322	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	3,088,696	12,783,188
1875	2,754,842	233,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,648,800	273,819	392,850	7,113,942	4,338,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	3,690,483	13,104,970
1890	2,962,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,108,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,082	227,036	381,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,065	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,350,795	6,874,033	13,223,328
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,963,140	13,314,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,281	13,486,519
1898	2,894,979	208,227	361,723	6,473,486	6,945,196	13,418,687

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

§ Including vines planted during the year.

AGRICULTURE.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price				
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).		
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,068	71,463,683	12·67	18	54	53	93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,582	14·33	14	48	42	12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71	42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51	14	40 11
1865	6,904,392	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·23	19	61	57	05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,006,739	11·92	26	19	76	19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,738,000	16·53	26	64	77	50	62 0
1869	7,084,087	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74	62	59 8
1872	6,367,152	119,034,900	17·33	23	15	67	35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,198	12·04	25	62	74	53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25	11	73	05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,335	14·57	19	32	56	20	45 0
1876	6,373,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59	90	47 11
1877	6,943,154	100,804,328	14·50	23	44	68	19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	93,446,298	13·65	21	25	61	82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,399,123	11·67	22	12	64	35	51 6
1880	6,373,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64	55	51 8
1881	6,957,064	96,316,083	13·91	22	20	64	58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12	44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,537	15·25	19	00	55	28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51	06	41 4
1885	6,956,766	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48	12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	52	41 2
1888	6,973,184	98,740,723	14·15	18	79	54	66	43 9
1889	7,033,963	108,312,771	15·39	18	09	52	62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,830	16·55	18	96	55	16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	9	75	47 10
1892	6,963,623	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51	90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16	75	48	73	39 0
1895	7,001,699	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90	32 9
1896	6,370,352	119,742,416	17·42	14	33	41	69	33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,083	13·19	18	80	54	69	43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18·40	19	62	57	08	45 8

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,683	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,008	29,788,000	18·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,581	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,226,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	92,190	1,903,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,862,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,899	103,899	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,086	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,108	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,123,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,394	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,327
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,708,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,096	3,068,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23·32	23·00	99,909	23,701	126,610	2,747,108	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,439,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,068,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	73,202,000	32·64	21·00	243,180	43,649	291,829	3,563,785	162,067	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·54	25·00	617,458	53,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,764	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,330,680	107,481	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,096,769	124,895	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	33,573,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,980	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,268,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,906	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	88,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,436	46,166,000	21·21	37·01	8,326,277	154,516	8,960,793	2,502,833	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	84,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,932	147,663	8,183,665	2,572,710	80,066	2,602,776	15,580,839
1886	1,907,550	30,336,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	13,301,642
1887	1,919,378	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,232,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,830,070
1888	1,833,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,392,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,531	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,243,373	226,489	10,474,362	2,031,066	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,559
1890	1,316,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,132	303,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,230,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	23,391,000	16·11	23·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27·34	23·25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,177
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23·09	23·05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,685,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,690,939	26,918,000	16·21	30·12	6,027,090	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,633,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23·34	23·27	8,396,408	418,023	8,814,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19·67	23·63	7,023,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,136	41,676	1,774,812	15,755,705
1898	1,643,496	31,731,000	19·25	23·88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,536,091	51,136	1,586,227	16,967,317

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL ARMA (including lakes) - -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley - - - - -	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye - - - - -	137,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats - - - - -	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize - - - - -	1,957,000	1,956,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,034,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice - - - - -	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	406,000	—
Flax - - - - -	52,000	—	—	123,000	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	106,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	5,245	4,902	4,936	12,965	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts - - - - -	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c. - - - - -	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture - { For Hay -	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
- { For Grass -	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,330	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556	2,416,076	4,783,232
1882	660,123††	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,890††	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

†† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figures given in these

¶ Inclusive of

§ Including

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	30,630,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	114,122,250	84,232,500	133,100,000	132,650,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,206,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	23,220,000	28,066,000	31,500,000	68,804,500	63,855,000	77,178,750	85,800,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,538,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 25,350,000	Hectol. 31,500,000	Hectol. —	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 557,700,000	Galls. 698,000,000	Galls. —	Wine.
2,894,000	1,600,000	2,800,000	—	63,668,000	35,200,000	50,600,000	—	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,430,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. —	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 17,682,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. —	Rice.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Flax, Fibre.
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 6,209,983	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	132,602	122,204	110,694	—	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
52,700,000	—	—	—	108,706,071	—	—	—	Hay.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,593,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890||
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued*.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.) ^a	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,399,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,445,821	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,068,601	1,068,314	1,065,939	2,614,745	2,614,036	2,608,169
Barley	1,178,119	1,178,288	1,167,944	2,909,964	2,898,021	2,884,522
Oats	1,917,213	1,911,794	1,901,170	4,785,516	4,722,131	4,696,890
Rye and Spelt	1,841,326	1,843,542	1,831,376	4,548,075	4,553,549	4,523,499
Pulse	308,016	278,388	285,231	760,800	687,618	704,521
Buckwheat	177,020	155,429	154,583	437,239	383,910	381,920
Maize	345,835	335,771	340,560	854,213	829,354	841,183
Mixed Corn	21,845	22,149	23,296	53,967	54,708	57,541
All Other	71,858	62,070	62,479	177,489	153,313	154,323
Total under Corn Crops	6,919,833	6,840,745	6,822,578	17,091,988	16,890,640	16,851,768
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,152,152	1,160,378	1,181,998	2,845,815	2,896,134	2,919,535
Beetroot (Sugar)	247,486	211,126	209,624	611,290	521,481	517,771
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	159,814	154,211	159,167	394,741	389,901	393,142
Vineyards	252,693	252,985	254,430	624,078	624,873	628,442
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax	84,513	82,871	79,908	208,747	204,091	197,372
Hemp	37,441	34,739	34,882	92,479	85,805	86,150
Tobacco	4,723	4,111	4,547	11,666	10,154	11,231
Hops	17,102	17,178	17,632	42,242	42,430	43,551
Clover	891,787	934,282	942,537	2,202,664	2,307,677	2,328,066
Grass under Rotation	132,808	132,834	132,876	328,036	328,100	328,204
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,742,080	5,742,080	5,742,080	14,182,938	14,182,938	14,182,938
„ High grazing lands	1,399,780	1,399,780	1,399,780	3,457,457	3,457,457	3,457,457

^a The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,232	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,803	4,389,633	8,643,936

No 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
15,507,011	12,636,566	16,688,590	42,644,290	84,750,556	45,893,623	Wheat.
19,317,597	17,583,943	21,159,396	53,123,302	48,218,343	58,188,836	Barley.
36,726,771	33,888,184	40,240,065	100,998,620	93,192,506	110,660,170	Oats.
27,074,006	23,236,413	28,803,852	74,453,517	63,900,136	79,210,593	Rye and Spelt.
3,783,840	3,009,285	3,544,338	10,405,560	3,275,534	9,746,929	Pulse.
1,811,262	1,856,292	2,049,491	4,980,971	5,104,803	5,636,100	Buckwheat.
6,164,012	5,200,192	5,664,523	16,961,033	14,800,523	15,577,452	Maize.
458,791	379,198	426,088	1,261,675	1,042,794	1,171,742	Mixed Corn.
1,071,379	902,425	930,777	2,946,292	2,481,669	2,559,637	All Other.
111,914,669	98,642,498	119,507,124	307,765,340	271,266,869	323,644,591	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
88,179,584	80,010,949	116,135,113	173,524,824	157,450,117	228,537,311	Potatoes.
59,347,717	49,206,868	47,185,563	116,787,329	96,830,119	92,854,447	Beetroot (Sugar).
24,426,231	24,336,635	26,288,836	43,067,333	47,889,063	51,732,674	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
3,435,121	2,774,970	4,224,075	76,672,662	61,048,878	92,929,660	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
134,243	61,068	100,732	264,171	120,173	198,226	Flax Fibre.
393,717	400,047	402,937	774,779	787,235	792,922	Hemp Fibre.
220,797	184,494	169,157	434,497	363,068	332,877	Tobacco.
66,484	62,758	58,151	130,831	123,499	114,433	Hops.
99,508	63,600	62,684	195,818	125,156	123,363	Clover } Hay.
30,402,759	34,166,073	34,060,577	59,823,236	67,231,893	67,006,671	Other }
86,338,401	96,884,981	91,417,213	169,901,639	190,665,704	179,896,016	

Inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,396	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,085,832	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,298.		
Woods and Forests	9,054,980	9,054,980	9,045,932	22,305,513	22,325,513	22,343,452
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	3,363,443	3,012,841	3,302,293	8,307,704	7,441,717	8,156,064
Spelt	7,742	6,585	7,199	19,123	16,265	17,782
Eye	1,136,030	1,089,143	1,103,964	2,805,994	2,690,183	2,734,201
Barley	1,078,948	1,014,661	1,045,536	2,665,002	2,506,262	2,582,474
Oats	1,030,611	991,617	1,047,045	2,545,609	2,449,398	2,586,201
Peas, Beans &c.	43,754	43,225	48,515	108,072	106,766	119,832
Maize	2,448,022	2,344,363	2,505,800	6,046,614	5,790,626	6,189,326
Buckwheat	12,791	11,429	12,079	31,594	28,230	29,835
Mixed Corn	148,668	141,966	146,534	367,210	350,656	361,939
Millet	58,639	56,944	59,982	144,836	140,652	148,108
Total under Corn Crops	9,328,648	8,712,844	9,281,927	23,041,760	21,520,725	22,926,960
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	503,613	503,199	542,229	1,243,998	1,242,902	1,339,306
Beetroot (Sugar)	75,900	72,104	75,015	187,473	178,097	185,287
Fodder roots (for Cattle)	156,172	151,259	157,392	385,745	373,610	389,664
Tobacco	33,291	35,297	34,165	82,236	87,184	84,368
Rape	53,838	47,365	52,836	132,980	116,992	130,506
Flax	18,387	18,210	18,519	45,416	44,979	45,742
Hemp	64,292	62,632	66,428	158,801	154,701	164,077
Vineyards	247,505	247,384	248,223	611,337	611,088	613,111
Vetches (mixed), &c.	356,414	359,316	371,640	880,343	887,585	917,951
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	487,275	491,153	514,136	1,203,569	1,213,148	1,269,916
Grass Meadows	3,538,904	3,510,350	4,217,110	8,741,093	8,744,664	10,416,262

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038
1896	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,788,365

* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
56,231,733	81,060,803	49,176,361	154,637,266	87,068,708	135,234,993	Wheat.
108,688	69,635	101,259	298,892	191,496	278,462	Spelt.
18,129,891	13,277,467	16,467,566	49,857,200	36,513,034	45,285,807	Rye.
21,448,243	15,336,753	20,490,747	58,982,068	42,090,821	56,349,554	Barley.
26,341,625	19,973,585	27,557,907	72,439,460	54,927,359	75,784,244	Oats.
527,226	445,060	583,973	1,449,872	1,223,915	1,619,676	Peas, Beans, &c.
51,620,904	41,019,411	51,146,652	141,967,486	112,803,380	140,653,293	Maize.
138,179	120,651	125,160	379,992	331,790	344,190	Buckwheat.
2,509,839	1,448,574	2,218,162	6,902,196	3,983,579	6,099,946	Mixed Corn.
734,303	621,592	756,237	2,019,333	1,709,378	2,079,652	Millet.
177,790,681	123,948,531	168,629,024	488,924,373	340,858,460	463,729,316	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 54,376,439	Hectol. 46,534,282	Hectol. 57,351,066	Bush. 149,536,207	Bush. 127,969,275	Bush. 157,715,431	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs. 15,175,234	Met. Cntrs. 14,301,629	Met. Cntrs. 15,013,250	Cwts. 29,862,693	Cwts. 23,143,563	Cwts. 29,548,931	Beetroot (Sugar).
41,071,709	36,574,493	39,172,708	80,823,256	71,973,377	77,066,293	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
457,221	518,904	473,429	899,746	1,021,129	931,641	Tobacco.
Hectol. 689,125	Hectol. 496,691	Hectol. 588,803	Bush. 1,866,064	Bush. 1,365,900	Bush. 1,619,208	Rape.
68,715	78,587	111,607	188,966	216,114	306,919	Flax, Seed.
706,392	525,762	676,686	1,939,828	1,445,845	1,858,186	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 93,707	Met. Cntrs. 92,735	Met. Cntrs. 114,591	Cwts. 184,402	Cwts. 132,489	Cwts. 225,499	Flax, Fibre.
487,156	416,098	507,924	953,653	820,002	999,522	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 1,571,724	Hectol. 1,307,616	Hectol. 1,304,749	Galls. 34,577,928	Galls. 28,767,552	Galls. 28,704,473	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 11,062,151	Met. Cntrs. 11,757,875	Met. Cntrs. 12,704,191	Cwts. 21,708,733	Cwts. 23,137,818	Cwts. 25,000,033	Vetches (mixed), &c.
15,964,941	16,504,236	17,558,610	31,416,723	32,478,096	34,552,836	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
96,463,183	103,080,290	111,112,480	187,857,907	202,847,285	218,653,437	Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded in those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1896.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,100,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1896

and Slavonia.

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No. 21—*continued*.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1896.	1897.	1898.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	—	5,045,475*	—	—	12,462,323*	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,505,210	1,595,090	1,453,800	3,717,800	3,939,872	3,590,392
Barley	607,700	677,220	654,850	1,501,019	1,672,733	1,617,479
Oats	281,870	238,140	305,950	696,219	711,706	755,697
Rye	243,400	225,770	198,080	601,198	557,852	476,988
Maize	1,989,080	1,854,880	2,120,070	4,789,528	4,581,554	5,230,573
Millet	70,950	67,360	93,790	175,246	166,379	231,661
Total under Corn Crops†	4,643,210	4,708,460	4,821,340	11,481,079	11,629,896	11,908,710
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	33,360	36,530	54,230	83,634	90,229	134,072
Potatoes	—	12,810	16,600	—	31,641	41,002
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	2,840	6,070	—	7,015	14,993
Hemp	5,580	6,840	6,610	13,783	16,895	16,327
Flax	26,160	29,940	25,456	64,615	73,952	62,876
Colza	31,810	58,160	13,652	78,571	143,055	33,720
Tobacco	5,700	4,510	2,340	14,079	11,140	5,780
Vineyards	—	47,987*||	—	—	118,404*||	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	594,350	79,780	74,000	1,468,044	197,057	182,780
Grass under Rotation		574,740	562,650		1,419,808	1,399,745
„ Meadows						

* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,066
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898. *	1896.	1897.	1898. *	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
						Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
						Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Wine.
						Clover.
						Hay.

|| Productive area, the total area planted being 153,808 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,854,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,978,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,880	926,124	209,990	1890

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass }					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	34,882,436	34,047,332	34,618,646	39,465,006	44,065,278
Barley	3,170,602	3,299,978	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,583,125
Oats	27,023,553	27,878,406	27,566,985	25,730,875	25,777,110
Rye	1,944,780	1,890,345	1,881,201	1,708,561	1,643,207
Buckwheat	789,232	768,277	754,898	717,836	678,332
Maize	62,582,269	82,075,830	81,027,156	83,095,061	77,721,781
Total under Corn Crops	130,392,872	149,955,163	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,787,973	2,954,952	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	523,103	633,950	594,749	—	—
Cotton	23,687,950	20,184,808	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295
Grass under Rotation }	48,321,272	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827
„ and Meadows † }					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,536
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,004	11,893,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,084,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,667	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,375,648	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,995
1896	14,364,607	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,460,135
1897	13,930,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,984,340

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
460,267,000	467,103,000	427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,705	Wheat.
61,400,000	87,073,000	69,695,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	Barley.
662,037,000	824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	Oats.
26,728,000	27,210,000	24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	Rye.
12,668,000	15,341,000	14,093,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	Buckwheat.
1,212,770,000	2,151,189,000	2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	Maize.
2,435,870,000	3,572,309,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops :
170,737,000	297,237,000	252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 406,678,000	Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 403,004,000	—	—	Tobacco.
Bales 9,476,435	Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,705	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Cotton.
Lbs. 610,825,618	Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 614,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,878	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 54,874,000	Tons 47,078,511	Tons 59,282,158	Tons 60,664,376	Tons 66,376,920	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,811,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
23,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1890 (c)
43,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,939(c)	1890
44,988,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,307	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,203,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,168	1894
38,296,783	42,842,750	2,278,046	1895
36,318,643	40,800,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,990	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1874 to 1898 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1874	809,102,700	1875	867,987	808,470,687	78,212,614	236,258,073	5'88	23'80
1876	392,136,000	1876	1,664,138	238,890,188	76,171,643	217,693,496	4'82	25'68
1877	289,856,500	1877	896,061	288,732,561	57,513,589	235,208,972	5'01	19'78
1878	364,194,146	1878	1,890,713	365,584,859	93,419,081	273,165,828	5'71	25'29
1879	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5'58	35'82
1879	448,756,080	1880	498,108	449,242,786	180,984,478	268,308,288	5'35	40'18
1880	498,549,898	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6'07	37'88
1881	890,280,090	1882	805,467	381,145,557	122,597,967	258,547,600	4'90	31'83
1882	504,136,470	1883	1,057,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6'58	29'33
1883	427,084,160	1884	82,474	427,118,684	111,686,302	305,432,382	5'42	26'49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,811	512,977,311	132,851,895	380,125,476	6'66	25'88
1885	387,112,000	1886	838,415	387,500,415	94,913,386	292,587,029	4'49	26'48
1886	457,219,000	1887	292,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5'07	33'96
1887	453,339,000	1888	593,860	453,922,860	120,127,664	333,795,196	5'47	26'23
1888	415,993,000	1889	135,351	416,003,351	88,892,462	327,181,389	5'08	24'81
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6'09	22'31
1891	399,292,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,965	293,043,862	4'58	26'90
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5'90	36'98
1892	515,949,000	1892	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4'85	37'20
1893	393,131,725	1894	1,182,865	397,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3'41	41'47
1894	497,367,416	1895	1,483,399	461,705,815	145,381,510	316,324,305	4'54	31'46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,308	469,219,250	128,806,323	340,412,927	4'78	27'07
1896	427,084,346	1897	1,544,242	428,223,588	146,626,888	281,596,700	3'88	38'93
1897	530,149,168	1898	2,058,983	532,208,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4'21	40'91
1898	675,148,705	1899	1,878,174	677,023,879	224,563,547	452,470,332	60'5	39'97

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1874 to 1898 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,068	850,186,568	80,025,086	820,161,562	18'96	3'53
1875	1,821,089,000	1876	51,796	1,821,120,796	50,010,582	1,270,210,284	28'14	3'85
1876	1,283,827,500	1877	30,902	1,283,858,402	72,462,611	1,211,206,791	28'18	5'66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	18,423	1,342,576,423	87,102,110	1,255,379,313	28'38	6'49
1878	1,888,218,750	1879	83,969	1,888,252,619	87,894,892	1,800,367,727	26'91	6'33
1879	1,547,901,700	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,579,829	1,448,388,837	28'88	6'43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	76,155	1,717,508,698	98,648,147	1,623,861,551	31'55	5'46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,840,688	1,150,644,938	21'79	3'71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,969	1,617,051,069	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29'09	2'58
1883	1,551,066,806	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	28'11	2'99
1884	1,706,628,000	1885	4,507	1,706,632,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30'52	2'95
1885	1,986,176,000	1886	16,104	1,986,192,104	64,820,617	1,871,362,487	32'04	3'35
1886	1,666,441,000	1887	30,636	1,666,471,636	41,398,534	1,624,102,952	28'12	2'48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,498	1,456,198,498	25,390,890	1,430,807,604	28'25	1'74
1888	1,967,750,000	1889	2,401	1,967,752,401	70,841,673	1,916,960,728	29'43	3'67
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	108,418,709	2,009,474,917	32'08	4'85
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,044,529	1,457,927,582	22'79	2'15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,619,016	1,983,557,274	30'27	3'72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	28'66	2'89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,480,529	1,558,008,801	22'75	4'11
1894	1,212,770,062	1895	16,575	1,212,786,637	28,598,405	1,184,201,232	16'98	2'96
1895	2,151,135,580	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	28'77	4'70
1896	2,283,876,165	1897	6,284	2,283,881,449	173,817,417	2,106,064,032	28'91	7'83
1897	1,902,067,938	1898	8,417	1,902,071,355	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	22'73	11'14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	22'98	9'21

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Cho Carré 38,571,190.			Statute Acres 94,490,433.		
Forests - - - - -	20,780,972	20,730,016	—	50,913,381	50,788,539	—
Plains - - - - -	6,787,496	6,774,578	—	16,629,365	16,597,716	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	441,680	458,239	465,608	1,082,116	1,122,685	1,140,740
Barley - - - - -	650,504	639,884	659,806	1,593,735	1,567,716	1,616,255
Rye - - - - -	672,507	651,419	681,364	1,647,642	1,596,050	1,669,342
Millet - - - - -	248,132	250,388	—	607,923	613,451	—
" ("Hie") - - - - -	74,568	75,124	—	182,602	184,054	—
" ("Kibi") - - - - -	27,675	28,157	—	67,804	69,985	—
Buckwheat - - - - -	174,133	171,211	—	426,638	419,467	—
Beans, Peas, etc. - - - -	440,780	435,605	—	1,079,911	1,067,232	—
Total under Corn Crops - - - -	2,729,984	2,710,057	—	6,688,461	6,639,640	—
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki") - - -	108,958	109,281	—	254,697	267,738	—
Potatoes - - - - -	25,277	28,996	—	61,929	71,040	—
Sweet Potatoes - - - - -	255,655	259,167	—	626,355	634,959	—
Colza - - - - -	157,739	154,167	—	386,461	377,709	—
Hemp - - - - -	22,629	22,350	—	55,441	54,757	—
Cotton - - - - -	51,043	44,444	—	125,065	108,888	—
Rice - - - - -	2,786,980	2,788,845	2,817,624	6,823,123	6,832,670	6,903,179
Tobacco - - - - -	32,519	31,478	—	79,672	77,121	—
Tea - - - - -	59,479	58,888	58,648	145,724	144,276	143,688
Mulberry Trees - - - - -	288,987	298,590	306,857	707,896	731,560	749,360

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
	No.	No.
1889	1,541,342	592,434
1890	1,546,300	613,622
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021§	649,642
1895	1,530,803	652,206
1896	1,578,117	662,512
1897	1,592,871	782,444

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of
§ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,552,789	3,911,000	4,181,888	33	360	20,742,164	Wheat.
7,849,285	8,028,698	8,913,600	54	342	44,211,258	Barley.
6,923,247	6,158,797	7,366,606	06	728	36,533,361	Rye.
2,548,458	2,395,168	—	62	364	—	Millet.
806,247	912,164	—	85	264	—	" ("His").
260,414	746,734	—	51	460	—	" ("Kim").
980,196	1,090,264	—	87	860	—	Buckwheat.
2,900,490	3,100,973	—	70	326	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,930,125	26,739,768	—	128,653,430	127,640,234	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
579,403	618,504	—	2,373,839	2,089,268	—	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
44,220,605	56,638,267	—	3,269,166	4,336,913	—	Sweet Potatoes.
725,942,023	662,391,500	—	53,967,667	48,969,664	—	Celery.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Hemp.
971,198	1,011,004	—	4,817,142	5,014,580	—	Cotton.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rice.
3,236,730	3,609,199	—	242,909	263,868	—	Tobacco.
7,422,061	7,304,253	—	548,702	539,968	—	Ten."
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
36,199,771	33,089,238	47,387,666	179,550,964	163,274,893	235,042,823	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
8,393,507	8,871,370	—	630,620	655,848	—	
8,500,745	8,470,192	8,449,726	628,443	626,188	624,233	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1897, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,069	1,021,603	1889
431,464	1,044,976	1890
436,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,064,769	1892
447,360	1,106,301	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,273	1895
467,449	1,149,761	1896
481,716	1,214,159	1897

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Railways on { <i>Verstes</i> December 31st - - - Miles	27,814 18,441	29,394 19,488	31,219 20,698	33,106 21,949	35,276 23,388	36,891 24,459
Passengers carried - - - No.	49,353,000	51,524,000	55,632,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,968,000
Goods carried - - - { 1,000 <i>Poods</i> Tons	4,485,243 72,084,000	4,846,429 77,880,000	5,421,702 87,134,000	5,588,537 89,816,000	6,145,068 98,761,000	6,819,189 109,598,000
Receipts from Passengers <i>Credit Roubles</i>	50,272,000	58,468,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000
" " Goods - " "	217,280,000	241,198,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	318,867,000	325,317,000
" " Other - " "	34,157,000	34,137,000	38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000
Total Receipts - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> £	301,709,000 30,171,000	329,793,000 32,879,000	367,725,000 36,773,000	391,887,000 39,189,000	420,873,000 42,087,000	437,363,000 43,166,000
Total Expenses - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> £	194,032,000 19,403,000	199,362,000 19,986,000	214,628,000 21,463,000	226,783,090 22,678,000	244,140,000 24,414,000	258,067,000 27,239,000
Net Receipts - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> £	107,677,000 10,768,000	129,431,000 12,943,000	153,096,000 15,310,000	165,104,000 16,510,000	176,733,000 17,673,000	179,306,000 18,927,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.	64	61	58	58	58	59
Gross Receipts per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	10,904	11,799	12,094	12,429	12,681	12,761
" " " Mile - £	1,658	1,780	1,824	1,876	1,913	2,035
" Expenses per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	7,070	7,154	7,059	7,192	7,356	7,541
" " " Mile - £	1,066	1,079	1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201
Receipts per Train Verste run <i>Copecs</i>	225	231	229	227	221	219
" " " Mile " d.	81·4	83·6	83·0	82·2	80·0	83·6
Expenses per Train Verste " <i>Copecs</i>	145	140	134	131	128	129
" " " Mile " d.	52·5	50·7	48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4
Accidents to Passengers - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	42 130	37 137	43 149	40 181	62 362	126 471
" " Employes - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	252 508	236 566	240 725	270 976	310 1,178	335 1,173
" " Others* - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	401 384	422 430	423 454	482 541	531 641	546 690
Total - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	695 1,112	695 1,133	706 1,328	792 1,698	903 2,181	1,007 2,334

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

		1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	1,632 1,013	1,641 1,019	1,803 1,120	1,908 1,120
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	94 58	111 69	149 93	149 93
Cost of Construction { State Railways	{ Kroner £	130,230,000 7,234,000	132,263,000 7,348,000	143,885,000 7,994,000	144,881,000 8,049,000
" " Companies	{ Kroner £	12,889,000 683,000	13,320,000 784,000	14,330,000 796,000	15,007,000 834,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	5,459,500 3,890,849	5,781,346 3,559,166	6,356,684 3,947,501	6,991,391 4,341,664
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	599,053 372,012	633,243 393,244	750,218 465,886	864,398 536,791
" Passenger and Goods Trains { State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	4,520,475 2,807,215	4,655,843 2,891,279	5,071,377 3,149,325	5,599,723 3,477,428
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	408,481 250,592	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076	552,653 343,198
Passengers carried† { State Railways	{ No. "	5,394,280 683,067	6,321,478 671,320	6,798,515 796,371	7,706,516 920,490
Goods carried { State	{ Tons* "	1,174,457 534,489	1,299,144 583,546	1,451,773 723,575	1,679,493 847,438
Receipts from Passengers { State Railways	{ Kroner "	3,983,829 498,809	4,229,229 532,978	4,532,318 586,732	5,262,685 683,412
" Goods { State	{ Kroner "	3,908,316 1,153,958	4,383,992 1,254,350	4,844,979 1,464,969	5,244,957 1,699,792
" Other { State	{ Kroner "	136,270 90,043	128,904 102,892	164,761 102,839	185,116 112,110
Total { State Railways	{ £ "	7,983,415 443,522	8,752,125 496,229	9,542,058 530,114	10,792,758 599,598
" Companies Railways	{ Kroner £	1,742,810 96,822	1,890,720 106,040	2,154,590 119,699	2,465,314 136,992
Expenses, Total { State Railways	{ Kroner £	6,506,686 361,480	6,841,076 380,000	7,159,993 397,777	7,806,320 433,793
" Companies Railways	{ Kroner £	1,057,136 58,780	1,068,176 58,788	1,167,676 64,871	1,457,993 81,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways	{	1.15 5.53	1.43 6.30	1.70 6.89	2.04 6.71
" Companies Railways	{				
Gross Receipts { Kilom. State Railways	{ Kroner	4,943	5,238	5,428	5,987
" " Companies Railways	{ Kroner	13,541	19,908	15,067	16,546
" " State Railways	{ £	442	473	496	531
" " Companies Railways	{ £	1,669	1,781	1,848	1,480
Gross Ex- { Kilom. State Railways	{ Kroner	4,029	4,134	4,073	4,295
penses " Companies Railways	{ Kroner	11,246	11,139	8,166	9,735
" " State Railways	{ £	390	370	364	384
" " Companies Railways	{ £	1,006	996	731	875
Receipts per { Kilom. State Railways	{ Kroner	1.77	1.88	1.88	1.98
Train: " Companies Railways	{ Kroner	4.32	4.54	4.40	4.46
" " State Railways	{ d.	38.0	40.4	40.4	41.5
" " Companies Railways	{ d.	92.7	97.5	94.5	95.7
Expenses per { Kilom. State Railways	{ Kroner	1.44	1.47	1.41	1.39
Train: " Companies Railways	{ Kroner	2.92	2.54	2.38	2.64
" " State Railways	{ d.	30.9	31.6	30.3	29.9
" " Companies Railways	{ d.	56.2	54.5	51.1	56.7
Accidents to Passengers	{ Killed Injured	— 1	1 —	2 8	1 5
" Employés	{ Killed Injured	3 12	2 10	— 10	4 24
" Others	{ Killed Injured	7 6	9 2	10 1	5 1
Total	{ Killed Injured	10 19	12 12	12 14	10 40
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed		—	160,124,396	86,129,082	196,588,961

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i> (open on 31st Dec.) <i>Miles</i>			3,058 1,899	3,299 2,080	3,676 2,283	3,676 2,288	3,676 2,283
" " Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i> (open on 31st Dec.) <i>Miles</i>			6,176 3,885	6,486 4,028	6,219 3,862	6,549 4,067	6,688 4,150
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>			286,362,441 15,858,469	296,710,078 16,483,898	324,060,946 18,008,386	327,099,959 18,172,220	331,762,506 18,431,250
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>			318,288,000 17,683,000	330,564,000 18,365,000	311,974,000 17,332,000	327,684,000 18,202,000	
Cost of Construction	{ Per kilomètre " mile	State Railways { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	93,317 8,348	90,761 8,120	88,156 7,886	88,983 7,961	90,251 8,074
		Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	51,536 4,610	50,966 4,559	50,165 4,488	50,028 4,476	
	{ " kilomètre " mile	State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,348,903 5,805,669	10,887,235 6,760,973	12,675,968 7,871,792	14,259,782 8,856,825	15,904,676 9,876,804
		Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,689,353 8,501,088	14,652,557 9,099,238	14,374,639 8,926,651	15,362,108 9,539,868	
Distance travelled by Locomotives - - - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>			9,348,903 5,805,669	10,887,235 6,760,973	12,675,968 7,871,792	14,259,782 8,856,825	15,904,676 9,876,804
" " Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>			13,689,353 8,501,088	14,652,557 9,099,238	14,374,639 8,926,651	15,362,108 9,539,868	
" Passenger Trains -	{ State Railways { <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i> " <i>Miles</i>		228,407,909 141,841,249	249,996,784 155,241,793	305,099,573 189,466,835	398,236,024 247,386,621	369,856,717 229,681,021
		Companies " { " <i>Kilom.</i> " <i>Miles</i>	237,923,161 147,750,283	258,842,564 160,741,232	238,150,197 147,891,272	271,425,874 168,565,157	
	{ State Railways { <i>Ton—Kilom.</i> " <i>Miles</i>		357,639,002 222,093,820	523,071,280 324,827,265	584,967,902 363,258,857	645,677,398 400,965,661	761,007,500 472,585,657
		Companies " { " <i>Kilom.</i> " <i>Miles</i>	435,816,100 270,641,798	480,110,000 298,148,310	544,294,900 338,007,133	568,124,800 365,225,501	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways <i>No.</i>			5,300,368	5,599,625	7,723,919	8,521,784	9,239,258
" " - Companies " "			11,533,658	12,720,281	12,630,720	14,216,430	
Goods carried - - - State " <i>Tons*</i>			3,487,552	4,310,602	5,287,964	5,884,822	6,196,751
" " - Companies " "			9,602,347	10,527,030	11,864,837	12,625,045	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				8,789,433	9,391,012	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,785,040
" " Goods - Companies " - "				9,436,110	10,042,256	9,371,826	10,425,872	
" " " - State " - "				14,242,475	17,582,963	19,852,169	21,736,574	23,740,210
" " Other " - Companies " - "				20,404,721	22,238,173	23,057,468	25,118,116	
" " " - State " - "				330,107	274,655	445,711	342,301	348,557
" " " - Companies " - "				881,966	914,743	886,572	967,632	
Total Receipts	State Railways	Kronor	£	23,362,015	27,247,930	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,823,807
				1,297,890	1,513,774	1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323
	Companies Railways	Kronor	£	30,722,797	33,195,172	33,324,366	36,511,620	
Expenses—Total	State Railways	Kronor	£	15,852,660	17,759,809	19,401,281	20,677,214	22,315,863
				880,703	986,666	1,077,848	1,148,734	1,296,526
	Companies Railways	Kronor	£	16,688,024	18,232,390	17,070,673	18,648,991	
Percentage of Total Receipts	State Railways	-	-	67.9	65.2	61.1	57.3	61.6
				54.2	54.9	51.2	51.1	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	-	2.71	3.20	3.64	4.72	4.37
				4.62	4.64	5.24	5.57	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways		Kronor		2.69	2.72	2.69	2.76	2.80
" " Mile " - " "		d.		55.6	56.4	57.8	59.3	55.9
Expenses " Kilom. " - " "		Kronor		1.76	1.77	1.65	1.58	1.61
" " Mile " - " "		d.		37.8	38.0	35.4	33.9	34.5
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways		Kronor		2.25	2.27	2.32	2.38	
" " Mile " - " "		d.		48.3	48.7	49.8	51.1	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " "		Kronor		1.22	1.24	1.19	1.21	
" " Mile " - " "		d.		26.2	26.6	25.5	26.0	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways		Kronor		7,855	8,335	8,698	9,821	10,289
" " Mile " - " "		£		703	746	778	879	920
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways		Kronor		5,221	5,351	5,449	5,858	
" " Mile " - " "		£		467	479	487	524	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways		Kronor		5,330	5,433	5,311	5,925	6,343
" " Mile " - " "		£		477	486	475	503	567
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways		Kronor		2,832	2,959	2,791	2,992	
" " Mile " - " "		£		253	263	250	268	
Accidents to Passengers	State Railways	{	Killed	1	—	3	3	1
			Injured	3	2	3	3	1
	Companies "	{	Killed	—	2	—	2	
			Injured	—	1	2	3	
" " Employe's	State "	{	Killed	6	11	9	15	13
			Injured	38	61	101	114	143
	Companies "	{	Killed	3	5	6	7	
			Injured	35	27	18	38	
" " Others	State "	{	Killed	18	13	18	19	
			Injured	6	9	10	8	13
	Companies "	{	Killed	22	13	16	9	
			Injured	6	15	9	4	
Total	State†	{	Killed	25	24	30	37	49
			Injured	47	72	114	125	157
	Companies "	{	Killed	25	20	22	18	
			Injured	41	43	29	45	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

—		1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Kilom.	1,681	1,689	1,750	1,783
" Companies Railways† - - - - -	"	550	547	715	740
Total - - - - -	{ " Miles	2,231	2,236	2,465	2,523
Distance travelled :—		1,385	1,389	1,581	1,567
By Locomotives - - State Railways* {	Kilom.	8,809,792	8,921,006	9,692,615	10,808,992
	Miles	5,160,381	5,539,945	6,019,114	6,712,384
By Passenger and Goods Carriages } State Railways* {	Carriage Kilom.	108,654,214	112,034,598	123,587,448	136,210,155
	" Miles	67,474,287	69,592,115	76,747,805	84,536,506
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.		12,840,950	13,320,922	14,559,434	16,498,141
	Companies Railways† - - "	1,817,280	1,871,985	2,473,097	2,972,391
Total - - - - -	"	14,658,230	15,192,907	17,032,531	19,470,532
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Centners	44,836,860	48,795,594	56,315,780	62,615,190
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* - {	Kronor	10,074,721	10,580,322	11,053,049	11,883,146
	£	559,707	587,796	614,058	660,175
" Goods - - - - -	{ Kronor	9,242,450	9,792,754	10,068,804	11,212,768
	£	513,469	544,042	560,489	622,932
Other - - - - -	{ Kronor	1,210,349	1,262,287	1,538,060	1,471,151
	£	67,242	70,127	85,481	81,781
Total - - - - -	{ Kronor	20,527,520	21,635,363	22,680,513	24,567,065
	£	1,140,418	1,201,965	1,260,028	1,364,837
Expenses, Total - - - - -	{ Kronor	15,325,916	16,466,021	18,251,576	21,557,408
	£	851,440	914,723	1,013,976	1,197,634
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways*	Kronor	11,849	12,494	12,973	13,687
" " Mile - - - - -	£	1,000	1,118	1,161	1,224
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	Kronor	8,846	9,508	10,444	12,010
" " Mile - - - - -	£	791	850	934	1,074
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :— State Railways* {	Killed	17	25	65	28
	Injured	66	87	239	55

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	39,153	39,981	41,358	42,777	43,522
" Companies' Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	571	284	273	256	164
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,776	3,944	3,572	3,082	3,376
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	43,500 27,013	44,109 27,392	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	11,029,486,000 561,472,000	11,180,863,000 569,043,000	11,406,512,000 570,826,000	11,608,732,000 580,187,000	11,853,828,000 592,661,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - £	253,550 20,415	253,550 20,409	252,340 20,317	251,626 20,260	251,877 20,280
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - - - No.	15,715	15,839	16,107	16,350	16,884
Passenger Carriages - - "	29,675	30,551	31,423	32,391	33,664
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	314,801	322,613	330,805	346,792	361,956
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	362,494,000	369,506,000	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,560,000
" Passenger Trains - - "	181,635,000	186,461,000	192,690,000	200,421,000	207,616,000
" Goods - - - "	128,627,000	130,189,000	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000
" Mixed - - - "	31,196,000	31,716,000	33,576,000	36,382,000	40,613,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	521,479,000	542,746,000	592,333,000	646,461,000	692,354,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	244,179,000	252,244,000	260,499,000	283,938,000	301,179,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - - - Marks	384,703,000	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000
" Goods - - - "	964,064,000	963,451,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000
Other - - - "	68,417,000	54,613,000	65,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000
Total - - { Marks £	1,407,174,000 70,858,000	1,410,262,000 70,613,000	1,497,688,000 74,384,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,183,000 83,960,000
Expenses, Total - - { Marks £	853,896,000 42,943,000	860,069,000 43,003,000	852,112,000 42,606,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	951,623,000 47,582,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks £	543,308,000 27,415,000	550,193,000 27,510,000	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,566,000 36,273,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.03	4.08	5.74	6.15	6.21
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3.87	3.81	3.91	3.98	3.98
" Mile " d.	74.8	78.6	75.6	75.9	75.9
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.32	2.29	2.19	2.16	2.19
" Mile " d.	44.8	44.8	42.3	4.18	42.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run } Marks	1.55	1.52	1.72	1.77	1.74
Net Receipts per Train Mile run } d.	30.0	29.3	33.2	34.2	33.6
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - - { Killed	70	42	60	62	96
" " " " { Injured	186	188	254	263	458
" Employés - - { Killed	412	342	410	449	431
" " " " { Injured	2,034	2,063	1,312	1,443	1,844
" Others† - - { Killed	197	262	255	251	241
" " " " { Injured	215	231	214	25.8	231
Total - - { Killed	679	646	725	762	820
" " " " { Injured	2,435	2,482	1,780	1,969	2,083

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1340 kilom. in 1893-4, 1,353 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1896-6, 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7, and 1,387 kilom. in 1897-8.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line				1,947	1,984	2,036	2,100	2,134
" " " Double Line				809	830	830	832	832
" " Companies Railways, Single Line				66*	66*	41*	41*	41*
Total				2,822*	2,880*	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*
Cost of Construction { State Railways				787,196,331	761,331,618	783,977,254	812,265,917	840,673,294
" " Companies				36,959,817	38,066,591	39,196,863	40,613,296	42,033,015
Distance travelled :—				18,756,000	18,756,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
By Locomotives { State Railways				27,424,785	28,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,551,878
" " Companies				481,138	488,264	287,484	289,379	304,721
" Passenger Trains { State				233,595,850	243,268,470	265,504,001	285,069,103	319,766,508
" " Companies				8,302,210	8,464,543	2,545,031	2,580,760	2,961,019
" Goods Trains { State				625,877,850	656,436,224	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683
" " Companies				8,421,902	8,804,792	4,656,681	4,925,530	4,850,669
Passengers carried - { State				40,272,744	42,290,765	47,350,323	52,606,214	59,832,586
" " Companies				1,176,616	1,255,009	927,910	982,981	1,111,297
Goods carried - { State				17,760,027	19,410,027	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064
" " Companies				852,866	925,197	390,535	419,940	428,696
Receipts : From Passengers { State Railways				29,534,477	30,530,666	33,372,371	35,054,965	37,357,026
" " Companies				488,865	521,013	407,642	411,988	451,396
" Goods - { State				59,145,235	63,853,941	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,675
" " Companies				1,845,740	1,409,477	517,285	548,490	536,093
Other - { State				5,019,494	5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853
" " Companies				161,812	161,873	62,002	64,811	66,711
Total				93,699,196	99,782,179	109,086,289	113,372,705	126,226,554
Expenses : Working - { State Railways				4,684,960	4,989,109	5,453,314	5,668,035	6,311,328
" " Companies				1,906,417	2,092,868	996,929	1,023,289	1,054,200
Other - { State				99,821	104,618	49,346	51,164	52,710
" " Companies				56,601,066	59,338,505	64,267,790	70,553,464	91,009,716
Total				1,276,465	1,397,196	854,331	972,189	1,033,148
Net Receipts - { State Railways				5,552,499	5,784,229	5,106,707	5,279,051	1,019,814
" " Companies				31,661	33,424	—	—	—
Total				62,153,565	65,622,824	69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030
Expenses : Working - { State Railways				8,107,678	8,281,141	8,468,673	8,791,626	9,401,451
" " Companies				1,308,126	1,430,620	854,331	972,189	1,033,148
Other - { State Railways				65,406	71,531	42,716	48,809	51,657
" " Companies				31,545,631	34,159,355	39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524
Total				1,677,282	1,707,968	1,984,641	1,877,009	1,709,876
Net Receipts - { State Railways				688,291	661,743	132,568	51,100	21,052
" " Companies				84,415	33,067	6,630	2,555	1,063
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - { State Railways				4.28	4.52	5.07	4.64	4.06
" " Companies				3.71	3.57	1.06	0.41	0.17
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - { State Railways				3.96	4.17	4.73	4.33	3.82
" " Companies				3.61	3.47	1.06	0.41	0.17
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways				34,040	35,930	38,170	39,143	42,940
" " Mile - " " Companies				2,741	2,803	3,073	3,152	3,457
" " Mile - " " Companies				30,004	31,540	24,036	24,946	26,675
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways				2,423	2,539	1,935	2,069	2,067
" " Mile - " " Companies				22,579	23,630	24,279	26,182	31,307
" " Mile - " " Companies				1,818	1,903	1,955	2,108	2,521
" " Mile - " " Companies				19,719	21,565	20,807	23,700	25,162
" " Mile - " " Companies				1,688	1,736	1,675	1,908	2,026
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways				3.63	3.69	3.82	3.81	4.00
" " Mile - " " Companies				70.1	71.3	73.8	73.6	77.3
Expenses " " Mile - " " Companies				2.41	2.46	2.43	2.55	2.92
" " Mile - " " Companies				46.6	47.3	47.0	49.3	56.4
Accidents :—				33	54	60	55	58
Total				287	295	216	192	192
State Railways { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
Companies " { Injured				—	—	—	—	—
" " { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
" " { Injured				—	—	—	—	—

NOTE — Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,367 849	1,359 844	1,386 861	1,389 863
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	350 217	359 223	365 227	365 227
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	36 22	36 22
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	515,361,806 25,768,080	522,323,559 26,141,178	543,645,781 27,132,239	549,517,086 27,475,854
	{ Companies Railways { Marks £	2,191,846 109,592	2,194,854 109,743	3,963,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,405
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	16,918,439 10,506,351	13,965,278 11,342,738	19,583,055 12,161,077	21,899,273 13,288,949
	{ Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	98,589 61,224	97,974 60,842	269,401 167,298	283,177 175,853
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways { Kilom.	8,078,413	8,508,803	8,909,065	8,951,327
" Goods Trains	" " " " "	3,652,295	3,758,940	4,162,588	4,616,258
Passengers carried, State Railways	No.	20,390,342	24,210,427	24,977,558	28,075,153
" Companies " "	No.	237,444	234,866	1,805,445	1,875,560
Goods carried, State Railways	Tons†	5,888,342	6,708,847	7,062,052	7,333,843
" Companies " "	"	100,062	109,488	123,900	139,731
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	Marks	13,441,349	14,401,910	15,225,802	15,987,648
" " Goods " "	"	23,463,354	26,241,243	27,898,542	29,067,526
" Other " "	"	2,328,000	2,841,867	3,149,216	4,030,625
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	39,232,703 1,961,635	43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,560 2,313,678	49,054,799 2,452,740
	{ Companies " { Marks £	267,131 13,356	235,053 14,283	568,388 28,442	606,492 30,325
Expenses, Working, State Railways	Marks	24,692,001	26,161,522	27,577,516	29,247,065
" Other " "	"	561,970	1,048,265	1,100,097	2,079,390
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	25,153,971 1,258,198	27,209,787 1,800,489	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,323
	{ Companies " { Marks £	136,061 6,803	145,841 7,202	833,287 16,164	860,192 18,010
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	2·53	3·23	3·42	3·43
" " " Cost of Construction	"	2·73	8·12	8·29	8·24
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	State Railways Marks £	22,864	25,312	26,427	27,987
" " " Mile " "	"	1,841	2,038	2,128	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	State Railways Marks £	14,665	15,838	16,373	16,336
" " " Mile " "	"	1,181	1,275	1,319	1,356
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Marks d.	3·08	3·20	3·24	3·25
" " " Mile " "	"	59·5	61·8	62·6	62·8
Expenses " Kilom. " "	Marks d.	1·91	1·93	1·93	1·96
" " " Mile " "	"	36·9	37·3	37·3	37·9
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	{ Killed	6	7	6	13
	{ Injured	7	9	7	9
" Employees " "	{ Killed	10	15	16	17
	{ Injured	44	41	40	33
" Others‡ " "	{ Killed	7	9	7	8
	{ Injured	8	7	11	6
Total " " "	{ Killed	23	31	29	38
	{ Injured	59	57	58	48

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The Returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways	Companies * State	54 1,405	54 1,496	54 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,496
	Total	1,459	1,550	1,550	1,548	1,548
	Of which Double Lines	906 562 849	963 602 874	963 602 874	961 650 404	961 650 404
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives		Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
" Passenger Trains		"	"	"	"	"
" Goods		"	"	"	"	"
Railway Servants employed		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers		"	"	"	"	"
Passengers carried		"	"	"	"	"
Goods carried		Tons †	Tons †	Tons †	Tons †	Tons †
Passengers' Luggage carried		"	"	"	"	"
Receipts:—						
From Passengers		Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" Goods		"	"	"	"	"
Other		"	"	"	"	"
Total		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Expenses, Working		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Net Receipts		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction						
" " " Capital						
Gross Receipts per Kilom.		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile		"	"	"	"	"
" Expenses per Kilom.		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile		"	"	"	"	"
Net Receipts per Kilom.		Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile		"	"	"	"	"
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
" " Mile		"	"	"	"	"
Expenses " Kilom.		Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
" " Mile		"	"	"	"	"
Accidents to Passengers		Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Employés		Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Others ‡		Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
Total		Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 Kilogs. ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - {								
Kilom. Miles				3,930	3,806	3,723	3,998	3,898
" " " Double Line - {				2,440	2,363	2,312	2,296	2,418
Kilom. Miles				1,175	1,435	1,586	1,622	1,667
" " " Companies, Single Line - {				790	891	964	1,008	1,085
Kilom. Miles				528	532	538	571	626
" " " " Double Line - {				328	331	334	355	389
Kilom. Miles				355	355	355	355	355
" " " " " Double Line - {				220	220	220	220	220
Kilom. Miles				220	220	220	220	220
Cost of Construction - {								
State Railways { Marks £				1,143,656,185	1,167,063,909	1,201,002,409	1,223,177,889	1,244,388,879
Companies " { Marks £				57,182,809	58,363,448	60,060,120	61,158,909	62,219,444
" " " " { Marks £				215,023,385	219,568,704	229,583,490	232,853,867	247,185,515
" " " " " { Marks £				10,761,160	10,978,435	11,479,174	11,642,688	12,359,276
Passengers carried - {								
State " No.				29,813,896	32,432,579	35,909,644	38,525,647	42,438,789
Companies " "				12,182,830	12,887,823	13,468,710	14,646,009	15,987,245
Goods carried. - {								
State " Tons*				12,584,731	13,481,529	14,592,388	15,049,966	17,198,768
Companies " "				6,143,560	6,366,312	7,018,991	7,598,545	8,387,276
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - {								
State Railways Marks				35,123,170	36,443,729	39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481
Companies " "				6,323,218	6,500,424	6,909,130	7,318,555	8,076,349
" Goods - {								
State " "				76,718,650	80,574,233	86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447
Companies " "				17,039,428	17,792,030	19,244,213	20,446,696	22,106,325
Other - {								
State " "				4,907,902	4,866,773	10,629,213	10,797,308	12,644,394
Companies " "				2,122,226	2,166,110	2,437,548	3,382,026	4,358,260
Total - {								
State Railways { Marks £				116,749,722	121,884,785	136,231,989	142,777,704	152,990,322
Companies " { Marks £				5,837,486	6,004,237	6,311,597	7,138,985	7,649,516
Expenses:—								
Working - {								
State Railways Marks				78,326,342	82,121,190	85,248,562	89,776,033	104,257,707
Companies " "				14,258,287	15,426,642	16,055,347	19,047,503	21,830,411
Other † - {								
State " "				—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
Companies " "				132,756	154,562	226,088	115,382	305,561
Total - {								
State Railways { Marks £				78,326,342	82,121,190	85,248,562	89,776,033	104,257,707
Companies " { Marks £				3,916,317	4,106,059	4,362,428	4,488,302	5,212,885
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction; -								
" " " Capital; -				3.65	3.65	4.41	4.50	4.10
" " " " -				3.55	3.54	4.29	4.37	3.97
Gross Receipts per Kilom; - - - Marks				23,764	24,211	26,564	27,929	28,670
" " " Mile; - - - £				1,913	1,949	2,139	2,249	2,308
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom; - - - Marks				15,462	15,946	16,334	17,439	19,331
" " " " Mile; - - - £				1,245	1,284	1,319	1,404	1,556
Receipts per Train Kilom, run; - - - Marks				8.13	8.16	8.40	8.48	8.49
" " " Mile " † - - - d.				60.5	61.1	65.7	67.2	67.4
Expenses " Kilom. " † - - - Marks				2.08	2.08	2.10	2.17	2.26
" " " Mile " † - - - d.				39.2	40.2	40.6	41.9	45.6
Accidents to Passengers - {								
State Railways { Killed				2	3	6	13	14
Companies " { Killed				15	12	10	44	39
" " " { Killed				—	—	1	2	—
" " " { Killed				6	15	11	5	3
" " " { Killed				46	48	39	33	56
" " " { Killed				196	232	264	194	228
" " " { Killed				6	5	7	9	10
" " " { Killed				17	23	29	13	10
" " " { Killed				35	43	43	34	36
" " " { Killed				30	23	37	37	34
" " " { Killed				5	2	5	4	4
" " " { Killed				9	4	5	4	4
Total - {								
State Railways { Killed				83	99	88	85	106
Companies " { Killed				241	272	311	275	311
" " " { Killed				11	7	13	15	14
" " " { Killed				32	57	45	22	17

* Tons of 1,000 kilos.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways†								
			{ Kilom.	1,550	1,559	1,572	1,582	
			{ Miles	963	968	976	982	
" " " Companies " " "								
			{ Kilom.	1,428	1,451	1,466	1,478	
			{ Miles	887	901	910	917	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways {								
				Gulden	266,131,000	267,062,000	268,562,000	269,718,000
				£	22,178,000	22,254,000	22,380,000	22,476,000
Distance travelled :—								270,500,000
By Locomotives - State Railways {								
			{ Kilom.	14,956,447	14,917,151	15,406,500	15,969,188	
			{ Miles	9,287,954	9,263,551	9,567,486	9,929,286	
" " " Companies " " "								
			{ Kilom.	11,081,494	11,426,359	11,911,718	12,557,317	
			{ Miles	6,881,606	6,983,988	7,397,174	7,798,094	
" Passenger Trains - State " {								
			{ Kilom.	10,836,741	10,873,869	11,196,827	11,603,100	
			{ Miles	6,729,616	6,752,673	6,952,919	7,261,415	
" " " " Companies " {								
			{ Kilom.	8,515,502	8,672,659	9,063,222	9,620,000	
			{ Miles	5,288,127	5,385,721	5,622,051	5,974,000	
" Goods Trains - State " {								
			{ Kilom.	4,119,706	4,043,282	4,210,173	4,296,088	
			{ Miles	2,558,337	2,510,878	2,614,517	2,667,871	
" " " " Companies " {								
			{ Kilom.	2,566,072	2,753,700	2,858,491	2,987,262	
			{ Miles	1,593,531	1,709,948	1,775,123	1,824,040	
Passengers carried { State Railways No.				11,682,144	11,921,465	11,101,873	11,009,122	
Companies " "				12,705,073	13,387,166	13,690,187	14,013,129	
Goods carried { State " Tons *				5,904,424	6,133,756	6,445,021	6,823,604	
Companies " "				2,888,279	3,291,179	3,298,109	3,596,146	
Receipts :—								
From Passengers { State Railways Gulden				8,817,338	9,022,788	9,497,144	9,594,896	
Companies " "				7,820,196	8,264,856	8,431,402	8,721,407	
" Goods { State " "				9,051,388	9,785,394	10,060,436	10,551,500	
Companies " "				5,647,155	6,506,485	6,591,918	6,906,848	
Other { State " "				2,010,868	1,999,248	1,108,211	1,243,359	
Companies " "				672,377	773,604	682,272	685,596	
Total { State Railways { Gulden				19,879,504	20,807,430	20,665,791	21,339,755	
Companies " { £				1,656,633	1,733,962	1,722,140	1,782,480	
Companies " { Gulden				14,189,728	15,544,945	15,705,592	16,313,351	
Companies " { £				1,178,311	1,296,412	1,308,799	1,359,488	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. * Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

					1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden		18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,364,000	
			£		1,517,767	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000	
	{	Companies	Gulden		13,322,277	13,873,652	13,940,968	14,178,687	
			£		1,110,190	1,156,138	1,161,747	1,181,557	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways					0.61	1.08	1.08	1.49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden		12,326	13,347	13,146	13,521	
			Companies	"	"	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,088
" " " Mile	{	State	£		1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814	
			Companies	"	"	1,329	1,438	1,438	1,481
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden		11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976	
			Companies	"	"	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,598
" " " Mile	{	State	£		1,577	1,555	1,515	1,478	
			Companies	"	"	1,252	1,233	1,276	1,287
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State					1.33	1.39	1.34	1.34	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.		42.8	44.8	43.2	43.2	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden		1.28	1.36	1.32	1.30	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.		41.2	43.8	42.5	41.9	
Expenses " Kilom. " { State					1.22	1.21	1.15	1.09	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.		39.3	39.0	37.0	35.1	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden		1.20	1.21	1.17	1.13	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.		38.6	39.0	37.7	36.4	
Accidents:—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed		—	1	—	2	
			Injured		—	3	19	3	
	{	Companies	Killed		—	1	—	—	
			Injured		7	3	3	11	
" Employés	{	State	Killed		9	9	8	11	
			Injured		30	26	26	18	
	{	Companies	Killed		5	3	7	8	
			Injured		19	13	20	16	
" Others *	{	State	Killed		12	11	6	12	
			Injured		4	8	9	6	
	{	Companies	Killed		4	8	5	8	
			Injured		3	4	7	5	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed		21	21	14	25	
			Injured		34	37	54	27	
	{	Companies	Killed		9	12	12	16	
			Injured		29	20	30	32	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Railways worked by the State	Single Line { Kilom.	1,984	1,969	1,929	1,907	2,524
	Miles	1,201	1,216	1,198	1,184	1,568
	Double Line { Kilom.	1,327	1,333	1,380	1,406	1,461
	Miles	824	828	857	873	907
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,278	549
	Miles	795	795	795	794	341
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,541	4,572	4,589	4,590	4,534
	Miles	2,820	2,839	2,850	2,850	2,816
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	Francs	1,399,025,728	1,419,375,337	1,444,381,968	1,477,671,429	1,825,944,812
	£	55,961,029	59,655,013	57,775,278	59,106,857	73,037,792
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	9,579,978	9,736,810	10,104,073	10,478,883	9,842,273
	£	375,199	390,668	404,163	419,155	398,091
Total	Francs	1,408,405,704	1,429,111,647	1,454,486,046	1,488,150,312	1,835,787,085
	£	56,336,228	57,045,686	58,179,443	59,526,012	73,431,483
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked						
	Francs	1,378,523,606	1,402,810,814	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343
	£	55,140,944	56,112,438	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	56,606,295	58,771,013	61,806,886	66,252,272	71,479,730
	Miles	35,152,509	36,496,799	38,382,076	41,142,061	44,286,912
" Passenger trains " "	Kilom.	24,239,926	25,092,884	25,859,440	27,085,555	29,679,122
	Miles	15,052,994	15,582,681	16,058,712	16,820,180	18,430,735
" Goods trains " "	Kilom.	17,147,416	17,590,508	18,594,970	19,785,582	21,387,605
	Miles	10,648,545	10,923,705	11,547,476	12,236,946	13,231,759
Passengers carried { State Railways No.		74,773,172	76,937,198	82,676,592	91,359,843	101,957,734
	Companies " "	22,166,905	22,662,785	24,155,216	22,993,438	14,524,644
Goods carried { State " Tonnes		29,913,972	30,411,407	32,229,026	34,462,663	37,075,136
	Companies " "	16,400,213	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919	12,162,414

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Receipts :—										
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Francs		51,539,763	50,582,023	53,060,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	
	-	Companies	"	"	12,924,348	12,501,444	13,184,718	12,028,506	7,519,768	
" Goods	-	State	"	"	98,210,325	99,841,100	104,204,028	109,767,465	119,531,057	
	-	Companies	"	"	26,088,709	26,596,261	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	
Other	-	State	"	"	3,224,801	4,043,627	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	
	-	Companies	"	"	2,563,723	2,977,896	2,796,656	2,730,506	1,568,112	
Total										
	-	State	"	{ Francs £	152,974,889 6,118,996	154,467,350 6,178,664	160,434,763 6,417,390	170,412,728 6,816,509	191,584,179 7,663,367	
	-	Companies	"	{ Francs £	41,591,780 1,668,671	42,167,600 1,686,704	43,182,982 1,727,314	42,338,906 1,668,256	24,835,708 998,428	
Expenses :—										
Working	-	State	"	Francs	86,587,469	90,436,812	90,767,306	102,061,540	112,902,679	
	-	Companies	"	"	20,066,984	20,064,537	20,428,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	
Other	-	State	"	"	5,290,398	5,303,114	5,506,680	5,502,307	5,340,134	
	-	Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	
Total										
	-	State	"	{ Francs £	91,886,967 3,673,475	95,739,426 3,829,577	96,266,986 3,850,679	107,563,847 4,303,354	118,242,813 4,729,713	
	-	Companies	"	{ Francs £	20,066,984 808,479	20,064,537 802,173	20,428,910 817,196	20,202,378 806,096	10,827,142 433,086	
Net Receipts										
	-	State	"	{ Francs £	61,138,022 2,445,521	58,727,924 2,349,117	64,167,777 2,566,711	62,828,881 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,933,655	
	-	Companies	"	{ Francs £	21,504,796 860,192	22,113,268 884,531	22,752,952 910,118	22,131,518 885,261	14,008,561 560,342	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4·34	4·12	4·41	4·22	4·00	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital					4·43	4·19	4·51	4·34	4·10	
Gross Receipts										
	-	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	46,517 2,996	46,825 3,016	48,173 3,103	51,021 3,226	49,397 3,182
	-	Companies	-	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	28,077 1,809	28,462 1,833	29,147 1,877	30,568 1,969	40,280 2,596
Gross Expenses										
	-	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	25,486 1,642	27,415 1,766	27,251 1,755	30,568 1,968	29,411 1,894
	-	Companies	-	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	13,560 873	13,536 872	13,790 888	14,587 940	17,560 1,131
Receipts per Train Kilom. run					State Railways	Francs				
	"	"	"	"	"	d.				
Expenses	"	"	"	"	"	Francs				
	"	"	"	"	"	d.				
	"	"	"	"	"					
Accidents :—										
To Passengers	-	State Railways	{ Killed		6	25	6	12	10	
	-	Companies	{ Injured		81	194	184	92	166	
	-	"	{ Killed		1	5	3	—	1	
	-	"	{ Injured		4	2	4	13	7	
" Employés	-	State	{ Killed		36	45	52	44	43	
	-	Companies	{ Injured		828	947	1,078	1,068	982	
	-	"	{ Killed		14	12	6	7	1	
	-	"	{ Injured		30	32	39	40	28	
" Others†	-	State	{ Killed		59	51	51	55	60	
	-	Companies	{ Injured		50	45	43	64	39	
	-	"	{ Killed		24	16	10	18	8	
	-	"	{ Injured		18	11	17	12	6	
Total										
	-	State	"	{ Killed	101	121	109	111	113	
	-	Companies	"	{ Injured	969	1,186	1,305	1,214	1,137	
	-	"	"	{ Killed	39	33	19	25	10	
	-	"	"	{ Injured	52	45	60	65	51	

* Includes 7,633,520 francs receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Inclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 35,971 <i>Miles</i> 22,888	36,240 22,505	36,472 22,649	36,934 22,836	37,255 23,135
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>France</i> 15,887,000,000 <i>£</i> 615,480,000	15,521,000,000 620,840,000	15,712,000,000 628,480,000	15,898,000,000 635,920,000	16,009,000,000 643,960,000
" " per Kilom. *	<i>France</i> 425,000	427,000	428,000	429,000	432,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,875	27,540	27,568	27,633	27,826
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>France</i> 212,000,000 <i>£</i> 8,480,000	184,000,000 5,360,000	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000
Distance travelled :—	<i>Kilom.</i>				
By Locomotives	339,971,446	343,965,234	348,596,153	356,340,561	371,811,840
" Passenger Trains	188,849,457	189,571,050	192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,805
" Goods	101,312,439	102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,614,351
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 336,544,148	348,852,096	363,009,306	374,754,727	385,872,775
Goods carried	<i>Tons</i> * 99,105,421	100,833,742	104,046,104	108,399,651	114,436,840
Receipts from Passengers	<i>France</i> 514,098,324	530,908,422	550,297,775	568,821,512	580,320,934
" " Goods	684,837,244	700,020,718	711,817,827	731,950,933	767,391,808
" Other	35,041,490	32,633,241	35,526,867	37,091,255	39,321,782
Total	<i>France</i> 1,233,977,058 <i>£</i> 49,369,082	1,263,562,381 50,542,495	1,297,641,909 51,905,679	1,337,863,720 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,061,381
Expenses, Working	<i>France</i> 671,205,196	667,940,931	672,797,025	682,608,520	690,943,766
" Other	16,063,180	16,131,921	13,811,609	14,171,344	16,463,135
Total	<i>France</i> 687,268,376 <i>£</i> 27,490,735	684,072,852 27,362,914	686,609,234 27,464,269	696,779,864 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3.55	3.73	3.89	4.03	4.19
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 34,303	34,866	35,579	36,223	36,962
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,209	2,246	2,292	2,333	2,381
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 19,105	18,876	18,826	18,865	18,988
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,230	1,216	1,213	1,215	1,223
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 15,196	15,990	16,753	17,358	17,974
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 979	1,030	1,079	1,118	1,158
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>France</i> 4.25	4.32	4.38	4.42	4.36
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 65.7	66.8	67.7	68.3	67.4
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>France</i> 2.37	2.34	2.32	2.30	2.24
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 36.6	36.2	35.9	35.6	34.7
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried	<i>France</i> .0520	.0516	.0512	.0504	.0492
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 85 <i>Injured</i> 424	77 335	66 257	68 294	82 287
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 236 <i>Injured</i> 647	225 576	184 456	248 472	256 791
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 223 <i>Injured</i> 109	204 128	201 98	207 131	211 129
Total †	<i>Killed</i> 544 <i>Injured</i> 1,180	506 1,039	451 806	523 897	549 1,207

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,108	3,167	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300
" " Double " "	379	377	406	481	493	498
Total Length of Railways on 31st December <i>Kilom.</i>	3,487	3,544	3,596	3,655	3,724	3,798
<i>Miles</i>	2,165	2,201	2,233	2,270	2,313	2,359
Cost of Construction <i>Francs</i>	1,035,206,718	1,072,597,524	1,089,261,788	1,105,203,931	1,141,093,146	1,162,322,579
<i>£</i>	41,410,689	42,903,901	43,570,472	44,208,157	45,643,753	46,513,183
" " per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	307,646	313,567	314,086	313,713	316,597	316,879
<i>£</i>	19,816	20,198	20,231	20,207	20,893	20,411
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives <i>Kilom.</i>	26,799,963	28,029,520	29,380,098	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708
" Trains <i>Kilom.</i>	21,739,445	22,699,599	23,630,063	24,829,972	26,229,797	27,411,205
Passengers carried <i>No.</i>	40,000,346	42,714,967	45,333,377	46,927,530	52,958,604	57,062,369
Goods carried <i>Tons*</i>	10,312,756	10,579,419	11,133,260	12,211,134	13,049,543	13,669,214
Receipts from Passengers <i>Francs</i>	40,304,754	42,933,752	45,298,066	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337
" " Goods <i>"</i>	55,474,818	57,919,541	60,232,189	64,739,909	68,619,951	70,573,458
" " Other <i>"</i>	5,702,746	5,980,224	5,964,560	6,067,827	6,093,149	6,223,962
Total <i>Francs</i>	101,482,318	106,783,517	111,544,765	118,393,713	124,694,175	130,676,747
<i>£</i>	4,059,293	4,271,341	4,461,790	4,735,749	4,963,367	5,227,080
Expenses, Total <i>Francs</i>	60,190,897	62,124,960	66,198,333	70,514,275	75,263,964	77,266,436
<i>£</i>	2,407,636	2,485,000	2,647,733	2,820,571	3,010,559	3,090,257
Net Receipts <i>Francs</i>	41,291,421	44,658,527	45,351,432	47,879,438	48,920,211	53,419,311
<i>£</i>	1,651,657	1,786,341	1,814,057	1,915,178	1,962,808	2,136,773
Per-centage on Capital	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3
" " Cost of Construction	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	29,475	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,965
" " " Mile <i>£</i>	1,899	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164	2,246
" " " Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	17,482	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612
" " " Mile <i>£</i>	1,126	1,137	1,193	1,255	1,312	1,328
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Francs</i>	4.67	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45
" " " Mile <i>d.</i>	72.2	67.7	67.9	68.8	68.3	68.8
Expenses <i>Kilom. Francs</i>	2.77	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63
" " " Mile <i>d.</i>	42.8	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7
Receipts per Ton*-Kilom. of Merchandise carried <i>Francs</i>	.0903	.0926	.0938	.0938	.0943	.0929
Accidents :—						
To Passengers <i>Killed</i>	11	11	5	9	6	8
" " " <i>Injured</i>	28	39	43	44	40	47
" " " " <i>Killed</i>	15	16	19	22	26	30
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	542	559	657	708	700	699
" " " " <i>Killed</i>	23	26	19	31	26	21
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	24	19	28	23	31	31
Total † <i>Killed</i>	49	53	43	62	58	59
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	594	617	723	775	831	777

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of State Railways Kilom.				828	828	828	830	834	834
" Companies Railways "				1,906	1,823	1,824	1,826	1,825	1,825
Total Length of Railways . . . { " Miles				2,134	2,151	2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159
				1,325	1,336	1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried { State Railways No.				1,227,885	1,206,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624
" Companies " "				4,432,031	4,835,466	5,296,366	6,225,496	7,321,643	8,854,343
Goods carried { State " Tons*				448,962	455,967	473,535	518,814	547,025	575,247
" Companies " "				944,888	1,022,737	1,162,966	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493
Receipts:—									
From Passengers { State " Milreis				704,231	697,269	722,822	768,870	809,386	819,266
" Companies " "				1,645,070	1,641,444	1,733,286	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085
" Goods { State " "				898,796	920,433	950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,068,460
" Companies " "				1,858,194	1,840,358	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,816
Miscellaneous { State " "				21,769	62,960	41,362	14,877	18,667	43,217
" Companies " "				449,272	440,016	527,657	657,252	536,418	515,823
Total { State " { Milreis				1,619,795	1,680,562	1,714,974	1,798,689	1,875,403	1,948,982
" Companies " { £				364,454	378,126	386,969	408,590	421,966	438,521
" Companies " { Milreis				3,962,536	3,921,818	4,225,365	4,421,302	4,667,809	4,939,224
" Companies " { £				889,321	882,409	960,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325
Expenses (working), Total { State " { Milreis				873,355	883,363	888,113	895,866	963,782	995,375
" Companies " { £				196,506	198,757	199,825	201,570	214,601	223,959
" Companies " { Milreis				1,640,765	1,683,969	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,462	2,060,097
" Companies " { £				369,172	378,900	390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522
Net Receipts (traffic) { State " { Milreis				724,671	734,338	786,000	882,945	902,964	910,890
" Companies " { £				163,051	165,226	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,838
" Companies " { Milreis				1,862,499	1,797,803	1,963,891	2,188,288	2,203,739	2,363,304
" Companies " { £				419,062	404,506	441,875	481,115	495,841	531,743
Net Receipts (traffic) { State Railways { per Kilom. Milreis				875	887	948	1,064	1,063	1,092
" Companies " { " Mile £				317	321	344	385	392	396
" Companies " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,426	1,359	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784
" Companies " { " Mile £				517	492	537	584	603	646
Expenses (working) { State " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,055	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,198
" Companies " { " Mile £				382	387	389	391	414	432
" Companies " { " Kilom. Milreis				1,256	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,556
" Companies " { " Mile £				455	461	475	471	524	563

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (via reduzida).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - - - -	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,904
Passengers carried - - - -	<i>No.</i>		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic) - - - -	<i>Pesetas</i>		202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,966,468
	<i>£</i>		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,373,659
Expenses (working) - - - -	<i>Pesetas</i>		90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>		3,610,260	3,488,063	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,994,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		8,723	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		562	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers - - - -	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>		110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés - - - -	<i>Killed</i>		43	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>		217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others - - - -	<i>Killed</i>		85	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total - - - -	<i>Killed</i>		148	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>		419	178	352	371	366	310

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		16,259	16,398	16,708	17,324
	Miles		10,097	10,180	10,374	10,758
Cost of Construction - - -	Gulden		2,604,533,486	2,628,344,385	2,661,712,086	2,764,855,629
	£		217,044,453	219,022,699	221,809,336	230,404,636
" " per Kilom.	Gulden		159,486	159,604	159,209	160,063
	£		21,402	21,418	21,365	21,478
Rolling Stock :—						
Locomotives - - - -	No.		4,089	4,221	4,383	4,802
Passenger Carriages - - -	"		8,853	9,132	9,561	10,227
Goods " - - - -	"		96,800	97,544	99,673	104,111
Passengers carried - - -	"		102,897,823	106,442,545	105,200,941	109,461,273
Goods carried - - - -	Tons*		92,864,643	93,873,720	100,000,805	104,491,612
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - - - -	Gulden		53,280,153	56,730,189	58,718,823	60,305,162
" Goods - - - -	"		185,553,488	186,362,945	200,788,715	204,820,054
Miscellaneous - - - -	"		4,394,705	4,539,727	4,452,363	11,735,306
Total - - - -	"		243,228,346	247,632,861	263,954,901	276,860,522
	£		20,267,353	20,636,072	21,996,242	23,071,710
Expenses :—						
Working - - - -	Gulden		112,395,340	120,335,450	126,499,766	137,631,974
Other - - - -	"		23,331,556	25,006,935	27,306,396	33,967,868
Total - - - -	"		135,726,896	145,342,385	153,806,161	171,599,842
	£		11,352,241	12,153,532	12,824,680	14,299,153
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4.08	3.87	4.13	3.81
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	Gulden		14,959	15,106	15,800	15,981
" " Mile - -	£		2,007	2,027	2,120	2,145
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	Gulden		8,379	8,897	9,212	9,905
" " Mile - -	£		1,124	1,194	1,236	1,329
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Gulden		2.34	2.29	2.31	2.33
" " Mile " -	d.		75.4	73.8	74.4	75.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		1.31	1.35	1.35	1.44
" " Mile " -	d.		42.2	43.5	43.5	46.4
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Gulden		.022	.022	.022	.021
Accidents :—						
To Passengers - - -	Killed		5	13	11	15
	Injured		119	177	168	245
" Employés - - -	Killed		60	80	89	96
	Injured		680	1,104	1,233	1,166
" Others - - -	Killed		66	70	61	90
	Injured		129	184	133	165
Total - - -	Killed		131	163	161	201
	Injured		928	1,415	1,584	1,576

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY

—		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Line on 31st December - - - - -	Kilom.	13,137	13,921	14,373	15,746	16,363
	Miles	8,158	8,651	9,236	9,778	10,161
Cost of Construction - - - - -	Gulden	1,037,858,000	1,099,134,000	1,141,960,000	1,241,904,000	1,287,668,000
	£	86,488,000	91,594,000	95,163,000	103,492,000	107,306,000
" " per Kilom. - - - - -	Gulden	79,003	78,955	76,781	78,871	78,694
" " per Mile - - - - -	£	10,602	10,596	10,303	10,584	10,560
Rolling Stock :						
Locomotives - - - - -	No.	2,091	2,255	2,421	2,574	2,724
Passenger Carriages - - - - -	"	4,265	4,855	5,156	5,178	5,272
Goods " - - - - -	"	48,132	48,723	50,205	52,709	54,920
Passengers carried - - - - -	"	49,578,000	53,181,000	57,462,000	56,982,000	60,312,000
Goods carried - - - - -	Tons*	40,758,000	31,894,000	34,961,000	35,724,000	38,624,000
Receipts from Passengers - - - - -	Gulden	27,880,000	28,265,000	31,602,000	30,910,000	32,190,000
" " Goods - - - - -	"	78,870,000	80,295,000	87,477,000	85,488,000	89,278,000
" " Other Working - - - - -	"	1,225,000	4,360,000	4,565,000	4,863,000	5,457,000
" " Total Working - - - - -	"	107,475,000	112,920,000	123,644,000	121,241,000	126,928,000
" " Other - - - - -	"	2,748,000	2,875,000	2,760,000	1,917,000	1,122,000
Total Receipts - - - - -	"	110,223,000	115,795,000	126,404,000	123,158,000	128,045,000
	£	9,185,000	9,650,000	10,534,000	10,263,000	10,670,000
Expenses, Working - - - - -	Gulden	56,441,000	61,265,000	65,257,000	66,060,000	68,763,000
" " Other - - - - -	"	3,432,000	7,371,000	7,963,000	8,534,000	8,043,000
Total Expenses - - - - -	"	59,873,000	68,636,000	73,240,000	74,594,000	76,806,000
	£	4,989,000	5,720,000	6,103,000	6,216,000	6,400,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - - -		4·85	4·29	4·66	3·91	4·04
Gross Receipts per Kilom.† - - - - -	Gulden	3,390	3,318	3,499	7,822	7,825
" " " Mile - - - - -	£	1,126	1,116	1,140	1,050	1,050
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	Gulden	4,669	5,118	4,924	4,787	4,694
" " " Mile - - - - -	£	627	687	661	636	630
Receipts per Train Kilom. run† - - - - -	Gulden	2·01	2·01	2·01	1·95	1·88
" " " Mile " - - - - -	d.	64·7	64·7	64·7	62·8	60·6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run - - - - -	Gulden	1·09	1·19	1·17	1·15	1·13
" " " Mile " - - - - -	d.	35·1	38·3	37·7	37·0	36·4
Accidents :—						
To Passengers - - - - -	Killed	11	7	8	7	11
	Injured	64	14	35	22	41
" Employés - - - - -	Killed	65	88	89	65	91
	Injured	147	119	140	143	133
" Others - - - - -	Killed	58	64	63	67	68
	Injured	65	70	78	70	99
Total - - - - -	Killed	134	159	165	139	170
	Injured	276	203	253	235	273
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run† for one Passenger killed - - - - -		184,258,455	298,728,993	275,782,000	303,651,963	204,341,182

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	180,657	182,777	184,428	186,296
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	26.16	26.00	25.78	25.61
Capitalisation :—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,201,697,000	4,256,571,800	4,367,057,000	4,289,272,000
Preferred - - - - - "	759,561,000	969,967,000	997,536,000	1,118,997,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,336,496,000	5,340,338,000	5,270,366,000	5,430,286,000
Total Capital * - - { £	10,695,584,000 2,284,080,000	10,566,866,000 2,201,430,000	10,635,000,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,253,866,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	63.206 13.168	59.610 12.419	59.620 12.421	60.343 12.571
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,609	35,960	35,986	36,234
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,112	33,008	33,626	33,506
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,196,119	1,221,887	1,221,730	1,248,826
Company's Service - - - - - "	41,330	42,759	42,124	43,753
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	507,421,362	511,772,737	489,445,198	501,066,681
" " one mile - - - - - "	12,188,446,271	13,019,007,233	12,256,939,647	13,379,980,004
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	317,565,615	332,854,918	335,018,606	341,526,769
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	38	39	37	39
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	24.02	25.50	25.04	26.70
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	690,761,171	765,891,335	741,705,946	879,066,307
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	85,327,516,891	95,328,960,278	95,139,022,225	114,077,576,305
" " " " per mile of Line - - - "	479,490	523,832	519,079	617,810
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	449,291,238	479,500,170	464,962,242	503,766,258
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	189.69	196.81	204.62	226.45
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	122.32	124.47	123.27	129.78
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	177,746	181,963	183,284	184,648
Receipts — Gross earnings from } operation Dollars	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621
Expenses - - - - - "	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009	429,352,345
Income from other sources - - - "	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,060,010	138,202,779
Total Income - - - - - "	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,625,019	567,555,124
Total Deductions from Income - - - "	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513	427,235,708
Net Income - - - - - "	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,227,506	140,319,421
Total Dividends (including "Other } Payments from Net Income") "	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,969	96,240,864
Surplus from operations - - - - - "	29,845,241†	1,534,169	6,120,431†	44,078,557

* Includes "other forms of indebtedness" in the year 1895.

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation -	Dollars	6 065	6,320	6,122	6,755
Expenses - - - - -	"	4,083	4,243	4,106	4,430
Net Receipts from operation -	"	1,967	2,072	2,016	2,325
Income from other sources -	"	745	709	683	749
Total Income- - - - -	"	2,712	2,781	2,699	3,074
Total Deductions from Income	"	2,396	2,289	2,255	2,314
Net Income - - - - -	"	316	492	444	760
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") }	"	484	484	477	521
Surplus from operations -	"	163†	8	33†	239
Gross Receipts per train Mile - . {	Cents d.	140 70·0	142 71·0	140 70·0	143 74·0
Gross Expenses " " " - . {	Cents d.	96 48·0	95 47·5	94 47·0	97 48·5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings - - -		67·49	67·21	67·06	66·58
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - - {	Killed No.	170	181	222	221
	Injured "	2,375	2,373	2,795	2,945
" Employés - - - - {	Killed "	1,311	1,361	1,693	1,958
	Injured "	25,096	20,969	27,067	31,761
" Others - - - - {	Killed "	4,155	4,406	4,522	4,680
	Injured "	5,677	5,845	6,269	6,176
Total - - - - {	Killed "	6,136	6,448	6,437	6,859
	Injured "	33,748	38,687	36,731	40,882
Passengers for one Killed - - - - "		2,984,832	2,827,474	2,204,708	2,207,270
Passengers for one Injured - - - - "		213,051	178,132	175,115	170,141
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed - - - -		71,696,743	72,068,960	55,211,440	60,542,070
For each Passenger Injured - - - -		5,131,980	4,541,945	4,385,309	4,543,270

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways -	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,750 1,087	1,700 1,097	1,889 1,142	1,878 1,166	1,965 1,214
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives - . . .	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	10,806,467 6,598,616	10,626,842 6,598,958	10,908,616 6,773,069	11,155,548 6,927,595	11,652,274 7,236,062
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,398,795 4,594,652	7,511,060 4,664,892	7,907,823 4,910,758	8,156,420 5,065,137	8,478,092 5,264,896
Passengers carried - . . .		<i>No.</i>	9,827,813	9,517,892	9,854,384	10,742,546	11,512,390
Goods carried -		<i>Tons*</i>	2,389,682	2,398,233	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,798,779
Receipts:—							
From Passengers - . . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	552,444	537,454	552,645	618,008	684,346
" Goods -		"	1,172,080	1,164,873	1,231,394	1,329,856	1,312,675
Other -		"	49,319	47,775	36,981	35,024	34,548
Total -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	1,773,823 1,820,016	1,750,102 1,795,678	1,820,970 1,863,891	1,982,888 2,034,520	2,031,569 2,084,474
Expenses—Total -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	786,753 786,720	756,482 776,131	787,931 808,450	859,523 881,906	917,536 941,430
Net Receipts -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	1,007,070 1,033,296	993,670 1,019,547	1,033,039 1,069,941	1,123,360 1,152,614	1,114,033 1,143,044
Gross Receipts per Kilom - . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,014	991	990	1,068	1,039
" " " Mile - . . .		<i>£</i>	1,676	1,638	1,636	1,744	1,717
Gross Expenses per Kilom - . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	438	428	428	457	476
" " " Mile - . . .		<i>£</i>	723	707	707	755	777
Receipts per Train Kilom run - .		<i>Millièmes.</i>	239	233	230	244	239
" " " Mile run - . . .		<i>d.</i>	94·8	92·3	91·1	96·8	94·8
Expenses per Train Kilom run - .		<i>Millièmes.</i>	103	101	100	106	108
" " " Mile run - . . .		<i>d.</i>	40·9	40·1	39·6	42·1	42·8
Accidents:—							
To Passengers -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	17 30	13 19	16 27	18 25	32 42
" Employés -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	12 41	4 41	11 54	20 61	8 66
" Others -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	48 41	59 71	65 52	62 48	59 78
Total† -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	77 112	76 131	92 133	98 129	99 186

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

					Years ended 31st March.			
					1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	-	Miles	593	632	662	820
" " " Companies	-	-	-	"	1,697	1,874	2,382	2,652
Total	-	-	-	"	2,290	2,506	2,950	3,481
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	43,703,046	43,980,989	63,793,240	75,923,111
		Companies	"	Yen	4,907,029	5,306,274	6,467,927	7,697,780
Distance Travelled :—				£	71,223,473	86,843,284	122,828,180	153,644,523
By Passenger and Goods				£	7,508,141	9,408,022	12,483,414	16,084,792
Trains	{	State Railways	{	Miles	4,331,000	4,806,696	5,358,100	6,530,397
		Companies	"	"	8,571,967	9,349,211	13,430,328	16,438,003
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	-	No.	18,090,181	22,681,161	27,803,944	31,720,787
		Companies	"	"	30,181,688	41,948,896	50,649,418	68,861,330
Goods carried	-	State Railways	-	Tons	1,133,738	1,276,658	1,570,215	1,877,227
		Companies	"	"	4,160,102	4,914,909	7,118,173	8,141,315
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways	{	Yen	5,962,583	6,448,616	7,472,343	8,212,182
		Companies	"	Yen	5,844,070	7,278,556	10,180,234	12,311,575
" Goods	{	State Railways	{	Yen	1,921,364	1,681,281	2,144,589	2,789,254
		Companies	"	Yen	3,899,158	4,266,087	6,101,107	7,509,784
Other	{	State Railways	{	Yen	130,296	143,755	110,608	142,306
		Companies	"	Yen	1,089,334	1,388,787	1,823,124	2,020,090
Total	-	State Railways	-	Yen	8,004,233	8,273,652	9,727,490	11,143,742
		Companies	"	Yen	843,780	896,812	986,259	1,129,852
				£	10,732,562	12,873,430	18,104,465	21,841,458
				£	1,136,662	1,394,622	1,835,592	2,214,481
Expenses :—								
Total	-	State Railways	-	Yen	2,951,561	3,315,663	4,786,049	6,343,030
		Companies	"	Yen	311,144	413,363	485,252	643,118
				Yen	4,712,005	5,565,462	8,228,282	12,069,674
				£	496,724	602,924	834,256	1,222,717
Net Receipts	-	State Railways	-	Yen	5,052,672	4,457,980	4,941,441	4,800,712
		Companies	"	Yen	632,686	482,949	501,007	486,789
				Yen	6,070,567	7,907,978	9,876,183	9,781,784
				£	639,938	791,698	1,001,335	991,704
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	-	-	-	-	-
ceipts on Capital	-	Companies	"	-	8.30	8.33	7.90	6.35
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	-	11.56	9.10	7.75	6.52
ceipts on Cost of	-	Companies	"	-	8.52	8.42	8.04	6.17
Construction	-							
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	13,498	13,091	14,694	14,508
		Companies	"	Yen	1,423	1,418	1,490	1,470
				Yen	6,364	6,869	7,818	8,286
				£	670	744	802	835
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	4,777	6,087	7,482	8,255
		Companies	"	Yen	504	654	759	887
				Yen	2,785	2,970	3,596	4,547
				£	294	322	365	461
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	1.85	1.72	1.82	1.70
run	-	Companies	"	Yen	46.8	44.7	44.3	41.4
				Yen	1.23	1.38	1.35	1.33
				d.	31.9	35.9	32.9	32.4
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	0.68	0.79	0.89	0.97
run	-	Companies	"	Yen	17.2	20.5	21.7	23.6
				d.	0.65	0.60	0.61	0.73
				d.	13.9	15.6	14.8	17.8
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{	Killed	2	—	2	3
		Companies	"	Injured	18	7	15	42
				Killed	14	6	6	10
				Injured	181	53	106	117
" Employés	{	State Railways	{	Killed	17	14	28	22
		Companies	"	Injured	36	37	73	66
				Killed	45	31	66	75
				Injured	106	83	250	335
" Others	{	State Railways	{	Killed	152	134	185	236
		Companies	"	Injured	36	50	34	73
				Killed	231	273	418	548
				Injured	119	123	167	215
Total	-	State Railways	-	Killed	171	148	215	261
		Companies	"	Injured	90	94	122	181
				Killed	290	310	490	633
				Injured	356	259	523	607
Number of Passenger-	{	State Railways	-	-	261,822,290	—	311,667,904	225,013,376
Miles run for each	-	Companies	"	-	—	102,609,980	139,353,123	96,828,499
Passenger killed	-							

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1895 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,369 720	11,736 430	{ 14,026	{ 13,966 1,989	12,750 5,309
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	42 303	42 650	42 923	42 923
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	396 694	1,238 993	2,438 1,216	2,708 1,481	3,357 1,623
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	269 420	206 767	229 966	251 966
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 100	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 5,584 4,286	3,256 9,380	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,890
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	{ 12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	584	710	800	823
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	887 1,576	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	359 787	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	202	4 613	10 743	11 930	11 969	11 989
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	—	—	81 506	63 653	64 754	65 764	44 859
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47 56	329 54	417 55	{ 524	{ 315 206	340 151
German Empire, 31st Mar.	{ Total Length of Line	{ 7th Dec. 1835	841	3,637	6,979	11,729	17,376	20,698	22,640	25,411
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	208 —	382 492	479 527	567 576	688 797	746 875
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,751	773 1,965	792 2,085
France 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1873†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	13,529	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,886	21,341 1,570
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	885	1,257	1,596	1,796	2,014
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	{ 30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	{ 339 365	517 376	686 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	23th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839	—	17 265	1,190 1,117	3,400 { 3,325 499	3,801 { 3,320 961	4,550 { 2,962 2,378	5,547 { 6,408	— { 5,316 2,847
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300 617	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 806	6,045 2,225	6,343 3,163
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867†	—	17 120	1,004	1,987 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630	2,989 2,616	3,445 3,541
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	{ 3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.)	None	—	—	—	—	—	155	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	{ None	—	—	{ 154 —	768 —	287 573	—	1,546
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	181	392 736	954 876	727 943	863 —	961
Greece	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	6	7	7	278	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	74,096	93,262	128,330	166,654
Mexico, 31st Dec.	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,087
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	—	79	99	150
Peru	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	902	1,179	784	783
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	120	452	{ 394 399	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	{ 30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	1,081	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066	—
Uruguay	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	—	953
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857 30th June 1876	{ None	—	58	637 { 597 574	{ 1,536	{ 1,983 1,672	{ 5,434	—
China	{ Companies State	28th July 1863 7th May 1872	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	130 140	588 551
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	—	—	—	—	—	38	73	—	—
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	10,433	15,537	16,658	17,933	19,160	20,073

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

§ Year 1812.

[illegible]

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Including local lines. †† Including lines belonging to coal companies.
 † From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included. †† Including Formosa. ††† Excluding local lines.

†† Including Formosa.

Excluding local lines.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	114,811 76,120	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,488	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,383
" Wire - - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	94,597 56,087	201,838 133,815	277,992 184,309	302,020 200,289	318,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices - - - - -	504	1,157	1,988	2,188	2,246	2,319	2,444
Railway " " " " " " - - - - -	210	1,466	2,087	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619
Receipts :							
Home Service - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,031,086	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921
International - - - - - "	629,286	1,547,879	1,251,406	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381
Miscellaneous - - - - - "	42,972	78,081	834,490	962,987	1,086,235	1,107,841	1,074,041
Total - - - - - { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,344 —	7,667,312 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,686,343 1,550,542
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other - - - - - "	1,131,702	2,103,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - - { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	454,245 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service - - - { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,708,255 424,080	8,770,014 581,416	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,266
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	696,058 18,108	908,596 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,064,918 36,396
Received - - - { <i>After payment Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,686	748,419 35,053	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,596 50,502	1,066,845 53,869
(c) In Transit - - - - -	81,016	68,349	172,175	176,204	186,888	185,247	224,776
Total - - - - -	2,716,821	7,262,555	11,021,243	13,974,573	14,546,763	15,592,758	16,371,288

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,273 5,138	8,396 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	12,046 7,481
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	14,530 9,023	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,104	20,924 12,964	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,026
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	5,857,673 325,420	6,540,173 363,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473
Number of Offices open to the Public* - - - - -	22	52	96	167	195	210	228	244	300
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	30,252 1,631	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,096,521 60,862	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,065
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner d.</i>	1'32 17'6	1'68 22'4	1'22 16'3	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'0	0'76 10'1	0'80 10'7	0'85 11'3	0'95 12'7
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,596	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,484,485 79,691	1,523,201 84,900	1,824,674 73,568	1,454,587 80,810	1,964,911 108,066
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner d.</i>	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	0'79 10'5	0'85 11'3	0'85 11'3	0'73 9'7	0'75 10'0	0'95 12'7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	980,005	1,100,749	1,179,184	1,162,248	1,221,984	1,258,382
International - - - - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	523,926	596,184	619,985	663,703	718,906	795,715
In Transit - - - - -	—	—	18,332	1	6	2	1,666	1	361
Total - - - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,696,939	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1898 was 10,253 kiloms. (6,367 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,106 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,455	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,668 5,377	8,768 5,442
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	20,336 12,628	22,384 14,211	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	166	166	165	178
Number of Employes - - - -	—	—	632	748	781	757	727	740
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	1,227,863 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2.15 28.6	2.98 30.6	1.24 16.5	0.82 10.9	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,951	1,359,161 75,509	1,349,922 74,906	1,339,025 74,300	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1.88 25.0	2.57 34.2	1.20 16.0	0.77 10.3	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	42,576	105,968	550,341	961,476	905,810	987,061	1,023,709	1,122,123
International - - - -	18,031	38,069	345,318	603,517	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430
In Transit - - - -		15,146	90,261	190,352	272,072	285,508	294,238	331,256
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,905,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1898 was as follows : Line, 5,326 Kilom. (3,307 miles) ; Wire, 17,329 Kilom. (11,072 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,176 in 1898 (323 on State railways and 848 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	0.83 3.8	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - - -	75	114	162	171	171	172	171	171
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	498	551	589	562	586	594
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,339 40,130	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,128
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	218,332	385,282	554,566	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656
International - - - -	186,720	266,432	552,380	631,374	633,384	696,770	731,929	792,347
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	396,019	498,324	519,585	523,171	530,305	587,097
Total - - -	513,623	886,917	1,502,965	1,757,262	1,810,391	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	32,370	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,363
Meteorological " " "	2,920	18,375	100,475	104,067	104,378	104,463	103,081	103,908

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 233, (1897) 249, and (1898) 253.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,008 13,664	24,238 15,048	35,708 22,175	59,961 37,236	90,669 56,306	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,328 74,103	123,351 76,601
Of which under-ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	No information			5,296 3,283	8,021 4,981	9,868 5,814	9,631 5,981	9,642 5,988	9,722 6,087
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	72,438 44,984	80,978 50,287	132,010 81,978	213,827 132,476	315,702 196,061	433,235 269,039	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	506,588 314,405
Of which under-ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	No information			35,957 22,329	48,212 26,835	47,149 29,230	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156
Cost of construction up to the end of each year - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,019,205 50,060	— —	2,460,114 123,006	3,423,635 171,182	14,267,735† 713,387†	17,206,197† 890,310†	17,899,713† 894,966†	20,448,889† 1,022,444†	26,678,056† 1,333,902†
Number of Offices open to the Public - }	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	15,128	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605
Number of Employés -	2,384	4,833	4,610	2,716	6,105	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565
Receipts - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	4,766,322 238,316	6,548,736 327,436	10,594,538 529,726	15,669,038 783,452	31,652,090 1,583,000	42,989,223 2,149,461	45,483,860 2,274,193	49,817,791 2,480,890	55,521,555 2,776,078
" per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	1.22 14.6	.97 11.6	.99 11.9	1.12 13.4	1.38 16.0	1.24† 14.9†	1.30† 15.6†	1.36† 16.3†	1.43† 17.2†
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,408,270	4,781,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	15,685,249	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021
International - - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	8,065,379	11,172,657	10,609,063	10,556,363	11,289,783
In Transit - - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	1,113,438	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785
Total - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	24,864,063	34,602,830	34,866,455	36,693,259	38,949,589

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1888 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBURG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*	1898-9.*
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,894 1,176	2,159 1,341	2,480 1,540	2,748 1,706	3,270 2,031	3,996 2,481	4,065 2,518	4,200 2,008	4,427 2,749
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i> ground - { <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,927 1,618	4,410 2,739	6,236 3,872	7,266 4,512	8,171 5,074	10,406 6,462	10,076 6,030	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,954
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i> ground - { <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	478 297	482 299	483 300	483 300
Cost of Construc- { <i>Marks</i> tion - { <i>£</i>	742,430 37,122	1,208,849 60,442	2,084,922 104,246	2,395,922 119,796	2,505,302 125,265	2,757,250 137,862	2,792,391 139,020	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	388	509	695	715	749	891
Number of Employe's -	350	490	765	851	1,832	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	182,459 9,123	364,781 18,287	453,141 22,657	466,014 22,846	742,921 37,146	892,685 44,634	862,595 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,054
" per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i> <i>d</i>	Not stated		91 10-9	1-05 12-6	0-08 11-8	0-00 8-3	0-69 8-3	0-68 8-2	0-69 8-3
Number of Messages :									
Home Service -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	325,586	333,396	340,037	345,832
International† -	84,032	232,604	416,304	475,554	673,547	952,060	968,643	1,019,84	1,077,706
In Transit -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	155,153	155,983	168,308	61,625
Total -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,483,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	2,087 1,265	3,139 1,949	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,236 6,357	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,873 11,410
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	4,059 2,521	7,329 4,551	20,665 12,883	35,266 21,900	43,238 26,879	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,330 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,406	2,384 1,480
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	1,102,651 55,133	1,445,498 72,275	3,482,769 174,188	5,988,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904
Number of Offices open - -	159	274	643	1,112	1,535	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503
Number of Employees - -	205	231	253	380	No Returns.				
Receipts - - { Marks £	309,951 15,498	553,519 27,676	707,173 35,368	1,089,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,656,833 82,342	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,980,213 96,511
" per Telegram { Marks d.	1'60 19'2	1'21 14'5	0'70 8'4	0'54 6'5	0'53 6'4	0'43 5'2	0'42 5'0	0'43 5'2	0'72 8'6
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	95,216	208,823	381,099	807,395	897,449	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362
International* - - -	73,238	180,257	417,010	966,537	1,576,454	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,690	2,463,996
In Transit - - -	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	326,526	485,107	540,992	584,640	529,603
Total - - -	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,008,140	2,799,429	3,832,241	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1865.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - - { Kilom. Miles	997 619	1,972 1,224	3,821 2,373	5,244 3,257	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,587	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	Not Stated		{		329 204	160 99	162 101	170 106
Length of Wire - - { Kilom. Miles					20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	363,761 30,313	1,313,222 109,435	3,244,001 270,383	4,041,356 336,780	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,338,273 532,356
Number of Offices open - - -	23	64	191	435	514	533	549	587
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	157,382 13,115	513,274 43,190	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,531 110,211	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,888	1,846,938 153,911
" per Telegram - { Gulden d.	1'12 22'4	54 10'8	34 6'8	31 6'2	32 6'4	30 6'0	36 7'2	37 7'4
Expenses* - - - { Gulden £	200,346 16,695	592,903 49,410	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763
" per Telegram† { Gulden d.	74 14'8	47 9'4	45 9'0	37 7'4	44 8'8	47 9'4	46 9'2	47 9'4
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	56,106	419,054	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400
International - { Forwarded - Received -	22,402 25,188	139,477 150,489	460,087 518,249	708,938 887,550	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800
In Transit - - -	36,315	257,429	189,032	503,912	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,900
Total - - -	140,011	966,429	3,062,717	4,285,516	4,683,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,958,000

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	3,320 2,000	4,959 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,731 4,180	6,354† 3,946†	6,370‡ 3,966‡	6,365‡ 3,963‡	6,379‡ 3,961‡
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,090	24,394 15,148	31,892 19,805	31,635‡ 19,645‡	32,058‡ 19,908‡	32,453‡ 20,160‡	33,306‡ 20,739‡
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,426 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,181,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	307	586	772	942	982	1,002	1,026	1,058
Number of Employees† - -	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,796,577 151,863	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,105	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,989,752 118,790	4,169,222 166,769	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,592	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,081,426	2,651,173	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,118,715
International - - -	6,054	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654
In Transit - - -	1,319	89,183	233,229	354,724	667,449	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742
Total - - -	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,671,080	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,118,111

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	95,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	288,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,787,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - } <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,245,000	3,323,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,611,000 1,185,000	29,330,000 1,178,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,786,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	28,905,000	28,293,000	29,523,000	30,282,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	35,956,000	34,685,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,899,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,983,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	38,807,000	37,321,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International - "	4·26	4·27	4·95	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total - - - "	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables - - - } <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS

—	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436
Of which underground and submarine - { Kilom. Miles	— —	32 20	62 39	108 67	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	2,662 1,647	11,067 6,866	16,017 9,947	18,238 11,326	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092
Number of Offices open - - -	97	546	1,108	1,384	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039
Number of Employés - - -	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,323	2,605	2,785	2,871
Cost of Construction - - { Francs £	471,575 18,863	1,858,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,370	7,139,351* 285,574	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,838	20,999,310* 833,772
Receipts - - - { Francs £	806,822 12,233	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,309,938* 172,396	6,068,447* 242,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,286,162* 331,406
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	76 7·3	80 7·7	71 6·8	70 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8
Expenses - - - { Francs £	324,520 12,981	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 159,994	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510	8,270,197* 330,806
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	74 7·1	86 6·3	85* 6·2	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,862	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719
International { Received Despatched	25,388	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 622,457 591,196	{ 729,190 712,927	{ 723,594 717,962	{ 750,398 737,395	{ 795,349 773,722
In Transit - - -	3,527	109,554	262,333	510,473	554,967	527,184	576,068	566,530
Total - - -	162,351	1,622,235	2,767,238	3,695,968	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	6,980 4,260	7,175 4,456	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,782	14,700 9,129	15,081 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	400	402	413	415	421	425
Receipts* - - - { Milreis £	207,238 46,627	247,463 55,679	263,559 59,301	252,520 56,817	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	306,645 68,770	306,755 69,020
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - { Received Despatched In Transit	{ 380,451 357,779 336,919	{ 477,991 454,897 343,110	{ 821,652 765,970 653,787	{ 744,808 670,550 608,570	{ 759,891 693,968 648,315	{ 752,114 739,558 660,321	{ 747,944 707,523 593,226	{ 753,126 740,397 581,645
International - { Received Despatched In Transit	{ 73,902 52,514 78,476	{ 73,909 71,581 177,787	{ 145,867 135,511 490,997	{ 157,199 133,821 489,812	{ 155,752 151,526 540,618	{ 159,290 157,010 711,474	{ 153,259 153,421 717,494	{ 162,626 158,881 743,802
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	3,013,764	2,806,760	2,960,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,065,477

* The figures given subsequent to 1890 are exclusive of Receipts from International messages.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,018	24,766 15,890	25,099 15,686	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,396 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	14,557 9,040	40,405 25,092	55,278 34,828	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	4,868,957 194,758	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open - - - - No.	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,423
Receipts - - - - { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	1,476,472 59,059	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,208 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - { <i>Peñetas</i> <i>£</i>	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 198,877	6,409,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,083 264,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023* 265,681
Number of Messages:— Home Service - - - -	259,909	1,714,012	3,850,657	3,724,598	3,968,282	3,061,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,945 79,500	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 496,370 140,552	515,163 496,896 411,063	452,960 428,719 399,780	484,201 487,585 343,552	508,846 457,622 141,632
Official - - - -	8,810	83,548	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total - - - -	316,165	2,225,977	4,501,491	4,879,460	5,400,380	4,343,977	5,039,065	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,114 16,217	30,021 18,043	37,353 23,196	39,210 23,849	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	85,723 53,240	106,755 66,295	139,854 86,849	151,809 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	175 106	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	1,565	1,996	2,748	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,782	
Companies „ - -	1,013	1,888	1,910	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	
Number of Employees (in State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	
Receipts, Total - - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 498,000	15,167,000 607,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	18,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,943,000† 558,000†
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded:— Home Service - - - -	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564
International - - - -	474,280	610,659	691,559	816,833	842,523	862,629	993,196	1,089,770
In Transit - - - -	231,334	212,944	142,051	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080
Total - - - -	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414

* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1896, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	18,428 11,444	35,067 21,770	38,740 24,068	42,250 26,237	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	53,750 36,484	91,712 56,963	99,916 62,043	112,944 70,138	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,300	148,232 92,062	
Number of Offices open - -	1,210	2,554	3,119	3,781	4,544	4,785	4,942	
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	3,735,041 311,253	4,315,416 359,618	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,287	5,179,403 481,617	
Expenses - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,750,812 229,234	3,243,117 278,598	}		*	*	*	
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	7,109,482	9,061,631	13,234,625	13,213,683	13,771,084	

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,315 16,342	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	103,200 64,087	101,176 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677
Number of Offices open - -	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,525	2,718	2,897	3,026
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	939,391 78,233	1,353,930 112,827	1,335,762 153,230	}		*	*	*
Expenses - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,435,643 119,637	1,500,807 132,567	1,948,739 162,394	}		*	*	*
Number of Messages forwarded -	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,006,823	4,464,277	6,909,643	7,147,005	7,557,174	7,404,644

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	54,100	85,645	183,917	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,556
Length of Wire - "	112,191	233,534	678,997	802,651	826,920	841,002	874,420	904,633
Number of Offices open -	3,972	9,077	10,382	21,360	21,725	21,760	22,210	22,236
Receipts - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	7,138,738 1,487,237	12,732,805 2,663,103	22,387,029 4,663,964	22,218,019 4,623,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,962,444	23,954,312 4,950,482
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	75·5 37·7	38·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·3 15·4
Expenses - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,948,957 1,447,699	15,074,304 3,140,480	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,325,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	51·2 25·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	23·3 11·6	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages - -	9,157,646	29,215,509	56,878,762	53,307,315	58,760,444	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,898,157

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1895 to 1898.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia . . .	1862	Number 2,716,300	0.4	Number 7,262,600	0.9	Number 11,021,243	1	Number 14,546,753	1	Number 16,092,765	1	Number 16,371,268	1	Number . . .	1.0
Norway . . .	January 1, 1865	466,700	4	781,200	4	1,453,982	7	1,799,121	9	1,817,606	9	1,940,841	9	2,049,458	1.0
Sweden . . .	September, 1853	590,300	1	986,400	2	1,755,000	4	1,905,000	4	1,983,000	4	2,120,000	4	2,205,000	5
Denmark . . .	February 1, 1864	513,623	3	1,087,222	6	1,502,965	7	1,810,891	8	1,794,008	8	1,860,171	8	1,953,100	8
German Empire . . .	1833	8,207,800†	2	16,313,457	4	27,020,974	5	37,347,955	6	33,892,324	7	39,780,092	7	42,127,359	8
Holland . . .	December 1, 1852	1,887,800	5	3,082,700	7	4,295,516	9	4,683,257	1.0	4,583,798	9	4,672,142	9	4,967,891	1.0
Belgium . . .	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	4	3,423,800	7	5,312,295	9	5,671,080	9	5,574,851	9	5,794,750	9	6,119,111	9
France . . .	March, 1851	5,663,800	1	17,134,000	5	31,076,000	8	36,897,000	9	37,301,000	1.0	37,248,000	1.0	3,820,320	1.3
Switzerland ‡ . . .	December 5, 1862	1,629,235	6	2,767,298	1.1	3,695,938	1.3	3,897,412	1.3	3,709,758	1.3	3,729,104	1.3	3,820,320	1.3
Portugal . . .	1855	—	—	1,599,275	4	3,129,114	7	3,179,767	7	3,072,872	7	3,095,477	7	3,095,477	7
Spain . . .	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	0	2,286,000	2	4,501,491	3	5,433,392	3	5,304,480‡	3††	5,705,232‡	3††	5,705,232‡	3††
Italy . . .	December, 1847	2,189,000	1	6,090,800	2	8,175,570‡	3	8,098,804‡	3	8,204,683	3	8,204,683	3	8,204,683	3
Austria (Proper) . . .	December 19, 1846	3,383,249	2	6,164,620	3	9,081,681	4	12,254,625	5	18,213,683	5	18,771,084	5	18,771,084	5
Hungary (Kingdom of) . . .	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	1	3,010,972	2	4,464,277	3	6,092,643	4	7,147,005	4	7,557,046	4	7,494,644	0.4
Roumania . . .	1854	592,934	1	950,072	2	1,356,597	2	1,356,597	2	1,356,597	2	1,356,597	2	1,356,597	2
United States . . .	May 27, 1844	9,157,246	2	29,215,509	6	55,873,762	8	66,397,215	8	58,760,444	8	58,151,684	8	77,580,767	1.0
Japan . . .	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,883	0.6	4,298,532*	1	9,410,298*	2	11,099,150*	3	14,296,378*	3	15,670,332*	4
United Kingdom* . . .	1833	9,850,000	3	29,387,000	9	66,409,000	1.8	73,840,000	2.0	79,424,000	2.0	83,080,000	2.1	87,044,000	2.1

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

¶ The Total Population on the 31st December 1896, was 31,920,490.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices . . . No.	6,555	7,540	22,868	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,639
Letter Boxes . . . "	34,085	47,602	71,845	98,569	89,640	92,306	94,838
Letters Received . . . "	565,522,000	731,755,000	1,487,948,000	1,842,322,000	1,984,328,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	13,367,000	8,594,000	9,707,000	10,005,000	10,387,000	10,672,000	11,029,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) . . . { No. 1,800 Kilogs.	12,534,010	10,367,584	13,681,248	14,300,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	42,232,000	50,032,000	95,295,000	120,410,000	127,522,000	135,140,000	142,167,900
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	24,794,000	40,688,000	66,962,000	82,222,000	75,555,032	90,670,313	105,746,385
— . . . £	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,306,581	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,178,641
— . . . £	87,806	108,291	171,636	—	254,255	274,966	293,629
— . . . £	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,582,000	—	12,718,000	13,748,000	14,681,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters No.	50,047,000	67,368,000	73,558,000	79,032,000	85,223,000	88,008,000	95,890,000
Post Cards "	25,672,000	30,648,000	36,792,000	40,005,000	42,868,000	45,316,000	47,363,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter "	51,049,000	91,077,000	114,918,000	123,977,800	133,006,000	134,579,000	142,641,000
Samples and Patterns "	2,078,000	2,687,000	3,217,000	3,150,600	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,840,000
Postal Packets "	—	3,875,000	4,368,000	4,498,000	4,688,000	4,798,000	4,911,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) { Gulden	77,790,000	152,822,000	159,560,000	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000
Post Office Orders (Value) { Gulden	23,069,000	36,365,000	47,780,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000
Receipts { Gulden £	3,996,000 338,000	6,774,000 644,000	7,724,000 644,000	7,979,000 665,000	8,482,000 707,000	8,846,000 787,000	9,341,000 770,000
Expenses { Gulden £	2,908,000 242,000	4,958,000 413,000	6,105,000 509,000	6,578,000 548,000	6,607,000 550,000	6,936,000 578,000	7,235,000 608,000
Net Receipts { Gulden £	1,088,000 91,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,619,000 135,000	1,408,000 117,000	1,875,000 157,000	1,910,000 159,000	2,006,000 167,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters* No.	73,419,068	112,062,456	180,707,598	181,164,391	140,994,507	146,406,146
Registered Letters (Declared Value) { Francs £	382,843,285 15,313,731	449,846,728 17,908,860	439,283,304 17,571,252	448,180,838 17,847,234	478,062,324 19,122,513	532,351,873 21,314,075
Newspapers No.	71,330,000	94,639,558	110,695,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701
Printed Papers † "	36,673,000	73,509,461	80,061,193	91,274,239	96,456,423	107,960,411
Samples "	2,674,000	3,675,217	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470
Circulars "	452,000	1,124,994	1,441,661	7,680,555	1,582,750	1,687,712
Post Cards "	18,116,238	36,965,077	45,177,386	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433
Post Office Orders "	1,960,418	1,657,175	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948
Postal Orders ‡ "	—	965,976	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201
Receipts { Francs £	11,557,073 462,238	16,455,630 658,225	19,712,524 733,501	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,863 865,035	22,634,951 905,398
Expenses { Francs £	7,071,546 282,362	9,527,634 381,108	10,586,990 423,478	11,327,909 449,116	11,710,830 463,433	12,425,263 497,011
Net Receipts { Francs £	4,485,527 179,421	6,927,996 277,117	9,125,534 309,023	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,033 396,601	10,209,688 408,388

* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 5,007,192 in 1896, 5,349,396 in 1898, 5,323,597 in 1897, and 5,977,504 in 1898.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters - - - - -	265,352,000	747,971,000	773,886,000	791,011,000	806,635,000	815,279,000	842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. - - - - -	179,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,061,948,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries - - -	Letters - 19,636,000	90,253,000	95,359,000	96,475,000	98,852,000	102,921,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 9,610,000	75,524,000	81,201,000	82,280,000	84,494,000	88,853,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit - -	Letters - 6,049,000	36,753,000	40,472,000	41,061,000	43,073,000	44,847,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 3,761,000	39,223,000	48,231,000	49,115,000	51,741,000	54,411,000	

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - - -	No. 1,490	2,852	3,174	3,309	3,411	3,453	3,465
Letters - - - - -	11,421,000	66,063,000	90,465,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000
Post Cards* - - - - -	—	9,825,000	19,736,000	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,298,000
Printed Matter† - - - - -	—	20,202,000	32,798,000	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000
Samples and Patterns - - - - -	—	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000
Postal Packets - - - - -	2,090,000	7,751,000	18,615,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000
Post Office Orders† } <i>France</i>	—	231,746,000	385,338,000	496,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000
Value - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts - - - - -	{ <i>France</i> 5,189,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000
	{ £ 208,000	621,000	967,000	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000
Expenses - - - - -	{ <i>France</i> 4,431,000	13,501,000	21,902,000	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,304,000
	{ £ 177,000	540,000	876,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,208,000
Net Receipts - - - - -	{ <i>France</i> 758,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000
	{ £ 31,000	81,000	91,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - -	{ <i>France</i> —	12,675,000	18,155,000	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000
	{ £ —	507,000	726,000	851,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

† Introduced in 1881.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices* - - - - -	No. 4,678	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,902	4,960
Letters - - - - -	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,200	160,322,513	170,192,289
Post Cards - - - - -	57,036,433	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,468,402	70,870,264	82,100,653
Newspapers, &c. - - - - -	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844
Samples - - - - -	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,339	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664
Official Letters, Franked - <i>No.</i>	38,215,830	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,320,982
Postal Packets - - - - -	6,051,933	6,857,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737
Registered Letters, De- <i>Live</i>	203,070,765	260,563,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,652	379,635,625
clared Value - - - - -	{ £ 8,122,931	10,422,529	12,067,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425
Receipts - - - - -	{ <i>Live</i> 49,714,000	50,947,000	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000
	{ £ 1,989,000	2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000
Expenses† - - - - -	{ <i>Live</i> 53,028,000	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000
	{ £ 2,121,000	2,136,000	2,195,000	2,198,000	2,306,000	2,514,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,535 in 1896, 2,673 in 1897, and 2,816 in 1898.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

—	1850.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,278	3,215	4,744	5,028	5,790	5,881	
Letters* - - - "	26,071,000	148,400,000	538,273,000	788,877,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	
Newspapers - - - "	15,803,000	45,393,000	94,200,000	99,500,000	101,030,000	100,500,000	
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - Kilogs. Registered Packets - } Gulden	2,896,000 425,015,000	7,983,000 2,081,791,000	39,395,000 4,783,793,000	40,219,000 4,124,704,000	38,687,000 4,295,849,000	38,595,000 4,345,549,000	
Receipts - - - "	6,271,000	10,658,000	31,145,000†	45,486,000†	44,374,000†	44,651,000†	
Expenses - - - "	5,524,000	8,925,000	27,301,000†	42,158,000†	41,748,000†	40,706,000†	

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,337	2,301	4,308	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766
Letters, Newspapers, &c. } "	37,968,000	115,560,000	237,080,000	318,413,000	350,943,000	372,713,000	400,650,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - Kilogs. Registered Packets - } Gulden	1,390,000 738,476,000	4,983,000 1,508,537,000	39,988,000 2,264,483,000	62,686,000 2,451,531,000	60,638,000 2,658,644,000	69,689,000 2,449,670,000	72,567,000 2,900,427,000
Receipts - - - "	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	16,771,000*	18,234,000*	19,075,000*	20,476,000*
Expenses - - - "	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	12,153,000*	13,494,000*	13,947,000*	15,296,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1850.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	18,417	28,492	62,401	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	178,672	231,232	427,990	456,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949
Revenue of the Department - Dollars	5,500,000	19,772,000	60,882,000	76,983,000	82,409,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000
Expenditure of the Department - "	5,213,000	23,999,000	35,931,000	36,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - "	1,549,000	4,673,000	13,753,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,913,000	17,461,000	18,224,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - Home Mail - "	2,966,000	13,130,000	34,116,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,023,000	50,444,000	52,023,000
Foreign Mail - "	—	1,107,000	564,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,925	3,306	4,064	2,712	2,345
Females - - -	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,967	2,014
Total - - -	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,679	4,359
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,679	4,359
Other - - -	2,914	2,577	3,086	4,777	6,484	806	902	1,245	616	551
Total - - -	15,556	13,568	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,295	5,410
Countries of destination:										
United States - -	12,597	10,898	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805
Canada - - -	19	51	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13
Norwegian Australia -	17	21	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6
Emigrants (Other Countries)	9	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	14,543	15,078	19,638	21,351	19,002	4,337	7,309	8,516	5,602
Females - - -	13,303	13,471	15,985	16,614	15,335	6,617	9,046	8,814	7,198
Children (under 15)	5,517	5,668	7,208	7,539	6,532	2,404	2,640	2,221	1,759
Total - - -	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	18,955	19,551	14,559
Countries of Destination:									
Norway - - -	1,225	1,358	1,615	1,507	1,270	1,300	1,273	1,458	1,597
Denmark - - -	1,864	1,545	1,622	1,671	1,275	1,516	1,568	1,760	1,538
Germany - - -	484	492	441	466	374	367	492	424	397
United States - -	23,529	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,374	10,109
Other Countries -	1,261	1,330	2,964	870	629	646	640	1,026	918
Total - - -	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	18,955	19,551	14,559

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	6,071	6,105	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336
Females - - -	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000
Not known - - -	13	26	34	15	3	1	1	—	4
Total - - -	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340
Countries of Destination:									
Canada - - -	365	326	500	434	224	111	81	47	101
United States - -	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551	3,710	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073
Central and South America - - -	315	179	77	99	63	121	157	104	54
Australia - - -	87	73	62	35	31	34	47	48	49
Other Countries -	7	23	20	31	68	54	112	98	68
Total - - -	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	59,897	59,852	17,209	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126
Hamburg*	28,072	30,510	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,902	8,170	10,660
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	2,214	646	—	69	899	440	177	—
Total from German Ports	90,183	71,008	33,506	29,226	25,771	18,901	17,173	19,786
Havre and other French Ports	4,131	3,219	1,798	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	1,250
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	4,471	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	829
Antwerp	17,554	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,709	3,064	2,870
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	23,740
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,626
Canada	1,577	6,136	1,490	1,100	684	589	308	126
United States	111,806	78,249	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,271
Brazil	796	1,173	1,296	1,406	1,001	936	786	877
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,188	1,136	1,148	1,250	1,518	1,226	1,094	973
Australia	376	261	225	211	174	324	163	141
Africa	476	596	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548
Asia	120	146	151	134	144	145	223	178
Total	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	\$ 20,387	23,740

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	90,183	71,008	33,506	29,226	25,771	18,901	17,173	19,786
Other	151,412	98,238	52,760	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,806	130,646
Total	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,682
United States	230,440	155,964	78,094	112,461	105,339	70,625	88,548	120,671
British North America	4,998	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,230	5,259	4,698	6,067
Central America and Mexico	63	47	84	83	107	121	176	147
West Indies	78	90	107	108	110	115	115	59
Brazil	1,479	2,252	2,200	3,514	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840
Argentine Republic	2,331	1,428	1,462	2,396	1,936	2,133	2,521	2,114
Peru	10	80	16	10	9	80	43	23
Chili	271	254	150	241	489	832	191	177
Other South American States	167	151	196	150	159	153	111	118
Africa	921	736	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178
Asia	183	205	226	197	228	246	302	197
Australia	646	423	321	296	331	601	674	159
Total	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1892) 5,294, (1893) 1,497, (1894) 3,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 1,257, (1898) 976, and (1899) 511.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	8,920	6,854
Females -	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714
Children -	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551
Total -	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119
Nationality :										
Dutch -	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	702	851
Other -	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	17,840	16,097	31,718	28,087	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,719	13,478
South " -	4,444	699	—	—	—	—	—	51	193	568
Africa -	41	340	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73
Total -	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants -	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,632	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 10,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,220
Immigrants -	21,218	22,150	21,468	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,578	27,493

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 33,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,894	No. 15,793

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,868	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,270	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,535
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,962	51,596	33,618	18,629
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	80,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	24,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Asia -	No. 19	No. —	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4
Africa -	656	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854
America -	22,952	18,305	27,038	21,654	19,573	28,829	27,502	42,561	26,461	19,809	21,422
Oceania -	5	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—
Total -	23,632	19,647	23,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,635	21,369	23,280

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	46,181	50,853	50,202	56,764	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,508
Females - - - - -	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,039	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16) - - -	8,703	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,067
Total - - - - -	65,857	68,537	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - - -	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,596	69,810
Other - - - - -	4,205	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
Total - - - - -	65,857	68,037	63,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	1,261	1,250	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central " - - - - -	23,912	25,800	31,965	32,500	32,025	81,078	94,840	28,592
South " - - - - -	19,118	15,489	9,760	19,190	12,881	19,511	25,063	19,689
Australia - - - - -	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia - - - - -	1,680	1,927	1,684	2,011	1,985	1,578	24,781	4,190
Africa - - - - -	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,981	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,108
Other Countries (European) -	3,152	2,623	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
Total - - - - -	65,857	68,037	63,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants - - - - -	—	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	830	894	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	
Tunis - - - - -	583	618	765	828	1,121	868	593	
Algeria - - - - -	718	805	1,054	810	956	1,304	936	
Total North Africa - - -	2,131	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	
United States and Canada - - -	44,522	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	2,036	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,916	1,783	
Brazil - - - - -	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,065	80,984	
Chili and Peru - - - - -	896	784	657	192	461	669	770	
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Parts of America not distinguished -	27,542	28,542	3,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	
Total America - - - - -	186,472	113,807	133,209	111,459	183,919	192,996	171,194	
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	1,143	513	851	717	926	1,329	774	
Total - - - - -	189,740	116,612	142,269	114,566	187,608	197,554	174,545	139,188
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - -	175,520	107,309	124,312	106,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighboring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1891–98.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1891 - - - - -	69,297	15,511	4,559	132,326
1892 - - - - -	61,434	27,850	4,660	55,049
1893 - - - - -	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894 - - - - -	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 - - - - -	44,003	41,203	8,557	97,344
1896 - - - - -	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 - - - - -	59,431	44,678	3,661	78,915
1898 - - - - -	58,613	39,135	—	33,272

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	4,064	3,868	4,100	3,289	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240
Females	2,367	2,271	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727
Children (under 15) . .	1,391	1,877	1,356	1,051	534	667	476	396	321
TOTAL	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288
Nationality :									
Swiss	6,608	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,868	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,604
Other	1,019	995	1,206	948	980	1,161	889	730	584
Countries of Destination :									
North America	6,917	6,986	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,968
Central "	—	8	16	2	7	8	2	6	2
South "	752	500	438	447	496	512	499	307	243
Australia	23	47	20	21	17	13	9	7	16
Asia	5	8	9	3	3	3	3	3	1
Africa	15	17	10	15	20	29	23	23	33
Total	7,712	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,798	16,503	10,323	5,902	10,953	12,178	9,253
Bremen	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,823	9,400	25,826	23,231	15,584
Italian Ports	*	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970
French "	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	378†
Other "	6,041	4,473	11,197	19,946	19,066	19,168	6,942	13,663	17,038	8,089
Total	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,566	66,101	70,063	37,224
Countries of Destination :										
North America	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,926	65,878	22,965	50,951	45,327	32,083
Brazil	1,156	321	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,389	3,166†
Argentine Republic . .	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	1,485
Other Countries	3,413	8,951	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	1,407	4,000	13,147	540
Total	48,567	55,667	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	25,566	66,101	70,063	37,224

* Not separately distinguished.

† Exclusive of Havre.

‡ Including 392 emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

No. 26—*continued*.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	56,199	71,042	80,136	59,688	37,505	33,462	65,103	33,081	39,797	62,491
Belgium - - -	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,001	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101
Denmark - - -	9,966	10,850	10,508	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690
France - - -	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,682	3,702	2,463	2,107	2,090	1,604
Germany - - -	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	50,998	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476
Holland - - -	4,325	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029
Italy - - -	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	48,966	36,961	68,068	50,431	53,613	77,419
Norway - - -	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	3,867	7,373	8,885	5,842	4,063	6,705
Russia and Finland -	35,596	47,426	84,308	43,823	33,094	34,490	51,445	25,316	29,323	60,082
Poland - - -	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,728	—
Sweden - - -	29,632	36,380	43,247	33,077	13,606	15,083	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797
Switzerland - - -	6,903	6,311	7,406	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,646	1,326
United Kingdom - -	122,754	122,311	117,514	100,096	71,871	87,724	64,827	41,173	33,021	45,123
Other European Countries -	2,223	4,160	6,441	7,551	5,723	3,651	6,206	3,386	5,710	6,516
Total, European -	443,225	543,985	608,472	488,332	308,149	271,323	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349
China - - -	1,716	2,336	2,728	2,323	4,013	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660
West Indies and Miquelon -	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982	3,441	6,323	4,161	2,124	2,585
Other Countries - -	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318	4,310	5,981	6,971	7,313	10,121
Total - - -	445,302	560,319	628,084	502,917	314,467	279,943	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	2,383	4,225	1,913	293	552	695	440	549	968	1,768	568
Belgium - - -	3,301	8,696	762	241	146	233	243	211	318	307	149
France - - -	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	2,486	2,835	2,440
Germany - - -	1,533	2,599	1,271	332	785	748	971	1,087	1,080	987	779
Italy - - -	75,020	85,647	39,122	15,511	27,860	37,977	37,660	41,203	75,204	44,673	39,135
Spain - - -	25,485	72,151	13,500	4,230	5,650	7,100	8,123	11,233	18,051	18,316	13,716
Switzerland - - -	1,479	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	261
United Kingdom -	1,426	5,307	1,106	272	224	273	355	329	429	562	632
Other Countries -	2,677	3,746	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,593	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416
Total Immigration, direct by sea -	130,271	218,744	77,815	23,266	39,973	52,067	54,730	61,236	102,673	72,978	67,130
Immigration, Other -	25,361	42,166	54,496	23,331	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,166	23,090
TOTAL IMMIGRATION -	155,632	260,910	132,311	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,998	135,205	105,143	90,190
Emigration - - -	16,842	40,649	82,961	31,932	43,553	43,794	41,899	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	76	378	182	116	155	85	323	63	168	102	87
Brazil - - -	706	631	901	973	923	671	2,306	382	588	672	675
France - - -	876	1,601	976	736	555	348	460	542	388	483	814
Germany - - -	474	319	213	262	271	232	244	153	228	287	338
Italy - - -	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,569	4,936	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894
Portugal - - -	165	89	83	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	35
Spain - - -	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,081	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339
Switzerland - -	55	122	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	75
United Kingdom -	320	314	309	180	201	494	216	256	199	225	342
Other Countries -	3,211	4,611	3,838	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,046	1,983	1,270	1,064	807
Total Immigration -	16,581	27,340	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467
Emigration - - -	7,601	10,663	19,852	19,800	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France - - -	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	583
Germany - - -	1,908	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	673
Italy - - -	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	67,344
Portugal - - -	15,240	25,174	32,340	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain - - -	9,012	12,008	22,140	10,471	38,998	5,966	17,641
Switzerland - - -	51	254	198	53	40	21	93
United Kingdom - -	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries - -	1,608	28,395	10,231	878	3,882	292	6,695
Total Immigration -	66,161	107,103	213,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	163,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Taxes and Duties :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	49,688,000	39,243,000	41,069,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate -	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000
Trading Licences -	40,475,000	42,432,000	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000
Customs Duties -	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) -	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,290,000	290,129,000	289,573,000
" Tobacco -	31,809,000	32,566,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000
" Matches -	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,096,000	6,922,000
" Sugar -	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,478,000	58,562,000
" Petroleum -	16,366,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000
Stamps and Registration Duties -	27,913,000	29,061,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,957,000
Succession Duties -	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000
Passports -	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties -	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000
Other Duties -	5,490,000	6,883,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,939,000	8,477,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines -	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000
Mint -	981,000	539,000	720,000	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,821,000
Post Office -	22,927,000	23,806,000	24,836,000	26,067,000	25,860,000	27,406,000
Telegraphs and Telephones -	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000
Sale of Spirits by the State -	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains -	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000
Forests -	21,756,000	25,844,000	28,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,900,000	9,857,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000
State Railways -	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000	238,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits -	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs -	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments -	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000
Repayment of Loans -	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,058,000	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt -	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000
Municipal Loan Funds -	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,665,000	15,523,000	16,580,000	16,291,000
Other Receipts -	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000
Total Ordinary -	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	160,524,000	75,226,000	153,089,000	43,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000
Receipts from former Budgets :—						
Ordinary -	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000	11,306,000
Extraordinary -	10,548,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000
TOTAL { Roubles -	1,211,622,000	1,235,146,000	1,422,758,000	1,472,471,000	1,472,454,000	1,689,760,000
 £	121,162,000	123,515,000	142,276,000	147,247,000	147,245,000	178,364,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	259,162,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,805,000	2,790,000	2,940,000
Holy Synod - - -	12,804,000	13,808,000	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,678,000	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000
" Foreign Affairs -	5,084,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,880,000	4,931,000	5,018,000
" War - - -	272,439,000	280,427,000	285,229,000	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000
" Marine - - -	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,186,000	59,531,000	55,275,000	67,289,000
" Finance - - -	117,699,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000
" Domains - - -	25,298,000	27,372,000	29,930,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000
" The Interior - -	83,214,000	84,688,000	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000
" Public Instruction -	22,443,000	22,184,000	23,570,000	24,965,000	26,476,000	26,921,000
" Public Works - -	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	195,971,000	226,861,000	264,995,000
" Justice - - -	25,607,000	25,962,000	26,096,000	27,955,000	41,532,000	42,335,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - - - -	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,243,000	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,066,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,805,000	1,509,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000
Total Ordinary -	998,993,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	47,703,000	101,423,000	366,684,000	255,809,000	194,949,000	413,986,000
TOTAL { Roubles -	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000
£	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,460,000	187,067,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	GOLD.			PAPER ROUBLES.		
	1885.	1895.	1896.	1885.	1895.	1896.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
6 per cent. - - - -	50,000,000	—	—	38,888,201	38,490,723	38,490,119
5½ per cent. - - - -	—	—	—	72,523,700	—	—
5 per cent. - - - -	812,421,955	60,487,150	60,396,800	1,885,085,419	300,777,533	197,557,533
4¾ per cent. - - - -	—	—	—	240,000,000	—	—
4½ per cent. - - - -	129,634,708	111,058,500	110,397,500	—	248,920,000	248,560,000
4 per cent. - - - -	348,797,108	1,516,947,323	1,509,501,908	222,973,236	2,021,554,903	2,180,921,318
3·70 per cent. - - - -	—	—	—	—	176,331,000	137,831,000
3½ per cent. - - - -	—	99,387,500	98,659,375	—	—	—
3 per cent. - - - -	18,148,942	249,903,016	348,371,517	—	39,000,000	78,000,000
Debt at various rates of Interest - - - -	—	—	—	56,715,711	61,242,687	59,995,685
Non-Interest bearing Debt - - - -	—	—	—	695,114,700	671,231,634	621,231,634
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Roubles -	1,359,052,713	2,038,233,489	2,128,326,100	3,211,301,017	3,557,599,490	3,542,137,294
£	215,138,000	322,728,000	337,064,000	323,720,000	375,670,000	374,433,000

NOTE.—Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1885, 9·98=£1; 1895, 9·47 roubles=£1; 1896, 9·46 roubles=£1.

No 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	21,106,172	21,021,806	21,793,604	22,531,101	26,654,599	31,557,092
Income Tax	2,659,948	2,639,176	2,782,999	4,006,866	4,070,267	4,401,157
Duty on Brandy	3,657,082	3,975,781	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,689,806	3,880,617
" Malt	2,060,689	2,217,214	2,741,842	2,974,447	3,490,812	3,907,058
Stamps, Playing Cards	596,922	650,388	695,599	822,266	888,262	1,287,012
Succession Duties	449,647	558,579	560,059	520,697	563,087	709,940
Judicial Fees	1,004,511	996,684	989,433	1,020,548	1,028,196	1,112,986
State Lands and Forests	233,750	230,526	297,126	385,910	402,808	429,172
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	757,917	650,040	635,264	701,377	699,398	667,711
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,834,995	1,911,296	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	2,144,548
Postage	3,125,671	3,230,237	3,433,554	3,861,366	3,904,786	4,235,738
Telegrams	1,310,176	1,297,210	1,311,652	1,400,982	1,521,002	1,801,591
Railways	7,986,869	7,727,902	8,107,802	8,993,048	9,688,336	10,976,114
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	5,701,552	6,399,081	5,539,938	5,643,720	6,343,652	7,423,234
Total Ordinary Revenue	52,543,961	53,624,965	54,803,107	58,542,600	65,575,956	75,412,950
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans	—	—	2,581,500	13,389,906	3,171,184	4,652,354
TOTAL { Kroner £	52,543,961 2,919,110	53,624,965 2,979,159	57,384,607 3,188,034	71,932,506 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,335,952	80,065,304 4,448,072

* Gross receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	482,241	352,747	352,948	345,419	352,692	368,057
" Storting	580,013	590,448	667,606	621,581	652,637	657,797
State Council	1,277,168	1,287,493	1,281,692	1,254,000	1,353,098	1,385,202
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,433,142	5,889,823	5,963,383	6,871,382	7,336,500	7,522,566
" Justice	5,461,608	5,660,037	5,915,822	5,994,638	6,084,364	6,344,539
" Interior	7,294,699*	7,674,768*	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,510*	2,682,662
" Finance†	8,546,565	8,785,089	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,789,119	11,240,900
" Public Works	9,753,427	10,837,184	10,854,473	15,780,118	15,896,933	25,713,496*
" National Defence	12,082,751	11,609,038	13,155,566	18,891,866	23,889,357	20,911,297
" Foreign Affairs	701,259	642,275	623,448	815,780	624,938	922,712
Miscellaneous	142,285	161,240	180,312	162,479	160,714	161,478
Total Ordinary Expenditure	51,755,103	53,390,122	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure	1,020,067	1,564,448	525,850	221,453	200,556	720,320
TOTAL { Kroner £	52,775,170 2,931,954	54,944,570 3,053,476	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,242,374	76,729,918 4,262,773	78,531,426 4,262,557

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Bandsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	1,040,000	1,000,000	990,000	920,000	880,000	840,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	—	—	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,000
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	—	—	—	12,072,000	11,988,000	11,671,000
Total { Kroner £	1,285,000 71,000	1,245,000 69,000	1,235,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 per cent.	19,322,000	19,132,000	—	—	—	—
" 1896 " 3½ "	30,668,000	30,557,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,073,000
" 1888 " 3 "	63,675,000	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,550,000	62,247,000
" 1892 " 4 "	10,000,000	9,928,000	9,861,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	—	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,350,000	39,011,000
" 1896 " 3 "	—	—	—	—	25,444,000	—
Total { Kroner £	123,665,000 6,871,000	162,699,000 9,089,000	143,108,000 7,960,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	167,262,000 9,292,000	166,424,000 9,246,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	124,950,000 6,942,000	163,944,000 9,108,000	144,313,000 8,017,000	157,558,000 8,742,000	181,889,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	1900.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	2,851,486	1,882,637	1,883,049	1,416,944	1,444,000	983,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	10,806,809	7,883,935	6,217,028	6,747,172	5,800,000	6,000,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	763,512	773,074	784,103	780,872	865,000	700,000
Bestroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	7,189,148	7,720,387	11,008,906	6,317,071	9,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	16,558,451	17,545,977	18,488,057	20,004,608	15,500,000	17,000,000
Stamps - - - - -	4,991,704	5,241,423	5,967,170	5,845,568	4,400,000	4,700,000
Customs - - - - -	39,456,186	42,339,086	43,756,018	52,211,985	41,000,000	45,200,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	933,930	892,002	991,829	1,066,422	750,000	750,000
Post Office - - - - -	8,543,268	9,035,371	9,704,637	10,310,478	9,925,000	10,800,000
State Railways† - - - - -	9,000,000	9,800,000	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,445,572	1,520,224	1,624,208	1,702,314	1,510,000	1,510,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	6,774,200	6,741,359	7,916,690	9,816,210	6,200,000	6,800,000
Fines - - - - -	273,316	292,233	319,954	352,757	250,000	250,000
Miscellaneous‡ - - - - -	10,267,150	9,581,472	18,423,386	25,039,627	17,149,000	23,614,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	119,224,741	120,755,908	140,824,044	153,560,908	123,393,000	137,307,000
- £	6,623,597	6,708,661	7,823,558	8,531,162	6,855,000	7,623,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	1900.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,470,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,906,206	3,888,982	3,962,508	3,908,908	3,870,700	3,987,150
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	702,823	607,110	585,133	562,484	611,250	683,750
" War - - - - -	28,140,530	28,062,667	30,424,588	30,964,336	31,969,850	33,861,450
" Marine - - - - -	9,522,800	10,090,249	13,885,241	13,754,667	10,784,300	20,619,600
" Interior - - - - -	7,154,177	7,964,155	7,767,463	8,312,551	10,110,550	11,963,800
" Finance - - - - -	18,907,264	19,401,514	23,111,096	25,159,920	20,120,500	22,858,500
" Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	16,615,418	15,821,946	16,658,208	17,376,829	16,167,200	16,387,000
Pensions - - - - -	5,259,192	5,363,092	5,493,541	5,635,597	4,969,450	4,969,450
" Riksdag - - - - -	715,870	740,023	749,999	681,626	723,600	792,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	9,863,065	9,814,425	9,498,177	9,017,767	10,848,907	10,624,300
Miscellaneous - - - - -	1,544,940	3,123,242	6,107,743	9,792,902	11,806,698	9,240,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	102,552,585	106,587,365	119,550,696	126,607,887	123,398,000	137,307,000
- £	5,697,366	5,921,520	6,641,705	7,033,771	6,855,000	7,623,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	506,667	375,556	244,444	121,111	8,889
1878 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	9,042,964	—	—	—	—
1880 " 3½ " - - - - -	106,068,600	104,761,800	103,346,100	101,821,500	100,296,000
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	59,328,444	59,088,444	58,090,444	58,670,696	58,428,444
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	31,926,500	37,313,500	48,568,500	48,750,500	48,799,000
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ " - - - - -	34,411,555	34,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,066,667
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	7,200,000	7,200,000	44,640	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	293,151,387	297,506,967	289,566,573	287,453,444	283,743,011
- £	16,286,188	15,972,554	16,087,082	15,971,802	15,763,501

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 722,230	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316
Interest from Assets - - - - -	1,278,923	1,309,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,066,822	1,388,982
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	3,368,817	3,678,186	5,046,006	5,061,088	4,846,507	2,988,222
Total - - - - -	4,647,240	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,950,668	5,412,829	4,277,204
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land - - - - -	6,718,986	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,033
On House Property - - - - -	2,980,643	3,084,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	274,985	272,855	276,767	278,349	274,985	274,038
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,974,564	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,068
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps - - - - -	2,624,022	2,796,802	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,562,745	1,632,180	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,189	1,311,586
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	627,108	687,321	789,272	910,096	1,004,988	1,190,576
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,894,515	1,989,758	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,278,897
Taxes on Municipal and Administra- trative Acts - - - - -	115,838	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704
Customs - - - - -	25,146,183	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,818,104	33,044,043
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - -	3,086,746	6,635,634	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,829	8,881,410
Navigation Dues - - - - -	1,089,070	1,025,854	§	§	§	§
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	3,948,244†	149,991	550,018	565,968	408,912	556,806
Total by Indirect Taxation -	40,044,420	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,804,200	51,753,434
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - - -	—4,512†	107,343	245,707	266,899	608,175	472,000
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - -	1,029,306	1,024,666	1,267,596	1,227,506	1,107,560	1,089,557
Faro Islands - - - - -	42,263	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,187	54,494
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	598,321	680,625	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - -	1,017,023	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner £	58,070,764 3,326,163	67,342,857 3,741,270	79,051,785 4,391,768	65,235,336 3,624,185	138,681,496 7,704,528	71,198,060 3,956,170

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.
† Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.
§ Abolished.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.						
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	
Royal Household	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	203,200	203,200	
The " Rigsdag "	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	395,000	
The Council	108,988	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	106,966	
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,708,294	6,864,460	6,902,488	6,881,644	7,300,148	6,364,628	
Pensions	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,338	2,207,384	2,226,504	
Military Pensioners and Invalids	979,447	975,287	962,602	965,242	1,090,887	1,118,679	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	411,164	529,924	538,568	580,944	606,018	602,617	
" of the Interior*	} 6,730,091	} 7,897,481	} 8,742,225	} 8,887,990	{ 5,362,135	{ 6,602,810	
" " Agriculture							
" " Justice							
" " Public Instruction							
" " War							
" " Marine	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,965,696	7,129,596	7,201,805	
" " Finance	4,293,628	4,225,993	4,389,175	4,523,324	5,349,629	6,223,423	
Iceland	88,664	87,631	85,764	83,764	81,764	79,764	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,680,822	1,658,887	10,848,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,841,101	
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,981,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	14,279,965	
Advances made	549,545	181,102	219,896	501,222	5,281,472	2,064,676	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	{ Kroner £	62,147,982	61,896,837	74,470,636	65,967,594	184,740,065	76,259,212
		3,452,065	3,410,862	4,137,257	3,664,311	7,485,569	4,236,623

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.						
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	
4 per cent.	Kroner. 25,340,758	Kroner. 23,566,608	Kroner. 13,105,066	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,061,390	
3½ per cent.	157,239,790	131,908,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	
3 per cent.	—	52,953,047	66,804,274	66,804,995	133,762,330	133,709,500	
Total	182,580,548	208,428,026	199,061,871	196,405,438	208,193,251	206,619,568	
Cash, &c., in Treasury	50,976,370	57,000,915	61,813,955	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,099,425	
NET PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner £	131,604,173	151,427,111	137,247,916	133,999,806	134,629,276	133,560,143
		7,311,848	8,412,617	7,624,884	7,427,739	7,479,404	7,419,452

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.*	1899-1900.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	362,681,000	333,342,000	433,719,000	440,968,000	408,644,000	442,876,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	11,330,000	10,906,000	11,753,000	12,121,000	11,667,000	12,025,000
Beet Sugar	80,372,000	80,536,000	96,223,000	84,255,000	86,511,000	92,134,000
Salt	44,468,000	45,467,000	46,874,000	47,229,000	46,655,000	47,249,000
Brandy	117,625,000	114,439,000	118,152,000	119,852,000	117,634,000	119,258,000
Malt	25,470,000	27,434,000	28,081,000	30,697,000	28,261,000	29,147,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise .	66,000	—386,000	—240,000	—247,000	NA.NA	72,000
Stamp Duties	48,994,000	64,747,000	58,738,000	52,004,000	60,842,000	61,648,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs . . .	29,020,000	34,324,000	36,007,000	42,248,000	39,771,000	47,096,000
State Printing	1,454,000	1,476,000	1,624,000	2,176,000	1,669,000	1,874,000
Railways	22,431,000	26,252,000	27,099,000	25,621,000	25,521,000	26,584,000
State Banks	3,216,000	3,069,000	3,839,000	10,691,000	8,968,000	8,786,000
Disabled Fund	27,734,000	28,767,000	28,768,000	28,764,000	28,647,000	27,898,000
Interest on Loans	108,000	102,000	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts . . .	168,449,000	64,266,000	69,771,000	88,016,000	57,427,000	88,899,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States	397,497,000	396,000,000	413,160,000	435,468,000	475,727,000	490,964,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . . .	12,432,000	14,566,000	16,506,000	16,973,000	15,086,000	15,989,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	—	—	14,697,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,344,092,000	1,294,116,000	1,892,061,000	1,442,426,000	1,412,267,000	1,528,188,000
\$	67,305,000	64,706,000	69,603,000	72,171,000	70,644,000	76,309,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.*	1899-1900.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	579,000	717,000	00	723,000		696,000
Imperial Chancellery	242,000	162,000	00	178,000		237,000
Treasury	390,024,000	418,171,000	00	476,972,000		482,084,000
Foreign Office	14,421,000	17,033,000	00	20,064,000		22,584,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	54,810,000	48,486,000	00	43,856,000		49,172,000
Ministry of Justice	2,962,000	3,443,000	00	1,948,000		2,116,000
Audit Office	681,000	747,000	00	809,000		840,000
Maintenance of the Army . . .	617,766,000	562,717,000	00	614,280,000		642,501,000
Navy .	78,633,000	85,899,000	00	114,026,000		126,114,000
Posts and Telegraphs	8,696,000	8,266,000	00	8,432,000		12,649,000
Railway Management	22,621,000	8,062,000	00	7,613,000		21,290,000
Ministry for Railways	899,000	540,000	00	864,000		590,000
State Printing	76,000	—	00	92,000		—
Public Debt	68,976,000	71,096,000	00	72,482,000		76,758,000
Pensions	48,526,000	61,808,000	00	57,845,000		66,396,000
Disabled Fund	27,734,000	23,946,000	00	23,686,000		27,983,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,338,941,000	1,307,181,000	1,865,763,000	1,466,568,000	1,441,579,000	1,561,703,000
\$	66,847,000	65,259,000	68,238,000	72,828,000	72,770,000	77,688,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ended—							
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,968,000	495,601,000	1,574,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,482,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,132,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,485,000	4,702,000	16,000	286,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,208,000	120,323,000	6,000	6,016,000
1st March	72,234,000	1,000	70,896,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	16,496,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	19,381,000
" 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	192,164,000	498,427,000	182,000	24,480,000
" 1883	343,975,000	—	—	148,506,000	497,480,000	208,000	24,384,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	286,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	26,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	187,523,000	621,551,000	298,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,890,000	674,258,000	300,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	180,212,000	861,230,000	450,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	882,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	73,130,000
" 1892	1,686,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,806,585,000	2,620,000	90,406,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,888,000	98,186,000
" 1894	1,915,783,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,783,000	2,905,000	101,982,000
" 1895	2,061,283,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,283,000	3,215,000	110,233,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	113,409,000
" 1897	2,141,290,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,291,290,000	2,856,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,304,265,000	2,606,000	115,244,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

303
No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	173,494,543	171,763,700	173,504,806	173,753,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,432,972	15,034,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	156,742,711	162,323,359	170,907,334	174,393,831	174,453,100	186,234,957	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service -	3,394,671	3,744,133	3,704,212	3,537,426	4,303,052	14,051,740	
Sale of Crown Lands -	237,232	459,341	392,343	315,594	562,337	463,126	
Total Ordinary -	347,501,160	352,744,537	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	66,543,502	44,983,445	42,192,235	23,035,938	91,720,016	68,310,119	
TOTAL - { Francs	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	
£	16,561,736	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
Public Debt - - - -	103,162,131	105,746,953	107,100,654	105,927,530	105,320,293	123,303,550	
Civil List - - - -	4,563,242	4,385,963	4,733,323	4,901,962	4,323,510	4,926,533	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worahip. -	19,230,672	19,334,375	20,462,162	21,135,706	21,314,364	22,635,395	
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,457,174	2,475,793	2,513,676	2,534,633	2,389,773	2,343,999	
„ the Interior and Public Instruction -	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,355,654	22,354,900	23,217,190	25,763,616	
„ Agriculture and Public Works. -	17,131,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,371,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	
„ Industry and Labour. -	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,936,933	
„ Railways, &c. -	102,544,505	102,439,627	107,310,232	114,344,166	116,230,135	127,379,003	
„ War - - - -	51,403,240	51,260,407	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,096	65,670,660	
„ Finance - - - -	15,567,990	15,595,012	15,365,313	16,997,243	17,179,793	20,372,593	
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,340,310	2,380,577	1,903,122	
Total Ordinary -	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	364,319,166	383,554,296	425,033,629	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	64,906,073	49,323,504	49,213,905	45,564,236	55,053,936	36,329,535	
TOTAL - { Francs	405,910,418	394,023,146	402,553,531	410,333,402	437,608,232	511,393,214	
£	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 6,496,315	+ 3,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,325,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).	Extraordinary „ + 1,637,429	- 4,395,059	- 7,026,670	- 22,473,293	+ 36,666,030	- 13,019,466	
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „ + 3,134,244	+ 3,143,336	+ 2,625,870	- 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	- 11,785,326	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 2,126,321,174	Francs. 2,163,137,349	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,336,647	Francs. 2,303,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,737,176
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	2,146,321,174	2,183,137,349	2,215,376,147	2,246,336,647	2,303,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,737,176
£	85,372,347	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,354,666	92,339,393	94,315,791	104,551,437

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Direct Taxes -	514,041,000	518,164,000	523,908,000	528,992,000	505,833,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration -	532,332,000	532,635,000	511,580,000	525,756,000	512,052,000
Stamps -	177,579,000	177,705,000	182,969,000	179,990,000	182,061,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions -				5,526,000	5,053,000
Tax of 4% on Personality -				68,659,000	69,339,000
Customs -	479,677,000	421,086,000	443,250,000	462,493,000	473,845,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors -	450,986,000	460,743,000	465,194,000	475,867,000	472,576,000
Salt -	9,907,000	9,671,000	9,694,000	10,748,000	9,667,000
Miscellaneous -	127,607,000	131,468,000	133,160,000	142,967,000	130,831,000
Sugar -	195,985,000	189,281,000	192,718,000	185,521,000	192,663,000
Total, Indirect Taxes -	2,040,474,000	1,988,383,000	2,006,600,000	2,067,330,000	2,048,067,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches -	27,226,000	27,411,000	28,731,000	29,253,000	28,546,000
Tobacco -	376,167,000	381,466,000	394,250,000	396,768,000	393,195,000
Gunpowder -	11,580,000	12,201,000	12,126,000	12,482,000	12,149,000
Post Office -	172,824,000	180,936,000	182,776,000	188,924,000	183,769,000
Telegraphs -	37,679,000	39,092,000	38,872,000	39,028,000	39,545,000
Telephones -	8,593,000	9,634,000	11,929,000	11,168,000	11,954,000
Other -	12,875,000	12,094,000	14,102,000	15,537,000	16,146,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	646,944,000	662,334,000	682,786,000	692,160,000	685,304,000
Domains -	20,877,000	21,861,000	21,315,000	36,967,000	30,305,000
Forests -	27,657,000	29,503,000	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,245,000
Miscellaneous Revenue -	56,571,000	59,339,000	59,923,000	63,261,000	53,622,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † -	113,257,000	103,069,000	105,598,000	115,091,000	121,311,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue -	3,419,821,000	3,383,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,525,892,000	3,481,207,000
Exceptional " -	38,499,000	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,216,000	7,600,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { <i>Francs</i>	3,458,320,000	3,416,117,000	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000	3,488,807,000
£	138,333,000	136,645,000	137,445,000	141,123,000	139,552,000

Note.—The particulars relating to the Revenue of ALGERIA are included in the above.

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	88,012,000	87,467,000	87,582,000	87,685,000	87,818,000
" Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses †	16,159,000	16,809,000	19,892,000	16,870,000	17,548,000
Expenses of Protectorates	788,000	577,000	118,000	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16,942,000	16,886,000	19,505,000	16,870,000	17,548,000
Ministry of Interior	87,265,000	86,668,000	85,898,000	86,677,000	151,128,000†
" Finance :					
Public Debt	1,221,309,000	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,255,829,000
Executive Government ‡	13,227,000	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000	13,771,000
General Expenses	82,315,000	29,084,000	29,254,000	30,808,000	30,150,000
Expenses of Collection	198,966,000	197,874,000	198,072,000	199,425,000	207,881,000
Transfers to Communes	41,189,000	33,019,000	35,094,000	36,486,000	35,829,000
Total, Ministry of Finance	1,506,966,000	1,477,858,000	1,477,586,000	1,516,769,000	1,542,960,000
Ministry of War	647,636,000	637,083,000	645,639,000	633,615,000	662,389,000
" Marine	274,186,000	268,101,000	264,932,000	260,776,000	266,013,000
" Colonies	81,960,000	78,899,000	86,313,000	106,782,000	108,408,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction	196,961,000	196,328,000	199,774,000	207,449,000	206,382,000
Fine Arts	8,584,000	14,702,000	15,313,000	15,790,000	19,406,000
Public Worship	44,510,000	44,365,000	44,012,000	43,944,000	—
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship }	250,045,000	255,396,000	259,099,000	267,083,000	225,788,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry	202,618,000	209,144,000	222,669,000	227,744,000	247,608,000
" Agriculture	49,802,000	47,508,000	47,973,000	54,768,000	50,287,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses	92,784,000	86,794,000	85,432,000	85,279,000	101,808,000
Extraordinary Expenses	237,829,000	232,782,000	213,238,000	179,469,000	143,622,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works	324,563,000	319,576,000	298,715,000	264,748,000	245,426,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . { <i>Francs</i>	3,479,975,000	3,134,020,000	3,444,856,000	3,523,517,000	3,584,368,000
<i>£</i>	139,199,000	137,361,000	137,794,000	140,941,000	143,875,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.
§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.
|| Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (Including Redeemable annuities.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		Total Amount of Interest paid (Including Redeemable annuities.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814	136,881	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,996,152,740	
"	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	80,646,110	
1st April 1830	151,427	163,762,368	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,934	—	109,417,208	4,426,279,611	
"	—	6,550,496	—	126,008	—	1,260,077	—	7,976,688	177,061,164	
1st March 1848	243,065	146,749,591	8,317	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	244,287,206	5,688,944,166	
"	—	5,689,984	—	1,060,296	—	2,800,146	—	9,771,489	238,157,768	
1st January 1852	711,751	182,318,194	3,984	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	239,304,527	5,616,194,568	
"	—	7,292,728	—	94,876	—	2,143,765	—	9,572,181	220,647,788	
"	—	—	198,672	87,447,732	1,100,289	848,328,515	—	896,222,843	12,454,274,722	
1871 -	—	—	—	17,844	—	13,983,141	—	15,446,394	408,170,689	
"	2,790,148	845,975,800	763	446,096	1,450,020	864,392,526	—	748,288,068	19,909,163,754	
1876 -	—	13,689,032	—	17,844	—	14,576,701	—	29,980,822	796,366,670	
"	2,431,176	845,873,512	796	446,096	1,473,114	863,040,585	110,031	761,615,692	20,411,986,581	
"	—	13,834,940	—	17,844	—	14,531,623	—	30,464,692	816,476,463	
1883 -	2,205,880	840,845,896	962	446,096	1,602,788	863,047,635	446,864	793,716,677	21,492,974,786	
"	—	13,638,338	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	31,748,677	859,718,991	
"	—	—	2,157,224	446,096	1,663,944	863,046,046	624,000	120,608,706	22,754,664,650	
1885 -	—	—	—	17,844	—	14,531,841	—	35,063,019	960,116,586	
"	—	—	2,407,214	446,096	1,649,366	891,890,289	619,625	119,182,890	24,661,873,216	
1887 -	—	—	13,713,916	—	16,667,611	—	—	4,767,316	986,476,129	
"	2,136,946	806,540,276	—	—	1,862,601	433,856,132	506,766	116,828,210	25,129,323,631	
1891 -	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,854,306	—	4,663,128	1,006,169,146	
"	2,090,662	806,540,276	—	—	1,908,966	428,390,400	498,663	121,084,470	25,102,367,588	
1892 -	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,801	—	4,943,379	1,004,090,708	
"	1,960,667	806,540,276	—	—	2,154,980	456,429,071	467,986	120,387,036	26,016,950,451	
1893 -	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,168	—	35,292,255	1,040,678,018	
"	1,890,094	806,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702	470,581	119,689,600	25,991,975,351	
1894 -	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,258,708	—	35,293,903	1,089,679,014	
"	1,890,420	807,639,189	—	—	2,245,646	456,467,218	463,745	118,542,165	25,960,670,190	
1896 -	—	9,506,567	—	—	—	18,258,689	—	32,517,942	1,089,668,807	
"	1,823,468	237,633,406	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375	448,789	118,084,780	25,941,693,900	
1896 -	—	9,506,586	—	—	—	18,258,676	—	32,517,942	1,089,668,807	
"	1,898,068	237,633,398	—	—	2,257,501	456,891,914	445,766	117,847,296	25,941,693,900	
1897 -	—	9,506,586	—	—	—	18,256,677	—	32,455,104	1,089,672,366	
"	1,896,775	237,633,386	—	—	2,228,438	456,890,963	486,591	116,696,890	25,889,362,208	
1898 -	—	9,506,586	—	—	—	18,256,688	—	32,455,104	1,089,672,366	
"	1,910,217	237,633,000	—	—	2,293,139	456,890,456	487,217	115,852,000	25,864,431,188	
1899 -	—	9,506,586	—	—	—	18,256,600	—	32,455,104	1,089,672,366	

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.

† Reduced to 84 Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	143,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,333,000
1863 - -	500,961,000	309,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,087,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,683,000	194,993,000	7,300,000	32,300,000	192,232,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,365,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,653,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	883,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,552,000	912,206	36,433,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,308,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	243,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,173,000	244,206,000	4,031,000	5,365,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,080,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	324,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,361,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,063,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,863,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	57,247,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	363,366,000	5,725,000	14,369,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,304,391	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,237,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,379	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,043,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,732,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,336,000	2,000	538,359,000	256,811,000	182,325,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	3,049,000	—	710,633,000	313,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,335	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	333,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,343,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,337,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	3,932,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,339,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,359,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,343	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,733,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,312,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,113,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,738,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,332,000	13,457,000	—	443,518,000	7,502,000	72,304,000	967,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,773,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	3,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,839	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,393,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,253,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,054,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,373,000	13,334,000	364,301,000	5,230,000	71,332,000	1,143,307	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,331,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,363,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,243,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	93,225,000	393,247,000†	13,350,000	5,174,000	402,224,000	5,025,000	65,496,000	973,241	39,130,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

FINANCES.

FRANCE.

FINANCES.

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1898.

[Extracted from "Compte Général de l'Administration des Finances" for the years 1882, 1888 and 1898.]

YEARS.				EXPENDITURE.	
				France.	£
1866	.	.	.	2,208,075,000	88,128,000
1867	.	.	.	2,169,765,000	86,791,000
1868	.	.	.	2,187,055,000	86,482,000
1869	.	.	.	2,145,481,000	85,817,000
1870	.	.	.	2,489,018,000	187,561,000
1871	.	.	.	2,874,798,000	184,992,000
1872	.	.	.	2,948,029,000	117,921,000
1873	.	.	.	3,114,117,000	124,566,000
1874	.	.	.	2,966,286,000	118,661,000
1875	.	.	.	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	.	.	.	3,091,897,000	123,676,000
1877	.	.	.	3,185,414,000	125,417,000
1878	.	.	.	3,524,105,000	140,964,000
1879	.	.	.	3,584,974,000	143,899,000
1880	.	.	.	3,760,696,000	150,428,000
1881	.	.	.	4,060,192,000	162,408,000
1882	.	.	.	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	.	.	.	4,190,576,000	167,623,000
1884	.	.	.	4,024,884,000	160,995,000
1885	.	.	.	3,942,292,000	157,692,000
1886	.	.	.	3,778,026,000	151,121,000
1887	.	.	.	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	.	.	.	3,698,369,000	147,735,000
1889	.	.	.	3,789,526,000	149,581,000
1890	.	.	.	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	.	.	.	3,723,341,000	149,134,000
1892	.	.	.	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	.	.	.	3,450,921,000	138,037,000
1894	.	.	.	3,479,975,000	139,199,000
1895	.	.	.	3,434,020,000	137,861,000
1896	.	.	.	3,444,855,000	137,794,000
1897	.	.	.	3,523,517,000	140,941,000
1898*	.	.	.	3,584,368,000	143,375,000

NOTE—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimate.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	198,123,397	193,161,663	192,968,478	195,550,567	194,967,278	198,749,225
Taxes on Personal Property	234,880,305	233,612,522	233,821,006	230,998,667	238,757,481	233,463,034
Succession Duties -	37,509,104	37,899,412	36,362,302	37,257,391	37,536,393	36,594,346
Registration - - -	59,045,058	58,845,192	57,964,473	57,995,780	60,966,885	59,257,480
Stamp Duties - - -	73,042,753	72,200,367	69,155,551	68,373,695	68,594,375	68,701,259
Duty on Railway Receipts	18,322,362	17,907,535	17,881,227	19,095,643	19,181,096	19,534,166
Customs - - - -	241,042,527	232,242,745	232,206,516	251,754,223	234,496,174	243,182,307
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	66,553,532	60,353,523	52,110,851	52,439,796	51,919,337	51,914,697
Tobacco - - - -	192,498,276	192,410,342	190,169,327	189,205,977	183,282,887	187,842,746
Salt - - - - -	62,541,541	66,176,293	71,289,550	72,022,096	73,402,751	72,683,115
Posts - - - - -	48,188,520	49,719,147	50,923,692	52,293,682	53,062,854	55,064,715
Telegraphs - - - -	15,021,329	14,924,605	14,546,936	12,767,795†	13,697,582	13,490,881
Railways - - - -	68,312,158	68,411,822	75,270,407	68,277,008	78,257,304	80,164,960
Lotteries - - - -	68,843,991	64,573,117	63,464,470	67,491,602	63,760,305	64,945,216
Total - - - -	1,581,553,879	1,560,883,749	1,680,484,595	1,702,993,451	1,665,896,243	1,668,307,343
Extraordinary Revenue*	152,556,043	205,137,952	190,584,110	92,117,281	107,047,076	36,899,120
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,734,209,927	1,766,021,701	1,871,068,705	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,463
£	69,368,397	70,640,868	74,842,748	71,804,429	70,916,533	68,303,259

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 199,353,556	Lire. 195,999,689	Lire. 199,172,162	Lire. 203,915,033	Lire. 198,159,466	Lire. 195,589,146
" " Treasury - -	872,702,562	965,331,287	907,409,160	876,062,743	857,643,573	763,053,373
" " Justice and Public Worship } - -	34,302,467	34,891,114	34,635,083	34,273,553	33,129,363	40,319,301
" " Foreign Affairs - -	8,667,477	8,905,347	15,757,677	14,559,327	9,827,172	9,997,622
" " Public Education	42,154,266	42,367,906	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447
" " Interior - -	62,937,945	62,340,154	59,934,132	63,012,056	62,560,456	68,026,072
" " Public Works - -	139,489,065	107,353,624	146,073,491	97,923,274	69,683,544	81,723,025
" " Posts and Telegraphs - - } - -	53,675,123	52,523,403	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,657,552
" " War - - - -	285,950,367	263,913,840	237,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,372	317,085,447
" " Marine - - - -	101,324,947	117,945,345	105,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313
" " Agriculture and Commerce - - } - -	11,538,885	11,237,271	10,750,914	11,309,087	11,153,595	11,489,373
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,792,496,865	1,863,079,480	1,811,559,002	1,825,543,365	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,131
£	71,699,367	74,523,179	72,462,300	73,021,935	70,202,327	63,494,207

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,749,000 1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,830,000 1875
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	967,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	398,093,000 1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,375	202,793	969,500	11,526,867	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000 1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	891,000	11,594,730	358,494	11,236,236	449,522,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,065,176	205,263	383,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,080	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,893,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,830	359,073	12,472,316	349,747	12,122,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,782	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	506,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,830,186	269,375	400,000	12,830,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	238,298	430,000	13,037,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,134,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	230,305	481,039	13,032,287	223,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000 1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000 1875
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000 1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000 1882
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,085	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,006	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,733	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	3,063	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,314	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,531	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued*.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	764,000	754,000	798,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	807,000	791,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,814,000	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,131,000	1,257,000	1,245,000	1,228,000	1,380,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	862,000	343,000	317,000	358,000	390,000	392,000	394,000	409,000
Ministry of Public Wor- ship and Education } -	5,789,000	5,939,000	5,962,000	5,886,000	6,654,000	7,894,000	6,770,000	6,972,000
Ministry of Finance :-								
Direct Taxes :-								
Land Tax -	35,918,000	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,466,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	32,750,000	28,722,000
House Tax -	32,598,000	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,734,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	35,626,000	33,830,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty } -	30,375,000	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,492,000	34,368,000	32,308,000	24,440,000
Trading Licenses -	11,716,000	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,839,000	12,881,000	12,534,000	12,476,000	24,774,000
Miscellaneous -	1,817,000	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,083,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,170,000	1,322,000
Indirect Taxes :-								
Customs -	43,356,000	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,537,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	47,945,000	52,068,000
Excise Duties -	114,460,000	115,639,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	123,806,000	123,237,000	123,725,000	129,096,000
Salt Tax -	21,266,000	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	21,929,000	22,181,000
Tobacco Tax -	83,447,000	84,841,000	86,959,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,587,000	93,617,000	98,502,000
Stamps -	19,597,000	20,280,000	21,787,000	21,796,000	22,963,000	23,153,000	22,088,000	22,553,000
Fees -	37,838,000	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,253,000	45,122,000	43,123,000	44,546,000
Lotteries -	17,610,000	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,552,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	16,420,000	16,071,000
Miscellaneous -	3,870,000	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,606,000	2,596,000	2,545,000	2,532,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment† -	7,919,000	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,344,000	9,006,000	7,540,000	8,064,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	461,282,000	472,872,000	498,059,000	498,098,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	496,257,000	513,700,000
Ministry of Commerce :- Post Office, Tele- graphs, and Miscel- laneous. } -	106,874,000	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,397,000	150,123,000	49,483,000	50,218,000	52,452,000
Railways -						111,952,000	113,806,000	120,924,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	12,987,000	13,098,000	13,509,000	12,928,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,749,000	14,573,000
" " Justice -	1,016,000	966,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,048,000	1,117,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	11,568,000	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,754,000	5,064,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue -	600,708,000	617,697,000	659,163,000	680,305,000	698,353,000	707,847,000	690,081,000	722,872,000
Extraordinary Re- venue -	25,000	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,436,000	4,783,000	1,729,000
TOTAL - { Gulden £	600,733,000 50,061,000	617,699,000 51,475,000	659,163,000 54,985,000	688,050,000 57,337,000	759,544,000 63,295,000	731,283,000 60,940,000	694,814,000 57,901,000	724,101,000 60,842,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancery }	4,719,000	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,730,000	4,729,000	4,727,000
" Reichsrath " - -	967,000	1,180,000	1,022,000	1,071,000	1,206,000	1,435,000	1,341,000	1,308,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,088,000	1,090,000	1,052,000	1,131,000	1,245,000	1,226,000	1,317,000	1,319,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses† }	106,594,000	109,699,000	109,486,000	118,180,000	112,445,000	118,607,000	119,133,000	121,465,000
Ministry of the Interior - - }	21,128,000	22,312,000	23,316,000	22,672,000	23,274,000	24,084,000	24,410,000	27,432,000
Ministry for National Defence - }	17,718,000	18,498,000	17,823,000	17,574,000	21,709,000	21,507,000	23,094,000	24,073,000
" of Public Worship }	22,989,000	23,619,000	24,350,000	24,708,000	27,434,000	29,314,000	27,362,000	30,397,000
" " Finance -	98,583,000	101,216,000	106,158,000	106,969,000	106,202,000	104,982,000	103,368,000	112,764,000
" " Commerce }	96,333,000	110,026,000	117,963,000	121,229,000	137,181,000	48,870,000	47,323,000	49,587,000
" " Railways - }						96,890,000	98,801,000	98,637,000
" " Agriculture	18,106,000	16,533,000	16,498,000	16,806,000	17,096,000	17,464,000	18,684,000	18,315,000
" " Justice -	21,310,000	22,003,000	21,937,000	22,308,000	22,592,000	23,154,000	24,937,000	29,066,000
Audit Office - -	168,000	9,000	176,000	179,000	178,000	176,000	175,000	177,000
Pensions - - -	17,788,000	18,061,000	18,525,000	18,735,000	19,406,000	21,309,000	22,579,000	22,899,000
Subventions and Dotations }	10,280,000	13,550,000	11,175,000	8,643,000	7,491,000	7,963,000	7,651,000	6,830,000
Public Debt - -	146,169,000	148,010,000	155,093,000	156,332,000	163,577,000	167,364,000	163,304,000	170,304,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,313,000	640,243,000	664,763,000	689,016,000	689,061,000	721,923,000
" " £	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	57,423,000	60,160,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - - }	-	-	-	51,680,000	78,907,000	39,490,000	30,135,000	26,436,000
TOTAL { Gulden	787,091,000	610,666,000	629,313,000	691,923,000	743,670,000	728,506,000	719,216,000	748,359,000
" " £	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	59,985,000	62,363,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	26,773,000	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,353,000	33,923,000	34,635,000
House Tax - - -	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000	12,562,000
Trading Licences -	15,423,000	20,685,000	22,068,000	22,529,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,054,000	23,551,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - - }	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,198,000	5,488,000
Ordinary Income Tax -	17,083,000	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,023,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000	16,889,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,458,000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tax on Public Companies - - }	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000	4,241,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,606,000	8,293,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000	8,909,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,153,600	1,988,000	1,881,000	1,823,000	1,841,000
Excise Duties - - -	51,369,000	55,448,000	65,414,000	66,887,000	63,374,000	67,559,000	67,653,000	67,153,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - - }	19,252,000	18,823,000	15,502,000	15,653,000	15,558,000	15,712,000	15,647,000	15,077,000
Stamps - - - -	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,763,000	14,566,000	15,053,000	15,274,000	16,086,000
Tobacco - - - -	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,133,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,853,000	55,252,000	56,940,000
Lotteries - - - -	2,715,000	2,813,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000	1,226,000
Salt Tax - - - -	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000	16,205,000
Judicial Fees - - -	19,537,000	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000	24,399,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - - }	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,543,000	13,077,000	12,423,000	13,987,000	14,581,000	13,565,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,232,000	26,226,000	21,627,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	10,125,000	9,896,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	13,982,000	22,733,000	17,913,000	25,906,000
State Railways - - -	70,634,000	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	98,234,000	96,752,000	99,723,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - - }	13,679,000	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,163,000	20,671,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,302,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,601,000	21,972,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,735,000	477,408,000	500,514,000	511,082,000	509,135,000
" Extraordinary Revenue }	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,213,000	553,451,000	53,702,000	17,989,000	45,882,000	17,313,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,229,000	1,029,186,000	531,110,000	518,453,000	556,964,000	526,448,000
£	36,817,000	36,396,000	47,108,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,375,000

* Not separately kept ; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household - -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) - -	1,412,000	1,528,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000	1,789,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	23,330,000	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,089,000	27,428,000	24,401,000	22,519,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt - -	80,812,000	80,811,000	80,811,000	80,811,000	80,811,000	80,811,000	80,811,000	80,811,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	87,966,000	88,683,000	68,315,000	104,586,000	86,208,000	86,674,000	86,238,000	84,749,000
Pensions - - -	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000	8,068,000	8,486,000	8,910,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - -	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,523,000	8,782,000	8,343,000
Advances to Railway Companies - -	1,575,000	1,088,000	790,000	988,000	963,000	840,000	779,000	588,000
Ministry of Finance -	61,445,000	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,683,000	77,517,000	91,096,000	98,392,000
Ministry of the Interior - -	11,768,000	12,296,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,468,000	16,871,000	17,615,000
" " Commerce - -	62,008,000	66,933,000	75,856,000	80,194,000	98,811,000	100,907,000	98,671,000	86,872,000
" " Agriculture - -	12,831,000	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000	17,865,000
" " Education & Public Worship - -	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,088,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,583,000	11,823,000	13,053,000
" " Justice - -	12,282,000	12,595,000	13,984,000	14,681,000	15,048,000	15,462,000	16,263,000	16,771,000
" " War - -	11,138,000	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000	16,055,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	8,840,000	8,723,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000	9,368,000	9,505,000	9,238,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - -	13,274,000	11,851,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,765,000	13,164,000	14,106,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - -	647,000	636,000	659,000	734,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000	1,045,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - -	364,322,000	378,667,000	381,030,000	435,867,000	429,092,000	445,967,000	455,491,000	452,370,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - -	41,974,000	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000	72,072,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Gulden. £	406,296,000 33,868,000	417,634,000 34,808,000	494,947,000 41,246,000	1,025,630,000 85,469,000	504,513,000 42,043,000	515,943,000 42,965,000	548,131,000 45,678,000	524,442,000 43,703,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
—	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Joint Debt :												
Consolidated Debt -	2,682,761,000	2,687,846,000	2,702,184,000	2,705,288,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,790,000	2,705,410,000	2,704,459,000	2,700,205,000	2,692,673,000	2,685,180,000	
Floating Debt -	79,027,000	76,437,000	55,985,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,889,000	39,594,000	42,294,000	44,722,000	64,801,000	
Annuities -	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,963,000	11,981,000	11,981,000	11,981,000	11,981,000	11,981,000	11,890,000	
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	
Total Joint Debt -	2,782,489,000	2,787,705,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,890,000	2,757,673,000	2,756,100,000	2,751,026,000	2,763,120,000	
Austrian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt -	880,914,000	1,055,655,000	1,064,398,000	1,064,341,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,436,000	1,432,052,000	1,430,576,000	1,408,796,000	
Floating -	3,653,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,639,000	3,105,000	3,561,000	3,981,000	
Total Austrian Special Debt -	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,066,708,000	1,068,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000	1,435,217,000	1,434,137,000	1,472,747,000	
Hungarian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt -	788,213,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,908,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,089,083,000	
Annuities -	682,542,000	604,335,000	717,617,000	923,041,000	1,190,321,000	1,194,904,000	1,196,180,000	1,049,695,000	1,063,205,000	1,063,742,000	1,063,740,000	
Treasury Bonds -	9,469,000	10,317,000	11,658,000	19,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,089,000	12,061,000	11,413,000	17,290,000	14,874,000	
Miscellaneous * -	16,782,000	17,771,000	13,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,292,000	33,503,000	37,650,000	52,451,000	66,214,000	
Arrears Outstanding -	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,493,000	205,601,000	175,142,000	214,911,000	244,785,000	250,067,000	
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,186,000	1,980,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000	2,295,923,000	2,381,989,000	2,393,322,000	2,439,761,000	2,477,923,000	
TOTAL JOINT AND SPECIAL DEBTS } £	5,212,983,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	6,020,581,000	6,092,650,000	6,282,842,000	6,363,784,000	6,535,139,000	6,684,924,000	6,713,795,000	
	494,406,000	452,391,000	465,556,000	478,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	523,553,000	530,311,000	546,762,000	552,077,000	569,463,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

REVENUE.

No. 27—continued.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	177,453,000	208,355,000	131,819,000	152,159,000	180,022,000	176,554,000	149,576,000	204,128,000
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—	153,971,000	161,023,000	147,111,000	143,422,000	146,763,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,487,000
profits on	2,021,000	2,849,000	870,000	1,641,000	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,829,000	2,052,000	1,916,000	1,726,000	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000
District of Columbia	2,987,000	3,112,000	3,745,000	3,658,000	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,698,000	4,017,000
Miscellaneous	783,000	917,000	772,000	610,000	1,112,000	918,000	1,007,000	988,000
Tax on National Banks	1,393,000	1,393,000	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	962,000	972,000	923,000	932,000	955,000	942,000	595,000	441,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	3,180,000	3,156,000	2,766,000	2,655,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,806,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	150,000	150,000	108,000	163,000	290,000	182,000	113,000	128,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	1,313,000	1,128,000	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,297,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,482,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	908,000	807,000	682,000	641,000	622,000	587,000	576,000	698,000
Sales of Public Lands	3,232,000	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,108,000	1,006,000	965,000	1,243,000	1,678,000
From sales of Indian Lands	848,000	779,000	400,000	541,000	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	1,027,000	697,000	1,566,000	431,000	328,000	322,000	418,000	944,000
Immigrant Fund	330,000	298,000	214,000	306,000	446,000	310,000	807,000	394,000
Tax on Seal-skins	47,000	24,000	500	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	61,000	21,000	9,000	18,000	52,000	48,000	29,000	168,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,803,000	—
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,448,000	—
Other Miscellaneous receipts	2,615,000	406,000	286,500	390,200	860,000	321,000	196,000	1,000
TOTAL	854,937,000	885,819,000	297,722,000	313,390,000	328,976,000	347,722,000	406,321,000	518,981,000
Postal Service	78,945,000	80,379,000	68,025,000	66,380,000	68,180,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000
TOTAL REVENUE*	70,931,000	76,897,000	76,080,000	76,989,000	82,499,000	82,695,000	89,019,000	96,021,000
	425,898,000	461,716,000	372,902,000	390,373,000	408,475,000	430,387,000	494,384,000	610,982,000
	88,722,000	96,191,000	77,987,000	81,228,000	88,307,000	89,664,000	102,986,000	127,298,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.	UNITED STATES.	EXPENDITURE.
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BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	7,684,000	8,981,000	8,981,000	9,171,000	9,461,000	9,637,000	9,438,000	11,177,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	178,000	144,000	138,000	185,000	185,000	194,000	190,000	211,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	128,000	149,000	140,000	142,000	161,000	139,000	130,000	248,000
Foreign Intercourse	7,742,000	1,007,000	1,702,000	1,703,000	1,606,000	2,077,000	2,436,000	22,424,000†
	8,316,000	8,188,000	3,118,000	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,940,000	3,074,000	8,187,940
	3,101,000	1,148,000	1,116,000	1,080,000	987,000	1,177,000	1,178,000	1,488,000
	3,007,000	4,176,000	3,616,000	3,703,000	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,327,000
	2,631,000	815,000	35,000	181,000	—	—	—	—
	7,342,000	9,376,000	12,100,000	996,000	285,000	4,993,000	2,093,000	—
	6,644,000	6,767,000	6,702,000	6,737,000	7,238,000	7,076,000	7,152,000	7,362,000
	3,037,000	2,986,000	2,604,000	1,964,000	1,270,000	1,308,000	2,000,000	3,837,000
	2,688,000	3,674,000	4,338,000	3,277,000	1,860,000	2,390,000	2,990,000	3,901,000
	1,604,000	1,268,000	1,298,000	1,394,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,538,000	1,439,000
	3,327,000	2,865,000	3,062,000	2,798,000	3,115,000	3,390,000	3,331,000	3,119,000
	1,123,000	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000	1,116,000	1,181,000	1,129,000	1,413,000
	6,318,000	6,061,000	5,821,000	5,800,000	5,367,000	5,769,000	5,761,000	5,861,000
	1,883,000	1,977,000	1,640,000	1,105,000	—	—	4,549,000	—
	8,377,000	10,035,000	8,243,000	7,965,000	7,914,000	4,068,000	8,900,000	12,175,000
	2,416,000	2,383,000	2,274,000	2,084,000	2,116,000	1,364,000	1,398,000	2,454,000
	331,000	387,000	389,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	438,000	413,000
	4,774,000	4,768,000	4,737,000	4,366,000	4,829,000	4,399,000	4,767,000	4,703,000
	6,284,000	4,988,000	4,174,000	3,513,000	3,775,000	4,006,000	3,904,000	4,236,000
	877,000	981,000	861,000	876,000	858,000	903,000	870,000	842,000
	4,051,000	5,247,000	3,950,000	11,016,000	9,500,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,372,000
	1,089,000	1,617,000	1,629,000	1,698,000	1,560,000	1,609,000	1,583,000	1,685,000
	2,944,000	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,606,000	2,908,000	3,025,000	3,183,000	3,498,000
	103,000	180,000	168,000	166,000	164,000	171,000	180,000	171,000
	6,213,000	8,005,000	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,692,000	7,131,000	6,698,000
	8,744,000	6,238,000	6,742,000	6,177,000	6,369,000	6,599,000	6,330,000	6,786,000
Total Civil Establishment*	69,242,000	108,738,000	101,944,000	93,280,000	87,316,000	90,401,000	96,520,000	119,191,000
" Military Establishment	46,895,000	54,568,000	51,505,000	61,505,000	50,831,000	48,950,000	51,962,000	229,841,000
" Naval Establishment	29,174,000	30,198,000	31,701,000	28,758,000	27,148,000	34,692,000	34,824,000	68,941,000
Indian Service	11,161,000	12,345,000	10,294,000	9,688,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	10,965,000	12,806,000
Pensions	134,583,000	159,388,000	141,177,000	141,396,000	139,484,000	141,063,000	147,462,000	180,836,000
In-arrest on the Public Debt	23,378,000	27,841,000	27,841,000	30,976,000	35,888,000	37,791,000	37,885,000	38,897,000
TOTAL	346,025,000	383,476,000	367,525,000	384,195,000	352,179,000	365,774,000	448,363,000	608,072,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	71,880,000	79,891,000	76,693,000	74,207,000	73,371,000	76,203,000	82,368,000	126,067,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	416,905,000	463,375,000	442,605,000	458,402,000	425,550,000	441,977,000	530,731,000	734,139,000
	85,657,000	95,703,000	92,209,000	90,246,000	90,568,000	93,435,000	110,975,000	145,353,000

* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.
† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,588	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,596,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,596,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,870	378,228,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,899	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,583,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,948,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,493,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	513,542,000	130,694,242	27,223,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,336,363,590	497,153,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,508,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,580,000	117,357,339	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,948,000
1873	2,147,813,714	447,462,000	104,750,888	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,083,241	446,477,000	107,119,315	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 968,000
1875	2,123,683,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,473,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,834,000	— 29,249,331	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,153,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,133,000
1878	2,035,736,832	424,122,000	102,500,375	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,073,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,336,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,737,000
1880	1,942,172,206	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,312	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,139,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,367,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 23,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,999	— 21,060,000
1885	1,386,555,527	283,366,000	51,396,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,990	— 22,906,000
1887	1,218,333,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,980,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,233,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,965	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,322,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,403	176,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,396,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,735,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,906	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,349,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,373,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,330,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,896,923	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000

Notes.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U. S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	99,490,519	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,523	225,000	6,446,663
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,105	408,008	485,000	3,883,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,964	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,008	—	350,982,508†
1898	263,890,337	20,084,875	—	283,975,212†

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1878	125,180,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,887,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,186
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,280
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,422,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,008,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,238,700	4,156,000	4,598,800	152,993,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,300	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896	105,602,340	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,328	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,098,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,490	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,381,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	96,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-98	—	—	—	—	—	—

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	865,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,896,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,064,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,978,909
1872	—	26,388,869	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,408,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,068,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,768,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,197
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,390	—	200,000	51,143,390	2,045,794
1894	9,831,080	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,080	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,642
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,738,062

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	—	22,067,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,456,814
1872	68,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,580	31,651,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,980	22,048,236	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,000	—	—	—	2,590,000	103,626
1881	16,890,560	—	8,231,588	—	25,122,148	1,006,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,713,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,006,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	822,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,190,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,960	—	—	100,000	2,533,960	101,858
1889	—	—	811,960	50,000	861,960	34,478
1890	1,864,400	—	5,655	—	1,870,055*	74,802
1891	663,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,190
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,664,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930†	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs, (in 1891) 3,988,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1896.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1858-67	76,788,732	238,994,256	10,014,420	26,727,294
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,939	429,040	16,633,235
1878	5,391,306	23,329,477	208,702	2,868,707
1879	5,189,597	66,781,121	285,090	6,017,151
1880	5,102,397	12,209,086	—	1,442,624
1881	6,036,268	22,238,107	529,323	2,390,795
1882	5,870,519	7,787,580	509,499	1,180,638
1883	5,418,043	13,864,879	435,351	1,642,773
1884	5,101,644	10,343,085	—	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,605,102	500,060	1,241,467
1886	5,568,754	9,096,334	576,710	1,270,150
1887	5,538,902	11,527,791	319,839	1,448,832
1888	5,700,496	11,444,380	308,341	1,454,017
1889	6,836,073	9,394,729	271,990	1,575,233
1890	5,843,031	8,002,320	91,010	1,161,730
1891	5,980,641	6,963,475	411,207	1,118,444
1892	29,125,963	11,023,297	884,890	5,378,221
1893	137,376,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	15,477,657
1894	99,662,635	20,039,895	13,240,077	11,081,061
1895	44,967,631	16,829,983	9,278,224	5,920,486
1896	33,659,276	4,022,871	1,072,942	7,896,257
1897	33,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,626	7,127,896
1898	—	—	—	—

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1880 - - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - - -	96,861,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,067,000
1882 - - - - -	66,888,000	27,973,000	980,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,960,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,028,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,386,000	61,056,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,136,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,098,000	833,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1899 inclusive -	2,104,580,000	778,281,000	32,688,000	2,915,547,000	607,406,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2 - - -	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,068,000	1,006	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - - -	237	223,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,396,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,863,000	581	2,071	33,398	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,108	168	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	237,346,000	26,960,000	20,666,000	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	329,786
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	230,468,000	23,393,000	19,346,000	4,567	1,702	4,971,802	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	36,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,867,000	8,625	11,999	7,573,057	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,566,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,340	—
1892-3 - - -	224	292,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	36,316,000	41,233,000	9,361	10,209	5,266,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,965,000	32,283,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,986,506	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,492,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,902,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
1878-9	31	Kilogs. 21,990,000	1878	Gulden. 6,491,000	Kilogs. 96,506,000	Kilogs. 1,415,000	Kilogs. 98,920,000	Kilogs. 13,398,000	Kilogs. 66,525,000	Kilogs. 79,923,000
1879-80	31	19,268,000	1879	6,541,000	108,990,000	1,844,000	106,804,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	6,573,000	96,006,000	927,000	96,982,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,469,000	98,727,000	1,895,000	100,692,000	11,453,000	62,788,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	96,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,885,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,589,000	1883	6,273,000	115,922,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,947,000	123,583,000	4,022,000	127,605,000	15,288,000	92,051,000	107,339,000
1885-6	27	21,469,000	1885	7,890,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,272,000	82,580,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,008,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,276,000	98,916,000	4,456,000	103,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,296,000	91,946,000
1890-1	30	62,686,000	1890	7,601,000	111,082,000	8,593,000	119,675,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,698,000	104,313,000	112,011,000
1892-3	30	56,831,000	1892	7,763,000	115,993,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	122,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,795,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,062,000	1894	9,031,000	106,896,000	11,244,000	117,880,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,245,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,908,000	1896	9,663,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,895,000	125,085,000	132,983,000
1897-8	31	125,668,000	1897	10,716,000	57,878,000	16,799,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,665,000	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar Imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	France.	France.
1875	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,928,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,835,000	1,648,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	28,796,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,800,000	4,668,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	19,358,000	17,676,000	5,062,000	6,945,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	169	40	66,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	8,888,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,238,000
1879	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,689,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,728,000
1880	169	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	169	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,962,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,886,000	6,018,000
1882	166	39	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,844,000	5,619,000
1883	165	39	96,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	18,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,592,000	5,060,000
1884	160	38	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,882,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,842,000	3,892,000
1885	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,029,000	16,018,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,690,000	4,880,000
1886	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,487,000	4,294,000	1,088,000	10,891,000	615,000	5,623,000
1887	111	31	106,197,000	24,062,000	23,331,000	7,290,000	651,000	16,782,000	898,000	5,687,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,046,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,600,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	380,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	120	30	160,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	122	31	141,872,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,940,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	692,000	5,684,000
1893	121	33	160,812,000	50,874,000	49,848,000	21,007,000	881,000	38,172,000	488,000	5,886,000
1894	124	33	164,853,000	49,892,000	48,888,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	123	33	218,102,000	67,693,000	66,692,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,292,000
1896	123	32	199,844,000	78,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	292,000	6,943,000
1897	123	27	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,890,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,896,000
1898	123	25	188,026,000	68,789,000	66,728,000	19,412,000	499,000	47,782,000	293,000	4,900,000

No. 29—*continued*.

FRANCE.

BETTEROT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1878-9	501	100 Kilogs. —	100 Kilogs. 4,304,543	1879	100 Kilogs. 4,765,696	100 Kilogs. 1,851,008	100 Kilogs. 2,904,688	1,000 Frans. 72,884	1,000 Frans. 72,884
1879-80	496	—	2,682,049	1880	4,316,848	1,689,144	3,177,204	91,169	87,551
1880-1	498	—	3,208,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,809	60,688
1881-2	496	65,290,780	3,895,532	1882	5,382,067	1,840,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,260
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,184	1,872,324	4,021,810	92,564	54,467
1883-4	488	73,109,280	4,612,888	1884	5,428,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,980	3,046,092	1885	5,029,504	810,084	4,219,410	70,384	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,660,713	1886	5,672,273	1,388,566	4,273,707	92,168	42,698
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,486	1887	6,106,967	1,715,347	4,400,660	89,696	38,825
1887-8	375	39,144,320	3,477,565	1888	5,785,110	1,467,850	4,320,860	106,488	50,841
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,126,224*	1889	6,176,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	106,928	34,872
1889-90	373	69,760,518	6,993,668*	1890	6,806,130	2,243,110	4,563,020	182,997	47,667
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	163,855	42,289
1891-2	368	54,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,238,061*	1893	6,147,888*	1,468,120	4,289,420	163,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,461,170	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,877,867	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,240	5,896,466*	1896	6,106,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,239	37,488
1896-7	358	67,650,000	6,686,466*	1897	6,247,810	2,968,200	3,854,510	157,980	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,800,676*	1898	5,906,280	2,188,720	3,677,510	150,588	27,354

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1879-80	328	48,062,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	66,842	1,729,536	1,544,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	53,222,080	5,569,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,490,967	2,239,089	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,103	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	63,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,933	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,085	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,061,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,008,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,366,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,290	106,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,357,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,968,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	96,236,352	12,126,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,295	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,390,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,133,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	96,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,333	7,292,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	98,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,451,698	15,088,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,324	9,531,294	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,888,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,237	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,008	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

—		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1896-97	308	107,380,188	13,557,630	66,229,727
	1897-98	312	107,626,670	13,786,190	84,044,167
	1898-99	311	96,925,290	12,968,839	89,406,690
Bavaria	1896-97	2	1,021,750	131,490	10,902,375
	1897-98	2	911,100	126,870	11,901,060
	1898-99	2	965,690	131,540	12,399,299
Saxony	1896-97	4	1,670,016	209,990	1,391,542
	1897-98	4	1,532,238	188,710	1,496,980
	1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,941	1,642,405
Wurtemberg	1896-97	4	982,709	86,143	1,716,749
	1897-98	4	907,243	85,730	2,133,158
	1898-99	4	939,264	118,816	2,308,421
Baden	1896-97	1	360,396	102,352	3,473,607
	1897-98	1	327,301	104,327	4,417,645
	1898-99	1	414,630	112,878	4,947,096
Hesse	1896-97	4	1,497,230	180,840	604,262
	1897-98	4	1,316,692	166,680	666,356
	1898-99	5	1,595,084	190,453	1,282,203
Mecklenburg	1896-97	12	6,224,331	811,130	55,894
	1897-98	12	6,896,340	823,100	394,578
	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,659
Thuringia	1896-97	5	1,711,305	224,430	2,656,311
	1897-98	5	1,645,078	202,030	2,379,959
	1898-99	5	1,380,369	183,508	3,216,543
Brunswick	1896-97	32	8,604,734	1,074,590	4,766,627
	1897-98	32	8,734,657	1,124,520	7,733,548
	1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,889,900
Anhalt	1896-97	26	7,553,904	987,530	9,381,479
	1897-98	25	7,436,565	927,360	11,043,501
	1898-99	25	6,133,047	837,180	11,658,924
Total German Empire	1896-97	399	137,216,014	17,388,850	100,740,777*
	1897-98	402	136,978,915	17,552,230	127,313,675*
	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*

* Including Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (552, 174 Marks) in 1896-97; Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (604,698 Marks) in 1897-98; and Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (660,810 Marks) in 1898-99.

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	14,370	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89
Hanse Towns - -	114,029	29,425	15,548	4,306	41,157	32,030	39,996	42,829	78
Holland - - - -	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,206
Belgium - - - -	—	1	—	—	—	—	100	—	1
United Kingdom -	337,925	267,362	245,086	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,038
Italy - - - - -	176	1,704	23,870	4,863	9,217	4,171	80	110	161
United States - -	34,471	137,682	34,110	118,319	115,997	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387
Other Countries -	3,251	20,532	8,003	11,118	17,803	22,371	19,231	30,736	57,645
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* -	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,369	681,516	516,660
{ 1,000 Marks -	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 48,963,203	No informa- tion.	Gulden. 39,090,563	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Gulden. 27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,345,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		34,236,700	2,223,361	29,339,159
1887-1888	203	32,263,262	5,184,302	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		22,436,123	3,078,923	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,282,583		23,443,294	4,021,940	7,324,083
1890-1891	226	67,263,254		23,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,348		30,170,325	3,963,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	31,857,368	4,557,000	9,111,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	31,050,875	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	36,122,346	4,388,072	9,068,112

* In calendar years from 1883 to 1896.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	Fooda. 816,694,000	Fooda. 40,716,000	Fooda. 194,342,000	Fooda. 1,986,000	Fooda. 87,981,000	Fooda. 2,147	Fooda. 924	Fooda. 48,810	Fooda. 281,015	Fooda. 226,605	Fooda. 10,062
1889	379,850,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	85,314	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	397,203,000	56,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,887,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,892	17,835
1891	380,527,000	61,340,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,386	887	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,083,000	66,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,626	633	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	89,482,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	316,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,622	478	46,367	330,213	306,113	11,965
1895	555,463,000	88,665,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,090	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,949	356,019	331,974	30,004
1897	633,923,000	114,782,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	96,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	432,660	333,623	37,600
1898	746,000,000	—	496,509,000†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about 5ths. fine gold.

† Provisional figures.

MINING PRODUCTION.
No. 30—*continued*.
SWEDEN.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	174,077	873,362	1,369	14,862	48,539	340	21,406	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,829	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	199,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,663	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	869,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,660	655
1889	184,719	985,904	168	16,577	59,331	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,870	145	616	10,068	981
1891	198,083	987,406	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,080	21,893	244	483	9,060	542
1892	199,380	1,238,583	1,249	19,803	54,961	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,332	366
1893	199,083	1,433,702	430	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	367
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	†—	25,710†	—	—	2,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,692	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	8,117	286
1896	225,848	2,088,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	384
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,202,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.
* The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms, in 1892, 87 kilograms, in 1893, 93 kilograms, in 1894, 98.6 kilograms, in 1895, 85.3 kilograms, in 1896, 114.5 kilograms, in 1897, 113.3 kilograms, and in 1898, 125.9 kilograms.
† Including auriferous and argentiferous quartz.
‡ Not distinguished—Included under copper ore.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1878	30,430,300 Tons	207,916 Marks.	10,930,100 Tons.	84,459 Marks.	202,900 Tons.	1,363 Marks.	770,200 Tons.	6,443 Marks.	5,462,100 Tons.	26,317 Marks.	597,200 Tons.	1,000 Marks.	152,800 Tons.	21,083 Marks.	373,500 Tons.	1,000 Marks.	210,100 Tons.	58,288,700 Tons.	334,267 Marks.	10,213,000 Z
1879	42,025,700 Tons	206,703 Marks.	11,446,000 Tons.	85,227 Marks.	238,200 Tons.	1,591 Marks.	661,700 Tons.	6,113 Marks.	5,859,400 Tons.	26,692 Marks.	589,600 Tons.	8,050 Marks.	149,100 Tons.	17,843 Marks.	398,800 Tons.	200,700 Tons.	200,700 Tons.	61,568,200 Tons.	319,089 Marks.	15,903,000 Z
1880	46,973,000 Tons	245,665 Marks.	12,144,500 Tons.	86,710 Marks.	272,300 Tons.	1,805 Marks.	665,900 Tons.	6,783 Marks.	7,288,700 Tons.	34,454 Marks.	682,900 Tons.	11,980 Marks.	159,700 Tons.	19,122 Marks.	480,900 Tons.	222,900 Tons.	222,900 Tons.	66,791,400 Tons.	375,512 Marks.	18,775,000 Z
1881	48,688,200 Tons	252,252 Marks.	12,852,300 Tons.	88,122 Marks.	311,000 Tons.	1,961 Marks.	905,900 Tons.	9,573 Marks.	7,600,800 Tons.	36,361 Marks.	659,500 Tons.	9,594 Marks.	164,800 Tons.	19,240 Marks.	523,700 Tons.	240,600 Tons.	240,600 Tons.	71,947,700 Tons.	389,399 Marks.	19,464,000 Z
1882	52,118,000 Tons	297,359 Marks.	13,259,600 Tons.	89,156 Marks.	322,400 Tons.	2,108 Marks.	1,201,400 Tons.	11,673 Marks.	8,263,200 Tons.	39,182 Marks.	694,700 Tons.	11,912 Marks.	177,700 Tons.	20,621 Marks.	568,500 Tons.	268,700 Tons.	268,700 Tons.	76,872,800 Tons.	412,999 Marks.	20,645,000 Z
1883	55,943,000 Tons	293,628 Marks.	14,406,600 Tons.	89,007 Marks.	333,400 Tons.	2,090 Marks.	1,189,400 Tons.	11,652 Marks.	8,756,600 Tons.	39,319 Marks.	677,900 Tons.	8,890 Marks.	169,800 Tons.	18,091 Marks.	613,200 Tons.	350,100 Tons.	350,100 Tons.	82,436,900 Tons.	496,467 Marks.	21,824,000 Z
1884	57,233,900 Tons	298,780 Marks.	14,879,900 Tons.	89,578 Marks.	344,800 Tons.	1,940 Marks.	969,200 Tons.	10,445 Marks.	9,006,800 Tons.	37,548 Marks.	632,000 Tons.	7,819 Marks.	169,800 Tons.	15,740 Marks.	593,300 Tons.	255,500 Tons.	255,500 Tons.	84,077,200 Tons.	439,272 Marks.	21,914,000 Z
1885	58,820,400 Tons	302,942 Marks.	15,355,100 Tons.	40,378 Marks.	377,500 Tons.	1,965 Marks.	920,900 Tons.	11,130 Marks.	9,167,900 Tons.	33,914 Marks.	689,700 Tons.	7,647 Marks.	167,900 Tons.	15,093 Marks.	621,400 Tons.	236,100 Tons.	236,100 Tons.	85,817,900 Tons.	439,576 Marks.	21,994,000 Z
1886	58,056,600 Tons	300,728 Marks.	15,626,000 Tons.	40,222 Marks.	444,400 Tons.	2,151 Marks.	945,300 Tons.	11,275 Marks.	8,486,800 Tons.	29,643 Marks.	706,200 Tons.	7,722 Marks.	168,500 Tons.	15,919 Marks.	495,700 Tons.	238,300 Tons.	238,300 Tons.	85,163,800 Tons.	430,547 Marks.	21,527,000 Z
1887	60,434,000 Tons	311,077 Marks.	15,898,600 Tons.	40,201 Marks.	405,400 Tons.	1,892 Marks.	1,080,100 Tons.	12,946 Marks.	9,351,100 Tons.	34,005 Marks.	900,700 Tons.	10,022 Marks.	157,600 Tons.	15,923 Marks.	507,600 Tons.	237,900 Tons.	237,900 Tons.	88,878,000 Tons.	443,906 Marks.	22,440,000 Z
1888	63,380,100 Tons	341,063 Marks.	16,574,000 Tons.	40,896 Marks.	414,600 Tons.	1,816 Marks.	1,235,300 Tons.	14,914 Marks.	10,664,300 Tons.	39,961 Marks.	667,800 Tons.	13,747 Marks.	161,800 Tons.	16,684 Marks.	530,900 Tons.	231,400 Tons.	231,400 Tons.	95,866,200 Tons.	494,707 Marks.	24,795,000 Z
1889	67,442,200 Tons	385,080 Marks.	17,631,100 Tons.	44,349 Marks.	544,600 Tons.	2,255 Marks.	1,186,700 Tons.	15,133 Marks.	11,002,200 Tons.	46,468 Marks.	708,800 Tons.	17,990 Marks.	169,600 Tons.	17,780 Marks.	573,300 Tons.	18,199 Tons.	18,199 Tons.	96,414,100 Tons.	556,100 Marks.	27,765,000 Z
1890	70,437,300 Tons	538,044 Marks.	19,063,000 Tons.	49,760 Marks.	557,100 Tons.	2,473 Marks.	1,274,900 Tons.	16,505 Marks.	11,446,100 Tons.	47,939 Marks.	759,400 Tons.	23,416 Marks.	168,200 Tons.	18,098 Marks.	598,100 Tons.	20,167 Tons.	20,167 Tons.	104,822,300 Tons.	725,646 Marks.	30,292,000 Z
1891	73,715,700 Tons	589,518 Marks.	20,536,000 Tons.	54,166 Marks.	666,900 Tons.	2,979 Marks.	1,371,300 Tons.	17,898 Marks.	10,667,500 Tons.	89,408 Marks.	708,500 Tons.	24,964 Marks.	159,200 Tons.	16,656 Marks.	587,600 Tons.	20,895 Tons.	20,895 Tons.	108,762,000 Tons.	775,701 Marks.	36,795,000 Z
1892	71,872,200 Tons	529,979 Marks.	21,171,900 Tons.	58,500 Marks.	662,600 Tons.	2,832 Marks.	1,351,100 Tons.	17,962 Marks.	11,530,100 Tons.	41,280 Marks.	800,200 Tons.	21,291 Marks.	163,400 Tons.	14,687 Marks.	567,700 Tons.	20,514 Tons.	20,514 Tons.	107,864,500 Tons.	711,696 Marks.	36,585,000 Z
1893	75,862,300 Tons	498,395 Marks.	21,578,800 Tons.	55,023 Marks.	669,100 Tons.	2,944 Marks.	1,526,200 Tons.	20,672 Marks.	11,467,500 Tons.	39,801 Marks.	787,900 Tons.	14,291 Marks.	168,400 Tons.	14,144 Marks.	585,000 Tons.	18,123 Tons.	18,123 Tons.	110,862,600 Tons.	670,914 Marks.	38,516,000 Z
1894	76,741,100 Tons	509,100 Marks.	22,064,600 Tons.	53,152 Marks.	794,900 Tons.	3,140 Marks.	1,643,600 Tons.	22,281 Marks.	12,392,100 Tons.	42,178 Marks.	728,600 Tons.	10,278 Marks.	168,700 Tons.	12,104 Marks.	588,200 Tons.	16,240 Tons.	16,240 Tons.	115,346,300 Tons.	675,151 Marks.	38,768,000 Z
1895	79,163,800 Tons	538,896 Marks.	24,788,400 Tons.	58,011 Marks.	866,900 Tons.	3,108 Marks.	1,521,900 Tons.	20,715 Marks.	12,349,600 Tons.	41,076 Marks.	706,400 Tons.	10,577 Marks.	161,600 Tons.	12,940 Marks.	633,400 Tons.	15,360 Tons.	15,360 Tons.	120,298,800 Tons.	708,475 Marks.	35,394,000 Z
1896	85,680,200 Tons	592,076 Marks.	26,780,900 Tons.	60,888 Marks.	758,900 Tons.	3,249 Marks.	1,780,600 Tons.	25,156 Marks.	14,162,300 Tons.	51,390 Marks.	729,900 Tons.	17,022 Marks.	157,500 Tons.	12,996 Marks.	717,300 Tons.	16,959 Tons.	16,959 Tons.	131,061,200 Tons.	766,686 Marks.	39,384,000 Z
1897	91,065,000 Tons	648,089 Marks.	29,411,500 Tons.	66,251 Marks.	763,400 Tons.	3,217 Marks.	1,946,200 Tons.	26,065 Marks.	15,466,000 Tons.	60,088 Marks.	663,900 Tons.	16,881 Marks.	150,200 Tons.	13,016 Marks.	700,600 Tons.	19,010 Tons.	19,010 Tons.	140,453,300 Tons.	869,290 Marks.	42,964,000 Z
1898	96,806,700 Tons	710,233 Marks.	31,648,900 Tons.	75,980 Marks.	907,900 Tons.	3,389 Marks.	2,208,900 Tons.	29,650 Marks.	15,901,300 Tons.	60,825 Marks.	641,700 Tons.	22,047 Marks.	149,300 Tons.	13,113 Marks.	702,900 Tons.	19,665 Tons.	19,665 Tons.	148,678,000 Tons.	988,986 Marks.	46,946,000 Z

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxembourg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.
No. 30—continued.
BELGIUM.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,899,175	France. 147,821,370	Tons. 207,187	France. 1,767,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,484,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 985,360	Tons. 21,721	France. 523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	186,212	1,569,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,875,893	19,460	799,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,898,668	169,690,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	698,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,673,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	667,000	770	4,000	3,189	589,360	15,384	666,000	2,966	49,000
1882	17,490,989	176,895,622	203,987	1,691,250	2,918	498,150	345	1,760	2,171	106,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,390
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,498,031	1,749	310,965	820	4,100	3,314	130,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	13,071
1884	18,051,499	172,062,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	760	3,760	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,613,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	137,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,583	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,235,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,369	750	9,000	12,718	580,471	6,324	231,160	3,209	31,086
1887	18,373,624	147,674,000	173,436	1,093,335	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,981	8,474	346,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,213,451	162,018,000	186,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,870	732,000	12,167	498,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,899,980	187,713,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,896	564,000	5,061	43,000
1890	20,395,980	203,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	170,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	19,100
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	13,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,588,173	201,228,000	209,943	1,068,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	3,250	684,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	37,400
1893	19,410,519	181,403,000	238,733	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,900	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,562,200	160	16,900	22,948	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	193,500	3,060	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,357,000	312,637	1,480,450	229	25,500	23,473	283,270	8,080	392,560	4,150	201,700	3,510	34,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,390	70	8,050	23,265	345,020	7,070	366,400	4,560	244,850	2,560	36,850
1897	21,492,445	230,673,000	240,774	1,294,510	108	16,150	28,372	342,700	6,304	371,700	4,150	203,350	1,823	19,960
1898	22,093,335	242,893,000	217,370	1,038,230	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,360	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt, (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1880	19,381,544	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	13,690	2,095,296	13,690	3,259,380	12,139	385,622	660,876	12,532,531	248,122	2,754,689	1,725,293	160,466,000
1881	19,708,963	246,791,577	3,082,070	15,171,734	160,080	2,498,558	12,316	2,997,600	12,943	391,151	744,218	17,615,465	233,921	2,569,461	1,883,350	172,490,290
1882	20,608,704	254,692,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,790	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,696	706,626	17,645,839	216,033	2,506,411	2,089,067	185,686,366
1883	21,383,884	260,750,246	3,297,353	15,428,292	165,168	2,712,104	14,568	3,668,545	5,491	200,722	743,846	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,480	168,384,243
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,568	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,601	2,101,892	1,871,637	180,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,964	2,782,688	11,044	2,578,718	5,078	327,162	688,860	11,073,106	180,196	1,962,559	1,680,646	100,683,663
1886	19,009,804	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,864	2,666,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	88,716,000
1887	21,287,439	234,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	205,253	3,268,026	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,398	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,632	89,682,043
1888	22,602,804	232,995,305	2,841,757	9,471,073	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,961	20,702	1,452,769	631,548	11,987,968	159,658	1,766,137	1,683,349	95,686,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,723	3,070,389	10,420,592	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,569,896	746,794	12,888,536	147,398	1,570,075	1,794,000	105,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,369	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,300	137,690,000
1891	26,024,863	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,051	25,397	4,731,620	56,398	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,987,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,703,748	12,560,343	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,895,319	60,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,896,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,545	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,809,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,390	2,304,871	2,008,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,906	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,988,121	131,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,863	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,989	4,868,324	871,312	12,080,773	131,547	1,892,194	2,008,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,465,959	4,062,390	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,045,014	12,367,840	180,207	1,866,289	2,389,500	132,298,000
1897	30,797,629	324,006,439	4,582,285	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	88,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,196,115	98,087	1,969,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,354,104	363,133,417	4,781,394	16,037,133	310,972	3,996,210	23,242	3,201,132	85,550	7,877,905	999,288	10,576,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000

NOTE.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1894.			1895.			1896.			1897.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal -	Tons. 1,659,274	Pescetas. 11,033,393	15,174	Tons. 1,739,076	Pescetas. 13,241,882	15,530	Tons. 1,862,947	Pescetas. 14,033,269	17,279	Tons. 2,010,960	Pescetas. 17,048,179	14,843
Lignite -	48,460	313,332	502	44,708	291,665	657	55,413	301,304	629	54,232	270,133	628
Iron Ore -	5,352,353	19,979,559	12,780	5,514,339	20,915,299	13,231	6,762,582	25,067,020	15,483	7,419,768	27,236,637	17,417
Copper Ore -	2,445,242	13,104,087	8,718	2,701,661	14,147,109	8,596	2,358,234	11,765,121	9,133	2,179,670	10,804,076	8,410
Argentiferous Lead Ore -	181,715	27,486,531	8,716	181,433	25,211,440	9,134	182,565	30,605,864	6,066	196,092	18,675,064	8,081
Lead Ore -	140,242	11,044,196	9,906	124,196	10,261,561	9,249	104,160	9,424,036	7,081	110,469	10,293,057	7,066
Zinc Ore -	58,760	1,973,963	1,802	54,108	1,850,037	1,141	64,828	2,033,351	1,010	73,848	1,819,230	1,522
Iron Pyrites -	60,000	150,000	530	60,267	151,675	705	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375
Quicksilver Ore -	30,031	6,000,345	1,302	33,792	6,244,073	1,528	34,959	6,836,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025
Sulphur Ore -	10,365	141,241	692	8,481	110,246	669	26,204	227,167	295	18,845	162,988	441
Silver Ore -	7,411	1,189,972	350	16,299	379,181	319	1,230	640,714	298	932	508,934	296
Copper and Cobalt Ores -	853	102,360	50	410	32,300	65	992	119,040	72	—	—	—
Salt -	186,121	1,141,371	412	326,320	4,760,491	1,158	521,751	5,769,309	1,579	508,605	5,798,462	2,172
Other Minerals and Metals* -	—	482,679	606	—	594,646	811	—	1,037,635	1,434	—	1,837,386	2,087
Total -	—	94,946,569	61,715	—	98,192,055	62,833	—	108,221,970	62,968	—	—	—

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

	1895.*				1896.*				1897.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	28	Tons. 188,371	Lire. 2,028,566	1,731	15	208,968	2,589,963	1,271	13	Tons. 200,709	Lire. 2,880,511	1,313
Manganese Ore	4	1,560	70,640	83	5	1,890	102,250	116	5	1,084	76,040	70
Manganese Iron Ore	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	100,000	148	1	21,292	170,096	181
Copper Ore	9	83,670	1,887,580	1,290	15	90,408	2,123,604	1,432	15	93,277	2,156,146	1,486
Zinc Ore	—	121,197	7,714,523	—	—	113,171	7,490,645	—	—	112,214	8,280,327	—
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	75	30,632	4,066,618	10,135	77	33,545	4,464,323	10,344	112	36,200	5,042,625	11,294
Lead and Zinc Ores	—	784	66,682	—	—	160	13,200	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Ore	7	870	641,366	700	8	640	536,254	646	7	405	428,260	660
Gold Ore	18	7,069	649,484	483	15	7,659	883,006	467	14	10,723	890,048	695
Antimony Ore	7	2,241	201,270	213	45	5,086	392,950	314	13	2,150	174,280	174
Mercury	4	10,504	883,899	501	3	14,305	737,850	446	4	20,669	793,910	427
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	34	3,400	6
Mixed Ores	—	—	—	—	6	46,728	544,134	705	3	690	23,200	140
Iron Pyrites	6	38,586	423,707	619	—	—	—	—	7	58,320	780,188	790
Coal, Lignite, &c.	28	805,321	2,167,774	2,391	28	276,197	1,981,861	2,205	29	814,232	2,835,557	2,211
Sulphur	456	2,831,369	14,638,063	22,201	509	2,738,057	23,876,393	24,775	668	3,314,051	37,310,255	30,217
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	12	46,713	1,023,751	705	15	45,456	888,688	722	15	55,339	948,278	805
Alumite	1	7,000	23,000	88	1	6,000	30,000	87	1	6,500	32,500	86
Plumbago	8	2,637	42,997	48	7	3,148	50,966	61	11	5,600	56,500	81
Boric Acid	12	2,683	921,550	351	12	2,616	837,120	349	12	2,704	865,280	345
Rock Salt	26	18,710	280,097	396	26	17,300	260,120	332	26	19,801	272,018	337
Salt (Spring)	2	10,605	270,866	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	6	3,694	680,496	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral Waters	8	20,900	249,800	12	15	2,524	644,468	406	13	1,632	492,242	414
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	7,500	—	—	22,680	290,850	—	—	23,680	351,386	—
Total	718	—	39,103,279	42,152	803	—	48,960,105	44,310	970	—	64,670,383	51,732

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1895, 104 mines with 948 workmen; in 1896, 240 mines with 1,542 workmen; and in 1897, 389 mines with 1,844 workmen.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Blameth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sul-phur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-gan-ese Ore.	Petro-leum.	Gre-phite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £
1881	7,842	23,835	482,040	44,452	6,180,688	135,424	2,006	273,898	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,014,983	63,433,159	44,694,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,050	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,306	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,133	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,782	127,827	454,618	45,927	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,510	370,022	67,270	9,738,292	159,313	8,524	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,408	100,086,528	71,908,656	4,158,000
1885	1,013	133,835	622,829	62,448	9,314,712	184,815	8,590	236,984	10,990	99,287	536,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	106,141,529	73,786,655	4,131,000
1886	1,108	139,927	673,513	61,410	7,961,164	188,297	15,991	213,201	3,896	80,963	634,600	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	4,465,000
1887	1,683	133,407	705,260	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	98,108	478,176	197,901	115,731,725	77,981,509	54,173,000
1888	3,672	139,215	731,519	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,465	630,391	65,541	648,324	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	4,864,000
1889	3,306	139,568	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,980	5,490	97,353	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,453,629	85,928,780	5,293,000
1890	15,463	144,911	707,290	75,032	13,615,478	112,796	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	583,384	30,093	916,504	237,233	153,290,565	89,310,649	6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,353	701,333	93,180	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	283,232	7,206	30,886	843,943	52,798	877,174	213,462	161,880,762	91,928,846	6,629,000
1892	1,641	141,712	734,472	89,355	9,962,899	192,646	9,525	339,439	330	18,089	204,801	45,573	866,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	6,924,000
1893	4,771	139,184	792,154	759	11,091,115	106,064	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	138,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,395,509	6,752,000
1894	868	183,373	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,608	12,566	284,913	240	24,350	106,541	50,566	1,110,302	241,211	173,325,382	96,729,518	6,689,000
1895	1,089	131,184	866,832	74,349	13,840,111	129,104	8,905	258,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,522	1,866,344	254,433	183,391,472	97,226,788	7,015,000
1896	4,160	187,097	833,045	63,223	14,436,148	146,629	9,050	298,968	152	6,429	251,836	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	188,825,365	98,995,216	7,321,000
1897	6,405	201,278	835,384	74,049	16,138,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,295	215,846	60,117	2,752,089	385,041	294,580,925	104,927,708	8,023,000
1898	4,431	208,962	835,193	67,978	17,336,489	143,623	6,791	273,948	130	4,993	239,144	61,320	—	830,617	210,583,606	109,475,219	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Osskerkt) after the year 1896.

MINING PRODUCTION. UNITED STATES. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron	9,446,000	106,199,000	8,622,000	90,950,000	9,663,000	98,132,000	11,774,000	116,637,000
Silver (coining value)	56,727,000	72,051,000	54,836,000	70,000,000	53,880,000	69,037,000	54,436,000	70,384,000
Gold (coining value)	2,265,000	48,610,000	2,608,000	53,083,000	2,776,000	57,993,000	2,110,000	44,423,000
Copper	392,640,000	38,832,000	460,081,000	49,457,000	491,668,000	54,980,000	895,513,000	61,965,000
Lead	170,000	11,820,000	186,000	10,626,000	212,000	14,386,000	232,000	16,660,000
Zinc	90,000	6,278,000	81,000	6,020,000	100,000	8,493,000	116,000	10,395,000
Quicksilver	96,000	1,837,000	81,000	1,075,000	97,000	983,000	81,000	1,196,000
Other Metallic Products	—	537,000	—	610,000	—	1,619,000	—	1,907,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	281,914,000	—	287,297,000	—	292,193,000	—	283,401,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous	120,641,000	115,750,000	122,893,000	114,893,000	131,794,000	119,667,000	143,743,000	132,533,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	51,735,000	92,019,000	48,623,000	81,746,000	46,976,000	70,502,000	47,665,000	76,416,000
Petroleum	52,592,000	67,632,000	60,991,000	55,512,000	60,568,000	40,980,000	56,894,000	44,198,000
Building Stone	—	94,089,000	—	31,246,000	—	86,071,000	—	80,607,000
Salt	—	4,423,000	13,851,000	4,041,000	16,973,000	4,920,000	17,613,000	6,313,000
Cement	8,731,000	6,482,000	9,613,000	6,473,000	10,989,000	8,176,000	12,111,000	9,891,000
Limestone for iron flux	5,246,000	2,624,000	4,120,000	2,060,000	4,943,000	2,194,000	5,276,000	2,683,000
Phosphate Rock	1,089,000	3,606,000	981,000	2,908,000	1,089,000	2,673,000	1,309,000	3,463,000
Brick Clay	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	8,000,000	—	9,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	24,490,000*	—	24,257,000*	—	27,649,000*	—	53,455,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	339,715,000	—	305,140,000	—	332,114,000	—	353,490,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	622,629,000	—	632,737,000	—	632,312,000	—	637,881,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKED.								
Bituminous Coal	94,899,000	95,721,000	98,944,000	91,978,000	103,332,000	90,265,000	119,523,000	107,027,000
Anthracite	46,511,000	80,000,000	43,177,000	79,573,900	41,663,000	70,418,000	42,043,000	66,396,000

* ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

was 13,007,000 dollars in 1895. 13,003,000 dollars in 1896, 13,829,000 dollars in 1897, and 15,237,000 dollars in 1898. The value of mineral

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,083,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,980,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,191,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,060,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,168,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,648,000	13,468,000	97,448,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,541,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,693,000	134,847,000	28,098,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria (Proper).	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1871	29,373,000‡	13,733,000	13,240,000*	7,656,000*	—	117,352,000
1872	33,306,000	15,659,000	16,101,000*	8,971,000*	—	123,497,000
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,669,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,486,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,580,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,190,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,790,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,323,000	146,960,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,888,000	163,797,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,390,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,060,000	159,351,000
1886	50,067,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,150,000
1888	65,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,862,000	8,598,000	125,066,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,396,000	25,591,000	8,981,000	140,833,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,076,000	25,502,000	9,198,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,872,000	19,583,000	25,607,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,852,000	19,410,000	26,178,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	162,448,000	183,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,760,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,769,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,083,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,056,000
1899	101,632,000¶	21,918,000	32,331,000	—	218,376,000	220,085,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

§ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria (Proper).	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1871	4,368,000‡	1,852,000	586,000	No information.	644,000	No information.	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	2,782,000	721,000		773,000		16,588,000
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000		928,000		15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000		423,000		14,846,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,398,000	885,000	555,000	347,000	7,120,000‡	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	589,000	346,000		16,698,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000		15,796,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000		13,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,082,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,082,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,188,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,107,000	796,000	685,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	594,000	—	18,098,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,501,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	668,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	796,000	16,036,000	18,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	983,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,818,000
1893	11,464,000	3,517,000	5,410,000	1,109,000	973,000	11,558,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,867,000
1895	12,359,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,616,000
1896	14,116,000	4,082,000	7,053,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,781,000	7,221,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,454,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000¶	—	—	—	—	—	14,401,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

§ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 30—continued.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1871	1,706,798	1,839,545	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	1,952,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,580,963	2,761,391	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,642,353	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,506	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	2,066,946	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	1,983,323	6,606,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,296	6,381,061	5,484,593
1879	2,741,853	2,384,571	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,535,191	3,493,903	7,749,233	6,175,363
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	4,630,784	8,586,690	6,867,076
1883	4,596,510	5,651,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,968	4,874,393	7,811,727	6,573,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,583	7,415,499	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	4,297,966	7,006,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,559,513	6,439,021
1888	6,480,738	6,732,719	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,003,642	6,653,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,956	9,904,214	8,818,505
1891	8,270,870	9,270,925	7,408,084	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	8,846,662	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,388	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,655,499
1895	9,446,808	6,648,930	7,703,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,503,999	8,656,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,690	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	7,441,076	8,068,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,703	11,496,863	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1871	1,564,000	1,392,000	890,000	921,000
1872	1,988,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,306,000
1873	2,241,000	2,390,000	1,332,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,284,000	1,416,000	1,466,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,573,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,689,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,823,000
1881	2,914,000	2,335,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,089,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,099,000	2,382,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,882,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,873,000	1,683,000	1,723,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,887,000
1890	4,668,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,069,000
1892	4,937,000	4,996,000	2,057,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,082,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,330,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,434,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,630,000
1899	8,143,000	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1899 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.

No. 30—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	460,000	292,000	No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	423,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,006,000	443,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	516,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	728,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	496,000	1,146,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued*.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,867	553,571	1,010,236
1871	663,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	986,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,209	785,323	779,310
1877	296,911	385,365	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,317	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,359	964,363	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	208,459	1,304,392	1,507,351	1,591,324
1883	57,995	1,166,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,322	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,273
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,332	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,298,336	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,510	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,372	1,645,030	1,647,392	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,322	1,981,241	1,703,980

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

IRON AND STEEL. **IRON AND STEEL.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,380	—	389,380
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,385	624,786
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	550,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	660,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	508,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	580,295	1,085,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY,
FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED
KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels. †	Tons. †
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,298,000
1882	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	748,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	266,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	699,000	28,000	270,000	7,089,000	2,506,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,882,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,066,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,000,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	235,000	11,809,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,286,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	805,000	818,000	—	—	17,613,000	—

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz")

FISHERIES.
No. 31.—FISHERIES.
NORWAY.

Quantities and Value of the Produce.									
Cod.	Herring & Sprats	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)		Lobster.	Other.		Total.	
			1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.		1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.		
1885	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
53	10,925	877	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
54	10,925	877	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
55	12,794	503	8,451	6,084	609	2,481	1,246	423	339
56	9,042	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,924	440	381
57	15,586	764	4,266	5,349	735	2,580	1,100	418	503
58	11,012	960	3,065	5,112	732	2,439	1,008	398	594
59	12,570	1,353	5,550	6,225	795	3,465	1,134	438	594
60	8,064	1,302	2,967	4,782	554	2,248	889	396	534
61	12,911	1,233	4,689	5,083	719	2,535	865	414	537
62	14,075	923	4,141	5,753	618	2,468	877	396	537
63	14,111	1,463	6,793	5,381	639	3,638	1,583	569	670
64	15,373	1,961	4,973	2,639	393	3,058	549	314	795
65	14,706	1,563	4,482	2,787	380	3,057	570	339	714
66	15,125	1,593	3,176	5,907	618	2,793	643	375	950
67	12,224	1,266	5,322	1,581	249	2,686	633	339	950
68	14,633	942	2,643	1,177	194	2,324	543	481	977
69	12,489	2,026	7,034	1,523	247	3,027	591	481	1,000
70	8,684	1,321	5,529	2,561	250	4,177	602	480	1,147,000

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

* Boats with ordinary nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.
HOLLAND.

Total Sea Fisheries.					Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
Years.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.		Of which exported to United Kingdom.
					No.	Gulden.	
1885	2,203	No.	12,473	24,077,000	No.	1,874,000	Gulden.
1886	2,491	No.	13,150	23,837,000	No.	1,892,000	892,000
1887	2,527	No.	13,168	26,364,000	No.	1,775,000	648,000
1888	2,786	No.	13,349	26,146,000	No.	1,576,000	619,000
1889	2,867	No.	13,663	40,072,000	No.	1,446,000	534,000
1890	4,326	No.	16,360	51,227,000	No.	1,592,000	497,000
1891	4,437	No.	16,422	17,965,000	No.	1,795,000	728,000
1892	4,647	No.	16,143	12,786,000	No.	1,843,000	899,000
1893	4,308	No.	16,700	16,794,000	No.	1,968,000	814,000
1894	5,131	No.	17,299	18,583,000	No.	1,525,000	394,000
1895	5,189	No.	17,643	21,668,000	No.	885,000	—
1896	5,211	No.	17,866	23,108,000	No.	856,000	—
1897	5,319	No.	18,387	40,000,000	No.	788,000	—
1898	5,386	No.	18,709	—	No.	1,066,000	241,000

FISHERIES. FISHERIES.

No. 31—continued. FRANCE.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1878	7,878	4,728	69,880	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	France.	France.	France.	France.
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,980	147	23,688	289	24,729	6,992,486	7,554,854	65,968,987	7,534,122
1881	5,165	3,496	72,274	56,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	6,483,948	6,856,850	66,235,098	7,891,777
1882	5,980	3,696	73,408	53,954	156	23,224	211	24,846	7,882,255	6,876,607	60,824,768	8,086,898
1883	6,008	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,780	8,703,821	7,409,160	67,984,676	8,915,944
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	10,141,511	7,916,398	71,669,360	7,699,360
1885	6,784	5,576	73,606	57,088	174	23,231	314	27,308	7,200,687	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1886	5,079	3,327	73,760	53,082	185	30,079	206	19,813	9,063,908	7,831,910	69,224,680	19,847,808†
1887	6,094	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	7,569,392	5,601,943	68,221,768	18,469,287†
1888	6,987	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,315	59,329	169	31,094	198	13,128	8,780,965	5,350,966	88,105,364†	
1890	7,145	3,023	76,317	57,741	153	23,759	212	18,999	8,471,533	5,211,249	84,682,065†	
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	56,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	7,060,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	
1892	3,965	3,211	88,568	57,758	143	23,905	172	18,714	5,570,982	6,521,375	97,598,763†	
1893	3,706	3,305	87,964	60,367	131	19,254	180	17,456	5,282,962	6,180,562	102,004,065†	
1894	4,959	4,067	84,809	61,960	135	19,620	218	20,538	5,512,201	7,167,149	104,008,977†	
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,305	5,518,762	7,472,877	104,147,015†	
1896	4,429	5,212	94,631	53,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	6,977,760	7,433,596	80,523,481	8,599,324†
1897	4,722	5,223	94,639	53,018	158	21,644	328	21,900	6,871,969	6,494,967	85,729,31	7,182,878†
									8,762,774	6,260,185	86,729,938†	7,363,943†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.
 * For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
 † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.
 ‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nounats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1884	36,515,000	13,698,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,699,000	3,692,000	411,319	8,324,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,971,000	36,488,000
1885	30,784,000	16,401,000	44,984,000	8,642,000	8,665,000	3,798,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	38,016,000
1886	45,945,000	13,295,000	32,798,000	7,609,000	15,579,000	3,291,000	397,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,949,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,948,000	23,898,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,095,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	38,362,000
1888	33,798,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,468,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,081,000	897,000	407,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,688,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,423,000	3,204,000	885,980	7,585,000	1,470,000	483,000	53,786,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,938,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	25,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,498,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,945,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,905,000	—	9,594,000	—	702,000	—	43,049,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,877,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,938,000
1894	23,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,063,000	5,744,000	15,207,000†	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,903,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	26,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,513,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,804,000	7,909,000	12,996,000	5,380,000	70,962,000†	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	49,040,000
1897	42,966,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,233,000	4,964,000	50,927,000†	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,387,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,279,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,947,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,887,000	2,905,000	128,578,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,887,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,890,000	5,544,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,232,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,929,000	263,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000
1888	1,593,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,738,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000
1889	1,480,000	1,860,000	—	3,148,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,540,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	1,985,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,202,000†	13,868,000†	682,000	1,968,000	245,000	1,249,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000
1891	—	2,058,000	—	2,645,000	996,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,369,000	109,686,000†	4,387,000
1892	—	1,869,000	—	3,288,000	1,230,365,000†	17,965,000†	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,718,000	113,417,000†	4,587,000
1893	—	1,623,000	—	3,410,000	1,295,663,000†	19,965,000†	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000†	4,696,000
1894	—	1,435,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,139,000†	4,696,000
1895	1,507,000	1,673,000	2,507,000†	3,387,000	1,203,368,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	—	1,968,000	—	6,702,000	117,238,000†	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	1,824,000	2,564,000†	3,635,000	1,617,076,000†	18,108,000†	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,823,000	—	6,870,000	122,867,000†	4,963,000
1897	1,994,000	2,072,000	2,313,000†	3,530,000	1,443,655,000†	19,548,000†	468,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,326,000	123,061,000†	5,132,000

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1893.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

; Kilogs. in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	249	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	96,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,820	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,300	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,359	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	716	196	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	109	33,560	1,143	206	480	244,902	7,150	42

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	193	No information.	No information.	No information.	243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				290	26,696	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1886					278	50,069	2,488	428†
1887	240	33,004	2,028	397†	241	46,586	2,067	365†
1888	201	26,272	1,592	341†	338	64,676	2,946	404†
1889	286	40,692	1,768	360†	237	23,784	1,422	258†
1890	372	45,250	2,337	580†	181	18,735	1,181	184†
1891	253	36,182	2,187	427†	225	27,680	1,327	184†
1892	233	41,655	2,758	370†	169	16,122	923	—
1893	398	48,629	3,261	311†	189	14,704	1,021	279
1894	404	48,173	3,027	528†				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1883 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1881	141	29,696	53	18,875	132	90	11,931	13	3,979	64
1882	106	26,368	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1883	152	32,061								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	108	26,581								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,328	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,164	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,855	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,268	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	183	36,441	28	10,871	206	183	46,657	28	21,067	180
1896	220	56,588	78	39,494	123	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1897	227	68,788	64	35,627	57	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898										

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

No. 32—continued.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coast of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	273	60,148	92	2	919	—	483	214,259	533	2,226	730,268	1,065
1885	900	282,130	90	375	144,736	47	285	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,283	259	1,964	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	330	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	596	—	479	200,006	400	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	194	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	237,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,438	397	1,406	587,500	803
1889	708	264,710	276	252	158,635	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	328	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,033	319	281	200,085	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,366	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	185,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	193,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,340	162	318	255,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	268	197,494	306	1,428	758,966	732
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	106	7	4,450	5	278	171,386	373	1,496	774,366	943
1895	679	292,160	205	250	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	603	1,447	760,060	994
1896	515	241,262	132	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	134	—	—	—	285	159,200	256	1,275	790,413	602
1897	565	239,545	168	229	208,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	706,450	563
1898	633	284,092	263	297	238,049	65	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,453	327	1,215	660,964	994
1899	859	361,031	428	292	274,806	90	163	45,835	112	1	120	7	204	163,140	332	1,515	843,920	992

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fermentous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.†	From Cider.†	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.†	From Fruit.†	From other Substances.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.) 19,613,000	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.			
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	19,613,000	
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000	
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983				60,124	1,845,214	29,595,000	
1870-1875*	108,493	592,448	13,771	539,762				46,611	1,691,070	35,004,000	
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000	
1879	247,171	723,631	394,714	102,651	7,295	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000	
1880	412,555	685,433	429,278	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,668	1,581,068	34,788,000	
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000	
1882	447,066	703,969	566,066	21,962	9,829	22,898	713	4,068	1,766,566	38,864,000	
1883	561,937	750,037	629,998	22,710	8,068	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000	
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,296	2,799	4,909	1,984,464	42,558,000	
1885	567,768	725,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000	
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000	
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,596	41,372	2,396	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000	
1888	794,326	532,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	23,188	2,162,438	47,574,000	
1889	751,296	559,911	824,090	42,140	16,298	43,881	2,920	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000	
1890	645,255	632,573	800,282	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,531	2,214,527	48,720,000	
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,769	37,748	5,378	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000	
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,133	2,293,079	49,788,000	
1893	457,877	806,572	861,099	100,239	44,761	74,773	23,222	12,254	2,476,387	54,481,000	
1894	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,690	72,135	77,274	29,011	2,206	2,329,113	51,240,000	
1895	396,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	45,717	62,592	14,698	3,907	2,165,448	47,640,000	
1896	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	53,769	78,429	6,051	1,203	2,092,134	44,487,000	
1897	484,637	784,819	798,484	83,719	26,579	72,909	6,311	692	2,208,140	48,579,000	
1898	668,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	9,352	55,217	4,781	7,767	2,412,480	53,074,000	

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods. † Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Fra. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	860	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 08	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	701	561	830	720
1865	6,080	3,582	3 66	521	311	608	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,406	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,196	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,206	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,204
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,368
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	798	630	2,552	1,329	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,231	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,323	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,963	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,335	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,985	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,232	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	496	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,500	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	498	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,268	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,553
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,060	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,082	5,832	2 18	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	964	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,181	4,832	3,309	10,289	1,482,068	1,662	371,086	11,951	1,853,063
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	780,365	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,069	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,064	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,566	348	78,864	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,965	240	44,468	715	96,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	390	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	298	83,720	838	131,196
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,764	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	286	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	288	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,820	304	106,888	962	180,458
1899	3	—	228	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,456	37,185
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,384	22,122
1888	9,890	2,136	11,116
1889	7,676	2,136	9,812
1890	12,087	1,236	13,323
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,363	1,976	15,339
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,005	6,513	20,518
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,990	1,481	35,471
1899	18,450	4,159	22,609

UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES.

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Nc. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1899.

Year. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,888,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,626	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	59,902,468	1,767,686,388
1870	640,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,796,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,230,398	968,568,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,294,980	3,113,752	66,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,036	10,375,017	1,900,418,903
1878	1,080,948,425	236,030,381	121,049,103	14,191,544	85,429,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,907,583,511
1879	938,774,508	196,983,105	137,484,413	9,503,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,908,010	51,824,594	1,923,374,333
1880	1,218,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,584	8,948,166	102,250,075	69,036,354	29,553,180	63,867,314	1,932,061,114
1881	1,864,835,896	276,026,806	233,066,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	69,370,379	37,272,245	71,611,496	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,890,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,396,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	23,036,537	55,677,080	1,789,975,961
1883	1,383,205,162	214,414,623	268,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,803,470	82,664,432	2,288,076,063
1884	1,109,126,794	228,664,355	181,527,846	15,431,554	96,819,455	67,064,106	25,892,332	54,156,276	1,903,572,530
1885	1,206,917,044	180,780,737	234,483,522	42,832,064	67,565,253	67,069,740	39,520,461	48,940,511	1,891,669,472
1886	1,222,240,968	200,321,631	284,717,331	62,534,574	92,461,897	84,207,164	55,296,578	55,817,221	2,068,087,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	290,382,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,183,468	2,160,457,380
1888	1,06,096,231	196,096,231	280,312,012	65,395,220	108,998,890	84,665,545	55,187,608	54,800,893	2,364,120,386
1889	1,470,400,097	200,068,258	330,377,363	73,903,518	72,017,996	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,884,816,669
1890	1,455,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,798,869	96,581,200	87,069,782	64,875,347	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,065	508,571,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,986	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,368,796
1892	1,980,842,573	346,892,302	482,441,204	67,158,580	67,193,148	98,729,102	85,501,316	101,580,536*	3,035,219,811
1893	1,181,537,898	254,029,370	425,108,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,788	77,811,016*	2,213,115,136
1894	1,485,451,425	305,498,382	454,604,392	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,682,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,683,282,325
1895	1,776,890,909	395,349,541	752,515,486	72,670,042	45,810,771	127,889,376	160,327,989	155,040,900*	3,617,433,109
1896	1,133,610,826	290,132,586	519,223,697	43,983,004	46,380,922	109,543,779	130,822,131	114,549,413*	2,335,226,355
1897	1,663,592,959	353,012,469	635,798,346	41,762,395	42,286,128	193,790,907	161,559,658	141,231,220*	3,103,764,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,292,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,324,104	193,790,907	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	1,804,721,935	401,703,208	864,487,271	64,762,239	47,505,735	124,317,536	208,676,581	257,236,798*	3,773,410,293

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and 1899.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1889 to 1898-99

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

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A. E. BATEMAN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W., August, 1901.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	380 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Deassiatine	2.7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.358 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	} 220.4 "
	Centner (Double Centner)	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2.204 "
Greece	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Quintal	123.2 "
	Livre	1.1 "
Egypt	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Pic (textiles)	22.83 Inches.
	Feddán (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.05 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Barley (83 Okes)	242.6 "
United States	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 "
	Bushel (Winchester)	{ 0.9094 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 3 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	
	Barrel of Flour	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 1 Imperial Gallon.
	Short Ton	190 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
China	Long Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tael (weight)	2,240 "
	Catty	1.33 Ozs.
	Picul	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Ch'ih	1.41 Inches.
	Chang	1.175 Feet.
	Li	11.75 "
Japan	Li	2,115 "
	Ri	2.4408 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4607 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Taubo	3.9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1986 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3251 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 0 0 8 2
Finland	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) Mark (100 Penni)	0 2 1½ About 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark Krone Doppel Krone	0 1 0 0 10 0 1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium		0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France	Franc	
Switzerland		
France—Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone Gulden (100 Heller)	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Korona Forint (100 Filler)	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Servia	Dinar	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	
Morocco	Once	0 0 2½ or 100 Pistres equal 15s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Pistres) Piastre	0 0 5½ 1 0 6½ 0 0 2½
United States Cuba Porto Rico	Dollar	97½ Pistres to the £ 0 4 2
Mexico	Dollar (Gold) " (Silver)	0 4 0 0 2 0
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900) Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900) Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898) " " (from 1898)	0 1 10½ 0 3 5½ 0 3 2 0 1 6
Chili		
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Halkwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897) (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.) 0 2 0½

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 150.

† See also note, page 154.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 80 cents U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Miles.
Russia in Europe	4,888,718	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19·3	49·9
Poland - -	127,810	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74·2	192·1
Finland - -	378,608	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6·8	17·
Total - -	5,389,626	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19·7	51·0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia - -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20·6	53·8
Siberia - -	12,495,109	4,823,112	"	5,781,782	"	5,781,782	0·5	1·2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2·1	5·6
Total - -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1898	131,100,000	5·9	15·3
Norway - -	322,304*	124,406*	3 Dec., 1900	2,231,395	1900	2,231,395	6·9	17·9
Sweden - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1890	4,784,981	1899	5,097,000	10·7	27·7
Denmark - -	38,340	14,799	1 Feb., 1901	2,447,441	1901	2,447,441	63·8	165·4
Iceland - -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0·7	1·8
German Empire :								
Prussia - -	348,807	134,562	1 Dec., 1900	34,463,377	1900	34,463,377	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,590	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81·4	210·9
Saxony - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,199,768	"	4,199,768	280·1	725·7
Wurtemberg -	19,517	7,534	"	2,165,765	"	2,165,765	111·0	287·5
Baden - -	15,081	5,829	"	1,866,584	"	1,866,584	123·8	320·6
Hesse - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns†	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124·	
Minor States -	43,487	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,658	208,694	"	56,345,014	1901	56,806,000	104·2	270·0
Holland - -	32,538	12,560	31 Dec. 1899	5,103,924	1899	5,103,924	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area, excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles). ‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued*.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1890	6,069,321	1899	6,745,000	206·0	533·8
France -	529,330	204,321	{ 29 Mar. } 1896	38,517,975	1898	38,745,000	72·8	188·5
Algeria -	477,687	184,387	"	4,429,421	1896	4,429,421	9·3	24·0
Portugal* -	88,954	34,336	1 Dec. 1890	4,680,095	1899	5,011,547	52·4	135·7
Spain -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1899	18,362,000	36·1	93·6
Switzerland -	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,336	1900	3,327,336	83·0	215·1
Austria -	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1890	23,895,413	1999	25,896,000	79·6	206·3
Hungary -	322,302	124,409	"	17,463,791	1899	19,069,000	54·2	140·4
Italy -	286,643	110,646	9 Feb. 1901	32,449,754	1901	32,449,754	113·2	293·3
Greece -	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria -	95,704	36,943	{ 1 Jan. } 1893	3,310,713	1899	3,542,000	34·6	89·6
Servia -	48,589	18,755	{ 31 Dec. 1895 } { 12 Jan. 1896 }	2,312,484	1896	2,312,484	47·6	123·3
Roumania -	131,353	50,702	1899	5,912,520	1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States‡	7,603,637	2,935,004	June, 1900	76,303,387	1900	76,303,387	10·0	26·0
Cuba -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Porto Rico	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,243	1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Mexico -	1,987,324	767,107	{ 28 Oct. } 1900.	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica -	61,994	23,930	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	243,205	1892	243,205	3·9	10·2
Venezuela -	1,552,741	599,353	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,316	1·3	3·4
Peru -	1,848,897	713,874	1876	2,800,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chili -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	1895	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brasil -	3,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay -	186,920	72,151	1 Mar. 1900	647,313	1900	647,313	3·5	9·0
Argentine Republic	2,393,934	1,117,059	1895	4,044,911	1899	4,568,593	1·4	3·6
Paraguay -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China -	0,167,972	3,924,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan †	382,416	147,655	{ 31 Dec. } 1898	44,733,379	1898	43,761,000	117·0	303·0
United Kingdom	814,438	121,371	1 April 1901	41,454,621	1901	41,454,621	131·8	241·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips having an area of 646,381 square miles.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births -	4,232,577	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658
	Still-births	11,425	15,192	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144
	Deaths -	2,991,608	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,596,586	3,028,300	3,062,022
	Marriages -	742,682	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,383
Finland -	Births -	77,881	77,360	82,128	76,438	73,030	76,206
	Still-births	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111
	Deaths -	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,496	51,002	47,467
	Marriages -	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113
Norway -	Births -	59,188	60,106	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450
	Still-births	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719
	Deaths -	34,704	35,492	34,356	35,709	32,915	34,355
	Marriages -	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966
Sweden -	Births -	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409
	Still-births	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457
	Deaths -	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444
	Marriages -	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851
Denmark -	Births -	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300
	Still-births	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677
	Deaths -	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,506
	Marriages -	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,089	15,739	15,687
German Empire :	Births -	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044
	Still-births	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789
	Deaths -	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793
	Marriages -	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,990
Prussia	Births -	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661
	Still-births	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080
	Deaths -	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	97,383	87,079
	Marriages -	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,382
Saxony -	Births -	199,201	196,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375
	Still-births	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631
	Deaths -	147,638	152,806	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316
	Marriages -	29,515	40,004	41,400	41,638	41,605	42,623
Bavaria	Births -	68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123
	Still-births	2,422	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253
	Deaths -	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629
	Marriages -	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,378
Wurtemberg	Births -	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,858	55,322	54,291
	Still-births	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526
	Deaths -	38,062	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583
	Marriages -	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610
Baden	Births -	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205
	Still-births	65,399	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092
	Deaths -	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331
	Marriages -	339,339	395,356	399,396	393,775	401,234	403,066
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,539,176	No. 4,684,809	No. 4,692,621	No.	No.	
18,761	—	—			Births
3,213,841	3,068,047	2,976,468			Still-births
842,631	809,847	857,371			Deaths
81,788	81,656	82,330	80,106		Marriages
2,227	2,228	2,248	2,407		Births
44,482	47,061	45,233	45,751		Still-births
18,256	19,189	19,913	20,611		Deaths
62,932	63,308	63,417	64,321	67,000	Marriages
1,634	1,632	1,588	1,592	1,800	Births
32,189	31,574	32,389	32,993	36,500	Still-births
13,339	13,962	14,220	15,039	15,500	Deaths
134,599	134,308	132,999	136,523	133,004*	Marriages
3,535	3,525	3,705	3,698	—	Births
74,368	77,259	76,553	75,949	80,436*	Still-births
23,723	29,376	30,221	30,900	31,813*	Deaths
66,871	70,271	69,522	71,677	71,251	Marriages
1,725	1,721	1,800	1,830	1,770	Births
33,573	36,090	33,712	36,669	41,473	Still-births
16,147	16,823	17,488	17,872	17,914	Deaths
1,167,927	1,136,284	1,193,360	1,219,360	1,225,454	Marriages
40,238	40,823	40,317	40,937	40,469	Births
689,629	666,677	662,363	665,013	720,581	Still-births
253,729	264,322	274,693	280,394	287,403	Deaths
146,160	152,217	153,663	156,962	158,579	Marriages
5,313	5,376	5,456	5,593	5,535	Births
90,656	85,677	92,303	87,192	94,024	Still-births
33,693	35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	Deaths
203,355	215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	Marriages
6,908	6,881	6,784	6,673	6,805	Births
145,313	136,068	144,625	142,673	147,360	Still-births
43,273	45,258	46,481	43,464	50,783	Deaths
71,156	72,510	71,501	73,177	73,310	Marriages
2,408	2,454	2,299	2,414	2,333	Births
43,499	43,939	47,353	46,467	45,214	Still-births
15,209	15,656	15,972	16,308	16,760	Deaths
56,652	57,363	58,918	60,433	62,238	Marriages
1,593	1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	Births
37,513	34,366	37,422	38,574	37,575	Still-births
13,046	13,593	14,245	14,727	15,136	Deaths
1,377,278	1,314,749	1,326,690	1,364,731	1,390,304	Marriages
64,366	64,396	64,436	65,160	64,932	Births
1,151,483	1,093,966	1,142,056	1,117,360	1,135,197	Still-births
414,218	432,107	447,770	458,377	471,519	Deaths
					Marriages

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRS

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	159,005	154,722
	Still-births	7,448	7,374	7,806	7,296	7,533	7,399
	Deaths	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,872	87,977
	Marriages	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,471
Belgium	Births	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,435	183,062	181,468
	Still-births	8,410	8,324	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,571
	Deaths	119,726	125,545	123,786	123,693	125,530	118,213
	Marriages	43,759	44,598	45,449	47,309	47,095	47,735
France	Births	880,579	883,059	866,377	855,847	874,672	855,288
	Still-births	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,094
	Deaths	704,983	876,505	876,832	875,888	867,526	815,629
	Marriages	272,984	269,332	235,453	230,319	237,294	236,682
Switzerland	Births	81,176	78,548	83,506	83,125	84,397	84,142
	Still-births	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,303	3,175
	Deaths	59,715	61,306	61,133	57,178	61,069	61,885
	Marriages	20,691	20,336	21,364	21,384	21,384	22,138
Portugal*	Births	154,639	150,953	143,025	146,541	150,516	141,076
	Still-births	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992
	Deaths	102,365	114,339	105,733	95,106	101,410	98,955
	Marriages	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,323	30,607
Spain†	Births	645,603	615,519	632,639	645,595	644,933	632,541
	Deaths	545,343	577,871	556,121	554,425	541,125	556,121
	Marriages	123,120	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159	141,909
	Still-births	1,149,197	1,083,108	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,136,335	1,102,335
Italy	Births	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,254
	Deaths	768,098	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,375
	Marriages	230,451	221,972	227,656	223,572	223,103	231,531
	Still-births	898,350	895,985	912,503	871,278	923,430	901,336
Austria-Hungary:	Births	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,596	27,341
	Deaths	646,737	696,342	672,315	695,421	690,081	682,306
	Marriages	177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	183,235	194,233
	Still-births	753,312	701,504	742,416	712,606	753,222	744,395
Hungary‡	Births	14,798	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,327
	Deaths	513,467	563,609	531,293	613,765	554,941	547,124
	Marriages	140,613	142,683	150,720	162,649	166,433	166,033
	Still-births	116,918	112,772	126,924	117,383	116,319	127,516
Bulgaria	Births	354	365	368	331	312	690
	Deaths	58,393	67,354	58,317	103,550	91,329	92,037
	Marriages	25,403	29,423	29,693	27,553	21,967	26,640
	Still-births	93,724	87,020	93,583	93,333	95,232	96,438
Serbia	Births	1,315	1,317	539	1,041	946	743
	Deaths	55,403	56,040	53,149	74,135	66,563	63,766
	Marriages	21,753	21,555	23,196	21,013	23,679	24,933
	Still-births	213,222	204,667	223,233	211,679	222,115	226,777
Roumania	Births	2,531	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,569
	Deaths	142,369	150,736	162,237	137,977	169,132	175,444
	Marriages	41,122	33,644	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,544
	Still-births	26,981	27,399	23,096	23,071	27,333	23,444
Uruguay	Births	538	701	727	672	731	806
	Deaths	12,344	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,343
	Marriages	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,362
	Still-births	1,203,910	1,143,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,173,423	1,203,913
Japan¶	Births	35,251	91,752	91,339	105,552	103,371	113,166
	Deaths	306,680	322,713	353,139	336,333	337,644	340,741
	Marriages	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,439	353,339	351,146
	Still-births	1,116,568	1,096,717	1,143,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010
United Kingdom†	Births	674,499	727,102	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,433
	Deaths	261,730	271,437	275,970	277,335	277,543	275,655
	Marriages						
	Still-births						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

‡ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
158,130	160,247	161,441	160,765	163,289	Holland
7,611	7,527	7,375	7,336	7,294	
90,007	84,291	83,856	85,813	87,319	
35,596	36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	
183,015	188,533	190,937	190,921	194,268	
8,627	9,188	8,768	8,801	—	Belgium.
125,148	113,748	113,502	117,457	126,968	
49,712	52,585	54,196	55,444	55,765	
334,173	365,586	359,107	343,933	347,627	
41,572	43,054	42,249	39,805	39,860	
851,986	771,886	751,019	810,073	816,233	France.
282,918	290,171	291,462	287,179	295,752	
6,743	7,051	7,400	7,233	7,179	
84,973	88,423	90,078	91,793	94,472	
3,211	3,246	3,291	3,391	3,422	
59,747	56,096	56,399	58,914	57,591	Switzerland.
23,682	23,784	24,964	25,114	25,412	
143,155	143,908	146,262	—	—	
1,809	1,651	1,906	—	—	
99,904	110,332	106,409	—	—	
30,025	30,580	33,159	—	—	Portugal.*
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
1,082,102	1,066,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	1,088,558	Spain.†
45,896	46,364	47,132	45,092	45,910	
783,813	758,129	696,602	733,265	703,393	
223,752	222,603	229,041	219,597	235,065	
941,134	948,419	941,572	923,231	969,011	
27,512	27,725	26,708	26,743	27,943	Austria-Hungary
682,999	657,011	646,630	635,115	657,343	
199,761	198,461	202,986	199,661	213,926	
753,302	743,986	743,007	703,833	743,272	
17,740	17,924	17,339	15,517	16,023	
538,768	530,368	522,967	524,390	514,334	Austria.
153,900	147,477	151,169	156,208	170,336	
133,333	143,256	149,631	141,046	—	
767	765	858	890	—	
90,210	84,076	90,124	82,725	—	
31,230	29,199	29,227	23,232	—	Hungary.
101,676	96,752	101,606	101,702	96,246	
890	893	1,049	1,070	1,247	
62,184	63,399	63,237	62,250	59,543	
20,599	20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456	
233,191	232,417	247,314	214,990	250,313	Bulgaria.
3,063	3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	
155,702	166,139	171,071	155,417	164,900	
41,482	47,220	41,387	43,611	50,033	
30,403	31,001	27,667	23,332	30,719	
755	894	809	785	893	Serbia.
12,119	12,776	12,335	12,239	11,449	
4,154	4,073	2,746	4,318	4,463	
1,246,427	1,232,173	1,335,125	1,369,322	—	
117,215	127,213	130,237	125,341	—	
852,422	912,322	876,887	894,503	—	Roumania.
365,633	501,777	345,307	471,293	—	
1,154,398	1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,433	1,163,302	
735,244	673,104	704,470	712,943	741,046	
279,746	236,089	308,086	310,071	317,580	
—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	Japan.‡
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	United Kingdom.
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 ‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48·8	48·3	48·8	47·2	47·0	48·7
	Still-births	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	34·5	35·7	34·6	42·1	33·1	34·0
	Marriages -	8·6	8·2	8·3	9·2	8·6	9·4
Norway*	Births -	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·3	16·3	16·9
	Marriages -	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4
Sweden	Births -	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·0	17·1	16·3	17·9	16·8	16·4
	Marriages -	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7
Denmark	Births -	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2
	Still-births	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7
	Deaths -	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5
	Marriages -	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9
	Still-births	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3
	Deaths -	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	24·3	22·0
	Marriages -	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1
Saxony*	Births -	42·8	40·4	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5
	Marriages -	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7
Bavaria*	Births -	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0
	Still-births	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·6	32·3	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6
	Marriages -	6·7	6·8	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2
Baden*	Births -	32·2	31·2	33·4	32·7	32·9	31·9
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	23·2	23·1	23·4	22·3	24·5	23·9
	Marriages -	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·6
Total Empire*	Births -	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8
	Still-births	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3
	Marriages -	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	33·3	32·7
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	20·5	20·5	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5
	Marriages -	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
49.4	49.7	49.5			Births
0.2	—	—			Still-births
35.0	32.8	31.4			Deaths
9.2	8.7	9.1			Marriages
30.6	30.4	30.0	30.3	30.9	Births
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	Still-births
15.7	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	Deaths
6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	Marriages
27.5	27.2	26.7	27.1	26.2†	Births
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births
15.2	15.6	15.4	15.1	17.6†	Deaths
5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3†	Marriages
30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	Births
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	Still-births
16.9	15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	Deaths
7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages
37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	Births
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
21.9	20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	Deaths
8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	Marriages
33.6	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.4	Births
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
23.9	22.4	23.8	22.0	23.3	Deaths
8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	Marriages
35.9	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
25.1	23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	Deaths
7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	Marriages
34.3	34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
23.4	21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages
32.8	33.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	Births
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Still-births
21.8	20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	Marriages
36.1	36.3	36.0	36.2	35.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
22.1	20.8	21.8	20.6	21.5	Deaths
8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	Marriages
32.8	32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	Births
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Still-births
18.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	Deaths
7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Belgium*	Births -	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6
	Marriages -	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5
France*	Births -	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6
	Marriages -	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births -	27.6	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.4
	Still-births	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths -	20.3	20.9	20.4	18.8	19.9	20.0
	Marriages -	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2
Portugal*††	Births -	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5
	Still-births	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Deaths -	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4
Spain §	Births -	36.8	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.0
	Deaths -	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7
	Marriages -	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1
	Births -	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5	36.8	35.8
Italy**¶	Still-births	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.4	25.2
	Marriages -	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
	Births -	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7
Austria-Hungary:	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	27.2	29.4	27.9	23.8	27.1	27.3
	Marriages -	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
	Births -	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3	42.5	41.3
Hungary†	Still-births	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0	31.1	30.4
	Marriages -	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.3
	Births -	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	38.2
Bulgaria	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6
	Marriages -	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0
	Births -	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2
Servia	Still-births	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	Deaths -	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9
	Marriages -	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9
	Births -	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7
Uruguay*	Still-births	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	Deaths -	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.3	17.8
	Marriages -	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
	Births -	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9
Japan||	Still-births	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7
	Deaths -	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1
	Marriages -	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4
	Births -	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.9	28.9
United Kingdom:§	Deaths	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.1	16.2
	Marriages†	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
28.5	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	Births
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	—	Still-births
19.5	17.5	17.2	17.6	18.3	Deaths
7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages
21.7	22.5	22.4	22.1		Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9		Still-births
22.1	20.0	19.6	21.2		Deaths
7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5		Marriages
27.1	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	Births
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births
19.1	17.7	17.6	18.2	17.6	Deaths
7.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	Marriages
29.7	29.6	29.9			Births
0.4	0.3	0.4			Still-births
20.7	22.7	21.7			Deaths
6.3	6.2	6.3			Marriages
					Births
					Deaths
					Marriages
35.2	35.1	35.1	33.9	34.3	Births
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	Still-births
25.3	24.3	23.2	23.2	23.2	Deaths
7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.4	Marriages
37.7	38.0	37.3	36.0	37.9	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	Still-births
27.3	26.3	25.6	24.6	25.3	Deaths
8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	Marriages
41.5	40.3	40.2	37.7	39.2	Births
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births
29.6	28.3	28.5	28.0	27.1	Deaths
8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	9.0	Marriages
41.2	42.0	43.5	40.6		Births
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		Still-births
26.1	24.7	26.2	23.3		Deaths
9.3	8.6	8.5	8.1		Marriages
44.0	41.2	42.6	43.5	39.2	Births
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Still-births
26.9	27.0	26.5	26.7	24.3	Deaths
8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0	Marriages
38.3	37.8	35.1	35.1	34.1	Births
0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	Still-births
15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	Deaths
5.2	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.9	Marriages
29.5	30.0	30.9	31.3		Births
2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9		Still-births
20.2	21.4	20.3	20.4		Deaths
8.6	11.7	8.4	10.3		Marriages
29.5	29.2	29.1	28.3	28.7	Births
13.3	17.1	17.7	17.7	13.3	Deaths
14.3	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing			No Returns.							
31st December.	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing			No Returns.				1,776	231,806	1,858	232,899
31st December.	Steam							417	26,048	417	27,516
	Total							2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,093	1,448,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276
31st December.	Steam	592	168,061	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635
	Total	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,804	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359
31st December.	Steam	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,463	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156
	Total	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,267	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark.†	Sailing	3,096	185,893	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702
31st December.	Steam	311	108,824	390	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,088	374	122,309
	Total	3,407	298,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,887	3,675	320,911
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382
31st December.	Steam	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,067
	Total	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,996	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,856
31st December.	Steam	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	996	786,397	1,016	823,702
	Total	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,939	1,468,985	3,738	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,558
Holland.											
31st December.	Sailing	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424
	Steam	110	109,954	118	123,511	143	161,593	150	169,399	154	176,359
	Total	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,793	596	294,783
Belgium.											
31st December.	Sailing	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,089	6	1,039
	Steam	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499
	Total	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,396	56	75,538
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	428,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582
31st December.	Steam	1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841
	Total	15,194	932,735	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,238	196,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030
31st December.	Steam	415	411,096	411	407,985	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746
	Total	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,132	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
No Returns.		2,185	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766
		522	205,649	567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215
		2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981
1,964	237,531	1,955	236,923	1,921	236,721	2,031	252,309	2,171	275,950		
404	23,115	418	23,770	447	35,738	453	33,154	495	43,376		
2,368	265,646	2,373	265,693	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,326		
6,453	1,335,375	6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,908	5,908	1,052,687
859	263,342	915	321,062	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,123	482,247
7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,553,378	6,826	1,534,034
2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727	2,013	290,355	2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,243
1,248	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421
4,162	550,350	2,763	483,008	2,769	493,319	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,326	2,912	587,669
3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308
389	141,995	423	144,331	439	164,075	464	132,702	510	225,422	539	258,241
3,591	334,399	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549
1,617	123,402	1,558	106,795	1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,543	76,893
419	164,479	423	156,265	451	169,331	467	174,354	509	136,235	531	193,411
2,036	202,381	1,986	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,063	265,652	2,074	270,301
2,622	660,356	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639
1,043	893,046	1,063	879,939	1,126	899,980	1,171	969,300	1,223	1,083,391	1,293	1,150,159
3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,796
424	110,673	405	102,381	440	96,547	441	95,194	429	83,310	432	84,291
157	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029
581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,330
5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751
50	73,271	54	86,236	53	84,322	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786
55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537
14,332	396,567	14,336	336,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,492	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636
1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120
15,523	390,539	15,598	387,073	15,536	394,071	15,564	920,371	15,615	900,238	15,489	957,756
1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,346	1,125	153,694				
502	439,483	523	526,340	543	564,459	562	499,230				
1,739	637,227	1,733	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,637	657,324				

† The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1835; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,442	642,325	6,442	684,149	6,812	625,812	6,908	600,821	6,841	588,268
	Steam -	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198
Total -		6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	162	72,320	154	68,089	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502
	Steam -	89	84,382	88	85,387	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522
Total -		251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing -	91	45,434	84	41,891	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341
	Steam -	10	8,947	15	9,632	16	12,339	23	16,664	35	31,436
Total -		101	54,281	99	51,523	95	51,300	95	51,321	105	64,777
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,512	5,782	224,484	5,003	220,606
	Steam -	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766
Total -		5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,499	5,894	311,550	6,163	314,402
China‡	Sailing -	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274
	Steam -	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174
Total -		127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448
Japan§	Sailing -	843	54,252	865	51,890	835	50,187	779	46,081	749	44,967
	Steam -	564	88,816	596	98,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205
Total -		1,407	143,068	1,461	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,382	1,429	155,172
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing - - -		827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,844	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	682,700	2,008,099
Steam - - -		194,471	1,571,980	197,530	1,661,458	239,295	1,776,269	223,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,160
Total - - -		1,021,595	3,286,880	946,695	3,477,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	989,675	3,770,246	943,803	3,925,258
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,986,021	13,323	2,972,098	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,068,260
	Steam -	7,139	4,717,780	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,807,304	7,960	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243
	Total -	21,779	7,759,058	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,397	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,508

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,231	571,606	6,166	555,560	6,002	527,554	5,872	526,827	5,764	537,642	5,665	568,224
328	207,580	345	220,508	351	237,727	366	259,817	384	277,520	409	314,880
6,559	779,185	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	878,054
114	44,493	103	40,305	90	35,163	73	29,253	55	22,420	45	17,826
93	94,160	99	106,793	110	119,967	116	133,705	113	142,086	112	154,460
207	133,653	202	146,093	200	155,130	189	168,058	163	164,506	157	172,236
56	27,290	52	25,906	45	22,407	41	20,143	34	16,314	29	13,392
39	36,040	40	36,992	42	37,742	46	44,793	44	42,965	45	46,180
95	63,339	92	62,983	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	15,265	74	16,599	83	20,179	95	21,733	95	21,302	—	—
140	29,410	145	32,703	166	37,975	184	41,152	257	41,466	—	—
207	44,675	219	49,307	254	53,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	—	—
722	43,511	703	41,471	644	41,445	715	43,130†	1,914	170,394†	3,322	236,923†
745	169,414	827	213,321	899	233,942	1,032	433,779†	1,130	477,430†	1,321	510,007†
1,467	212,925	1,539	254,903	1,543	276,337	1,747	436,909†	3,044	643,324†	4,543	796,330†
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
650,089	1,344,510	586,142	1,337,017	530,072	1,316,600	547,110	1,363,352	443,645	1,394,170	433,216	1,900,011
266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756	264,332	2,042,326	253,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,359	360,030	2,115,961
916,180	3,767,349	838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,358,926	805,584	3,463,436	737,709	4,012,029	843,246	4,015,992

† Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

† Gross tonnage in these years.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,966,895	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,539,570	11,566	2,337,943	11,167	2,246,350
3,363	5,969,030	3,336	6,121,555	3,522	6,234,306	3,590	6,363,601	3,833	6,613,917	3,929	6,917,492
21,306	8,956,191	21,006	9,088,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,963,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342

HIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian	507,240	508,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	690,784
		6,188,290	5,561,146	5,811,804	4,128,508	5,866,634	9,152,102
	Cleared - { Russian	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234
		6,268,542	5,553,584	5,821,776	4,120,962	5,802,434	9,114,810
Norway	Entered - { Norwegian	1,719,088	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,196	1,825,319
		986,210	983,271	942,318	963,536	970,758	937,278
	Cleared - { Norwegian	1,649,168	1,752,376	1,922,441	1,866,469	1,991,640	1,786,843
		980,009	947,478	980,965	968,736	966,792	929,572
Sweden	Entered - { Swedish	1,781,385	1,811,606	1,886,596	1,971,964	1,967,223	2,156,330
		3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	3,873,514	4,182,363
	Cleared - { Swedish	1,738,606	1,812,606	1,907,625	1,980,838	1,969,340	2,188,044
		3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,456
Denmark	Entered - { Danish	1,934,966	2,368,707	2,396,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602
		1,694,590	1,664,779	1,598,279	1,663,334	1,748,573	2,063,712
	Cleared - { Danish	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389
		1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,546	2,067,381
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian	1,079,608	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,230
		2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,864	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220
	Cleared - { Prussian	1,067,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,068,781	1,200,314
		2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,330,333
Total Germany.	Entered - { German	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069
		5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541
	Cleared - { German	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,969	5,104,348
		5,897,987	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,983	6,657,089	7,156,142
Holland	Entered - { Dutch	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,806,159	1,831,552	1,891,071
		3,644,865	3,882,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059	5,022,169
	Cleared - { Dutch	1,582,361	1,568,545	1,678,508	1,809,673	1,820,951	1,902,734
		3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,796	4,312,623	4,985,247

SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
699,601	808,228	797,882	891,311	921,418	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,876,504	8,688,113	8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706	Foreign -	
690,497	783,316	761,221	903,438	922,085	Russian -	
8,924,586	8,632,841	8,250,890	7,820,425	7,755,410	Foreign -	
1,747,972	1,967,954	2,055,522	2,065,980	2,070,900	Norwegian -	Norway.
876,065	970,992	1,021,864	1,064,259	1,080,400	Foreign -	
1,840,086	1,975,867	2,080,084	2,111,628	2,148,700	Norwegian -	
875,047	966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	1,076,800	Foreign -	
2,019,504	2,289,988	2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,361	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	Foreign -	
2,101,090	2,339,744	2,648,009	2,857,859	3,159,778	Swedish -	
4,165,535	4,738,636	4,801,009	4,814,880	5,089,468	Foreign -	
2,306,438	2,739,885	2,957,774	3,244,689	3,268,754	Danish -	Denmark.
1,906,391	1,906,342	2,348,046	2,860,068	2,878,680	Foreign -	
2,366,679	2,724,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	Danish -	
1,947,296	1,948,174	2,288,900	2,328,310	2,334,247	Foreign -	
1,089,247	1,102,738	1,145,331	1,278,871	1,331,512	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249	3,214,381	2,604,476	Foreign -	
1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	Prussian -	
2,718,352	2,677,059	2,988,872	3,051,831	2,567,118	Foreign -	
5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,295	5,953,245	6,066,274	German -	Total Germany
6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644	7,770,776	7,404,790	Foreign -	
5,138,470	5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	German -	
6,893,467	6,823,481	7,467,598	7,780,950	7,391,522	Foreign -	
1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	Dutch -	Holland.
4,955,949	5,863,287	6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	Foreign -	
1,852,617	2,083,068	2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	Dutch -	
4,905,901	5,688,127	6,274,082	6,420,498	7,028,259	Foreign -	

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . .	Entered .	Belgian . .	937,385	1,102,991	1,065,423	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670
		Foreign . .	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,080
	Cleared .	Belgian . .	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,335
		Foreign . .	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	4,799,336	5,289,127
France . .	Entered .	French . .	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,708,818	4,456,874	4,091,347	4,023,557
		Foreign . .	3,664,548	9,801,808	10,896,789	9,372,866	9,761,997	10,042,473
	Cleared .	French . .	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,006	4,290,464	4,236,299
		Foreign . .	3,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,496
Portugal† .	Entered .	Portuguese‡	219,332	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013	495,301
		Foreign . .	4,332,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,054,986	5,144,156	5,461,768
	Cleared .	Portuguese‡	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,398	689,994	473,670
		Foreign . .	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924
Spain . .	Entered .	Spanish . .	4,908,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,360
		Foreign . .	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,362	6,456,339	6,424,017	6,632,372
	Cleared .	Spanish . .	5,570,668	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,433	5,764,457	6,433,336
		Foreign . .	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464
Austria* . .	Entered .	Austro-Hun- garian . .	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,370	8,235,453	8,306,912
		Foreign . .	806,080	856,823	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411
	Cleared .	Austro-Hun- garian . .	7,099,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,423	8,229,370	8,286,077
		Foreign . .	806,223	854,596	866,082	794,399	814,427	864,994
Italy	Entered .	Italian . .	1,335,373	1,361,252	1,323,213	1,351,433	2,059,513	2,099,568
		Foreign . .	5,358,944	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,223,087	5,362,301
	Cleared .	Italian . .	1,600,281	1,611,396	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,136
		Foreign . .	5,078,001	5,181,397	4,991,233	5,123,339	5,384,351	6,213,372
United States (Years ended 30th June.)† .	Entered .	American . .	3,127,337	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080
		Foreign . .	10,133,815	11,961,020	11,723,339	14,433,329	13,135,543	13,375,677
	Cleared .	American . .	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,060	3,637,131	3,744,943
		Foreign . .	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,635

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.	
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
1,301,884	1,322,994	1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,098	Belgian - -	Belgium	
5,556,853	6,160,212	6,529,454	6,746,883	7,208,523	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,985	Belgian - -		
5,502,573	6,166,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
4,113,737	4,323,226	4,608,320	4,611,561	4,967,828	French - -	France.	
9,665,348	10,374,025	10,986,798	11,960,683	12,742,851	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	French - -		
9,712,797	10,518,947	10,960,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
431,111	457,373	556,301	651,785	604,903	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡	
5,326,645	6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
392,968	431,343	557,604	721,295	642,745	Portuguese†		
5,774,192	6,840,648	7,338,862	8,260,139	7,983,226	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
6,195,396	6,433,340	6,598,596	5,541,686	6,234,929	Spanish - -	Spain	
6,806,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,603	5,353,738	5,734,430	Spanish - -		
6,877,396	7,590,123	7,947,069	8,179,474	8,628,494	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
9,343,307	10,504,739	10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*	
904,964	823,278	830,105	963,236	998,335	garian. Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
9,343,347	10,511,529	10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,608	Austro-Hun-		
900,778	825,461	832,236	963,323	997,263	garian. Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
1,985,720	2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	Italian - -	Italy.†	
6,273,540	6,314,785	9,513,394	9,980,996	9,669,083	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
2,044,898	2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	Italian - -		
6,525,320	6,588,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	10,260,120	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	
3,676,651	3,673,487	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	
13,048,696	13,779,481	13,391,463	13,337,836	13,630,644	Foreign - -		
					} Entered -		
3,615,653	3,741,069	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	American - -		
13,407,987	14,077,721	13,240,956	13,660,724	13,714,234	Foreign - -	} Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (liner engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - {	Mexican -	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,083
		Foreign -	1,071,851	1,423,714	1,668,083	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542
	Cleared - {	Mexican -	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782
		Foreign -	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052
Chili	Entered - {	Chilian -	522,076	409,806	144,548	330,736	247,338	340,299
		Foreign -	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561
	Cleared - {	Chilian -	514,803	440,240	136,383	426,773	241,904	350,692
		Foreign -	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848
Uruguay	Entered - {	Uruguayan -	1,800	916	1,958	4,046	1,515	6,759
		Foreign -	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,708	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan -	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,365
		Foreign -	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,273,825	1,168,425	1,279,252	1,486,889
Argentine public.	Entered - {	Argentine -	1,674,367	1,381,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642
		Foreign -	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,981,985	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,964,329
	Cleared - {	Argentine -	1,433,080	1,333,420	1,373,969	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,385,289
		Foreign -	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,973	4,162,625	4,080,374	4,092,827
China†	Entered - {	Chinese -	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575
		Foreign -	2,386,113	2,738,425	3,100,968	3,312,624	3,456,929	3,656,113
	Cleared - {	Chinese -	90,986	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,975	130,930
		Foreign -	2,306,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,232	3,699,906
Japan *	Entered - {	Japanese -	323,219	352,706	363,709	351,513	329,089	287,437
		Foreign -	1,141,367	1,238,160	1,353,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,362
	Cleared - {	Japanese -	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,968	272,771
		Foreign -	1,121,198	1,176,329	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349
United dom.	Entered - {	British -	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,082,959
		Foreign -	9,578,361	10,067,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,735,080
	Cleared - {	British -	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,643,638
		Foreign -	9,341,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,361,677	10,361,509	11,009,652

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
447†	421†	67†	•		Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
2,499,829†	2,794,366†	2,704,266†			Foreign - } Entered -	
430†	446†	1,190†			Mexican -	
2,484,951†	2,756,448†	2,349,541†			Foreign - } Cleared -	
474,115	171,601	336,347	374,076	390,588	Chilian -	Chili.
2,258,190	3,148,825	2,804,413	2,793,507	2,987,590	Foreign - } Entered -	
265,974	442,865	334,921	376,823	408,664	Chilian -	
2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,945	2,357	4,758	3,362	3,939	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,855,644	1,988,997	1,899,968	2,073,517	2,299,420	Foreign - } Entered -	
3,199	2,583	2,923	4,035	3,006	Uruguayan -	
1,504,665	1,940,273	1,793,601	1,963,956	2,188,075	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,506,272	2,987,587	2,751,384	2,545,465	2,163,334	Argentine -	Argentine Re- public.
3,740,829	4,177,380	3,433,223	4,009,663	4,776,233	Foreign - } Entered -	
2,492,669	3,051,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	Argentine -	
4,521,683	5,041,957	3,393,047	4,984,083	6,062,502	Foreign - } Cleared -	
157,285	219,220	253,313	266,758	302,995	Chinese -	China.†
4,135,049	4,574,463	4,545,329	4,660,568	5,176,267	Foreign - } Entered -	
159,589	226,350	246,658	271,433	312,372	Chinese -	
4,055,184	4,484,902	4,553,797	4,725,306	5,201,081	Foreign - } Cleared -	
97,374	495,699	725,698	949,510	1,365,924	Japanese -	Japan.*
2,753,432	3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,383	2,465,924	Foreign - } Entered -	
114,367	498,349	671,303	963,411	1,437,799	Japanese -	
2,304,314	2,968,908	2,683,129	2,307,935	2,520,768	Foreign - } Cleared -	
29,175,232	30,239,718	32,191,459	31,356,984	32,864,524	British -	United King- dom.
10,826,409	12,187,741	12,731,270	13,268,410	16,011,394	Foreign - } Entered -	
29,516,644	31,132,416	32,235,096	32,359,794	32,784,465	British -	
11,020,839	11,302,547	13,040,418	13,473,823	16,122,504	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

‡ Years ended 31st December.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian - 418,944	407,944	427,882	434,140	456,476	536,382
		Foreign - 2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924
	Cleared - {	Russian - 433,592	425,784	445,770	471,088	500,274	617,068
		Foreign - 5,565,908	4,964,316	4,757,224	3,880,118	4,985,494	8,177,178
Norway	Entered - {	Norwegian - 927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,068,014	1,068,725	1,066,087
		Foreign - 645,066	645,889	673,975	683,585	666,608	661,255
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - 1,452,541	1,533,878	1,681,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913
		Foreign - 771,055	748,040	707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196
Sweden	Entered - {	Swedish - 1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960	1,279,182
		Foreign - 1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,625
	Cleared - {	Swedish - 1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,534,909
		Foreign - 2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,375	2,820,133	3,018,982
Denmark†	Entered - {	Danish - 876,857	980,577	990,122	898,071	869,240	990,077
		Foreign - 1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,882	1,142,526	1,314,315
	Cleared - {	Danish - 380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790
		Foreign - 121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	141,463	175,822
Germany: Prussia	Entered - {	Prussian - 1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159
		Foreign - 2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,290	2,511,656	2,707,061
	Cleared - {	Prussian - 739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352
		Foreign - 1,287,730	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,168
Total Germany	Entered - {	German - 4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,902	4,630,210	4,870,319
		Foreign - 5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,188	6,906,711
	Cleared - {	German - 3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,383
		Foreign - 3,342,472	3,534,340	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,209
Holland	Entered - {	Dutch - 1,556,576	1,536,333	1,632,683	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640
		Foreign - 3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024
	Cleared - {	Dutch - 1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,420
		Foreign - 1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,087,891	2,134,109
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	460,896	443,645
		Foreign - 3,986,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,081,843
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 414,333	445,477	442,280	421,358	406,638	398,468
		Foreign - 2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
530,283	640,308	648,307	785,988	792,088	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,081,682	3,216,568	3,068,919	3,848,571	3,846,902	Foreign -	
655,253	718,094	738,310	876,606	891,180	Russian -	
7,964,627	7,541,124	7,235,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	Foreign -	
1,186,086	1,190,673	1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,300	Norwegian -	Norway
685,698	700,448	728,323	706,782	792,900	Foreign -	
1,483,040	1,666,590	1,779,985	1,847,260	1,887,700	Norwegian -	
666,220	707,305	753,744	789,000	775,100	Foreign -	
1,314,508	1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,306,222	1,290,223	1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	Foreign -	
1,827,838	2,041,693	2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	Swedish -	
2,362,744	3,149,453	3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	Foreign -	
986,740	1,076,136	1,178,909	1,329,531	1,387,188	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,270,775	1,193,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	Foreign -	
376,570	453,089	470,381	489,244	553,494	Danish -	
171,068	208,589	240,366	236,413	262,244	Foreign -	
983,329	1,043,196	1,099,843	1,246,733	1,766,521	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	Foreign -	
707,013	697,008	698,968	808,524	1,007,338	Prussian -	
1,279,365	1,363,134	1,488,789	1,657,931	1,380,745	Foreign -	
4,310,225	4,955,513	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,536	German -	Total Germany.
6,668,373	6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,726	7,133,300	Foreign -	
3,981,427	3,943,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	German -	
3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	Foreign -	
1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,186	2,235,553	Dutch -	Holland.
4,738,839	5,594,706	6,186,304	6,283,173	6,875,114	Foreign -	
1,634,364	1,750,524	1,740,083	1,805,477	1,878,427	Dutch -	
2,135,390	2,437,306	2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	Foreign -	
490,844	464,498	549,235	536,039	610,843	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	Foreign -	
425,120	415,720	498,385	568,693	548,536	Belgian -	
3,566,745	4,227,343	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,373,368	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French - 4,645,855	4,844,642	4,587,437	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,991,816
		Foreign - 3,190,494	3,295,966	10,421,707	8,587,478	9,247,087	9,602,124
	Cleared -	French - 4,580,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908
		Foreign - 4,866,608	5,252,819	5,664,830	4,969,253	5,033,913	5,351,911
Portugal††	Entered -	Portuguese‡ 196,607	229,129	320,616	393,657	504,006	423,581
		Foreign - 3,627,851	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515
	Cleared -	Portuguese‡ 183,095	307,886	337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536
		Foreign - 3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,813,982	4,073,179	4,377,296
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish - 4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,327	4,344,504	4,451,756
		Foreign - 3,320,363	3,504,253	3,696,750	3,215,516	2,996,379	3,151,472
	Cleared -	Spanish - 5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,636,837	5,106,235	5,534,789
		Foreign - 6,215,202	5,963,344	5,365,335	5,571,544	5,363,592	5,347,391
Austria Proper*	Entered -	Austro-Hungarian 6,556,643	6,302,561	7,263,345	7,417,462	7,330,037	7,933,533
		Foreign - 654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	725,120
	Cleared -	Austro-Hungarian 6,250,523	6,411,398	6,735,682	6,337,472	7,216,713	7,446,645
		Foreign - 697,022	711,046	740,810	643,384	660,557	690,150
Italy -	Entered -	Italian - 1,567,261	1,623,560	1,603,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	1,649,409
		Foreign - 4,946,908	5,132,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789
	Cleared -	Italian - 1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,389	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097
		Foreign - 2,699,392	2,955,771	3,086,419	3,199,323	2,696,443	2,955,923
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered -	American - 2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,996,711	3,098,362
		Foreign - 3,669,123	3,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,335,343	10,552,066
	Cleared -	American - 2,301,024	2,746,353	2,359,100	3,066,375	2,343,373	3,000,747
		Foreign - 9,773,652	11,534,179	11,013,642	13,330,577	12,458,629	12,339,431
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan 1,600	916	1,963	4,046	1,615	6,759
		Foreign - 2,166,309	1,300,065	1,334,720	1,367,653	1,460,023	1,641,775
	Cleared -	Uruguayan 1,016	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,333	4,365
		Foreign - 943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,135,242	1,412,533
Japan † -	Entered -	Japanese - 131,313	260,569	234,036	259,671	244,294	210,507
		Foreign - 920,966	923,325	394,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,066
	Cleared -	Japanese - 313,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	266,930
		Foreign - 1,071,163	1,052,163	1,120,307	1,136,521	1,453,523	1,334,053
United King- dom -	Entered -	British - 21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,932,040	22,726,543
		Foreign - 7,440,624	7,339,760	7,754,091	8,173,303	7,333,696	8,414,573
	Cleared -	British - 24,766,353	25,267,013	25,137,690	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,632,383
		Foreign - 3,232,523	3,590,065	3,025,730	3,330,100	3,456,631	3,094,349

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,000,823	4,210,683	4,409,566	4,482,828	4,797,944	French - } Entered	France.
9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	12,239,521	Foreign - }	
3,953,773	4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	4,425,880	French - } Cleared	
5,339,016	6,041,952	5,997,965	6,502,027	7,657,023	Foreign - }	
381,731	419,981	480,884	569,888	546,093	Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.††
4,462,570	4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,289	5,371,281	Foreign - }	
331,574	366,986	459,190	592,182	523,957	Portuguese - } Cleared	
4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,788	6,504,914	6,125,215	Foreign - }	
4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120	4,020,235	4,523,106	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	Foreign - }	
5,625,883	5,753,483	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	Spanish - } Cleared	
6,196,209	6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	Foreign - }	
3,995,588	10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	Austro-Hungarian - } Entered	Austria Proper.*
786,963	736,591	733,148	823,201	872,060	Foreign - }	
9,005,596	10,154,783	10,385,081	10,364,453	11,279,185	Austro-Hungarian - } Cleared	
719,106	644,467	645,465	767,898	773,291	Foreign - }	
1,787,737	1,364,473	Not separately distinguished.			Italian - } Entered	Italy.
5,984,214	5,906,392				Foreign - }	
1,626,376	1,662,001				Italian - } Cleared	
3,770,453	4,137,841				Foreign - }	
3,101,739	3,086,874	2,965,136	2,658,722	2,476,830	American - } Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,258	11,479,973	12,256,267	Foreign - }	
2,833,806	3,003,849	2,932,113	2,484,400	2,796,711	American - } Cleared	
12,573,738	13,140,869	15,442,793	13,019,793	17,925,967	Foreign - }	
2,945	2,857	3,402	3,105	3,885	Uruguayan - } Entered	Uruguay.
1,763,683	1,941,365	1,872,923	2,009,322	2,214,929	Foreign - }	
3,199	2,583	2,689	3,824	3,046	Uruguayan - } Cleared	
1,456,319	1,833,696	1,654,064	1,903,583	2,143,500	Foreign - }	
71,273	350,640				Japanese - } Entered	Japan.‡
1,406,107	1,673,372				Foreign - }	
113,408	467,385				Japanese - } Cleared	
2,115,873	2,396,784				Foreign - }	
22,991,858	24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,947	25,453,275	British - } Entered	United Kingdom
3,366,315	3,350,068	9,296,496	9,343,957	10,772,601	Foreign - }	
26,983,607	27,726,127	23,101,298	27,959,322	23,963,369	British - } Cleared	
9,338,789	9,977,163	11,206,973	11,503,320	14,019,951	Foreign - }	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered { Russian	874,462	893,308	403,092	417,940	427,696	562,296
		Foreign	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410
	Cleared { Russian	841,548	837,282	867,202	898,494	422,392	552,412
		Foreign	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	696,821	744,670	870,599	861,608	941,619	852,959
		Foreign	726,838	709,293	733,314	808,017	808,957
	Cleared { Norwegian	687,997	754,155	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318
		Foreign	724,310	714,489	731,687	814,144	800,024
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,490	1,484,477
		Foreign	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337
	Cleared { Swedish	1,102,393	1,166,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,163	1,456,673
		Foreign	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,602,515	2,063,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850
		Foreign	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717
	Cleared { Danish	1,542,851	2,081,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632
		Foreign	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452
		Foreign	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,206,962	2,019,516	2,201,335
	Cleared { Prussian	879,842	944,630	960,287	922,258	923,649	1,040,167
		Foreign	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247
Total Germany	Entered { German	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932
		Foreign	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447
	Cleared { German	3,748,217	4,063,166	4,427,660	4,293,067	4,357,076	4,643,382
		Foreign	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212
Holland	Entered { Dutch	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714
		Foreign	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,373	3,833,007	4,124,335
	Cleared { Dutch	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,065	1,682,382	726,804	1,773,113
		Foreign	3,288,268	3,516,745	3,787,321	3,809,450	4,009,138
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459
		Foreign	3,854,615	4,357,073	4,802,587	4,406,323	4,507,059
	Cleared { Belgian	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,315	1,252,238
		Foreign	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,623,295	4,425,593	4,460,370
France	Entered { French	4,290,800	4,026,318	4,341,323	4,110,612	3,772,968	3,706,998
		Foreign	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163
	Cleared { French	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977
		Foreign	7,372,088	8,610,398	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
591,076	697,965	674,637	767,442	814,632	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139	Foreign -	
580,848	669,505	649,697	786,649	805,349	Russian -	
8,488,998	8,239,884	7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,691	Foreign -	
912,880	986,366	1,061,303	1,188,300	1,999,600	Norwegian -	Norway.
706,006	784,419	841,430	835,888	876,100	Foreign -	
913,045	1,002,964	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,100	Norwegian -	
701,585	780,227	844,766	830,849	871,600	Foreign -	
1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	Swedish -	Sweden.
3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	Foreign -	
1,458,680	1,649,728	1,940,331	2,118,908	2,437,849	Swedish -	
3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	Foreign -	
2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939	2,969,271	3,023,659	Danish -	Denmark.
1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,876,684	Foreign -	
2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	Danish -	
1,500,873	1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	Foreign -	
888,683	947,733	1,008,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,388,290	2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	Foreign -	
942,204	918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,627,468	Prussian -	
2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	Foreign -	
4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	German -	Total Germany.
6,118,236	6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	6,448,612	Foreign -	
4,664,212	4,630,864	5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	German -	
6,101,309	5,982,329	6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	Foreign -	
1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	Dutch -	Holland.
4,706,602	5,606,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	Foreign -	
1,735,692	1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	Dutch -	
4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	Foreign -	
1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	Foreign -	
1,307,858	1,330,927	1,458,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	Belgian -	
5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	Foreign -	
3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,068	4,236,884	4,629,815	French -	France.
8,816,264	9,593,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	Foreign -	
4,069,374	4,473,818	4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	French -	
8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Portugal††	Entered	<i>Tons.</i> Portuguese‡ 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 308,912	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i> 492,713	<i>Tons.</i> 594,957	<i>Tons.</i> 421,786
		Foreign - 4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183
	Cleared	Portuguese‡ 146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516
		Foreign - 4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562
Spain -	Entered	Spanish - 4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,751	4,879,008	5,504,080	5,939,246
		Foreign - 6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,080,888	6,236,859
	Cleared	Spanish - 5,873,216	4,968,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,808,081	6,090,450
		Foreign - 6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805
Austria Proper*	Entered	Austro-Hungarian. 6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,960,408	8,034,071
		Foreign - 575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,086
	Cleared	Austro-Hungarian. 6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453
		Foreign - 572,381	595,236	596,967	525,410	539,296	602,764
Italy -	Entered	Italian - 1,286,325	1,238,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260
		Foreign - 5,060,896	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449
	Cleared	Italian - 1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127
		Foreign - 4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American - 1,823,701	2,000,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863
		Foreign - 7,096,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,339,235	10,258,180	10,896,917
	Cleared	American - 1,867,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,326,144	2,296,169	2,420,214
		Foreign - 7,114,058	8,885,891	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,862
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican - 15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	840
		Foreign - 960,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,089	1,409,719	1,124,823
	Cleared	Mexican - 14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711
		Foreign - 944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349
Chili -	Entered	Chilian - 502,050	387,202	106,963	343,723	223,722	320,367
		Foreign - 1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,596,319
	Cleared	Chilian - 495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250
		Foreign - 1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine - 1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432
		Foreign - 3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008
	Cleared	Argentine - 1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176
		Foreign - 3,299,517	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese - 496,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385
		Foreign - 1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,067	2,262,566
	Cleared	Japanese - 293,699	325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,428
		Foreign - 1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952
United Kingdom.	Entered	British - 23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,329,939	27,006,221
		Foreign - 5,794,774	6,263,888	6,696,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644
	Cleared	British - 23,773,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909
		Foreign - 5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 375,854	<i>Tons.</i> 397,096	<i>Tons.</i> 487,568	<i>Tons.</i> 576,490	<i>Tons.</i> 539,403	Portuguese [§]	Portugal.††
5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,867	8,041,843	7,771,141	Foreign - } Entered	
332,209	370,740	494,900	643,025	579,377	Portuguese [§]	
5,523,106	6,603,332	7,102,686	8,041,918	7,759,040	Foreign - } Cleared	
6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900	6,488,269	6,223,120	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
6,414,397	7,389,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	Foreign - } Entered	
5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845	5,258,784	5,644,289	Spanish - } Cleared	
6,586,650	7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,337	8,426,815	Foreign - } Cleared	
9,073,908	10,250,699	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	Austro-Hun- garian. - } Entered	Austria Proper.*
662,584	599,451	538,974	685,721	728,671	Foreign - } Entered	
9,074,589	10,258,587	10,628,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	Austro-Hun- garian. - } Cleared	
660,250	589,227	536,606	689,016	729,116	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,444,381	1,589,806	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	Italian - } Entered	Italy.¶
6,107,980	6,166,733	9,337,514	9,359,573	9,547,550	Foreign - } Entered	
1,494,627	1,503,616	7,354,394	7,470,434	8,999,332	Italian - } Cleared	
6,363,960	6,423,463	10,213,106	10,506,903	10,142,233	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	American - } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,574,304	11,247,962	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	Foreign - } Entered	
2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,886	American - } Cleared	
10,928,478	11,570,683	13,682,971	15,793,570	16,372,336	Foreign - } Cleared	
					Mexican - } Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign - } Entered	
					Mexican - } Cleared	
					Foreign - } Cleared	
435,419	145,731	308,429	353,997	370,855	Chilian - } Entered	Chili.
1,790,523	2,405,795	2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	Foreign - } Entered	
246,225	404,232	307,152	356,888	387,235	Chilian - } Cleared	
2,053,391	2,724,013	2,080,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	Argentine - } Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,127,359	3,637,386	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	Foreign - } Entered	
2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	Argentine - } Cleared	
3,892,637	4,548,723	3,515,822	4,584,477	5,671,338	Foreign - } Cleared	
93,505	472,800	664,297	354,922	1,236,334	Japanese - } Entered	Japan.‡
2,656,334	3,021,090	2,934,505	2,463,862	2,203,832	Foreign - } Entered	
109,748	475,347	584,985	866,210	1,359,813	Japanese - } Cleared	
2,214,224	2,483,911	2,394,333	2,586,054	2,224,301	Foreign - } Cleared	
27,296,294	23,708,114	30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
7,682,701	9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,964	13,150,098	Foreign - } Entered	
27,603,686	29,509,034	30,686,423	30,953,278	31,519,116	British - } Cleared	
7,774,987	8,693,816	9,936,865	10,584,908	13,275,019	Foreign - } Cleared	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897-1899.

**STEAM
SHIPPING.**

No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	312,074	319,850	328,360	334,290	361,894
		Foreign -	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,060	1,729,008	2,015,336
	Cleared {	Russian -	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854
		Foreign -	5,116,404	4,689,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492	793,982
		Foreign -	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,760	622,867
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	597,058	664,019	743,519	769,650	819,658
		Foreign -	532,365	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,641
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	983,837
		Foreign -	984,041	945,846	1,021,192	995,309	1,106,100
	Cleared {	Swedish -	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974
		Foreign -	1,582,855	1,667,236	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	632,967
		Foreign -	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,808	771,258
	Cleared {	Danish -	305,981	329,749	308,566	290,290	298,339
		Foreign -	82,426	92,332	92,205	84,685	90,772
Germany: Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231
		Foreign -	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377
	Cleared {	Prussian -	570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699
		Foreign -	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260
		Foreign -	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192
	Cleared {	German -	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659
		Foreign -	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,113,737	3,189,386
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,089
		Foreign -	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072
		Foreign -	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,980,591
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	433,667	483,808	448,106	442,052	459,670
		Foreign -	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,134,005	4,284,210
	Cleared {	Belgian -	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515
		Foreign -	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,337

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
450,197	568,559	556,896	683,573	699,186	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,871	3,196,470	3,098,526	Foreign -	
553,161	610,787	629,599	761,838	783,399	Russian -	
7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	6,892,812	5,926,127	Foreign -	
798,746	829,306	862,253	907,435	908,300	Norwegian -	Norway
564,407	680,365	668,733	638,394	716,300	Foreign -	
763,967	847,152	901,345	1,008,301	1,000,500	Norwegian -	
511,240	538,173	587,844	589,857	583,200	Foreign -	
1,006,685	1,106,965	1,247,733	1,484,760	1,736,242	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,059,408	1,040,101	1,096,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	Foreign -	
1,230,096	1,410,059	1,570,596	1,610,987	1,783,874	Swedish -	
2,239,062	2,489,800	2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	Foreign -	
760,114	821,366	980,196	1,111,153	1,131,167	Danish -	Denmark. †
847,467	768,347	1,062,337	994,693	986,200	Foreign -	
311,199	380,450	389,263	404,680	463,175	Danish -	
115,162	146,942	150,662	150,834	158,964	Foreign -	
850,946	911,136	966,909	1,123,043	1,577,330	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623	2,592,991	2,065,112	Foreign -	
539,424	582,077	599,761	718,211	902,591	Prussian -	
1,084,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	1,160,175	Foreign -	
4,333,070	4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	5,950,184	German -	Total Germany.
5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	Foreign -	
3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,067	4,343,348	4,337,667	German -	
3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,296	3,521,518	Foreign -	
1,716,986	1,916,117	1,998,535	2,087,684	2,212,518	Dutch -	Holland.
4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,308	6,045,615	6,636,606	Foreign -	
1,534,538	1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,066	Dutch -	
2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	Foreign -	
489,510	463,100	547,751	584,696	609,345	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,787,831	5,345,634	5,735,008	5,396,331	6,606,367	Foreign -	
415,120	415,720	493,335	568,642	547,336	Belgian -	
3,683,137	4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,962	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
France	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		French -	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061
	Cleared {	Foreign -	6,872,688	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,813
		French -	4,213,566	3,947,583	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934
Portugal††	Entered {	Foreign -	4,326,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,581,392	4,559,813
		Portuguese‡	135,004	233,497	272,932	349,368	458,253
	Cleared {	Foreign -	3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,280	3,591,675	3,707,823
		Portuguese‡	137,399	262,183	292,300	346,721	459,318
Spain	Entered {	Foreign -	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,393	3,883,323
		Spanish -	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564
	Cleared {	Foreign -	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657
		Spanish -	4,983,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,962,756
Austria Proper*	Entered {	Foreign -	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887
		Austro-Hungarian.	6,833,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,208,599	7,631,811
	Cleared {	Foreign -	540,194	564,428	551,659	498,456	521,991
		Austro-Hungarian.	6,035,123	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,083,809
Italy	Entered {	Foreign -	500,816	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,397
		Italian -	1,124,882	1,108,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956
	Cleared {	Foreign -	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,923,226	4,631,678	4,333,952
		Italian -	899,453	890,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Foreign -	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,908,470	3,094,392	2,593,082
		American -	1,564,080	1,698,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148
	Cleared {	Foreign -	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,268,552	8,930,998
		American -	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,128
Japan‡	Entered {	Foreign -	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653
		Japanese -	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716
	Cleared {	Foreign -	831,449	830,359	797,280	880,981	1,036,810
		Japanese -	291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238
United Kingdom.	Entered {	Foreign -	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,322	1,387,963
		British -	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475
	Cleared {	Foreign -	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,708,387	4,843,870	4,854,999
		British -	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011
		Foreign -	5,296,239	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918
		British -	24,783,823	25,277,113	25,817,703	26,487,918	26,917,918

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,723,711	3,913,558	4,135,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	French -	} France.
8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811	10,617,989	11,622,788	Foreign -	
3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,485	4,057,493	4,212,793	French -	
4,966,964	5,685,084	5,658,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	Foreign -	
332,992	364,673	419,700	500,818	486,698	Portuguese -	} Portugal.††
4,276,908	4,553,890	4,369,687	5,398,087	5,261,062	Foreign -	
279,109	311,371	403,424	529,745	478,352	Portuguese -	
4,559,317	5,314,674	5,650,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	Foreign -	
4,559,490	4,693,498	4,333,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	Spanish -	} Spain.
2,663,151	2,886,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	Foreign -	
5,524,730	5,659,489	5,768,381	4,896,435	5,137,000	Spanish -	
6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	Foreign -	
3,311,793	3,952,645	10,230,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	Austro-Hun-	} Austria Proper.*
647,267	576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	garian. Foreign -	
3,313,604	3,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,118,207	Austro-Hun-	
526,686	471,200	464,849	551,634	566,772	garian. Foreign -	
1,363,432	1,469,173	} Not separately distinguished.			Italian -	} Italy.
5,319,550	5,798,361				Foreign -	
1,276,997	1,234,973				Italian -	
3,631,582	4,044,374				Foreign -	
2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,858	1,873,233	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
3,673,641	3,157,302	3,733,392	10,159,435	11,112,549	Foreign -	
1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639	1,823,456	2,022,199	American -	
10,373,723	10,965,950	13,157,512	15,365,152	15,308,943	Foreign -	
67,036	346,932				Japanese -	} Japan.‡
1,425,371	1,561,414				Foreign -	
109,000	463,234				Japanese -	
2,045,723	2,311,799				Foreign -	
21,354,672	23,270,393	23,994,395	23,971,607	24,377,406	British -	} United Kingdom.
5,523,373	6,115,007	6,692,336	6,824,299	8,293,639	Foreign -	
25,268,049	26,248,316	26,751,902	26,776,927	27,359,911	British -	
7,176,130	7,373,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,067,926	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

—				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	396,061,000
	"	"	"	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000
	"	"	"	50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000
Total†				437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,516,000
European Frontier To Finland								
Exports	Exports	Special	Roubles	671,958,000	598,753,000	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,906,000
	"	"	"	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,096,000	18,528,000
	"	"	"	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000
Total				750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
Finland								
Imports	Imports	General	Marks	123,500,000	140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000
	Exports	"	"	102,700,000	92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000
Norway								
Imports	Imports	General	Kroner	191,608,000	208,650,000	223,024,000	199,967,000	204,569,000
	"	Special	"	184,849,000	201,996,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	196,201,000
	Exports	General	"	132,660,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
Sweden								
Imports	Imports	General	Kronor	372,364,000	376,065,000	363,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000
	Exports	"	"	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000
	Imports	Special	"	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,296,000
Denmark								
Imports	Imports	General	"	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000
	Exports	General	"	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
	Imports	Special	"	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).†								
Imports	Imports	General†	Marks	5,584,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000
	"	Special†	"	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,696,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000
Holland								
Imports	Imports	General	Gulden	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,286,886,000	1,388,012,000
	Exports	"	"	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000
	Imports	Special	"	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000
Belgium§								
Imports	Imports	General	Francs	1,566,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,596,454,000	1,576,139,000
	Exports	General	"	3,013,028,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,282,000
	Imports	Special	"	1,458,528,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,356,945,000
France								
Imports	Imports	General	Francs	5,390,800,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,961,500,000
	Exports	Special	"	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
	Imports	General	"	4,903,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000
Switzerland.†								
Imports	Imports	General	Francs	1,534,177,000	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000
	Exports	Special	"	953,904,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000
	Imports	General	"	1,277,984,000	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,138,434,000
Portugal								
Imports	Imports	General	Milreis	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000
	Exports	Special	"	41,813,800	44,305,000	39,508,000	30,829,000	33,807,000
	Imports	General	"	32,343,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000
Spain*								
Imports	Imports	General	Pesetas	806,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
	Exports	Special	"	781,955,000	851,198,000	815,632,000	794,976,000	715,234,000
	Imports	General	"	896,856,000	937,790,000	953,245,000	758,504,000	709,707,000
Total				8,291,917,000	867,982,000	847,347,000	708,965,000	680,249,000

Nota.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	580,812,000	562,718,000	Roubles Special Imports†
18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,687,000	20,229,000	" " "
5,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,588,000	" " "
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Total†
587,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,966,000	510,762,000	Roubles Special Exports
15,308,000	15,514,000	17,655,000	30,482,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	" " "
73,093,000	80,605,000	77,209,000	68,826,000	70,413,000	81,105,000	" " "
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Total.
138,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
136,000,000	142,900,000	153,900,000	163,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	" Exports }
205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	Kroner General Imports
188,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	" Special " }
131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	169,349,000	159,837,000	" General Exports }
124,031,000	123,406,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	" Special " }
344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,883,000	446,271,000	508,116,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
298,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	" " Exports }
348,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner General Imports
307,000,000	311,869,000	313,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	" Special " }
263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	" General Exports }
221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	" Special " }
4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,687,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	Marks †General Imports
3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,807,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	" †Special " }
3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,300,000	4,512,500,000	" †General Exports }
2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,800,000	4,207,000,000	" †Special " }
1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,093,000	1,906,279,000	Gulden Special Imports
1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	" Exports }
2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,330,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	Francs General Imports
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,290,243,000	" Special " }
2,424,590,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,568,000	" General Exports }
1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,637,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	" Special " }
4,791,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,928,900,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	Francs General Imports
3,859,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,513,300,000	" Special " }
4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,678,500,000	5,533,500,000	" General Exports }
3,078,100,000	3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	" Special " }
1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,063,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,883,184,000	Francs General Imports
899,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,236,641,000	" Special " }
1,110,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,068,000	1,210,171,000	1,286,423,000	1,461,848,000	" General Exports }
673,004,000	704,423,000	738,651,000	747,430,000	781,423,000	866,667,000	" Special " }
48,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	63,083,000	66,982,000	Múreis General Imports
35,067,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,806,000	50,640,000	" Special " }
36,339,000	38,056,000	38,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,066,000	" General Exports }
23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,904,000	" Special " }
894,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	Peetas General Imports
733,716,000	768,654,000	812,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	" Special " }
672,687,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,983,000	918,943,000	894,308,000	" General Exports }
623,430,000	754,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,706,000	866,356,000	815,060,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

§ The figures for the years 1899 and 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Italy†	{	Imports	General <i>Lire</i>	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,867,000	1,240,965,000
		"	Special "	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,223,000
	{	Exports	General "	1,006,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,663,000	1,013,926,000
Austria-Hungary	{	"	Special "	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	968,187,000	964,183,000
		Imports	Special <i>Gulden</i>	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
	{	Exports	" "	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General <i>Drachmas</i>	162,123,000	153,667,000	156,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000
		"	Special "	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,808,000	91,485,000
	{	Exports	General "	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	86,966,000	94,849,000
Bulgaria	{	"	Special "	107,778,000	96,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000
		Imports	General <i>Leu</i>	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000
	{	Exports	" "	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000
Servia	{	Imports	General <i>Dinars</i>	34,843,000	33,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000
		"	Special "	39,066,000	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000
	{	Exports	" "	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000
Roumania	{	Imports	General <i>Lei</i>	274,167,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000
		"	Special "	1,945,665,000	2,104,162,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000
	{	Exports	" "	1,354,664,000	1,517,243,000	1,233,647,000	1,586,446,000	1,567,204,000
Turkey††	{	Imports	Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	7,021,000	8,261,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
		"	General "	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,379,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
	{	Exports	" "	745,132,000	739,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)†	{	"	Special "	783,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000
		Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	742,401,000	867,829,000	894,481,000	1,080,273,000	847,665,000
	{	Exports	" "	730,233,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000
		"	Special "	60,168,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000
	{	Exports	" "	6,806,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports	General <i>Pesos Oro</i>	4,582,000	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000
		"	Special "	66,270,000	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	72,783,000
	{	Exports	" "	99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000	106,077,000	83,451,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	75,606,000	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000
		"	Special "	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,636,000	73,003,000	68,236,000
	{	Exports	General "	63,780,000	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000
Chili*§§	{	"	Special "	65,963,000	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000
		Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	36,324,000	32,365,000	13,973,000	13,404,000	19,672,000
	{	Exports	" "	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
		"	General <i>Nacionales</i>	122,315,000	100,819,000	108,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
	{	Exports	" "	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	
Paraguay §	{	Imports	Special <i>Pesos</i>	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,868,000	
		"	General <i>Hakwan Taels**</i>	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000
	{	Exports	" "	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000
China||	{	Imports	General "	99,325,000	88,909,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000
		"	Special "	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000
	{	Exports	General <i>Yen††</i>	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000
Japan	{	"	Special "	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000
		Imports	General "	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000
	{	Exports	" "	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,733,000	90,405,000	88,950,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

† Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the calendar year.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. In the year 1890, and from and after 1895, the Statistics include the imports from and exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.			
1,152,424,000	1,267,236,000	1,230,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,178,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,026,506,000	1,087,708,000	1,062,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	1,431,416,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
699,992,000	723,478,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	819,801,000	804,436,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	"	"	Exports
119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,963,000	153,219,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
80,335,000	74,618,000	73,293,000	85,625,000	94,270,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
72,351,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	"	"	Exports
34,881,000	28,240,000	38,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,423,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
46,023,000	43,390,000	53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	"	"	Exports
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
294,198,000	265,048,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	"	"	Exports
2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000	2,135,971,000			<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000			"	"	Exports
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	"	"	Exports
654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
632,059,000	717,824,000	760,318,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	746,432,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000	1,060,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,275,468,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
860,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
79,343,000	90,855,000	106,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,473,000	"	"	Exports
4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,187,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,053,000	5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	4,930,000	"	"	Exports
72,745,000						<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
107,656,000						"	"	Exports
72,886,000	83,857,000	68,465,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
75,338,000	76,244,000	73,199,000	69,543,000	176,031,000	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	"	"	Exports
92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,239,000	107,429,000	116,351,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
101,638,000	120,063,000	118,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	"	"	Exports
			2,203,000			<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
			1,956,000			"	"	Exports
165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	<i>Haiwan Tails**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
102,103,000	171,097,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
123,105,000	143,223,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
117,482,000	129,261,000	133,076,000	232,060,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
117,371,000	129,083,000	132,764,000	231,820,000	290,004,000	231,080,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
113,246,000	136,112,000	128,474,000	175,794,000	182,633,000	229,208,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,196,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

* Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished January, 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150.

† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

‡‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{ Imports Special	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,365,000	
	{ Exports "	75,087,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	
Finland	{ Imports	5,340,000	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	
	{ Exports	4,108,000	3,666,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	
Norway	{ Imports General	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	
	{ " Special	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	
	{ Exports General	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,580,000	
	{ " Special	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,802,000	7,040,000	
Sweden	{ Imports Special	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	
	{ Exports "	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	
Denmark	{ Imports General	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	
	{ " Special	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	
	{ Exports General	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,836,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	
	{ " Special	9,628,000	10,889,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	{ Imports †General	278,220,000	286,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	
	{ " †Special	200,765,000	208,106,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,065,000	
	{ Exports †General	234,325,000	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000	
	{ " †Special	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	
Holland	{ Imports Special	108,464,000	107,644,000	111,280,000	106,574,000	115,668,000	
	{ Exports "	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	
Belgium ††	{ Imports General	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	
	{ " Special	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,963,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	
	{ Exports General	120,521,000	117,928,000	113,880,000	106,773,000	103,610,000	
	{ " Special	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	
France	{ Imports General	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	
	{ " Special	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	
	{ Exports General	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,062,000	173,066,000	
	{ " Special	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	
Switzerland *§	{ Imports General	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	
	{ " Special	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	
	{ Exports General	51,119,000	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	
	{ " Special	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	
Portugal	{ Imports General	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	
	{ " Special	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	
	{ Exports General	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	
	{ " Special	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,207,000	
Spain*	{ Imports General	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	
	{ " Special	31,278,000	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	
	{ Exports General	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	
	{ " Special	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	
Italy†	{ Imports General	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	
	{ " Special	55,646,000	52,786,000	46,063,000	46,936,000	47,619,000	
	{ Exports General	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,886,000	40,557,000	
	{ " Special	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

In

, be

MERCHANDISE. (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,178,000	68,662,000	Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,669,000	77,332,000	66,182,000	Special Exports	
5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	Imports	Finland.
5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,306,000	Exports	
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,665,000	17,249,000	General Imports	Norway.
11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000	14,208,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	Special " "	
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,863,000	8,865,000	General Exports	
6,991,000	7,134,000	7,663,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	Special " "	
19,163,000	19,075,000	19,823,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,961,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
16,680,000	17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	Special Exports	
19,387,000	20,324,000	21,380,000	23,156,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	General Imports	Denmark.
17,066,000	17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	Special " "	
14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,223,000	18,181,000	20,251,000	General Exports	
12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	Special " "	
210,250,000	221,650,000	231,396,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	General Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††
196,915,000	206,035,000	215,390,000	234,036,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	Special " "	
162,995,000	183,115,000	195,690,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	General Exports	
148,075,000	165,895,000	178,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	Special " "	
120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,322,000	146,924,000	158,867,000	Special Imports	Holland.
92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	Special Exports	
108,123,000	116,198,000	121,496,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,099,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	Special " "	
96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	General Exports	
52,147,000	55,413,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	Special " "	
191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	General Imports	France.
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	153,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	Special " "	
164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	General Exports	
123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	Special " "	
53,913,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,287,000	General Imports	Switzerland.*
35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	Special " "	
45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,667,000	58,474,000	General Exports	
26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,277,000	34,627,000	Special " "	
10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	General Imports	Portugal.
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,938,000	11,394,000	Special " "	
8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	General Exports	
5,383,000	6,096,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	Special " "	
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,933,000	41,816,000	General Imports	Spain.*
30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,583,000	Special " "	
26,915,000	32,196,000	40,980,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	General Exports	
25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	Special " "	
46,097,000	50,991,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	General Imports	Italy.†
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,583,000	60,262,000	Special " "	
43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000	48,205,000	53,253,000	62,548,000	General Exports	
41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,699,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	Special " "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890: including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ See note on page 41.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,148,000	51,881,000	55,392,000
	Exports	"	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000
	"	Special	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000
	Exports	General	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,489,000	3,794,000
	"	Special	4,311,000	3,892,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,685,000
	Exports	"	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,996,000	3,669,000
Servia	Imports	General	1,394,000	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000	1,637,000
	Exports	"	1,568,000	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,868,000	1,964,000
Roumania	Imports	General	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	16,230,000	17,220,000
	Exports	"	10,967,000	11,083,000	10,960,000	11,415,000	14,826,000
Turkey †	Imports	General	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	20,246,000
	Exports	"	12,192,000	13,665,000	11,553,000	13,328,000	14,015,000
Egypt ‡	Imports	Special	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000
	Exports	"	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,683,000	13,123,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports	General	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000
	"	Special	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,245,000	177,035,000
	Exports	General	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000
	"	Special	152,142,000	176,108,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,005,000	10,404,000	—	—	8,693,000
	Exports	"	6,010,000	6,250,000	6,323,000	7,547,000	8,751,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,090,000	1,144,000	1,444,000	932,000	1,009,000
	Exports	"	792,000	1,145,000	1,068,000	808,000	739,000
Venezuela †	Imports	Special	2,651,000	3,192,000	2,667,000	2,844,000	2,111,000
	Exports	"	3,974,000	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000	3,338,000
Chili * †	Imports	General	11,971,000	13,123,000	9,560,000	13,966,000	12,597,000
	"	Special	10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000
	Exports	General	10,897,000	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000	11,982,000
	"	Special	10,444,000	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000
Uruguay †	Imports	Special	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000
	Exports	"	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000
Argentine Republic. ††	Imports	Special	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000
	Exports	"	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000
Paraguay †	Imports	Special	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	—
	Exports	"	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000	—
China §	Imports	General	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000
	"	Special	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000
	Exports	General	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,339,000	23,349,000
	"	Special	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000
Japan ¶	Imports	General	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000
	"	Special	10,209,000	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000	11,281,000
	Exports	General	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,701,000	13,086,000	11,476,000
	"	Special	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000
United King- dom	Imports	General	427,698,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,698,000
	Exports	"	315,598,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000
	"	Special	248,936,000	268,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,260,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" up to the year

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,333,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,988,000	68,817,000	67,036,000	Special Imports } Austrir- " Exports } Hungary
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	
4,764,000	4,726,000	4,897,000	5,213,000	6,745,000		General Imports } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
4,898,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		
3,213,000	2,985,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000		
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,889,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,380,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	General Imports } " Exports } Bulgaria.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	
1,395,000	1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	General Imports } " Exports } Servia.
1,841,000	1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,230,000	2,630,000	
16,880,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	General Imports } " Exports } Roumania.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	
19,966,000	21,668,000	18,518,000	19,224,000			General Imports } " Exports } Turkey. †
—	12,378,000	13,982,000	13,886,000			
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	Special Imports } " Exports } Egypt. ‡
12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	16,751,000	
136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,461,000	General Imports } Special " } United States General Exports } (Years ended Special " } 30th June). ††
131,879,000	149,547,000	158,400,000	155,368,000	128,228,000	155,507,000	
185,863,000	168,237,000	183,376,000	213,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	
181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	General Imports } " Exports } Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
7,934,000	9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	
711,000	666,000	821,000	944,000	783,000	715,000	General Imports } " Exports } Costa Rica
874,000	897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	862,000	
2,990,000	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } " Exports } Venezuela.
4,306,000	—	—	—	—	—	
11,540,000	13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	General Imports } Special " } Chili.*† General Exports } Special " }
8,627,000	10,968,000	11,780,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	
11,929,000	12,072,000	12,882,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	—	
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	
4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	Special Imports } " Exports } Uruguay.†
6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,668,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	Special Imports } " Exports } Argentine Republic ††
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,860,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	
—	—	—	441,000	—	—	Special Imports } " Exports } Paraguay.†
—	—	—	391,000	—	—	
26,486,000	20,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	General Imports } Special " } China.‡ General Exports } Special " }
25,919,000	28,080,000	33,766,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	
21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	
20,433,000	23,434,000	21,347,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	20,470,000	
12,336,000	13,626,000	19,333,000	23,528,000	29,436,000	23,478,000	General Imports } Special " } Japan.††† General Exports } Special " }
12,324,000	13,607,000	19,769,000	23,504,000	29,403,000	23,424,000	
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	18,517,000	22,239,000	
11,778,000	14,230,000	13,563,000	17,650,000	18,184,000	22,011,000	
408,345,000	416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,546,000	435,116,000	General Imports } " Exports } United King- Special " } dom.
273,786,000	285,832,000	296,379,000	294,171,000	294,614,000	329,535,000	
216,006,000	226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

1890, the "Raftle" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 150.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

‡‡ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russian Empire . . . <i>Gold Roubles</i>	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000
Finland . . . <i>Marks</i>	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,308,000	18,526,000
Norway . . . <i>Kroner</i>	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000
Sweden . . . <i>Kronor</i>	41,761,000	41,987,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000
Denmark . . . <i>Kroner</i>	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) } (Years ended 31st March)	<i>Marks</i> 312,499,000	379,605,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000
Holland . . . <i>Gulden</i>	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,962,000
Belgium . . . <i>Francs</i>	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000
France . . . "	355,593,000	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,773,000	452,492,000	466,318,000
Switzerland . . . "	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000
Portugal . . . <i>Milreis</i>	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000
Spain . . . <i>Pesetas</i>	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	123,324,000	130,560,000
Italy . . . <i>Lire</i>	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,965,000	205,960,000
Austria-Hungary . . . <i>Gulden</i>	89,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000	52,323,000
Greece . . . <i>Drachmas</i>	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000
Bulgaria . . . <i>Leu</i>	3,200,000	3,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,068,000	9,736,000
Servia . . . <i>Dinars</i>	2,163,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000
Roumania . . . <i>Lei</i>	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000
Turkey . . . <i>Piastres</i>	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000	—	—	—
Egypt . . . <i>L. Egyptian</i>	863,876	1,217,237	1,480,000	1,817,000	1,413,000	1,625,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	<i>Dollars</i> 220,577,000	226,540,000	216,836,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)†	" 22,473,000	25,783,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica . . . <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,586,000	1,991,000	2,006,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,668,000
Venezuela . . . <i>Bolivares</i>	28,283,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000
Peru . . . <i>Soles</i>	4,281,000	5,188,000	5,064,000	5,393,000	3,661,000	3,111,000
Chili . . . <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	13,353,000	12,408,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	20,406,000	17,164,000
Brazil . . . <i>Milreis</i>	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000
Uruguay . . . <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	10,728,000	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000
Argentine Republic	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> 46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000||	27,861,000||	23,113,000||
Paraguay . . . <i>Peso</i>	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—	—	—
China . . . <i>Haikwan Taels*</i>	5,968,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000
Japan . . . <i>Yen†</i>	2,864,000	2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in 1899

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
113,840,000	125,872,000	131,966,000	149,706,000	148,860,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
20,486,000	23,941,000	27,333,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
20,602,000	23,131,000	26,788,000	32,143,000	35,845,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
38,747,000	41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
25,720,000	26,986,000	23,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
387,654,000	415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
38,216,000	46,664,000	45,807,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
399,863,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,410,000	"	France.
42,339,000	45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,597,000	"	Switzerland.
16,059,000	15,324,000	13,116,000	11,892,000	14,788,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
121,239,000	120,267,000	105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
233,042,000	235,952,000	220,393,000	218,824,000	224,553,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
53,015,000	52,437,000	61,531,000	69,115,000	56,329,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Austria-Hungary.
25,107,000	27,348,000	26,633,000			<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
9,082,000	10,120,000	13,809,000	11,359,000	9,624,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,372,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
28,209,000	32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
175,617,000	150,447,000				<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,598,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
149,451,000	157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June). ¶
—	—	—	21,018,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,761,000	2,257,000	2,236,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
—	—				<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
4,175,000	5,963,000	5,955,000	6,293,000		<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,869,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chili.
243,080,000	—				<i>Milreis</i>	Brazil.
9,063,000	8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
24,687,000||	26,844,000||	25,178,000||	26,792,000||	36,685,000||	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	Argentine Republic.
—	—				<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	<i>Haikean Taels*</i>	China.
4,239,000	4,915,000	5,296,000	6,231,000	13,252,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.

|| Gold Currency.

(2s. 0½d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	12,708,000	13,112,000	12,629,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000
Finland	672,000	702,000	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000
Norway	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000
Sweden	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000
Denmark	1,298,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,333,000	1,330,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000
Holland	439,000	475,000	482,000	490,000	486,000	498,000
Belgium	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,398,000
France	14,224,000	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000
Switzerland	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000
Portugal	3,181,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000
Spain	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000
Italy	9,908,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	9,881,000	9,080,000	8,233,000
Austria-Hungary	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,380,000
Greece	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000
Bulgaria	323,000	329,000	237,000	235,000	363,000	389,000
Servia	87,000	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000
Roumania	924,000	901,000	1,006,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000
Turkey	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	—	—	—
Egypt	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,483,000	26,901,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	4,496,000	5,157,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	274,000	344,000	362,000	219,000	265,000	267,000
Venezuela	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000
Peru	856,000	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000
Chili	2,114,000	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,596,000	3,231,000	2,716,000
Brazil	10,149,000	11,305,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,182,000	23,673,000
Uruguay	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000
Argentine Republic	4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,355,000	5,572,000	4,623,000
Paraguay	253,000	198,000	187,000	—	—	—
China*	1,333,000	1,693,000	1,780,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000
Japan†	443,000	496,000	336,000	396,000	396,000	363,000
United Kingdom	20,506,000	20,053,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000

* For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
18,026,000	19,980,000	20,895,000	23,703,000	23,568,000	Russian Empire.
819,000	958,000	1,095,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	Finland.
1,144,000	1,285,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	Norway.
2,153,000	2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	Sweden.
1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	Denmark.
19,383,000	20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
564,000	708,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	Holland.
1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	Belgium.
15,995,000	16,967,000	17,311,000	19,087,000	17,656,000	France.
1,714,000	1,333,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	Switzerland.
3,613,000	3,448,000	2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	Portugal.
4,852,000	4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	Spain.
9,322,000	9,438,000	8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	Italy.
4,418,000	4,370,000	5,123,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	Austria-Hungary
1,004,000	1,094,000	1,066,000			Greece.
361,000	405,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	Bulgaria.
117,000	131,000	168,000	166,000	195,000	Servia.
1,128,000	1,292,000	1,295,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	Roumania.
1,581,000	1,354,000				Turkey.
1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	Egypt.
31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	46,683,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).†
—	—	—	4,204,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
305,000	390,000	395,000	217,000	216,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
835,000	1,193,000	1,191,000	1,260,000		Peru.
3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	Chili.
27,341,000					Brazil.
1,883,000	1,833,000	1,496,000	1,785,000	1,803,000	Uruguay.
4,937,000	5,369,000	5,294,000	5,358,000	7,337,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
983,000	1,373,000	1,123,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	China.*
447,000	532,000	537,000	637,000	1,344,000	Japan.†
20,965,000	21,536,000	22,073,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	United Kingdom

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

—				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia :								
European Frontier }	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000
From Fin- land }	"	"	"	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000
European Frontier }	Exports Special	"	"	17,411,000	17,832,000	195,000	177,000	64,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	20,474,000	20,934,000	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000
Norway	{ Imports General	Kroner		240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000
	{ Exports	"	"	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000
Sweden	{ Imports Special	Kronor		4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,237,000	1,063,000
	{ Exports	"	"	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000
Denmark	{ Imports General	Kroner		6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000
	{ Exports	"	"	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000
German Empire† (Zoll- gebiet)	{ Imports General	Marks		107,300,000	120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*
	{ " Special	"		72,000,000	110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000
	{ Exports General	"		125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*
	{ " Special	"		89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000
Holland	{ Imports General	Gulden		38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000
	{ " Special	"		3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000
	{ Exports General	"		50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000
	{ " Special	"		15,190,000	5,882,000	3,088,000	4,223,000	3,638,000
Belgium†	{ Imports General	Francs		131,047,000	112,294,000	135,334,000	137,278,000	166,829,000
	{ " Special	"		36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000
	{ Exports General	"		99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000
	{ " Special	"		4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000
France	{ Imports General	Francs		543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000
	{ " Special	"		448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000
	{ Exports General	"		327,556,000	422,737,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000
	{ " Special	"		232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	83,730,000	50,881,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>{ Gold } Roubles</i> </div> <div> <i>Special Im- ports.</i> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;"> <i>Russia :— { European Frontier. { From Finland. { Asiatic Frontier. Total Russia</i> </div> </div>
1,500,000	1,086,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,933,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{ Asiatic Frontier.</i> </div> </div>
130,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	87,669,000	54,814,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Total Russia</i> </div> </div>
37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	32,329,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Special Exports { European Frontier.</i> </div> </div>
6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{ Asiatic Frontier.</i> </div> </div>
44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,494,000	3,245,000	38,873,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Total Russia</i> </div> </div>
481,000	2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Kroner General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ Norway.</i> </div> </div>
101,000	122,000	386,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Exports</i> </div> </div>
6,245,000	981,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Kroner Special Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ Sweden.</i> </div> </div>
193,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Exports</i> </div> </div>
4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Kroner General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ Denmark.</i> </div> </div>
2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>Exports</i> </div> </div>
340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,600,000*	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Marks General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ German Empire; (Zoll- gebiet).</i> </div> </div>
347,300,000	125,400,000	250,300,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Specia</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
90,000,000*	108,200,000*	230,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>General Exports</i> </div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
90,000,000	108,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Gulden General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ Holland.</i> </div> </div>
13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>General Exports</i> </div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,886,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Francs General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ Belgium.†</i> </div> </div>
19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,328,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>General Exports</i> </div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
17,036,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
592,013,000	436,161,000	510,315,000	488,392,000	528,378,000	527,411,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Francs General Imports</i> </div> <div> <i>{ France.</i> </div> </div>
551,632,000	396,107,000	473,543,000	461,845,000	390,369,000	505,796,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
257,207,000	365,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>General Exports</i> </div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>
216,873,000	324,336,000	512,738,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <i>Special</i> </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">"</div> <div> <i>{</i> </div> </div>

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 56 and 57.

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, etc., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE. EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000
	" Special	"	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,608,000	64,355,000
	Exports General	"	20,293,000	26,389,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000
	" Special	"	20,272,000	26,278,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	10,498,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000
	" Special	"	10,498,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000
	Exports General	"	1,983,000	11,226,000	35,061,000	10,805,000	5,955,000
	" Special	"	1,983,000	10,539,000	22,804,000	9,345,000	5,922,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000
	Exports "	"	13,343,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lira	49,613,000	57,643,000	54,237,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	" Special	"	49,613,000	57,643,000	54,237,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	Exports General	"	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
	" Special	"	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
Austria-Hungary †	Imports Special	Gulden	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	33,996,000	150,392,000
	Exports "	"	8,749,000	4,308,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	20,307,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,323,000	2,947,000
	Exports "	"	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	Imports General	Dollars	23,963,000	33,976,000	36,250,000	69,655,000	44,368,000
	" Special	"	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000
	Exports General	"	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,008,000	149,413,000
	" Special	"	80,215,000	25,782,000	98,973,000	60,088,000	125,027,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	38,785,000	23,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	54,504,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	449,000	198,000	117,000	173,000	314,000
	Exports "	"	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,281,000	6,322,000	5,986,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000
	Exports "	"	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,023,000	3,822,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,530,000	4,699,000
	Exports "	"	23,431,000	5,224,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiikwan Taels	19,743,000	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,146,000
	Exports "	"	14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,303,000
Japan ‡	Imports General	Yen	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,869,000	22,864,000	11,186,000
	Exports "	"	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,299,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.				
80,848,000	90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,318,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Switzerland.
80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Portugal.
898,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
3,955,000	2,909,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
3,884,000	2,908,000	3,787,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
25,172,000	24,091,000	101,937,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	<i>Pecas</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Spain.
2,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
108,136,000	8,593,000	10,281,000	8,678,000	3,444,000	5,580,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Italy.*
108,136,000	7,293,000	10,281,000	8,678,000	3,444,000	5,580,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
31,518,000	22,802,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
37,640,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	99,868,000	23,469,000	21,557,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Austria-Hungary†
27,361,000	25,181,000	42,534,000	51,652,000	60,966,000	35,583,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
1,996,000	4,319,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Egypt.
1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
85,736,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} United States (Years ended 30th June). ††
61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000	108,984,000	139,108,000	74,637,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
127,429,000	113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
108,556,000	96,333,000	160,131,000	95,094,000	58,300,000	91,299,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
269,000	1,480,000	95,000	41,000	—	8,000	<i>Peaos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Chili.
5,594,000	7,369,000	6,361,000	4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	<i>Peaos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Uruguay.
2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
3,188,000	4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Argentine Republic*
297,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000		<i>Halkrean Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} China. ††
23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	23,542,000	35,343,000		"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
28,784,000	5,874,000	44,544,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Japan. ††
34,379,000	27,302,000	11,810,000	19,351,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	

A AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account since 1881.

‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.] Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,969,000
	{ Exports	"	3,242,000	3,315,000	946,000	731,000	1,159,000
Norway	- { Imports	General	13,000	20,000	25,000	22,000	35,000
	- { Exports	"	23,000	167	28,000	27,000	24,000
Sweden	- { Imports	Special	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000
	- { Exports	"	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000
Denmark	- { Imports	General	333,000	194,000	303,000	250,000	23,000
	- { Exports	"	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	123,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	5,365,000	6,000,000	13,286,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†
(Zollgebiet). ††	{ Exports	Special	3,600,000	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000
	{ Exports	General	6,255,000	4,635,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,680,000†
	"	Special	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,680,000
Holland	- { Imports	General	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,999,000	3,967,000
	- { Exports	Special	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000
	"	General	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,065,000	2,544,000
	"	Special	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	362,000	303,000
Belgium	- { Imports	General	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,446,000	686,000	1,360,000	1,186,000	2,140,000
	"	General	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000
	"	Special	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000
France	- { Imports	General	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000
	- { Exports	Special	17,984,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,810,000	18,574,000
	"	General	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000
	"	Special	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000
Switzerland	- { Imports	General	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000
	- { Exports	Special	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000
	"	General	812,000	1,064,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000
	"	Special	811,000	1,061,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000
Portugal	- { Imports	General	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000
	- { Exports	Special	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,361,000	846,000	344,000
	"	General	447,000	2,528,000	7,386,000	2,386,000	1,340,000
	"	Special	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,108,000	1,334,000
Spain	- { Imports	General	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000
	- { Exports	"	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,787,000	493,000
Italy*	- { Imports	General	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
	"	General	2,202,000	2,668,000	2,503,000	2,156,000	3,767,000
	"	Special	2,202,000	2,668,000	2,503,000	2,156,000	3,767,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,294,000	7,000,000	12,533,000
	{ Exports	"	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000
Egypt	- { Imports	General	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,399,000	3,926,000	3,024,000
	- { Exports	"	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,309,000
United States	{ Imports	General	6,084,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000
(Years ended	"	Special	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,237,000
30th June). ¶	{ Exports	General	20,184,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,298,000	31,129,000
	"	Special	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended June).	{ Exports	"	3,878,000	3,862,000	3,628,000	4,914,000	5,650,000
Chili	- { Imports	Special	71,000	31,000	19,000	28,000	50,000
	- { Exports	"	955,000	882,000	836,000	1,001,000	940,000
Uruguay	- { Imports	Special	1,137,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000
	- { Exports	"	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,351,000	1,304,000	983,000
	{ Exports	"	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000
China††	- { Imports	General	4,668,000	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000
	- { Exports	"	3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000
Japan‡	- { Imports	General	2,191,000	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000
	- { Exports	"	802,000	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	27,099,000	33,964,000	39,591,000	32,530,000	36,748,000
	{ Exports	"	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

†† See Note (i) on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
20,732,000	5,963,000	13,746,000	22,068,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	Special	Imports } Russian
7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,345,000	514,000	5,363,000	"	Exports } Empire.
27,000	147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	General	Imports } Norway.
6,000	7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	"	Exports }
347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	409,000	93,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	"	Exports }
222,000	556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
111,000	111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	"	Exports }
17,000,000†	6,645,000†	13,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	15,080,000†	General	Imports } German
17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	Special	Imports } Empire
4,500,000†	5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet).‡
4,500,000	5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	Special	Exports }
3,147,000	431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,138,000	430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	861,000	Special	Imports }
2,196,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	General	Exports } Holland.
187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	Special	Exports }
5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,083,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	Special	Imports }
5,306,000	7,472,000	7,823,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,965,000	General	Exports } Belgium.
681,000	1,455,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	Special	Exports }
23,861,000	17,446,000	20,433,000	19,536,000	21,156,000	21,066,000	General	Imports } France.
22,066,000	15,804,000	19,142,000	13,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	Special	Imports }
10,288,000	14,634,000	21,305,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	General	Exports } France.
8,675,000	12,998,000	20,509,000	13,063,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	Special	Exports }
3,284,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,370,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,358,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	Special	Imports }
2,258,000	1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	General	Exports } Switzerland.
2,246,000	1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	Special	Exports }
202,000	267,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
186,000	267,000	286,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	Special	Imports }
890,000	519,000	1,069,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	General	Exports } Portugal.
874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	Special	Exports }
1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	General	Imports } Spain.
143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000	6,325,000	364,000	586,000	"	Exports }
4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
4,325,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	Special	Imports }
1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	General	Exports } Italy.*
1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	Special	Exports }
3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,966,000	1,796,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
2,280,000	2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,061,000	"	Exports }
2,048,000	4,481,000	3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
1,963,000	2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	"	Exports }
17,882,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	General	Imports } United States.
12,888,000	8,160,000	10,309,000	22,699,000	23,981,000	15,549,000	Special	Imports }
26,547,000	23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	20,592,000	General	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).¶
21,574,000	20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	Special	Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000	6,613,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).
43,000	281,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	Special	Imports } Chili.
886,000	1,167,000	1,037,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	"	Exports }
1,254,000	1,771,000	1,353,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
463,000	675,000	1,625,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	"	Exports }
638,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	438,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
53,000	24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	"	Exports }
5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,960,000	—	General	Imports } China.††
3,765,000	2,934,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	—	"	Exports }
2,312,000	619,000	4,326,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
3,610,000	2,878,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,335,000	"	Exports }
38,578,000	46,676,000	38,796,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
27,813,000	31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted. see note, p. 150.

‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.--TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.
 † Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. See in 1797.

No. 15—continued.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.			
1882	Lire. 63,060,000	104,210,000	Lire. 63,060,000	54,408,000	Lire. 1,155,000	52,695,000	8,374,000	2,883,000	34,377,000	33,192,000	Dollars. 3,068,000	10,755,000	15,064,000	3,238,000	3,342,000	Dollars. 32,587,000	16,880,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882	Dollars. 12,077,000
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	3,823,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	15,064,000	3,238,000	10,755,000	15,064,000	3,238,000	3,342,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883	12,702,000
1884	20,429,000	8,820,000	20,429,000	4,553,000	11,768,000	17,902,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	14,596,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	4,432,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	35,294,000	14,981,000	1884	14,981,000
1885	11,699,000	108,048,000	11,699,000	103,600,000	101,338,000	87,803,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	20,966,000	4,432,000	14,651,000	20,966,000	4,432,000	7,497,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,035,000	1885	21,035,000
1886	10,692,000	42,010,000	10,692,000	42,010,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	7,969,000	42,962,000	29,511,000	32,768,000	19,158,000	1886	19,158,000
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	24,331,000	92,864,000	24,331,000	92,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	7,969,000	17,260,000	33,915,000	7,969,000	8,001,000	19,376,000	28,088,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1887	20,635,000
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	5,283,000	18,678,000	15,404,000	5,283,000	8,001,000	19,376,000	28,088,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888	20,635,000
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	18,678,000	7,274,000	8,558,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,980,000	25,285,000	1889	25,285,000
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,558,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,558,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890	22,379,000
1891	11,073,000	42,313,000	11,073,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,292,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,989,000	14,034,000	1891	14,034,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,698,000	21,281,000	32,698,000	49,690,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892	16,765,000
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,198,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	23,198,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893	23,559,000
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,090	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,090	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	89,069,000	1894	89,069,000
1895	6,640,000	1,454,000	6,640,000	1,454,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	40,119,000
1896	5,731,000	4,559,000	5,731,000	4,559,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,984,000	53,197,000	1896	53,197,000
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,633,000	53,806,000	25,128,000	30,633,000	53,806,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	1897	56,542,000
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,628,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	30,628,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,106,000	10,470,000	47,880,000	1898	47,880,000
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	51,335,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,895,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,895,000	45,379,000	53,462,000	40,783,000	50,516,000	1899	50,516,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.									
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	490,000	2,092,000	13,058,000	491,000	31,052,000	14,175,000	11,616,000	40,427,000	43,160,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	84,120,000	10,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	43,047,000	30,102,000	103,553,000	49,668,000	41,643,000
France	Imports . . .	2,508,000	2,970,000	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,063,000	1,257,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,306,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	9,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000
Germany.	Imports . . .	23,364,000	5,336,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	92,699,000	28,753,000	8,068,000	14,983,000	5,070,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	34,000	30,000	288,000	608,000	5,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000
Italy	Imports . . .	1,273,000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000	1,399,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	8,704,000	2,292,000	10,530,000	19,283,000	37,895,000	28,394,000	18,418,000	18,418,000	1,201,000
Netherlands	Imports . . .	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000	9,000	75,000	—
	Domestic Exports . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Imports . . .	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	4,894,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,598,000	3,567,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,864,000
Mexico	Imports . . .	—	—	—	126,000	69,000	283,000	180,000	511,000	665,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,780,000	29,168,000	29,895,000	30,151,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	139,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,110,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	845,000	576,000	297,000	106,000	94,000
China and Japan.	Imports . . .	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,506,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,199,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	38,000	110,000	682,000	811,000	16,000	461,000	11,000	—	—
United States of Columbia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,035,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,108,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	146,000	33,000	19,000	861,000	221,000	236,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000
All other countries.	Imports . . .	8,298,000	4,190,000	708,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,120,000	6,467,000	5,395,000	2,812,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	8,373,000	9,068,000	4,876,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	5,265,000	3,363,000	5,113,000
Total	Imports . . .	1,725,000	1,888,000	2,734,000	1,866,000	1,457,000	1,435,000	1,327,000	1,127,000	997,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,780,000	1,770,000	1,863,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	139,000
Grand Total	Imports . . .	254,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	85,000	294,000	211,000	54,000	84,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	4,280,000	5,480,000	8,346,000	10,606,000	6,682,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	20,436,000
Total	Imports . . .	2,792,000	3,050,000	3,865,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	3,291,000	3,567,000	3,416,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	767,000	1,386,000	614,000	536,000	405,000	845,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—Gros (Auflaufen or Angewifferen) was also exported as follows:—In 1889, 80,001 dol.; in 1890, 1,073,078 dol.; in 1891, 34,542 dol.; in 1892, 30,325 dol.; in 1893, 225,021 dol.; in 1894, 146,770 dol.

* Including Hong Kong.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :—	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,094	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,007	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,888	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,060	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
<i>[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]</i>					
ARTICLES OF FOOD :—	1889	83,234	19.0	430,692	57.4
	1890	85,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,680	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,089	20.3	204,247	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	185,089	17.0	435,268	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	390,784	56.6
	1897	197,981	17.5	421,468	58.1
	1898	105,591	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	326,520	52.1
<i>[Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]</i>					
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :—	1889	269,025	61.6	236,769	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.8	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,996	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,062	53.0	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	297,225	35.4
	1898	313,629	50.8	241,289	32.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,966	40.3
<i>[Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]</i>					
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1889	83,259	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,289	18.8	19,993	2.9
	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,089	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	29,969	4.1
	1898	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,266	34.5	29,819	4.8
<i>[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]</i>					
TOTAL	1889	457,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,888‡	—
	1892	403,890	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,998	—	738,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

|| Does not add. *See in orig.*

No. 17—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1887	967	30.9	500	15.9
	1888	907	27.6	486	15.2
	1889	1,229	30.6	401	12.7
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Poultry; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1890	1,397	33.5	471	14.2
	1891	1,513	36.4	489	13.8
	1892	1,504	37.4	370	12.5
	1893	1,317	33.2	426	13.8
	1894	1,437	36.5	414	14.0
	1895	1,390	33.7	416	12.5
	1896	1,482	34.4	451	12.8
	1897	1,615	34.5	516	14.2
	1898	1,319	35.8	504	13.4
	1899	1,728	31.5	479	11.4
RAW MATERIALS:—	1887	1,325	42.4	596	18.7
	1888	1,507	45.8	646	20.1
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Barths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Casutehouse and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1889	1,793	44.6	667	21.0
	1890	1,784	42.9	710	21.3
	1891	1,734	41.8	687	21.7
	1892	1,658	41.3	635	21.5
	1893	1,744	44.0	668	21.6
	1894	1,666	42.3	668	22.6
	1895	1,805	43.8	722	21.8
	1896	1,886	43.8	773	21.9
	1897	2,100	44.9	815	22.4
	1898	2,247	44.2	857	22.8
	1899	2,607	47.6	1,016	24.1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1887	833	26.7	2,049	65.4
	1888	877	26.6	2,074	64.7
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1889	963	24.8	2,090	66.3
	1890	981	23.6	2,147	64.5
	1891	904	21.8	2,049	64.5
	1892	856	21.3	1,949	66.0
	1893	901	22.8	1,998	64.6
	1894	835	21.2	1,879	63.4
	1895	926	22.5	2,180	65.7
	1896	939	21.8	2,301	66.3
	1897	966	20.6	2,304	63.4
	1898	1,015	20.0	2,396	63.8
	1899	1,148	20.9	2,712	64.5
TOTAL:	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,061	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1888	437,216	34.4	365,318	32.8
	1889	423,402	34.0	365,092	33.4
	1890	473,029	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	369,025	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,760	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.3	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	603,919	37.2	538,404	—
	1897	624,355	36.6	565,832	39.6
	1898	—	—	—	—
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1888	557,909	43.9	385,630	34.6
	1889	563,716	45.3	390,236	35.3
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,839	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,703	32.6
	1893	594,637	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	604,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,181	40.9	501,140	37.6
	1897	698,240	40.9	562,511	39.4
	1898	—	—	—	—
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1888	261,232	20.5	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.3	240,990	22.0
	1890	236,290	18.2	263,009	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,396	24.3	233,573	20.9
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,943	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,489	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,206	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	—	—	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1888	15,636	1.2	106,203	9.5
	1889	17,235	1.4	101,732	9.3
	1890	12,937	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,690	1.9	110,615	9.8
	1893	51,881	3.7	20,650	1.8
	1894	43,577	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	33,939	3.0
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,296	2.3
	1897	59,945	3.5	29,036	2.0
	1898	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1888	—	—	—	—
	1889	—	—	—	—
	1890	—	—	—	—
	1891	—	—	—	—
	1892	—	—	—	—
	1893	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—
	1898	—	—	—	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	1,507,000	36·7	728,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	758,300	21·9
	1893	1,080,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	21·1	675,300	16·3
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Safron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	869,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,700	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,800	57·2	836,500	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	56·6	945,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	852,300	26·5
	1899	2,530,600	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Earthen and Glasware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clock; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1888	578,800	14·1	1,708,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,956,500	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	808,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
TOTAL	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,500	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,568,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,568,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	237,995	29.0	72,963	10.8
	1889	262,168	29.0	73,217	10.5
	1890	295,906	31.0	78,822	11.2
	1891	304,160	32.6	80,000	11.9
	1892	270,313	31.1	80,954	12.3
	1893	246,448	29.8	77,021	12.0
	1894	284,787	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.3	78,586	11.8
	1896	306,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,545	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,800	31.1	91,398	12.6
	1899	328,706	28.3	87,276	11.0
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	308,110	37.5	104,651	15.6
	1889	350,489	38.7	94,368	13.6
	1890	354,792	37.2	85,782	12.2
	1891	322,281	34.6	80,433	12.0
	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.8
	1893	333,994	40.3	83,300	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	75,850	12.2
	1895	357,314	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,854	37.3	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,532	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	86,020	11.8
	1899	458,453	39.4	92,496	11.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1888	275,288	33.5	496,038	73.6
	1889	292,030	32.3	527,943	75.9
	1890	303,676	31.8	538,209	76.6
	1891	305,725	32.8	511,434	76.1
	1892	271,897	31.2	492,968	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.9	485,530	75.1
	1894	251,035	30.4	464,688	74.8
	1895	281,086	30.7	503,287	75.9
	1896	316,548	31.9	525,782	76.4
	1897	333,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	343,394	32.3	547,408	75.6
	1899	375,430	32.3	616,252	77.4
TOTAL.	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,313	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,619	—
	1893	897,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	968,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	698,173	—
	1898	1,065,806	—	723,594	—
	1899	1,162,596	—	796,014	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the year 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	274,480	22.7	292,518	30.3
	1889	364,116	26.0	278,915	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.2	256,229	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,030	30.1
	1898	391,800	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,965	16.7	378,550	26.5
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Rice Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	396,830	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,934	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,980	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	490,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1888	188,932	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,187	15.7	356,006	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	326,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,365	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,639	23.7	523,763	36.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1888	348,066	28.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,789	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.8
	1896	248,521	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,580	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	296,698	20.0
TOTAL	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	966,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,120,535	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	968,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,084,645	—	1,028,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,178	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,208,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1888 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1888-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	108,441	17·7	160,817	20·4
(a) Articles of food* :—	1892	105,638	17·0	141,102	19·5
	1893	114,704	17·1	168,678	20·9
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1894	132,808	19·0	207,682	26·1
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1895	144,479	20·0	145,514	19·6
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1896	128,985	18·3	140,686	18·2
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1897	154,699	20·5	188,543	18·1
&c.]	1898	191,919	23·4	140,259	17·4
	1899	183,927	16·6	166,563	17·9
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1891	177,649	29·0	107,389	13·7
Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1892	171,501	27·5	112,653	15·6
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1893	190,015	28·3	119,039	14·8
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1894	178,311	25·5	117,936	14·8
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair,	1895	186,289	25·8	196,768	17·1
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turn-	1896	184,992	26·2	129,512	16·7
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1897	193,069	25·6	135,353	17·7
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1898	208,625	24·8	148,846	17·8
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Guttapercha,	1899	225,565	28·0	173,208	18·6
&c.]					
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1891	56,530	9·2	52,087	6·6
dustries† :—	1892	56,108	9·0	45,560	6·6
	1893	65,257	9·7	47,329	5·9
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1894	69,625	9·9	44,882	5·6
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1895	74,606	10·3	45,955	6·2
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1896	76,485	10·8	48,097	6·2
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1897	81,092	10·7	51,567	6·7
	1898	90,085	11·0	59,668	7·4
	1899	98,648	12·3	69,140	7·4
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1891	98,966	16·1	100,972	12·8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton	1892	104,298	16·8	89,177	12·3
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt;	1893	105,553	15·8	102,369	12·8
Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1894	111,179	15·9	96,681	12·2
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1895	114,155	15·8	97,723	13·2
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1896	110,887	15·7	108,471	13·4
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1897	108,486	14·1	115,430	15·1
manufactured, &c.]	1898	105,635	12·9	121,237	15·0
	1899	114,558	14·2	149,187	15·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :					
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1891	172,127	28·0	365,447	46·5
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1892	185,026	29·7	334,229	46·3
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1893	195,177	29·1	367,652	46·6
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1894	208,139	29·7	328,794	41·8
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1895	202,044	28·1	325,850	43·9
and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper,	1896	204,438	29·0	352,239	45·5
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1897	219,914	29·1	325,351	42·4
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewel-	1898	228,587	27·9	342,612	42·4
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;	1899	232,042	28·9	381,718	41·0
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]					
	1891	613,713	—	786,712	—
	1892	622,571	—	722,721	—
	1893	670,706	—	805,557	—
	1894	699,992	—	796,475	—
	1895	722,473	—	741,810	—
	1896	705,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	755,290	—	766,244	—
	1898	819,801	—	807,622	—
	1899	804,435	—	980,796	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1890 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
	1890	243,601	32.1
	1891	230,377	34.0
	1892	239,668	36.3
	1893	239,277	31.9
	1894	275,332	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	228,906	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS — <i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>			
	1890	178,435	23.1
	1891	195,018	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	157,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:— <i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>			
	1890	84,701	10.9
	1891	109,262	12.8
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	1.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:— <i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>			
	1890	154,469	20.0
	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>			
	1890	107,469	13.9
	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,536	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,232	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	89,065	13.0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:— <i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>			
	1890	773,675	—
	1891	864,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	780,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	685,442	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)			

No. 17—continued.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1899 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS :—
629,786	74.5	1890	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES :—
642,761	73.7	1891	
799,323	78.7	1892	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :—
615,393	74.0	1893	
623,363	72.3	1894	[Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- margarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,379	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
863,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,150	2.4	1894	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,305	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
23,156	2.3	1899	
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,967	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
23,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,439	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— [Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,473	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,993	.5	1899	
5,066	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,237	.3	1899	
151,131	17.9	1890	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
223,571	26.5	1896	
277,236	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	23.2	1899	
845,294	—	1890	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
872,270	—	1891	
1,016,732	—	1892	
881,031	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,300	—	1896	
1,032,006	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,208,981	—	1899	

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1893	6,352,000	1·6
	1894	9,090,000	2·2
	1895	8,996,900	2·1
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,380,000	2·5
	1898	10,386,000	2·2
	1899	9,515,000	2·0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1893	172,543,000	42·6
	1894	167,208,000	40·9
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1895	168,655,000	40·5
	1896	170,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
	1899	200,642,000	41·4
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1893	68,007,000	16·8
	1894	70,628,000	17·3
	1895	70,770,000	17·0
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:—	1896	74,757,000	16·9
[Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Silk, raw, &c.]	1897	70,068,000	15·6
	1898	71,229,000	15·2
	1899	65,972,000	13·6
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—	1893	40,984,000	10·1
	1894	43,091,000	10·6
[Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,096,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
	1899	56,777,000	11·7
METALS:—	1893	20,630,000	5·1
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
	1895	18,656,000	4·5
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,552,000	4·6
	1899	23,304,000	5·8
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—	1893	6,335,000	1·6
	1894	6,320,000	1·5
	1895	6,559,000	1·6
[Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1896	6,777,000	1·5
	1897	5,999,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
	1899	5,763,000	1·2
OILS:—	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,506,000	1·8
	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
[Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1897	7,625,000	1·7
	1898	8,356,000	1·8
	1899	9,691,000	2·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1893	65,854,000	16·3
	1894	68,925,000	16·9
	1895	75,601,000	18·1
[Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1896	81,390,000	18·4
	1897	85,134,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
	1899	91,311,000	18·8
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—	1893	16,577,000	4·1
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
	1895	15,346,000	3·7
[Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
	1899	17,056,000	3·5
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,346,000	—
	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,379,000	—
	1899	485,086,000	—

No. 17—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1899 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
680,000	·3	1893	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
666,000	·3	1894	
793,000	·3	1895	
942,000	·4	1896	
1,132,000	·5	1897	
1,104,000	·4	1898	
1,002,000	·4	1899	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,619,000	4·9	1893	
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,082,000	4·9	1895	
11,884,000	4·9	1896	
12,130,000	5·2	1897	
12,104,000	5·2	1898	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
12,566,000	4·8	1899	
17,035,000	7·8	1893	
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,299,000	8·1	1895	
17,687,000	7·4	1896	
20,134,000	8·6	1897	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
21,077,000	9·0	1898	
26,570,000	10·0	1899	
96,554,000	44·3	1893	
96,025,000	44·5	1894	
101,377,000	41·9	1895	
105,330,000	43·8	1896	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Implements, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
96,573,000	41·2	1897	
94,508,000	40·5	1898	
90,443,000	37·6	1899	
30,887,000	14·1	1893	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,887,000	12·8	1895	
33,549,000	14·0	1896	
34,472,000	14·7	1897	
32,747,000	14·0	1898	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Slops; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
40,307,000	15·2	1899	
13,918,000	6·4	1893	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
14,305,000	6·6	1894	
15,151,000	6·7	1895	
17,014,000	7·1	1896	
16,256,000	7·0	1897	
18,390,000	8·0	1898	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships*; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
19,653,000	7·4	1899	
9,549,000	4·4	1893	
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,307,000	4·1	1895	
10,474,000	4·3	1896	
9,874,000	4·2	1897	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
9,577,000	4·1	1898	
9,580,000	3·6	1899	
8,680,000	3·9	1893	
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,298,000	3·7	1895	
8,243,000	3·4	1896	
8,609,000	3·7	1897	
8,389,000	3·6	1898	
8,855,000	3·4	1899	
30,273,000	13·9	1893	
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,725,000	14·5	1895	
35,228,000	14·7	1896	
34,946,000	14·9	1897	
35,468,000	15·2	1898	
46,536,000	17·6	1899	
218,095,000	—	1893	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,359,000	—	1898	
264,492,000	—	1899	

* Not included prior to 1899.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles		2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000	2,833,000	3,613,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"		2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,068,000	2,106,000
Cement and Earths	Poods		5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000
	Roubles		1,291,000	1,449,000	1,615,000	2,110,000	3,189,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods		5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000
	Roubles		13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,890,000	13,558,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods		126,986,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000
	Roubles		15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,218,000	14,362,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods		359,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000
	Roubles		4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods		242,000	252,000	317,000	574,900	817,000
	Roubles		2,581,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,828,000	10,104,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods		10,087,000	8,566,000	7,683,000	10,148,000	8,323,000
	Roubles		98,767,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000
" Yarn	Poods		281,000	238,000	164,000	127,000	128,000
	Roubles		10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000
" Manufactures	"		4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods		68,027	48,562	49,388	56,040	47,152
	Roubles		3,433,000	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods		2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,080,000	2,737,000
	Roubles		19,397,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,893,000	25,154,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods		5,981,000	5,434,000	4,682,000	6,646,000	7,992,000
	Roubles		8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles		3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"		3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000
Glass and Glasswares	"		2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,068,000	1,748,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"		7,535,000	5,490,000	4,376,000	4,392,000	5,489,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods		236,000	217,000	287,000	276,000	298,000
	Roubles		3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,606,000
Indigo	Poods		59,034	63,523	47,632	49,504	41,400
	Roubles		6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000
Iron, Pig	Poods		6,672,000	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000
	Roubles		4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods		3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000
	Roubles		6,006,000	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,008,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods		1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000
	Roubles		4,384,000	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods		974,000	967,000	881,000	996,000	2,140,000
	Roubles		3,228,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,233,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods		1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000
	Roubles		3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"		12,306,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000
	Poods		947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles		8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,437,000
	Poods		1,832,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000
Plants and Seeds	Roubles		4,704,000	5,011,000	4,713,000	5,879,000	6,722,000
	Poods		2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,706,000
Rice	Roubles		2,361,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000
	Poods		16,280	15,321	21,202	27,479	—
Silk, Raw	Roubles		2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000
	Poods		27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294
" Yarn or Twist	Roubles		8,794,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,683,000	7,062,000
	Poods		2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000
" Manufacturers of	Poods		1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000
Tea	Roubles		32,069,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000
	Poods		62,368	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,606
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Roubles		2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"		3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000
	Poods		506,000	517,000	514,000	—	—
Wine in Casks	Roubles		5,664,000	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000
	Bottles		688,000	713,000	682,000	689,000	764,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Roubles		1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000
	Poods		387,000	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000
Wool, Raw	Roubles		5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000
Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods		437,000	383,000	233,000	180,000	260,000
	Roubles		15,840,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,635,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"		3,750,000	4,067,000	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Roubles		437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
	£		43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,335,000	5,556,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	9,594,000	12,239,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,330,000	2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	" Books, Maps, &c.
9,034,000	8,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,381,000	2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,559,000	2,527,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Cement and Earths.
5,750,000	5,441,000	6,170,000	6,368,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	<i>Poods</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
13,078,000	12,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Chemicals and Drugs.
138,238,000	137,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Coal and Coke*
408,000	401,000	385,000	450,000	467,000	511,000	<i>Poods</i> Coffee, Raw.
5,851,000	5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,186,000	5,997,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Coffee, Raw.
751,000	713,000	980,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Unwrought.
8,381,000	8,813,000	9,895,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Copper, Unwrought.
12,094,000	8,227,000	9,257,000	9,060,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	<i>Poods</i> Cotton, Raw.
91,872,000	62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Cotton, Raw.
149,000	136,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	296,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
4,325,000	4,284,000	3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Yarn.
4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000	<i>Poods</i> " Manufactures.
62,595	63,995	68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
4,638,000	4,944,000	4,056,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
4,480,000	5,052,000	6,999,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	10,303,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
41,020,000	47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	87,198,000	<i>Poods</i> Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.
7,413,000	7,170,000	7,503,000	7,405,000	10,295,000	8,277,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.
10,179,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,490,000	<i>Poods</i> Fish: Salted or Dried.
3,871,000	3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Fish: Salted or Dried.
3,568,000	4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	" Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
2,516,000	2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,406,000	" " Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
7,467,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
358,000	344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,815,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	10,562,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
45,494	70,163	64,000	51,000	58,000	51,000	<i>Roubles</i> " India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
4,049,000	5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	<i>Poods</i> Indigo.
8,830,000	7,753,000	4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Indigo.
5,748,000	5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,205,000	<i>Poods</i> Iron, Pig
6,834,000	7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Iron, Pig
11,220,000	12,282,000	14,304,000	12,968,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	<i>Poods</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
4,625,000	6,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
10,325,000	13,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	<i>Poods</i> " in Sheets or Plates.†
2,980,000	3,207,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	<i>Roubles</i> " " in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
9,481,000	7,508,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	<i>Poods</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
1,878,000	1,894,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
4,050,000	4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	<i>Poods</i> " Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
27,123,000	23,853,000	27,664,000	28,367,000	32,037,000	30,380,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
981,000	942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	<i>Poods</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
7,405,000	7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,110,000	6,854,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Oils, other than Mineral.
3,700,000	3,420,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	<i>Poods</i> Plants and Seeds.
6,952,000	6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Plants and Seeds.
2,361,000	2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	<i>Poods</i> Rice.
2,458,000	3,301,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,890,000	4,065,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Rice.
43,062	46,115	50,101	57,000	90,000	87,000	<i>Poods</i> Silk, Raw.
6,736,000	6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Silk, Raw.
20,607	13,932	10,697	6,000	8,000	5,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn or Twist.
6,558,000	4,480,000	3,631,000	1,568,000	1,218,000	967,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Yarn or Twist.
3,809,000	3,268,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	<i>Poods</i> " Manufactures of.
2,415,000	2,569,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000	<i>Roubles</i> " " Manufactures of.
39,252,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,888,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
53,638	51,523	58,529	55,000	58,000	66,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
1,570,000	1,820,000	1,984,000	2,368,000	2,371,000	2,689,000	<i>Poods</i> " Watches, Clocks, &c.
5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,838,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Wine in Casks.
5,821,000	5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000	<i>Poods</i> " " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
871,000	914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000	<i>Roubles</i> " " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
2,364,000	2,341,000	394,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,363,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
1,150,000	1,199,000	777,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	980,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Wool, Raw.
15,778,000	16,826,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	<i>Poods</i> " Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
374,000	358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	338,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Wool, Manufactures of.
17,039,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,868,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	<i>Poods</i> " Wool, Manufactures of.
4,845,000	5,902,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Wool, Manufactures of.
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,908,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	<i>Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
55,957,000	53,851,000	58,081,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	£

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :						
Horses	No. 37,515 Roubles. 4,416,000	44,435 4,204,000	65,173 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000	38,623 3,554,000	
Fowls and Game	Roubles 4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs	No. 223,521 Roubles 3,624,000	180,642 2,069,000	517,359 6,228,000	382,360 4,879,000	263,229 4,410,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit	" 5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	
Bran	Poods 12,214,000 Roubles 6,525,000	10,631,000 5,414,000	7,841,000 4,090,000	4,744,000 2,478,000	13,517,000 6,733,000	
Bristles	Poods 168,965 Roubles 11,018,000	155,911 9,094,000	161,517 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000	118,123 6,072,000	
Butter*	Poods 475,000 Roubles 4,993,000	316,000 3,310,000	433,000 4,289,000	341,000 3,558,000	367,000 3,632,000	
Caviare	Poods 243,000 Roubles 2,897,000	300,000 2,542,000	234,000 2,334,000	158,000 1,758,000	198,000 1,997,000	
Clothing, ready-made	Roubles 4,632,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	Poods 466,692,000 Roubles 376,343,000	418,703,000 339,747,000	391,111,000 354,341,000	196,422,000 164,158,000	404,031,000 365,963,000	
Corn, Wheat	Poods 190,546,000 Roubles 192,880,000	182,085,000 179,432,000	176,369,000 186,199,000	81,567,000 78,060,000	156,230,000 135,564,000	
" Rye	Poods 84,288,000 Roubles 55,111,000	76,906,000 51,056,000	68,006,000 59,918,000	12,066,000 10,827,000	32,184,000 22,873,000	
" Barley	Poods 66,813,000 Roubles 37,703,000	60,683,000 36,285,000	46,019,000 31,836,000	43,967,600 27,237,000	111,223,000 59,306,000	
" Oats	Poods 70,142,000 Roubles 45,177,000	51,782,000 35,454,000	45,962,000 31,746,000	20,529,000 21,580,000	56,801,000 41,182,000	
" Maize	Poods 26,900,000 Roubles 13,675,000	20,608,000 13,934,000	28,209,000 18,920,000	25,806,000 14,827,000	59,306,000 9,256,000	
" Peas	Poods 4,435,000 Roubles 4,053,000	3,792,000 3,426,000	6,095,000 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,600,000	4,243,000 4,017,000	
" Flour, of Wheat	Poods 3,783,000 Roubles 7,752,000	3,718,000 6,438,000	3,737,000 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000	3,191,000 6,176,000	
" " of Rye	Poods 3,473,000 Roubles 3,031,000	2,616,000 2,281,000	2,208,000 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,076,000	4,396,000 4,148,000	
Cotton : Manufactures of	Roubles 4,656,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	
Eggs	1,000 609,130 Roubles 9,976,000	— 12,361,000	833,722 12,665,000	739,236 12,218,000	— 13,472,000	
Flax, Raw	Poods 11,221,000 Roubles 57,984,000	12,129,000 57,218,000	11,332,000 48,561,000	12,048,000 51,963,000	12,266,000 59,061,000	
" Tow	Poods 1,258,000 Roubles 4,418,000	1,176,000 3,780,000	1,577,000 4,011,000	1,366,000 4,166,000	1,333,000 4,166,000	
Fur and Sheep Skins	Roubles 6,239,000	5,161,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	
Hemp, Raw	Poods 4,078,000 Roubles 20,738,000	3,308,000 16,316,000	3,429,000 16,542,000	2,982,000 13,792,000	2,725,000 11,832,000	
Leather and Hides, Untanned	Poods 334,000 Roubles 4,235,000	475,000 5,494,000	827,000 7,985,000	720,000 6,996,000	571,000 5,902,000	
Oilcake	Poods 8,789,000 Roubles 6,527,000	7,809,000 6,013,000	10,140,000 7,489,000	11,484,000 9,219,000	13,748,000 11,073,000	
Oil :						
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	Poods 44,801,000 Roubles 27,130,000	43,089,000 27,637,000	54,227,000 30,541,000	57,269,000 27,147,000	60,303,000 22,643,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous :	Poods 23,992,000 Roubles 32,612,000	24,316,000 30,597,000	16,654,000 21,842,000	11,933,000 16,652,000	12,960,000 17,820,000	
Linseed	Poods 4,370,000 Roubles 5,235,000	7,135,000 9,856,000	5,776,000 6,896,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	3,694,000 4,160,000	
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	Poods 4,370,000 Roubles 5,235,000	7,135,000 9,856,000	5,776,000 6,896,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	3,694,000 4,160,000	
Sugar, Refined, Total	Roubles 21,286,000	16,567,000	31,294,000	11,511,000	16,909,000	
" Refined in Leaves	Poods 1,147,000 Roubles 5,671,000	916,000 4,565,000	1,252,000 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000	1,098,000 5,318,000	
" Other	Poods 3,824,000 Roubles 15,138,000	2,357,000 9,932,000	6,326,000 25,527,000	1,950,000 6,808,000	1,182,000 4,991,000	
Wood, of all Sorts	Roubles 55,778,000	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	
Wool, Raw, Unspun	Poods 2,385,000 Roubles 25,216,000	1,833,000 15,682,000	2,032,000 15,434,000	1,435,000 11,730,000	799,000 6,419,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Roubles 750,375,000 £ 75,087,000	693,400,000 69,340,000	707,388,000 70,739,000	475,580,000 47,558,000	599,210,000 59,921,000	

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
39,662	54,430	54,587	61,582	57,500	59,428	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
3,713,000	5,141,000	5,265,000	6,088,000	5,287,000	5,426,000	
5,403,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	No. } Fowls and Game. Roubles } Cattle, Sheep, and
256,883	195,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,296	
3,854,000	4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	No. } Pigs. Roubles } Brandy and Corn
2,785,000	1,882,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	
21,625,000	19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	Poods } Bran. Roubles } Bristles.
10,044,000	8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	
122,076	155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	Poods } Butter.* Roubles } Caviare.
6,006,000	6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,108,000	
316,000	293,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	680,000	Poods } Clothing, ready-made Roubles } Corn, Flour, and
3,150,000	2,984,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	
146,000	196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	Poods } Meal, Total of. Roubles } Corn, Wheat.
1,761,000	1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	
281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	Poods } Rye. Roubles } Barley.
659,511,000	574,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	515,784,000	
331,336,000	335,639,000	322,455,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	260,577,000	Poods } Oats. Roubles } Maize.
204,739,000	237,161,000	219,588,000	213,807,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	
142,673,000	154,849,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	198,525,000	90,293,000	Poods } Peas. Roubles } Flour, of Wheat.
80,970,000	91,293,000	79,255,000	78,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	
42,539,000	48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,885,000	45,341,000	Poods } Flour, of Rye. Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures of.
153,139,000	108,819,000	81,806,000	89,441,000	106,820,000	74,549,000	
66,585,000	48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,854,000	Poods } Eggs. Roubles } Flax, Raw.
94,395,000	66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	28,463,000	
61,610,000	37,452,000	37,406,000	26,285,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	Poods } Tow. Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins.
58,259,000	25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,817,000	28,009,000	
32,729,000	14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw. Roubles } Leather and Hides, Untanned.
8,551,000	10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	
6,499,000	7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	Poods } Oil: Roubles } Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
3,767,000	4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,888,000	
6,488,000	5,856,000	5,195,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous: Roubles } Linseed.
4,281,000	3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	
3,480,000	2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi Seed. Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
6,867,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	
954,758	1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves. Roubles } " Other.
15,487,000	19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	
8,805,000	13,782,000	12,601,000	12,483,000	13,696,000	13,996,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts. Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
42,989,000	67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	
1,337,000	1,627,000	1,859,000	1,890,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. Roubles } £
4,522,000	4,677,000	6,103,000	5,240,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	
3,704,000	4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,823,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves. Roubles } " Other.
2,987,000	3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	
13,703,000	17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,894,000	8,670,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts. Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
324,000	513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	
3,083,000	4,394,000	4,710,000	5,781,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	Poods } Oil: Roubles } Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
15,390,000	15,967,000	17,513,000	19,965,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	
11,535,000	10,529,000	10,580,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous: Roubles } Linseed.
53,697,000	64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	
19,782,000	27,537,000	23,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi Seed. Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
14,633,000	26,124,000	31,968,000	33,065,000	15,735,000	18,495,000	
18,811,000	30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves. Roubles } " Other.
6,085,000	11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,568,000	
5,545,000	7,452,000	6,718,000	5,148,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts. Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
21,114,000	18,660,000	27,738,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	18,844,000	
1,244,000	1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. Roubles } £
6,183,000	6,596,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,582,000	
4,020,000	4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves. Roubles } " Other.
14,931,000	12,074,000	21,695,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	
39,200,000	40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,490,000	58,687,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts. Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
777,000	868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	955,000	
5,881,000	6,408,000	7,894,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. Roubles } £
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,867,000	76,609,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostok

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon, Lard, &c.	<i>Kwog. Kroner</i>	7,843,000 4,963,000	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000
Butter and Margarine	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,802,000 3,691,000	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	10,944,000 10,756,000	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,585,000
Coffee	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	7,714,000 11,572,000	8,094,000 13,355,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,022,000 13,795,000	8,502,000 13,179,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,427,000 2,354,000	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,961,000	2,325,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,016,000 2,114,000	1,165,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,067,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,197,000 6,015,000	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,313,000 6,000,000	2,648,000 6,367,000
Corn and Meal, Total of	<i>Kroner</i>	33,536,000	33,184,000	43,510,000	36,891,000	35,239,000	31,076,000
" Wheat	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	98,000 761,000	92,000 1,026,000	168,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000
" Rye	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	2,511,000 17,612,000	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,412,000 23,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000
" Barley	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	984,000 6,390,000	817,000 5,585,000	966,000 7,762,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000
" Wheat Meal	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	272,000 3,666,000	304,000 4,239,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000
" Rye Meal	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	342,000 3,158,000	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,896,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	4,616,000 2,063,000	4,403,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,530,000	3,627,000 1,661,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,014,000 2,806,000	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,296,000 1,943,000	1,338,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	3,459,000 4,978,000	3,669,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,404,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	58,174 6,680,000	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,185,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	13,889 5,350,000	16,226 6,101,000	18,187 6,693,000	24,088 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	<i>"</i>	3,134,000	5,073,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000
Petroleum	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	15,108 2,040,000	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000
Salt	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	1,634,000 2,961,000	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	<i>Liter. Kroner</i>	642,000 966,000	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000
Sugar, Raw	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	8,514,000 2,810,000	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,965,000	14,191,000 3,974,000
" Refined	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	5,092,000 1,986,000	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,844,000 1,844,000	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,883,000 1,968,000	1,908,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000
Wine	<i>Liter. Kroner</i>	1,899,000 2,119,000	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,960,000	2,273,000 2,459,000
Wool Raw	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,148,000 2,871,000	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	673,000 2,020,000	1,083,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	486,000 2,062,000	500,000 2,100,000	487,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,236,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,669,000 10,895,000	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,787,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Kroner &</i>	191,608,000 10,645,000	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,967,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	206,960,000 11,444,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,190,000	10,979,000	7,100,000	8,689,000	10,510,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,646,000	4,884,000	3,284,000	4,832,000	5,433,000	
1,255,000	1,220,000	986,000	518,000	331,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine.
1,868,000	1,523,000	1,132,000	737,000	477,000	
14,012,000	14,201,000	15,375,000	15,410,000	18,476,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
14,012,000	13,491,000	15,682,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	
9,504,000	9,834,000	11,687,000	12,322,000	9,473,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee.
14,826,000	14,063,000	12,271,000	11,040,000	7,389,000	
2,660,000	2,766,000	2,867,000	2,807,000	2,889,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw.
1,756,000	2,075,000	1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	
1,479,000	1,528,000	1,814,000	1,854,000	1,512,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,189,000	2,262,000	2,526,000	1,966,000	2,177,000	
8,012,000	3,219,000	3,884,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
7,470,000	8,208,000	9,972,000	7,197,000	7,666,000	
31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000	45,061,000	51,182,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
124,000	114,000	126,000	136,000	116,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Wheat.
1,004,000	1,017,000	1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	
2,520,000	2,746,000	2,640,000	2,786,000	2,683,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye.
14,647,000	15,243,000	17,030,000	21,171,000	20,531,000	
1,240,000	1,338,000	1,331,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Barley.
6,344,000	6,750,000	7,109,000	7,888,000	10,022,000	
488,000	496,000	427,000	478,000	550,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal.
4,868,000	5,569,000	5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	
441,000	610,000	579,000	888,000	521,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal.
3,310,000	4,520,000	3,798,000	3,694,000	5,330,000	
4,376,000	4,623,000	4,783,000	4,236,000	3,866,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
1,861,000	2,207,000	2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	
1,640,000	1,665,000	1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
2,256,000	2,303,000	2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	
3,154,000	4,073,000	4,290,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
5,579,000	6,508,000	6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	
61,385	63,245	73,381	72,921	75,104	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.
6,045,000	6,424,000	8,061,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	
31,559	27,750	40,207	54,912	64,259	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
9,706,000	9,682,000	16,502,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	
4,679,000	7,022,000	7,626,000	9,027,000	10,017,000	" } Locomotives and other Machinery.
27,973	35,323	39,810	36,504	42,182	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
3,637,000	4,299,000	3,782,000	3,236,000	4,213,000	
1,239,000	1,179,000	1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Salt.
1,735,000	1,592,000	2,337,000	1,806,000	1,384,000	
940,000	783,000	989,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,505,000	1,290,000	1,597,000	2,124,000	2,382,000	
14,844,000	18,163,000	18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw.
3,515,000	4,177,000	3,814,000	4,690,000	4,775,000	
6,488,000	6,967,000	8,117,000	8,830,000	9,767,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined.
1,881,000	2,020,000	2,110,000	2,296,000	2,636,000	
1,798,000	1,859,000	1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,882,000	1,859,000	1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	
2,967,000	4,943,000	5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine.
2,978,000	4,640,000	4,964,000	5,684,000	4,813,000	
1,062,000	1,164,000	1,220,000	907,000	1,078,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,420,000	2,676,000	2,196,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	
617,000	660,000	832,000	1,004,000	989,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,315,000	2,403,000	2,770,000	3,316,000	3,386,000	
1,972,000	2,221,000	2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
13,075,000	14,731,000	15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	
222,310,000	240,218,000	268,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	<i>Kroner &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,251,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses - { No. Kroner	2,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 416,000	1,559 390,000	1,227 309,000	1,419 355,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	323,000 1,179,000	422,000 1,816,000	354,000 1,067,000	390,000 1,194,000	525,000 1,524,000	614,000 1,662,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - Kroner	2,058,000	1,963,000	2,522,000	1,999,000	1,827,000	1,598,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. Kroner	65,826,000 22,718,000	74,148,000 24,483,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,008,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol Kroner	1,054,695 10,966,000	829,145 10,814,000	788,809 9,762,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol Kroner	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	133,541 1,640,000
Anchovies - { Hectol Kroner	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,354 228,000	16,141 408,000	21,663 407,000	21,904 366,000
Lobsters - { 1,000 Kroner	760 454,000	680 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 483,000
Fish Bones - { Kilog Kroner	6,208,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,308,000 1,266,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,227,000 1,204,000
Ice - { Reg. Tons. Kroner	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	379,798 728,000	290,271 566,000	339,702 1,681,000	328,728 1,085,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { Kilog. Kroner	8,578,000 2,965,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,081,000 2,517,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kroner	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,029,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	5,121 1,127,000	7,321 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	13,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,525 3,885,000
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. Kroner	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	537,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,086,000
" Seal - { Kilog. Kroner	404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 218,000
Sulphur - { Kilog. Kroner	63,217,000 948,000	54,951,000 850,000	45,689,000 686,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,767,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000
Train Oil - { Hectol Kroner	207,498 5,727,000	226,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	208,646 6,116,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kroner	736,000 2,965,000	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000
Wood, Total of - Kroner	37,194,000	30,283,000	30,422,000	27,843,000	27,081,000	27,923,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	589,883 16,517,000	522,785 13,356,000	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	473,456 10,466,000	419,666 8,326,000	446,870 8,032,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	322,241 3,097,000	313,789 2,820,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	253,476 2,133,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	60,823 778,000	68,153 856,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 952,000	70,800 799,000	73,483 973,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	570,138 6,337,000	539,187 5,625,000	506,411 4,898,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,871,000	489,000 4,439,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	153,820 6,894,000	163,310 5,894,000	183,152 6,506,000	169,734 6,582,000	179,284 7,811,000	199,945 8,299,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	24,320 3,855,000	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,986,000	39,743 6,763,000	33,914 5,888,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Kroner &	125,910,000 6,906,000	124,432,000 6,918,000	124,082,000 6,868,000	118,833,000 6,802,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,081,000 6,891,000

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,234	1,193	814	791	642	No. Kroner	Animals :
482,000	418,000	285,000	332,000	273,000		Horses.
760,000	801,000	777,000	29,000	49,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,015,000	2,063,000	2,061,000	80,000	137,000		
					Fish, Fresh & Preserved :	
2,080,000	2,687,000	3,006,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	Kroner	Fresh.
74,306,000	56,233,000	65,062,000	56,272,000	46,675,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
24,749,000	21,106,000	19,492,000	19,632,000	21,532,000		
791,153	784,608	1,343,075	1,067,797	816,855	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
8,742,000	6,338,000	18,099,000	14,743,000	11,896,000		
129,343	133,592	158,392	168,012	180,215	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
1,711,000	1,943,000	1,867,000	2,096,000	3,254,000		
29,246	22,935	37,233	32,527	32,239	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
498,000	349,000	441,000	397,000	554,000		
728	688	519	553	549	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
481,000	478,000	388,000	470,000	494,000		
6,562,000	6,218,000	7,217,000	5,388,000	7,421,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Roas.
1,084,000	1,529,000	1,323,000	898,000	1,129,000		
324,983	408,129	385,556	553,647	511,581	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
715,000	1,020,000	848,000	4,706,000	1,842,000		
10,408,000	10,664,000	9,097,000	7,370,000	6,089,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Manufactures :
2,896,000	2,770,000	2,368,000	1,813,000	1,718,000		Nails.
4,232,000	3,021,000	2,330,000	2,158,000	2,041,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
1,523,000	1,118,000	862,000	799,000	756,000		
23,019	34,297	38,777	40,598	44,016	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
5,604,000	6,869,000	7,368,000	8,120,000	7,923,000		
562,000	529,000	579,000	598,000	567,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calf.
1,373,000	1,216,000	1,331,000	1,430,000	1,305,000		
349,000	333,000	433,000	290,000	570,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
419,000	183,000	193,000	87,000	226,000		
39,710,000	41,562,000	70,552,000	67,502,000	83,912,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
477,000	519,000	882,000	878,000	1,091,000		
140,795	149,962	139,569	174,233	183,212	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
6,062,000	7,538,000	5,974,000	5,488,000	5,705,000		
982,000	796,000	1,024,000	8,000	12,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of.
3,001,000	2,582,000	3,268,000	24,000	37,000		
27,337,000	35,832,000	42,132,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
					Over 19 Decimètres :—	
508,670	558,551	596,568	599,233	580,338	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Rough or Planed.
13,239,000	17,315,000	19,687,000	18,377,000	18,166,000		
397,343	475,239	573,164	529,825	496,547	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Hewn in Boards, Laths, &c.
7,321,000	9,351,000	12,538,000	11,596,000	11,254,000		
267,232	285,987	335,993	265,940	323,997	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
2,137,000	2,565,000	3,967,000	2,796,000	3,400,000		
70,948	80,191	108,220	121,988	102,692	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
817,000	1,034,000	1,425,000	1,764,000	1,521,000		
429,331	446,130	481,166	456,736	451,405	Cub. Mètres Kroner	Under 19 Decimètres :—
4,122,000	4,617,000	5,166,000	5,044,000	5,217,000		" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c.
192,201	221,766	232,341	243,017	234,427	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp :
6,770,000	7,311,000	7,933,000	8,300,000	9,162,000		Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
54,024	62,426	69,517	67,257	71,735	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
6,696,000	8,070,000	10,108,000	9,018,000	9,146,000		
123,406,000	137,766,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	Kroner	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,971,000	8,415,000	8,335,000		AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	4,708,345 3,120,000	3,219,833 5,098 000	6,338,136 3,906,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	1,965,971† 27,994,000	1,972,411† 22,129,000	2,092,062† 30,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. Kronor	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,796 25,085,000	16,371,190 27,102,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,298,000	11,845,016 9,616,000
" Yarn - - { Kilog. Kronor	1,908,996 3,472,000	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,987,781 3,082,000	1,692,396 2,779,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,489,144 11,887,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	34,394,842 6,380,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,906 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,943,000
Grain : Rye - - { Kilog. Kronor	132,054,186 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,810,425 7,830,000
" Wheat - - { Kilog. Kronor	54,241,921 6,969,000	57,284,187 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	113,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	16,393,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,606,000	17,507,031 1,808,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	20,406,181 4,032,000	15,409,187 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	33,692,110 4,051,000	33,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,294 3,337,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - - { Kilog. Kronor	9,172,000 12,352,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,780,000 10,906,000	12,047,000 7,134,000
Oil, Mineral - - { Kilog. Kronor	45,226,805 8,079,000	38,226,536 8,867,000	41,826,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000
" All other - - { Kilog. Kronor	7,728,316 4,678,000	7,649,392 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { Kilog. Kronor	110,589 5,306,000	110,487 5,369,000	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,583,291 3,397,000	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000
Skins, Dressed - - { Kilog. Kronor	3,060,387 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,765,000
Spirits : Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,360,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,118,000	631,850 943,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,789,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,842,000
" Refined - - { Kilog. Kronor	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk { Kilog. Kronor	3,441,581 3,604,000	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,963 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000
Wearing Apparel - - { Kilog. Kronor	6,779,000 10,415	7,020,000 14,642	6,631,000 8,743	4,890,000 142,630	3,152,000 685,242
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	2,156,316 2,170,000	2,233 098 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000	4,770,771 4,985,000	— 1,029,000
" in Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	617,768 1,238,000	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000
Wood, Manufactures; - - { Kilog. Kronor	3,899,000 2,608,092	4,791,000 2,375,131	4,725,000 2,103,339	4,338,000 2,270,337	4,338,000 2,466,130
Wool, Raw - - { Kilog. Kronor	8,221,000 1,798,737	7,492,000 1,549,253	6,326,000 1,410,606	3,630,000 1,429,588	4,065,300 1,723,023
" Yarn - - { Kilog. Kronor	6,412,000 2,694,745	5,525,000 2,582,799	4,818,000 2,461,929	4,981,000 2,238,066	5,765,000 2,620,801
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,966,000	22,154,000	20,008,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,022,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,422,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,090,000	6,120,000	12,288,000	4,362,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
4,436,000	5,856,000	5,406,000	2,220,000	5,580,000	6,548,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,984,000	1,968,000	2,050,000	2,300,000	2,400,000	2,135,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
39,999,000	85,462,000	82,581,000	38,180,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,068,000	18,068,000	19,675,000	25,540,000	25,000,000	26,061,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
26,999,000	27,101,000	26,759,000	26,858,000	23,289,000	20,576,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,561,000	13,582,000	13,888,000	17,759,000	16,968,000	15,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,593,000	8,965,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,250,000	2,906,000	2,883,000	2,962,000	2,400,000	3,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,805,000	2,456,000	2,962,000	2,556,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,703,000	1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	1,914,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,039,000	7,904,000	7,809,000	8,476,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
80,000,000	77,774,000	87,270,000	55,767,000	55,070,000	41,873,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,882,000	6,564,000	7,073,000	10,385,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
135,432,000	121,700,000	91,163,000	44,372,000	92,566,000	144,227,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye.
10,686,000	9,492,000	7,293,000	3,214,000	9,498,000	13,144,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
154,259,000	107,588,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	132,240,000	166,744,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
15,117,000	10,754,000	12,501,000	13,854,000	10,189,000	18,809,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
24,015,548	7,483,000	9,587,000	6,589,000	3,550,000	6,321,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Eye Meal.
2,041,000	673,000	884,000	659,000	806,000	774,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
37,000,000	9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
5,551,000	1,226,000	1,589,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,495,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
36,301,000	40,592,000	34,549,000	39,000,000	70,000,000	68,909,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought.
2,790,000	2,252,000	3,253,000	5,260,000	4,914,000	4,761,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
9,890,000	9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,783,000	" } Manufactures of
10,982,000	11,150,000	16,553,000	19,279,000	28,810,000	28,297,000	" } Machinery (including
47,003,000	58,878,000	51,690,000	65,884,000	60,000,000	74,382,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives.)
1,000,000	8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,615,000	12,989,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
9,207,000	8,173,000	10,336,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
6,467,000	4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,228,000	7,402,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,599,000	3,337,000	3,009,000	4,766,000	4,399,000	4,748,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures
71,579	58,951	80,000	124,465	166,113	168,523	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
2,489,000	2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
3,225,000	3,413,000	3,295,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
5,992,000	9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,000,000	9,231,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,203,000	3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
2,401,000	3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
763,001	744,168	773,371	832,298	930,000	930,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the C

‡ Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Cattle	- {	No. Kronor	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000
" Horses	- {	No. Kronor	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000
" Swine	- {	No. Kronor	237,121|| 166,000	170,189|| 119,000	341,109|| 239,000	396,555|| 278,000	1,886 180,000
Butter †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000
Cotton Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Kronor	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,828,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,336 4,759,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- {	Kilog. Kronor	76,999,726 15,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,385,056 17,116,000	122,329,677 25,479,000	107,696,211 9,887,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,065,000	5,949,314 2,538,000	6,994,357 3,723,000
Grain: Barley	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,543,577 886,000	4,499,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000
" Oats	- {	Kilog. Kronor	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,622,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000
" Wheat Meal	- {	Kilog. Kronor	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	- {	Tonnes Kronor	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,741,000	174,148 3,201,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000
Pig Iron	- {	Kilog. Kronor	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,096,734 3,796,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,334,496 3,482,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c. †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,635,333 25,418,000	167,406,903 21,674,000
Blooms †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000
Plates †	- {	Kilog. Kronor	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,988 682,000	3,290,636 592,000	3,555,852 600,000
Iron and Steel Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,326 3,473,000	4,502,386 3,171,000
Iron and Steel Wire	- {	Kilog. Kronor	1,286,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	855,188 423,000	744,449 372,000
Lucifer Matches	- {	Kilog. Kronor	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000
Machinery	-	"	2,622,000	3,069,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,608,000
Paper	-	"	11,302,736	15,507,974	19,360,817	21,098,692	18,638,234
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs)	- {	Liters Kronor	18,557,037 1,948,000	31,902,755 3,268,000	15,198,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000
Wood, Total of	-	"	116,741,000	108,574,000	111,376,000	109,295,000	113,451,000
" Deals and Planks	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	4,031,778 95,388,000	4,087,634 83,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000
" Beams and Rafters	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	389,127 5,307,000	264,709 4,015,000	294,314 5,396,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000
" Masts and Spars	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,986,000	214,300 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000
" Pit Props	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	783,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000
" Staves	- {	Cub. Mètres Kronor	55,135 1,411,000	56,285 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	- {	Kilog. Kronor	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,334 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000
Zinc Blend	-	"	24,018,471	31,903,025	31,167,829	29,482,232	26,772,236
	-	"	1,201,000	1,596,000	1,558,000	1,474,000	1,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Kronor £	301,591,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000

* Including Steel.

† Including Margarine.
‡ Kilogs.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,473 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 347,000	— —	80 600	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,803,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,906,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 1,977,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	9,104,000 2,908,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,885 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,860,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 5,996,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 396,000	1,882,000 283,000	415,000 73,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,895 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,623,000 12,617,000	<i>Tonnes Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,496,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	93,895,000 7,981,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron.
155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 23,663,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.:
16,163,000 1,486,000	24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 2,572,000	25,331,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,993,000 4,339,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 483,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 292,000	1,190,000 417,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	" Machinery.
24,040,000 6,011,000	24,903,000 6,226,000	23,325,000 6,729,000	23,707,000 7,157,000	31,333,000 7,896,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	386,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 172,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
963,000	114,437,000	131,308,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	" Wood, Total of.
170,000 761,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,100,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
101,000 62,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
38,000 3,000	162,000 4,373,000	161,000 3,933,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
4,000 4,000	752,000 6,396,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Pit Props.
6,000 9,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	83,000 481,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Staves.
9,000 9,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,584,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
1,000 1,000	38,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
4,000 1,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,898,000	<i>Kronor &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too he previous years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No. 5,888 Kroner 1,754,000	6,488 1,986,000	9,485 2,827,000	7,119 2,182,000	5,343 1,601,000	
" Cattle	No. 19,548 Kroner 2,626,000	23,109 3,122,000	21,474 2,966,000	13,784 1,818,000	208 23,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. 27,864 Kroner 333,000	24,580 299,000	25,145 336,000	19,245 241,000	24 1,000	
Bran	Pund 255,236,000 Kroner 10,822,000	196,329,000 8,399,000	166,716,000 8,252,000	197,135,000 8,812,000	184,536,000 7,878,000	
Butter	Pund 13,867,658 Kroner 10,678,000	18,681,430 13,824,000	22,070,507 19,422,000	22,376,082 20,133,000	25,770,080 17,297,000	
Coal	Tönder 9,399,656 Kroner 22,499,000	9,004,290 22,511,000	9,689,656 22,256,000	9,644,443 21,700,000	9,417,906 21,661,000	
Coffee: Raw, not roasted	Pund 16,746,724 Kroner 12,979,000	15,718,147 12,968,000	16,537,576 13,280,000	19,503,814 14,043,000	19,881,511 16,169,000	
Cotton Yarn	Pund 6,050,000 Kroner 5,228,000	6,300,000 5,297,000	7,268,000 5,710,000	8,082,000 6,339,000	7,564,000 5,742,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*	Pund 9,460,000 Kroner 9,656,000	9,541,000 9,549,000	10,000,000 9,698,000	10,800,000 10,521,000	11,538,000 10,703,000	
Fish: Fresh	Pund 15,614,500 Kroner 4,684,000	12,080,970 3,618,000	9,500,164 2,850,000	14,672,067 4,108,000	11,285,999 3,146,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund 24,230,177 Kroner 2,051,000	22,758,880 2,466,000	22,818,109 2,801,000	26,647,305 2,180,000	25,062,721 1,890,000	
Grain: Wheat	Pund 135,454,780 Kroner 8,534,000	82,158,398 5,751,000	155,843,825 12,985,000	94,906,515 6,648,000	144,134,280 8,216,000	
" Rye	Pund 201,028,330 Kroner 9,649,000	153,826,049 7,999,000	189,815,240 14,711,000	56,650,520 3,796,000	17,628,380 4,393,000	
" Oats	Pund 89,238,800 Kroner 4,819,000	45,513,032 2,549,000	50,603,280 3,087,000	47,604,760 2,809,000	34,396,780 1,919,000	
" Barley	Pund 31,737,880 Kroner 1,396,000	30,097,290 1,339,000	28,827,810 1,658,000	17,764,070 862,000	92,339,050 3,509,000	
" Maize	Pund 104,306,800 Kroner 4,381,000	263,626,502 10,413,000	81,698,600 4,788,000	304,583,400 13,869,000	168,872,400 7,599,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund 4,980,177 Kroner 2,069,000	5,659,490 2,355,000	5,120,162 2,422,000	4,498,732 1,784,000	3,568,985 1,640,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund 1,243,558 Kroner 4,648,000	1,391,636 4,968,000	1,435,198 4,974,000	1,583,223 4,997,000	1,757,354 5,676,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund 138,131,082 Kroner 19,912,000	138,944,166 20,830,000	157,974,590 21,585,000	142,221,068 18,081,000	138,004,600 22,111,000	
Lard and Fat	Pund 15,958,119 Kroner 4,827,000	19,707,861 5,370,000	17,152,401 4,717,000	16,565,196 4,804,000	10,456,466 3,896,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund 9,330,712 Kroner 3,293,000	10,657,033 3,640,000	11,138,669 3,406,000	14,849,498 5,008,000	11,544,882 3,775,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund 5,003,061 Kroner 6,410,000	5,348,392 6,968,000	5,456,331 6,546,000	6,215,088 7,043,000	5,679,230 7,896,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund 58,386,518 Kroner 5,718,000	57,567,222 5,526,000	77,476,481 6,642,000	76,759,454 5,832,000	95,549,331 5,717,000	
Oilcake	Pund 141,619,174 Kroner 7,803,000	134,752,463 6,980,000	152,498,379 8,287,000	145,545,676 7,899,000	141,413,878 7,537,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	Pund 46,253,743 Kroner 9,552,000	54,688,545 8,644,000	49,153,434 8,306,000	48,229,350 8,368,000	57,423,566 9,408,000	
Silk Manufactures*†	Pund 294,553 Kroner 4,228,000	318,755 4,527,000	318,787 4,327,000	298,067 4,189,000	284,392 4,154,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund 198,064,828 Kroner 5,417,000	227,641,597 6,338,000	242,854,019 8,900,000	220,233,176 6,627,000	279,042,666 7,890,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund 42,044,481 Kroner 7,101,000	37,683,851 5,298,000	45,027,571 6,222,000	65,279,322 9,139,000	48,398,928 7,687,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund 9,063,933 Kroner 5,140,000	7,083,419 4,053,000	7,965,620 4,596,000	7,367,064 4,224,000	9,019,277 5,080,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	" Pund 17,074,000 Kroner 3,187,916	20,034,000 2,962,754	19,463,000 3,770,205	18,569,000 3,298,917	17,803,000 3,331,239	
Wool, Raw	" Pund 3,077,000 Kroner 5,967,312	2,725,000 5,911,214	3,140,000 6,255,527	2,565,000 6,679,934	2,534,000 7,115,981	
" Manufactures*‡	" Pund 19,007,000 Kroner	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner £ 304,328,000 16,907,000	307,031,000 17,067,000	334,613,000 18,590,000	324,537,000 18,030,000	320,226,000 17,794,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,826	5,498	6,189	6,014	6,838	7,068	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,428,000	2,036,000	Kroner } " Cattle.
328	4,510	9,646	5,174	126	1,180	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
44,000	527,000	992,000	555,000	15,000	135,000	Kroner } " " "
849	2,637	15,804	9,685	52	1,538	No. } " " "
38,000	82,000	386,000	192,000	1,466	27,000	Kroner } " " "
214,676,000	198,478,000	154,991,000	167,882,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	Pund } Bran.
7,406,000	6,807,000	6,890,000	6,697,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	Kroner } " " "
37,797,000	30,576,000	32,849,000	35,877,000	33,71	34,068,000	Pund } Butter.
30,238,000	25,074,000	27,497,000	29,256,000	28,31	30,10,000	Kroner } " " "
10,685,000	11,071,000	113,384,501,000	113,826,075,000	114,049,91	4,113,890,000†	Tönder } Coal.
22,439,000	22,146,000	22,138,000	22,418,000	20,11	22,929,000	Kroner } " " "
20,411,000	20,411,000	27,878,000	37,182,000	34,81	34,902,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
15,410,000	00	18,121,000	16,709,000	12,81	11,373,000	Kroner } " " "
7,371,000	00	8,392,000	8,889,000	8,61	6,713,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,235,000	00	5,215,000	5,617,000	4,31	4,026,000	Kroner } " " "
11,223,000	00	12,601,000	13,054,000	15,01	14,782,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
10,376,000	00	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,31	15,277,000	Kroner } " " "
12,973,000	00	10,967,000	7,288,000	10,01	6,647,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
3,632,000	00	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,61	1,682,000	Kroner } " " "
10,488,000	00	20,628,000	20,628,000	20,11	22,520,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
2,500,000	00	00	2,149,000	2,41	2,367,000	Kroner } " " "
169,782,000	1	00	118,662,000	149,71	149,996,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
7,667,000	00	00	8,229,000	10,32	9,300,000	Kroner } " " "
229,328,000	1	00	162,210,000	162,11	179,672,000	Pund } " " "
8,370,000	00	00	6,799,000	9,81	9,775,000	Kroner } " Rye.
38,908,000	00	00	28,508,000	20,31	27,392,000	Pund } " Oats.
1,906,000	00	00	1,968,000	1,41	1,300,000	Kroner } " " "
420,739,000	1	00	111,703,000	108,61	43,321,000	Pund } " Barley.
13,674,000	00	00	4,257,000	4,81	2,230,000	Kroner } " " "
121,057,000	00	00	1,009,077,000	984,570,000	1,028,749,000	Pund } " Maize.
6,084,000	00	00	30,484,000	31,40	39,270,000	Kroner } " " "
4,090,000	00	00	9,964,000	10,61	15,028,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,581,000	00	00	4,156,000	4,61	7,401,000	Kroner } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
1,996,000	00	00	2,196,000	2,51	2,400,000	Pund } " " "
6,818,000	00	00	3,256,000	3,61	3,996,000	Kroner } " " "
148,145,000	1	00	252,398,000	256,32	302,589,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Ware.
24,489,000	00	00	24,287,000	29,21	26,548,000	Kroner } " " "
12,648,000	00	00	23,449,000	29,40	33,235,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
4,172,000	4,518,000	00	00	7,31	9,380,000	Kroner } " " "
16,481,000	18,480,000	00	13,740,000	13,97	14,808,100	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,233,000	5,138,000	00	4,997,000	4,91	4,720,000	Kroner } " " "
6,060,000	6,923,000	00	10,189,000	11,11	9,796,000	Pund } Metal Ware, except Iron and Steel.
7,691,000	8,470,000	00	00	6,31	7,112,000	Kroner } " " "
80,226,000	97,014,000	00	116,193,000	116,55	146,487,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
4,890,000	6,947,000	00	6,114,000	6,91	7,667,000	Kroner } " " "
167,216,000	208,329,000	00	265,778,000	312,78	370,240,000	Pund } Oilcaks.
8,327,000	8,768,000	00	12,820,000	15,41	19,355,000	Kroner } " " "
71,849,000	59,982,000	00	00	70,81	84,323,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
12,994,000	11,659,000	00	8,749,000	10,01	12,789,000	Kroner } " " "
229,000	270,000	00	296,000	31	384,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
2,976,000	3,560,000	00	4,087,000	4,807,000	4,967,900	Kroner } " " "
302,383,000	196,527,000	00	00	00	00	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
7,487,000	5,872,000	00	00	5,637,000	2,785,000	Kroner } " " "
51,601,000	47,696,000	00	54,654,000	52,428,000	74,776,600	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
8,414,000	5,254,000	00	6,108,000	4,838,000	7,677,000	Kroner } " " "
8,281,000	8,081,000	00	12,031,000	10,408,000	4,118,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,720,000	4,826,000	00	5,965,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	Kroner } " " "
17,300,000	18,897,000	00	24,312,000	27,619,000	26,845,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,360,000	3,792,000	00	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	Kroner } " " "
2,513,000	2,984,000	00	2,792,000	2,156,000	4,874,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
7,075,000	4,970,000	00	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.*‡
22,105,000	16,702,000	00	16,662,000	17,248,000	16,620,000	Kroner } " " "
348,966,000	364,089,000	368,987,000	416,798,000	492,073,000	492,073,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,156,000	27,338,000	27,338,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1886.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1886.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1886.

†† Entered as "Pund" in these years.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses - - -	{ No. Kroner	15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,686,000
" Cattle - - -	{ No. Kroner	124,640 21,571,000	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,536,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000
" Sheep and Goats	{ No. Kroner	94,583 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,066,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000
" Swine - - -	{ No. Kroner	25,084 1,699,000	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 18,938,000	44,234 3,539,000
Beer - - -	{ Potter Kroner	1,620,000 828,000	1,769,000 341,000	2,002,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000
Butter - - -	{ Pund Kroner	68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,292	90,845,396	98,087,255
" in boxes, hermetically sealed	{ Pund Kroner	63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	{ Pund Kroner	6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,258,000	6,118,320 4,406,000	6,132,859 4,908,000
Eggs - - -	{ Score Kroner	5,838,864 5,489,000	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,028,791 7,539,000
Fish, Fresh - - -	{ Pund Kroner	32,478,066 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,378,706 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000
" Preserved and Salted	{ Pund Kroner	8,578,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,089 984,000	7,524,218 732,000
Grain and Flour : Barley -	{ Pund Kroner	78,442,775 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,669,000	82,417,870 5,009,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,067,000
" " Wheat -	{ Pund Kroner	35,593,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,406 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,817,000	53,194,780 3,061,000
" " Wheat Flour -	{ Pund Kroner	41,769,287 3,655,000	35,496,861 3,196,000	34,565,100 3,608,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	{ Pund Kroner	5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,961,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,267 6,325,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured	{ Pund Kroner	183,500 865,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	{ Pund Kroner	15,046,419 2,653,000	18,685,583 3,643,000	22,604,654 4,044,000	19,253,140 3,068,000	14,924,743 2,931,000
Lard and Fat - - -	{ Pund Kroner	7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,237,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000	1,485,668 565,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	{ Pund Kroner	71,590,092 29,784,000	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,668 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000
Rice Flour - - -	{ Pund Kroner	18,172,112 1,499,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,086,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	22,381,812 1,511,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous	{ Pund Kroner	3,582,584 1,580,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,396,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,961,000
Spirits, Brandy and other -	{ Potter Kroner	2,077,780 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,263,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	{ Pund Kroner	134,000,923 2,078,000	133,244,264 1,423,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000
Sugar - - -	{ Pund Kroner	6,777,000 1,341,000	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,339,000 798,000
Tobacco, manufactured -	{ Pund Kroner	379,000 458,000	269,000 325,000	232,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	"	3,583,000	3,069,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Pund Kroner	2,264,488 1,669,000	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,498,000	2,048,425 1,235,000
" Manufactures - - -	{ Pund Kroner	717,480 2,968,000	729,273 3,069,000	750,566 3,113,000	778,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Kroner £	209,319,000 11,629,000	233,833,000 12,991,000	249,083,000 13,336,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1845.

DENMARK PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,290 8,084,000 108,221 17,092,000 8,086 161,000 118,808 10,648,000 2,235,000 810,000 117,944,000 100,970,000 6,627,782 5,004,000 7,950,044 8,138,000 22,476,579 8,203,000 7,953,911 1,218,000 109,863,050 6,484,000 28,549,415 1,400,000 14,539,292 974,000 9,437,345 7,742,000 182,875 964,000 13,736,373 3,487,000 1,810,581 607,000 105,321,768 40,096,000 19,999,730 1,250,000 3,121,324 1,950,000 2,468,269 1,241,000 309,173,499 6,457,000 9,748,000 998,000 361,000 436,000 3,340,000 2,324,166 1,680,000 880,176 8,648,000 263,985,000 14,648,000	17,857 10,738,000 113,023 17,914,000 8,218 164,000 130,117 10,408,000 1,946,000 447,000 102,060,000 89,813,000 2,756,000 2,701,000 — — 7,704,896 8,213,000 16,718,000 3,282,000 1,075,000 272,000 33,523,000 1,421,000 7,417,000 377,000 7,667,000 536,000 7,239,000 5,419,000 102,331 597,000 3,680,000 1,806,000 2,086,000 667,000 124,197,000 38,898,000 — — 2,172,000 1,326,000 306,664 252,000 324,946,000 6,085,000 8,635,000 691,000 317,000 337,000 1,243,000 1,591,000 838,000 98,964 391,000 216,734,000 12,040,000	16,922 9,748,000 91,735 14,577,000 4,866 88,000 *11 *198 1,984,000 454,000 97,587,000 86,804,000 3,924,000 3,728,000 — — 9,624,312 10,106,000 21,933,000 3,136,000 1,776,000 239,000 77,544,000 4,187,000 20,353,000 1,662,000 7,796,000 603,000 7,567,000 7,084,000 100,957 568,000 3,251,000 1,482,000 3,917,000 744,000 155,985,000 45,840,000 — — 1,907,000 931,000 264,215 237,000 364,077,000 5,759,000 14,000,000 1,120,000 360,000 472,000 1,313,000 1,525,000 798,000 73,159 292,000 213,578,000 12,143,000	20,800 12,989,000 81,160 14,467,000 6,250 150,000 186 11,000 2,085,000 491,000 102,262,000 92,444,000 3,807,000 4,839,000 — — 12,227,523 12,906,000 20,787,000 2,349,000 927,000 162,000 65,980,000 3,745,000 30,448,000 1,961,000 8,680,000 360,000 10,761,000 4,739,000 105,023 434,000 3,744,000 790,000 3,167,000 1,186,000 137,686,000 57,787,000 — — 2,083,000 789,000 394,418 100,000 — 2,429,000 10,361,000 694,000 387,000 439,000 452,700 1,392,000 1,062,000 37,908 151,000 243,464,000 13,536,000	15,353 9,272,000 36,086 6,075,000 2,644 69,000 17 965 2,135,000 509,000 117,974,000 104,982,000 3,444,000 3,651,000 — — 13,201,990 13,525,000 22,999,000 3,450,000 655,000 119,000 84,520,000 4,801,000 24,326,000 1,770,000 7,431,000 696,000 12,329,000 5,795,000 61,539 80,000 5,001,000 1,937,000 2,088,000 764,000 155,285,000 58,974,000 — — 1,513,000 543,000 529,000 125,000 — 1,318,000 7,467,000 535,000 389,000 433,000 632,000 1,129,000 699,000 45,272 192,000 238,525,000 13,251,000	19,882 12,656,000 37,738 6,711,000 2,469 78,000 146 2,000 2,407,000 590,000 118,519,000 114,919,000 3,596,000 4,096,000 — — 15,057,647 16,864,000 29,589,000 4,476,000 684,000 180,000 104,075,000 6,138,000 13,123,000 722,000 4,873,000 399,000 14,701,000 7,415,000 45,920 59,000 5,737,000 2,181,000 2,981,000 919,000 192,668,000 67,524,000 — — 2,238,000 380,000 399,000 127,000 — 1,364,000 4,906,000 373,000 446,000 430,000 561,000 1,996,000 1,790,000 48,999 196,000 370,129,000 15,007,000	No. } Animals : Horses. Kroner } No. } " Cattle. Kroner } No. } " Sheep and Goats. Kroner } No. } " Swine. Kroner } Potter } Beer. Kroner } Pund } Butter. Kroner } Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed. Kroner } Pund } Coffee, Raw. Kroner } Score } Eggs. Kroner } Pund } Fish, Fresh. Kroner } Pund } " Preserved and Salted Kroner } Pund } Grain and Flour : Barley. Kroner } Pund } " " Wheat. Kroner } Pund } " " Wheat Flour. Kroner } Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed. Kroner } Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured. Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures. Kroner } Pund } Lard and Fat. Kroner } Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner } Pund } Rice Flour. Kroner } Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous. Kroner } Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other. Kroner } Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof. Kroner } Pund } Sugar. Kroner } Pund } Tobacco, manufactured. Kroner } " } Wood and Manufactures thereof. Pund } Wool, Raw. Kroner } Pund } " Manufactures. Kroner }
Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.						

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.
 * Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No. 84,329 Marks 78,618,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 78,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	65,234 49,238,000	85,212 61,624,000	
" Other	No. 616,525 Marks 91,622,000	1,087,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,067,000	1,087,845 157,374,000	1,105,348 200,775,000	
Bran,	100 Kilogs. 3,658,958 Marks 29,530,000	3,185,949 25,622,000	3,902,385 35,080,000	3,389,496 27,996,000	4,983,704 40,900,000	4,699,588 35,814,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 45,556,588 Marks 63,676,000	41,645,380 63,582,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,490,000	46,640,475 59,696,000	48,039,710 60,306,000	
Caoutchouc and Gut- ta-percha	100 Kilogs. 40,109 Marks 28,076,000	38,898 81,114,000	44,059 26,485,000	46,924 25,808,000	51,928 23,397,000	56,387 22,559,000	
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 55,661 Marks 7,513,000	62,465 8,120,000	70,870 9,567,000	74,809 10,988,000	79,009 12,339,000	83,199 9,307,000	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,132,285 Marks 199,282,000	1,181,283 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,905 213,838,000	1,223,375 205,738,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. 296,429 Marks 29,050,000	314,317 27,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	324,984 31,848,000	324,553 35,379,000	370,316 31,648,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 2,609,128 Marks 279,998,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,000,000	2,615,217 195,768,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	2,933,061 199,805,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 219,285 Marks 58,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,162,000	184,556 45,226,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 15,146 Marks 12,967,000	15,492 11,970,000	16,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	21,909 11,722,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 486,155 Marks 41,238,000	546,715 56,775,000	574,821 56,332,000	627,336 70,889,000	663,143 57,008,000	796,091 66,464,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 589,238 Marks 38,300,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	588,744 30,144,000	544,936 38,970,000	
Grain, Flour, Pota- toes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 31,494,464 Marks 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	38,130,736 536,685,000	32,972,338 382,904,000	44,147,046 437,677,000	
Grease	100 Kilogs. 675,418 Marks 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	989,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	792,804 63,288,000	
Herrings, salted	Barrels 1,217,389 Marks 31,933,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	1,376,900 30,611,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 837,614 Marks 80,486,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 96,890,000	982,340 92,691,000	967,602 94,970,000	1,078,814 97,238,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 19,330 Marks 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,668 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	15,072 18,063,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 12,347,887 Marks 17,643,000	15,225,007 21,189,000	14,080,253 21,448,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	15,732,019 21,018,000	20,930,070 27,445,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 3,377,313 Marks 19,082,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,986,000	2,039,478 9,455,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 1,039,794 Marks 19,970,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,969,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	1,837,301 35,060,000	
Machinery and Loco- motives	100 Kilogs. 457,898 Marks 32,045,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,090 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	408,849 25,850,000	442,635 27,300,000	
Metal Wares of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 708,444 Marks 31,269,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	649,674 27,370,000	618,431 24,681,000	604,161 25,764,000	
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 6,256,683 Marks 81,357,000	6,468,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 66,391,000	7,434,328 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	7,851,016 45,534,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 2,186,637 Marks 28,519,000	2,190,308 26,615,000	2,696,664 34,432,000	3,208,728 40,897,000	3,838,458 40,016,000	3,365,899 29,488,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 1,050,098 Marks 22,238,000	983,459 21,708,000	1,145,361 26,545,000	1,230,479 26,788,000	1,332,442 29,714,000	1,547,721 34,805,000	
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs. 3,331,168 Marks 68,359,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,853,580 65,660,000	4,056,980 69,229,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 52,842 Marks 171,290,000	43,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,477,000	48,336 106,776,000	
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. 32,468,731 Marks 145,374,000	32,805,857 144,262,000	28,413,566 134,119,000	32,963,974 156,666,000	30,774,367 157,979,000	327,686,750 132,808,000	
Tobacco, Leaf, and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 461,053 Marks 82,456,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 90,838,000	520,186 74,571,000	491,897 86,429,000	525,527 94,178,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 745,528 Marks 48,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,832,000	848,590 47,954,000	782,262 42,022,000	730,989 40,204,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,396,722 Marks 279,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	1,610,790 232,520,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 215,972 Marks 112,928,000	184,086 92,823,000	178,236 85,367,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,667 117,332,000	309,966 100,633,000	
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 14,292 Marks 12,496,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,661,000	15,655 11,887,000	17,720 12,334,000	16,345 10,652,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks & 4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 206,105,000	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,709,000 198,065,000	3,988,808,000 199,915,000	

NOTE.—On 15th October 1893 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included

Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of
* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.
† Includes Oleomargarine.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
108,967	108,260	120,384	121,808	118,798	No. } Animals: Horses.
74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	Marks } " Other
648,578	331,841	818,564	264,425	272,198	No. } " Bran, &c.
111,750,000	66,847,000	66,543,000	59,007,000	68,461,000	Marks } " Coal.
8,980,237	6,021,590	6,591,483	5,641,101	6,878,105	100 Kilogs. } Caoutchouc and Gutta-
22,889,000	45,108,000	49,064,000	44,768,000	57,641,000	Marks } percha.
51,173,561	54,767,528	60,720,289	58,203,322	62,206,000	100 Kilogs. } Cocoa, Raw.
68,268,000	61,108,000	66,545,000	68,950,000	86,401,000	Marks } " Coffee, Raw.
68,206	82,904	85,740	100,977	137,087	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and
27,282,000	34,773,000	38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	Marks } Scrap. †
99,509	122,096	154,734	158,602	182,728	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and
10,571,000	12,132,000	18,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	Marks } Waste.
1,223,902	1,298,996	1,363,254	1,532,704	1,561,373	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
202,522,000	189,294,000	160,368,000	137,028,000	128,087,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
443,649	592,848	717,717	780,101	750,836	100 Kilogs. } Eggs.
40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	33,480,000	111,046,000	Marks } Flax.
3,284,328	3,080,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	3,668,847	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Pota-
231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	Marks } toes, &c.
224,835	224,648	264,067	231,451	209,081	100 Kilogs. } Grease. †
56,686,000	56,853,000	59,254,000	53,873,000	55,585,000	Marks } Herring, salted.
26,291	29,752	81,555	68,170	62,692	100 Kilogs. } Hides and Skins, Raw
14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	31,233,000	32,576,000	Marks } Indigo.
885,650	890,298	956,902	1,058,358	1,125,788	100 Kilogs. } Iron Ore.
74,373,000	76,598,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	96,306,000	Marks } " Pig.
649,289	541,961	497,260	502,610	496,775	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
37,654,000	31,388,000	26,944,000	24,880,000	23,781,000	Marks } Machinery and Loco-
43,375,961	56,549,950	58,999,029	68,996,246	58,182,062	Marks } motives.
438,010,000	574,966,000	648,459,000	762,972,000	668,331,000	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares of al-
782,791	919,487	1,178,110	1,421,068	1,333,283	Marks } kinds.
52,708,000	45,371,000	56,414,000	83,127,000	80,623,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Petroleum, Crud-
1,276,753	1,216,837	1,171,233	1,888,374	1,066,836	Marks } and Refined.
29,838,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil-cake.
1,177,021	1,051,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,180,588	Marks } Palm-kernels, &c.
148,964,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	144,463,000	100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre.
17,945	19,733	14,064	10,362	11,078	Marks } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw
21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	8,290,000	8,909,000	Marks } Waste, and Cocoons
20,171,359	25,867,055	31,856,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	100 Kilogs. } Timber, Planks, and
27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	Marks } Builders' Material.
1,882,166	8,225,015	4,231,267	8,845,607	6,126,518	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and
9,008,000	15,968,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	39,585,000	Marks } Manufactured.
2,304,983	2,988,876	2,622,542	2,699,468	2,680,191	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and
38,498,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	Marks } Bottles.
472,056	596,779	692,100	821,987	987,570	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
30,853,000	36,810,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	66,686,000	Marks } Woollen Yarn.
604,838	890,840	1,064,888	1,171,131	1,667,809	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and
26,157,000	36,650,000	50,763,000	52,396,000	70,268,000	Marks } Stuffs.
8,110,578	8,586,422	8,946,113	9,054,900	9,110,688	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF
61,640,000	59,788,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	Marks } PRINCIPAL AND
3,161,988	3,108,858	4,199,319	4,736,082	4,806,342	100 Kilogs. } OTHER ARTICLES.
27,096,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	Marks }
1,482,945	1,372,083	1,169,904	1,163,967	1,290,925	100 Kilogs. }
29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	Marks }
4,006,197	4,504,073	4,683,821	4,269,493	6,287,287	100 Kilogs. }
71,617,000	67,878,000	68,595,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	Marks }
56,483	53,074	66,442	58,313	61,943	100 Kilogs. }
132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	130,169,000	159,224,000	Marks }
29,439,049	33,854,213	40,897,676	47,725,712	48,192,970	100 Kilogs. }
149,066,000	188,996,000	250,196,000	308,698,000	290,322,000	Marks }
551,161	583,344	604,533	619,152	618,913	100 Kilogs. }
99,653,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	106,968,000	106,020,000	Marks }
701,897	667,983	701,014	712,971	750,491	100 Kilogs. }
40,979,000	39,898,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	Marks }
1,832,016	1,702,448	1,632,985	1,768,051	1,776,436	100 Kilogs. }
247,989,000	237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	323,426,000	Marks }
246,049	239,925	226,329	231,711	264,558	100 Kilogs. }
119,355,000	114,084,000	99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	Marks }
14,456	20,175	14,852	16,636	17,408	100 Kilogs. }
9,470,000	13,131,000	9,548,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	Marks }
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,800,000	5,488,100,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF
206,085,000	215,360,000	224,085,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	Marks } PRINCIPAL AND

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),
 Baden, which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollverordnungsgebiete."

† Including small copper coins. ‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No. 9,201 Marks 8,666,000	9,534 10,268,000	8,869 9,088,000	8,896 9,489,000	10,069 9,682,000	7,283 7,242,000	
" Other	No. 647,908 Marks 21,792,000	425,952 18,191,000	270,888 12,335,000	846,568 14,423,000	453,486 15,166,000	409,251 15,045,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 901,445 Marks 18,930,000	776,845 14,735,000	740,275 13,625,000	718,462 13,017,000	728,604 12,916,000	711,870 12,412,000	
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. 126,205 Marks 72,359,000	131,139 81,186,000	134,915 83,688,000	131,212 84,466,000	142,037 94,615,000	139,630 91,964,000	
Butter†	100 Kilogs. 66,930 Marks 12,047,000	70,362 12,655,000	76,494 14,534,000	75,141 15,028,000	84,939 16,968,000	78,214 14,352,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 88,472,023 Marks 96,427,000	91,451,870 115,582,000	95,363,741 119,845,000	89,710,551 99,897,000	96,773,045 104,607,000	97,390,353 101,194,000	
Coke	100 Kilogs. 8,125,897 Marks 14,983,000	10,747,549 24,909,000	13,542,978 28,553,000	17,178,926 29,181,000	19,024,243 29,250,000	22,619,244 26,521,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 301,827 Marks 29,196,000	351,139 34,989,000	323,823 22,962,000	316,882 21,204,000	327,730 23,617,000	345,786 20,549,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 68,403 Marks 19,228,000	71,803 19,895,000	96,137 22,160,000	97,074 20,989,000	79,693 18,158,000	73,565 15,652,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 293,174 Marks 162,332,000	282,854 168,077,000	277,883 146,853,000	336,880 157,392,000	333,508 154,492,000	310,281 142,068,000	
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs. 69,748 Marks 38,361,000	72,797 37,854,000	86,739 44,267,000	107,251 52,553,000	115,599 53,176,000	123,681 53,183,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 781,376 Marks 36,658,000	889,613 42,719,000	926,755 38,271,000	1,019,072 37,752,000	1,173,381 41,473,000	1,206,194 43,315,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 3,553,199 Marks 53,104,000	2,868,617 43,234,000	2,431,730 35,984,000	2,055,994 31,727,000	2,710,717 39,904,000	5,268,421 56,209,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 129,964 Marks 23,022,000	119,435 45,630,000	98,561 26,228,000	91,345 30,137,000	55,217 33,071,000	109,249 21,506,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 122,650 Marks 39,468,000	125,680 45,158,000	125,912 39,788,000	112,456 35,533,000	110,553 35,321,000	110,421 35,767,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,564,345 Marks 9,896,000	1,190,215 7,868,000	1,111,543 7,231,000	1,133,911 6,273,000	1,086,749 5,911,000	1,546,470 8,049,000	
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs. 1,658,819 Marks 24,882,000	1,428,114 19,094,000	1,082,529 22,901,000	1,990,636 21,360,000	2,212,969 22,573,000	3,005,585 29,549,000	
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 2,066,418 Marks 105,353,000	2,192,857 106,190,000	2,709,747 115,308,000	2,336,228 88,784,000	2,524,027 96,486,000	2,630,412 97,294,000	
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. 137,528 Marks 45,128,000	157,067 50,224,000	160,446 47,783,000	164,158 51,069,000	190,940 59,743,000	188,991 47,118,000	
" Wire	100 Kilogs. 1,564,411 Marks 24,233,000	1,544,117 18,720,000	1,674,717 23,494,000	1,873,756 25,611,000	1,915,182 26,100,000	2,068,179 26,329,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 73,817 Marks 43,583,000	76,368 46,234,000	73,708 47,767,000	76,242 48,885,000	81,464 53,246,000	84,375 51,883,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 63,400 Marks 92,068,000	60,622 85,525,000	58,012 79,496,000	51,163 66,466,000	51,732 64,366,000	50,761 61,066,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 823,615 Marks 61,787,000	891,041 66,188,000	910,978 66,476,000	914,880 61,818,000	959,380 63,267,000	1,249,496 78,217,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 721,691 Marks 53,358,000	701,438 57,502,000	784,125 54,936,000	839,470 58,149,000	884,866 56,897,000	963,944 55,452,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 61,486 Marks 197,007,000	58,258 186,326,000	49,382 146,620,000	48,231 142,013,000	49,589 162,564,000	39,274 108,863,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,768 Marks 31,715,000	17,118 28,708,000	19,764 33,183,000	15,246 26,023,000	16,630 27,490,000	17,883 29,771,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 324,590 Marks 13,751,000	387,885 14,796,000	240,039 10,470,000	168,654 4,659,000	160,577 4,682,000	169,555 4,820,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 5,221,251 Marks 162,812,000	7,961,251 116,107,000	7,840,848 227,320,000	6,076,110 179,807,000	7,056,383 221,152,000	8,292,591 209,174,000	
" Raw††	100 Kilogs. 3,498,100 Marks 96,060,000	5,457,383 135,343,000	5,354,231 144,564,000	3,759,119 103,376,000	4,381,836 125,979,000	5,219,785 117,147,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 1,728,381 Marks 66,782,000	2,506,868 80,764,000	2,486,617 83,256,000	2,316,991 76,431,000	2,674,497 95,173,000	3,062,806 92,027,000	
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. 66,328 Marks 121,900,000	66,966 121,296,000	70,228 113,212,000	76,034 88,184,000	79,972 89,413,000	78,660 85,276,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 109,178 Marks 33,299,000	90,141 26,141,000	77,804 21,007,000	76,235 19,059,000	93,227 22,374,000	97,585 21,469,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 65,578 Marks 43,221,000	60,329 39,448,000	60,431 36,489,000	69,595 38,510,000	70,267 37,883,000	85,886 42,782,000	
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 206,897 Marks 172,622,000	223,637 181,408,000	224,084 165,802,000	239,228 165,456,000	236,237 157,443,000	218,271 129,906,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,166,700,000 158,335,000	3,328,100,000 166,405,000	3,175,500,000 158,775,000	2,954,100,000 147,705,000	3,092,000,000 154,000,000	2,961,500,000 148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of Baden

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,980	9,894	9,050	8,760	9,591	<i>No.</i> Animals: Horses.
8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000	9,712,000	10,384,000	<i>Marks</i> " Other.
289,823	269,692	226,538	177,288	153,470	<i>No.</i> " "
17,018,000	11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Beer.
771,449	784,565	932,568	910,961	908,812	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
14,495,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	19,584,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Butter.†
151,278	160,801	167,484	178,918	180,162	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Coal.
98,621,000	112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	182,799,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Coke.
66,568	71,006	37,158	29,343	27,662	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
11,869,000	14,195,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
103,608,378	115,987,578	123,899,066	189,892,226	189,431,737	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
106,980,000	121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	180,185,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes.
22,933,276	22,163,961	21,618,964	21,331,789	21,379,849	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
35,574,000	36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
450,537	525,381	437,252	476,870	506,273	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Hops.
29,546,000	37,754,000	28,792,000	28,818,000	31,273,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
76,943	69,650	79,270	82,060	96,878	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
361,793	343,439	358,826	369,484	378,727	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
184,301,000	166,753,000	177,893,000	181,618,000	206,804,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
157,891	182,329	176,389	197,123	227,046	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Wire.
63,136,000	64,382,000	67,023,000	71,960,000	74,925,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,221	1,124,272	1,213,865	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
46,956,000	42,799,000	43,516,000	39,067,000	42,596,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
5,809,608	4,625,601	8,058,043	8,868,171	9,585,470	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Paper.
64,706,000	58,411,000	117,571,000	125,428,000	126,886,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
108,098	96,676	99,008	74,276	76,978	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
27,291,000	19,556,000	23,876,000	27,136,000	17,053,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
131,003	138,097	146,991	151,860	162,938	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
35,596,000	37,983,000	37,000,000	37,960,000	34,105,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
1,352,294	1,404,492	908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Refined
7,083,000	7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	12,061,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723	2,436,980	1,993,328	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
27,961,000	23,696,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
2,881,389	3,092,496	3,003,031	3,207,582	3,472,167	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
109,914,000	125,259,000	133,096,000	147,539,000	178,602,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
232,408	274,738	270,924	289,450	350,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
71,336,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	77,336,000	98,637,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
2,053,311	2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
25,954,000	27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
93,476	90,557	105,735	109,080	126,770	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
57,466	55,185	58,454	60,374	68,064	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	73,043	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
1,366,488	1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	2,194,939	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
1,109,865	1,202,014	1,086,558	1,067,140	1,023,155	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
64,010,000	67,864,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
49,080	47,104	44,808	50,197	53,070	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
128,054,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	142,695,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
17,968	17,238	20,700	21,742	19,532	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
210,379	246,870	244,756	339,018	372,706	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
5,196,000	6,178,000	9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
8,940,483	9,893,806	11,410,371	10,325,208	9,393,067	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
192,367,000	236,352,000	229,898,000	312,357,000	293,559,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
4,775,894	5,853,696	6,815,159	5,166,801	4,935,313	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
92,643,000	125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
4,165,089	4,034,520	4,596,312	5,158,807	4,457,754	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	106,840,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
83,931	91,102	87,203	90,794	97,686	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
112,227	90,366	104,614	90,047	90,356	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
24,353,000	20,806,000	23,434,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
90,480	82,375	87,832	85,724	89,003	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
46,800,000	44,363,000	44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
254,331	251,694	236,651	218,594	215,072	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
103,229,000	169,922,000	155,759,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000†	3,756,800,000†	4,207,000,000†	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "
165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000†	187,830,000†	210,350,000†	<i>Marks</i> 100 Kilogs. " "

Included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen*) which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the 'Veredelungsverkehr' for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Coal	Tonnes 4,068,000	5,882,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,332,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog. 83,152,000	88,883,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000
Copper Ore	Kilog. 36,587,000	51,980,000	78,606,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000
Copper, Unwrought	Kilog. 14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,496,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. 21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,861,000	20,604,000	22,078,000
" Yarn	Kilog. 20,411,000	20,464,000	20,396,000	20,882,000	20,604,000	22,213,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. 18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,139,000	15,862,000	13,928,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	" 26,343,000	27,018,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	26,286,000	21,569,000
Dye Stuffs	" 8,397,000	8,734,000	8,631,000	8,666,000	10,093,000	11,048,000
Flour and Meal	Kilog. 154,427,000	166,227,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,988,000	180,329,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog. 30,416,000	39,070,000	42,016,000	40,906,000	44,471,000	44,985,000
" Barley	Kilog. 6,944,000*	543,120,000	743,863,000	86,830,000	96,019,000	106,644,000
" Rye	Kilog. 17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000
" Maize	Kilog. 7,345,000*	414,979,000	466,980,000	162,660,000	237,586,000	479,225,000
" Oats	Kilog. 48,904,000	87,348,000	42,023,000	17,380,000	25,983,000	43,180,000
" Not distinguished	" 2,461,000	18,564,000	156,878,000	278,220,000	318,896,000	306,888,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Kilog. 18,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,301,000	17,712,000	18,157,000
Indigo	Kilog. 9,967,000	12,314,000	7,906,000	2,714,000	18,460,000	18,383,000
Iron, Pig	Kilog. 1,549,000	1,439,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	" 9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,899,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	" 24,655,000	22,169,000	18,282,000	16,071,000	18,723,000	18,177,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	" 34,968,000	30,198,000	34,966,000	32,534,000	28,928,000	33,406,000
Margarine, Oleo	" 23,360,000	23,640,000	23,145,000	27,654,000	28,000,000	30,046,000
Oil, Palm	Kilog. 12,012,000	15,190,000	13,949,000	15,836,000	16,497,000	16,497,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other	Kilog. 98,230,000	108,817,000	114,008,000	122,228,000	129,129,000	140,513,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	Kilog. 24,713,000	25,964,000	6,096,000	8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000
Rice	Kilog. 87,396,000	88,830,000	29,081,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog. 9,598,000	10,086,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,283,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	Kilog. 127,614,000	132,808,000	185,590,000	126,662,000	154,134,000	119,066,000
Spelter or Zinc	Kilog. 38,284,000	39,879,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	36,717,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	Kilog. 59,336,000	46,628,000	63,870,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000
Stone, for paving	Kilog. 17,801,000	13,868,000	16,011,000	14,463,000	17,409,000	17,863,000
Sugar, Raw	Kilog. 30,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	28,000,000	34,486,000	36,775,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	" 10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000
Tea	" 42,471,000	43,144,000	34,291,000	37,366,000	45,067,000	49,611,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	1000 Kilogs 71,312	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,290	75,535
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog. 28,526,000	30,896,000	27,967,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Kilog. 90,518,000	111,082,000	92,134,000	116,968,000	100,196,000	108,236,000
Wine	Kilog. 31,681,000	38,261,000	32,234,000	31,000,000	36,068,000	37,218,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog. 38,168,000	37,990,000	69,490,000	56,294,000	45,069,000	51,283,000
Yarn	Kilog. 41,583,000	48,096,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	16,233,000	17,255,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 2,866,000	2,546,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000
Yarn	Kilog. 5,911,000	6,862,000	6,667,000	6,667,000	6,666,000	7,477,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 22,686,000	22,015,000	22,561,000	26,046,000	26,440,000	30,253,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog. 10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,062,000	15,188,000	20,231,000
Yarn	Kilog. 10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,062,000	15,188,000	20,231,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 15,891,000	14,906,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,267,000	17,323,000
Yarn	Kilog. 7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,668,000	8,683,000	8,662,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog. 4,536,000	4,366,000	4,706,000	4,466,000	4,440,000	4,689,000
Yarn	Kilog. 20,649,000	18,247,000	23,661,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 26,272,000	22,369,000	26,639,000	28,696,000	26,126,000	28,660,000
Yarn	Kilog. 12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,868,000	14,643,000	11,986,000
Manufactures	Kilog. 5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,787,000	6,702,000	5,676,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden £	Gulden £	Gulden £	Gulden £	Gulden £	Gulden £

* Hectols in this year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 fra. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 fra.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,338,000	4,718,000	4,362,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
43,332,000	47,184,000	49,516,000	51,456,000	52,195,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
85,675,000	92,890,000	108,961,000	110,959,000	118,532,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
37,697,000	40,872,000	47,989,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
113,862,000	147,284,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	181,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
18,218,000	23,562,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
24,696,000	23,019,000	32,144,000	40,006,000	41,884,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
14,817,000	16,811,000	19,298,000	24,008,000	26,100,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
33,451,000	29,798,000	29,841,000	23,781,000	29,263,000	" } Yarn.
11,652,000	12,749,000	12,989,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	" } Manufactures.
162,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	211,237,000	223,006,000	" } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	17,703,000	" } Dye Stuffs.
137,586,000	170,820,000	175,153,000	196,873,000	225,891,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
41,273,000	51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
967,356,000	1,084,150,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	935,759,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
124,456,000	134,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	121,649,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
248,236,000	310,815,000	328,128,000	380,582,000	327,891,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Barley.
27,859,000	24,965,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	26,221,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
484,891,000	539,483,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rye.
43,595,000	48,553,000	45,559,000	40,835,000	38,649,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
195,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Maize.
12,093,000	28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,989,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	226,522,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oats.
17,098,000	22,971,000	23,398,000	19,228,000	22,942,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
17,245,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,904,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,374,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	1,302,000	988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	5,337,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,965,000	22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	26,493,000	" } Iron, Pig.
32,955,000	34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
30,967,000	40,015,000	34,680,000	34,148,000	35,983,000	" } Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
8,742,000	11,840,000	13,587,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
32,650,000	39,393,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	44,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
8,764,000	10,626,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,426,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
150,263,000	152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	162,069,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Mineral : Petroleum, and other.
10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	12,058,000	11,473,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
10,330,000	10,982,000	11,032,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
158,044,000	131,758,000	149,849,000	177,937,000	193,390,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
64,848,000	85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
19,304,000	25,684,000	21,780,000	25,435,000	29,305,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,355,000	12,089,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	" } Seeds : Linseed, Cciza, &c.
47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
69,328	78,385	95,859	106,678	118,592	" } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
27,730,000	31,354,000	33,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Stone for paving
94,877,000	67,111,000	57,878,000	58,989,000	42,377,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
33,307,000	23,489,000	20,257,000	15,896,000	14,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
43,912,000	46,005,000	62,147,000	67,690,000	70,865,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,987,000	16,886,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,315,000	7,487,000	7,698,000	8,086,000	8,077,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
33,354,000	35,480,000	43,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
17,699,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	9,606,000	9,287,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,800,000	10,879,000	11,085,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	<i>Litre</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
4,320,000	4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,859,000	12,716,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine.
18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,821,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,912,000	" } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded
7,100,000	9,694,000	9,933,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	" } Yarn.
					" } Manufactures.
1,438,630,000	1,622,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,768,090,000	1,906,279,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
119,390,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	153,867,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals other than Horses	<i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	456,495 10,588,000	588,709 13,774,000	770,746 18,559,000	878,180 11,279,000	270,028 11,020,000	170,845 5,825,000
Bran	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	31,789,000 9,537,000	32,720,000 9,816,000	32,917,000 9,875,000	37,164,000 11,149,000	40,090,000 12,027,000	34,617,000 10,385,000
Butter	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	59,565,000 47,652,000	39,565,000 31,644,000	13,246,000 13,246,000	12,054,000 9,643,000	12,003,000 13,003,000	13,700,000 13,700,000
Candles	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	7,887,000 32,020,000	8,070,000 30,314,000	8,911,000 30,536,000	8,594,000 25,518,000	5,221,000 30,118,000	8,180,000 32,707,000
Cheese	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	11,207,000 59,211,000	10,610,000 54,562,000	10,687,000 46,371,000	10,331,000 43,534,000	10,541,000 45,290,000	11,447,000 50,820,000
Coffee	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	26,053,000 7,270,000	24,007,000 12,861,000	20,403,000 13,693,000	19,155,000 4,747,000	19,883,000 104,092,000	22,380,000 129,541,000
Copper, Ore	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,163,000 16,588,000	1,978,000 16,222,000	2,191,000 18,768,000	759,000 17,096,000	16,655,000 23,457,000	20,727,000 22,533,000
" Unwrought	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	16,588,000 22,367,000	16,222,000 16,346,000	18,768,000 16,660,000	17,096,000 15,070,000	23,457,000 15,209,000	22,533,000 12,152,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	18,420,000 12,945,000	9,807,000 11,681,000	9,996,000 10,188,000	9,042,000 11,307,000	9,125,000 10,894,000	7,291,000 12,506,000
" Yarn	"	29,001,000 3,045,000	29,391,000 2,702,000	39,374,000 3,633,000	36,507,000 3,194,000	35,766,000 3,377,000	25,648,000 3,181,000
" Manufactures	"	29,001,000 121,818,000	29,391,000 106,098,000	39,374,000 145,313,000	36,507,000 127,744,000	35,766,000 135,068,000	25,648,000 125,248,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	11,348,000 101,024,000	11,315,000 88,801,000	10,990,000 72,725,000	10,239,000 89,583,000	11,573,000 91,213,000	9,442,000 89,921,000
Dye stuffs	"	11,348,000 17,519,000	11,315,000 19,110,000	10,990,000 13,534,000	10,239,000 19,479,000	11,573,000 17,662,000	9,442,000 15,254,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	28,411,000 20,389,000	27,806,000 20,173,000	27,134,000 19,108,000	26,113,000 18,406,000	24,366,000 17,316,000	25,866,000 18,254,000
Flax, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	298,414,000 42,421,000	345,649,000 48,855,000	440,669,000 61,188,000	443,980,000 60,473,000	476,706,000 64,634,000	509,931,000 69,008,000
" " Rye and Rye Flour	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	304,846,000 31,961,000	273,642,000 28,751,000	244,703,000 25,394,000	142,496,000 14,787,000	142,145,000 16,398,000	222,225,000 23,328,000
" Oats	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	114,543,000 9,168,000	139,294,000 11,144,000	90,901,000 7,272,000	55,668,000 4,453,000	153,249,000 12,360,000	224,836,000 18,787,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- factured	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,212,000 8,485,000	1,381,000 9,318,000	1,046,000 7,321,000	1,327,000 9,288,000	1,234,000 8,696,000	1,453,000 10,172,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	12,565,000 21,001,000	12,387,000 18,869,000	11,989,000 15,243,000	13,189,000 12,393,000	13,896,000 10,452,000	13,837,000 11,254,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron, Pig	"	21,001,000 16,461,000	18,869,000 14,442,000	15,243,000 14,648,000	12,393,000 13,884,000	10,452,000 13,896,000	11,254,000 13,694,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	"	16,461,000 22,279,000	14,442,000 25,380,000	14,648,000 27,856,000	13,884,000 25,545,000	13,896,000 23,507,000	13,694,000 30,728,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	"	22,279,000 46,533,000	25,380,000 50,807,000	27,856,000 41,041,000	25,545,000 38,320,000	23,507,000 43,456,000	30,728,000 49,422,000
Steel and Manufac- tures	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	46,533,000 22,810,000	50,807,000 21,119,000	41,041,000 17,852,000	38,320,000 17,241,000	43,456,000 20,760,000	49,422,000 21,926,000
Machinery of all kinds	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	8,921,000 6,156,000	10,994,000 7,586,000	9,509,000 6,561,000	9,636,000 6,649,000	12,673,000 8,745,000	10,003,000 6,902,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	|| ||	|| ||	60,733,000 49,686,000	61,290,000 49,032,000	59,947,000 47,867,000	54,539,000 43,631,000
Margarine, Oleo	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	|| ||	|| ||	14,979,000 6,741,000	15,261,000 6,868,000	14,159,000 6,372,000	14,904,000 6,707,000
Paper and Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	32,798,000 13,982,000	39,512,000 18,048,000	52,725,000 23,946,000	46,258,000 20,911,000	47,161,000 20,485,000	47,387,000 21,418,000
Rice and Rice Flour	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	52,507,000 15,554,000	41,283,000 12,385,000	40,640,000 12,192,000	38,981,000 11,679,000	43,543,000 13,063,000	44,398,000 13,469,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	53,690,000 16,096,000	44,609,000 13,383,000	46,228,000 13,367,000	40,997,000 12,239,000	55,673,000 16,702,000	55,474,000 16,642,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	<i>Litre.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	26,096,000 5,238,000	27,188,000 5,513,000	26,532,000 5,389,000	25,378,000 5,145,000	23,102,000 4,993,000	24,126,000 4,901,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	32,286,000 32,759,000	106,801,000 42,389,000	104,813,000 41,563,000	117,615,000 46,398,000	106,566,000 41,734,000	106,970,000 42,489,000
Tin, Unwrought	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	9,126,000 9,126,000	10,498,000 10,498,000	10,671,000 10,671,000	10,976,000 10,976,000	12,304,000 12,304,000	12,316,000 12,316,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- served	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	67,052,000 20,719,000	66,872,000 20,554,000	61,041,000 18,728,000	71,717,000 21,861,000	79,801,000 24,374,000	77,994,000 23,946,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	16,742,000 21,916,000	16,059,000 20,150,000	18,526,000 25,296,000	27,433,000 33,446,000	24,106,000 28,582,000	15,148,000 17,398,000
" Yarn	"	11,089,000 5,511,000	10,522,000 6,004,000	10,419,000 7,565,000	10,668,000 5,996,000	13,071,000 7,435,000	5,484,000 8,647,000
" Manufactures	"	5,511,000 1,078,883,000	6,004,000 1,081,660,000	7,565,000 1,137,435,000	5,996,000 1,129,708,000	7,435,000 1,112,980,000	8,647,000 1,112,460,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	89,907,000 1,078,883,000	90,137,000 1,081,660,000	94,796,000 1,137,435,000	94,142,000 1,129,708,000	92,745,000 1,112,980,000	92,708,000 1,112,460,000

* Including Bastard Sugar.

|| Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Butter.

Notes.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
; Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
89,668	211,889	88,804	119,806	181,489	No. } Animals other than Horses.
3,983,000	9,012,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	
40,250,000	37,563,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	Kilog. } Bran.
12,075,000	11,269,000	10,772,000	10,763,000	11,678,000	
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	Kilog. } Butter. ¶
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	
9,786,000	9,862,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	6,985,000	Kilog. } Candles.
33,188,000	33,518,000	38,098,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	
11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	13,904,000	15,986,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
49,263,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	
21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
114,298,000	164,130,000	189,477,000	169,862,000	185,197,000	
18,287,000	26,261,000	22,316,000	27,098,000	29,682,000	Kilog. } Copper, Ore.
26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	46,898,000	41,807,000	
26,244,000	32,552,000	42,596,000	46,826,000	41,807,000	Kilog. } " Unwrought.
12,699,000	11,772,000	17,930,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	
7,619,000	7,068,000	10,758,000	12,106,000	13,786,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
14,969,000	9,580,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,391,000	
26,899,000	23,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	32,716,000	" } Yarn.
3,256,000	4,904,000	5,647,000	5,376,000	5,576,000	
130,240,000	184,142,000	225,890,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	Kilog. } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	
89,007,000	88,842,000	83,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	Kilog. } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
15,110,000	14,886,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	
2,184,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,398,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw
20,596,000	16,945,000	14,433,000	14,322,000	13,160,000	
663,573,000	764,832,000	886,803,000	832,108,000	735,026,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour : Wheat
87,840,000	101,065,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	
241,642,000	325,589,000	339,519,000	302,323,000	253,170,000	Kilog. } " Rye and
23,823,000	33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	
188,536,000	300,748,000	254,394,000	208,519,000	238,107,000	Kilog. } " Oats.
15,063,000	24,060,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	
1,413,000	1,222,000	736,000	674,000	1,211,000	Kilog. } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
9,926,000	8,552,000	5,504,000	4,715,000	8,433,000	
15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
11,663,000	18,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,008	32,005,000	
15,020,000	11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	13,280,000	" } Iron and Steel :
36,140,000	35,598,000	34,176,000	33,668,000	30,963,000	
43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	Kilog. } Iron, Pig.
18,040,000	23,002,000	16,359,000	21,052,000	16,804,000	
8,923,000	11,324,000	15,698,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	Kilog. } " In Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
6,157,000	8,159,000	10,832,000	10,268,000	11,391,000	
42,643,000	39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	Kilog. } " Wares, including Nails
34,114,000	31,587,000	30,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	
11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,346,000	Kilog. } Steel and Manufactures.
5,876,000	6,687,000	8,809,000	9,086,000	8,481,000	
56,505,000	63,706,000	73,818,000	77,550,000	77,838,000	Kilog. } Machinery of all kinds.
24,911,000	27,733,000	32,085,000	34,247,000	36,640,000	
49,397,000	53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	88,643,000	Kilog. } Margarine, and artificial
14,819,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	
61,207,000	74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	Kilog. } Butter.
18,362,000	22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	
23,812,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,689,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo
4,344,000	4,254,000	4,569,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	
112,602,000	126,088,000	124,780,000	129,314,000	122,331,000	Kilog. } Paper and Manufactures.
44,331,000	49,913,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	Kilog. } Rice and Rice Flour.
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	
98,075,000	92,341,000	121,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
28,523,000	23,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	
14,415,000	11,818,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,596,000	Kilog. } Spirits, including Liqueurs
17,269,000	13,963,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,931,000	
3,041,000	2,522,000	2,623,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
10,451,000	13,084,000	11,182,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	
1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,068,000	1,513,479,000	1,587,258,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
98,061,000	111,890,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,905,000	
					Kilog. } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
					Kilog. } served.
					Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
					" } Yarn.
					" } Manufactures.
					Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { No. { France	20,828 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	22,373 12,964,000
" Other - { No. { France	353,280 37,963,000	393,604 38,991,000	309,637 33,521,000	253,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,598,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilog. { France	11,998,000 31,194,000	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,384,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000
" Margarine - { Kilog. { France	† †	† †	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,593,000 11,593,000	10,290,000 9,261,000
Coal † - { Tonnes { France	1,008,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 23,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,331,000 21,206,000
Coffee - { Kilog. { France	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { Kilog. { France	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,493,000 9,699,000	7,480,000 9,101,000	8,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,580,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. { France	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,993,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,390,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. { France	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,920,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000
" Manufactures - { { France	16,612,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,023,000	20,404,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { Kilog. { France	39,224,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000
Fish - { Kilog. { France	43,776,000 12,914,000	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,299,000 22,533,000
Flax, Raw - { Kilog. { France	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. { France	4,655,000 10,267,000	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,065,000	5,363,000 13,663,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000
Grain, of all kinds † - { Kilog. { France	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,706,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000
Hemp, Raw - { Kilog. { France	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,883,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,039,000
Hides, Raw - { Kilog. { France	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) - { Kilog. { France	2,068,567,000 36,796,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { Kilog. { France	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 8,943,000	6,885,000 3,308,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000
Machines and Machinery - { Kilog. { France	13,561,000	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000
Manure: Guano and other - { Kilog. { France	113,057,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds - { Kilog. { France	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,646,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,963,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000
Minerals, Raw* - { { France	48,968,000	56,677,000	58,296,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) - { Kilog. { France	238,468,000 61,698,000	269,189,000 59,596,000	282,657,000 66,067,000	313,555,000 67,379,000	336,981,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,230,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { Kilog. { France	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,823,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	220,342,000 64,233,000	220,881,000 55,423,000
Silk, Raw - { Kilog. { France	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	220,569 10,373,000
" Manufactures - { { France	15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,833,000	12,598,000
Tallow and other Fats† - { Kilog. { France	38,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,929,000	29,298,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000
Tow - { Kilog. { France	11,023,000 14,337,000	12,304,000 15,366,000	11,659,000 10,498,000	11,013,000 7,162,000	12,335,000 3,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000
Wine - { Hectols. { France	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000
Wood for Building - { Cub. Met. { France	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,275,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	754,435 67,099,000	773,926 68,594,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. { France	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,735,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,388,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000
" Manufactures - { { France	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { France { &	1,556,373,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,453,000	1,675,189,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,962,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years

‡ Except Shawls.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1890.

¶ Excluding Coke

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,201	33,474	43,213	42,924	39,841	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
16,902,000	20,322,000	25,453,000	21,124,000	20,168,000	<i>France</i> }
241,350	299,463	233,212	236,239	235,202	<i>No.</i> } " Other
20,890,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	22,138,000	25,965,000	<i>France</i> }
7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
18,868,000	14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	<i>France</i> }
6,097,000	333,000	52,000	28,000	15,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
7,011,000	383,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	<i>France</i> }
1,534,000	1,686,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,865,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
23,623,000	26,273,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	52,339,000	<i>France</i> }
23,969,000	24,307,000	23,990,000	30,896,000	32,803,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
55,174,000	52,200,000	60,373,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	<i>France</i> }
10,480,000	15,506,000	14,321,000	14,943,000	8,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
12,157,000	17,967,000	17,735,000	25,411,000	16,664,000	<i>France</i> }
21,559,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	43,489,000	35,304,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
19,403,000	24,513,000	32,306,000	36,064,000	31,774,000	<i>France</i> }
1,356,000	2,095,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,216,000	4,963,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	<i>France</i> }
27,036,000	29,130,000	23,973,000	27,323,000	31,307,000	" } " Manufactures.
79,741,000	65,360,000	64,604,000	88,609,000	30,480,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
28,985,000	27,660,000	25,393,000	34,312,000	34,273,000	<i>France</i> }
45,684,000	48,725,000	43,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,965,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	20,438,000	<i>France</i> }
73,472,000	65,594,000	58,360,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
29,389,000	26,238,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	<i>France</i> }
6,109,000	6,373,000	6,237,000	6,332,000	9,212,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
15,966,000	16,948,000	16,437,000	17,551,000	26,851,000	<i>France</i> }
1,965,372,000	2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
268,292,000	290,903,000	312,505,000	333,408,000	338,039,000	<i>France</i> }
13,572,000	13,896,000	16,890,000	16,779,000	17,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	11,334,000	14,891,000	<i>France</i> }
45,413,000	45,221,000	49,398,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
59,037,000	49,743,000	64,337,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	<i>France</i> }
2,104,137,000	2,438,033,000	2,336,736,000	2,622,936,000	3,042,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
30,427,000	41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
7,390,000	12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,448,000	4,433,000	5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	<i>France</i> } tures.
19,513,000	21,659,000	24,334,000	23,004,000	34,797,000	<i>France</i> } Machines and Machinery.
120,206,000	112,704,000	110,237,000	108,199,000	105,939,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
20,612,000	13,203,000	16,098,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	<i>France</i> }
25,116,000	22,492,000	26,239,000	24,235,000	19,711,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
32,333,000	18,036,000	20,260,000	19,100,000	16,339,000	<i>France</i> } of all kinds.
45,543,000	54,133,000	122,736,000**	130,306,000**	150,915,000**	" } Minerals, Raw.*
337,987,000	375,352,000	388,069,000	431,573,000	433,002,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
85,457,000	81,102,000	83,630,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Petroleum).
246,324,000	230,773,000	198,965,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
59,462,000	55,532,000	49,303,000	65,208,000	62,531,000	<i>France</i> }
223,963	147,366	110,423	66,435	119,263	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
8,959,000	5,153,000	2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	<i>France</i> }
11,574,000	10,955,000	10,960,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	" } " Manufactures.
34,739,000	32,051,000	32,237,000	32,374,000	32,980,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats. †
19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	<i>France</i> }
13,149,000	14,305,000	15,123,000	16,133,000	14,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
7,339,000	8,333,000	9,076,000	9,833,000	10,123,000	<i>France</i> }
264,020	306,139	257,607	266,637	231,575	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
32,791,000	39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	<i>France</i> }
752,322	907,303	1,022,331	1,047,331	1,104,306	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
66,411,000	73,677,000	89,380,000	91,302,000	106,439,000	<i>France</i> }
43,477,000	49,335,000	41,732,000	46,250,000	62,334,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,715,000	93,370,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	137,151,000	<i>France</i> }
25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	" } " Manufactures. §
1,680,407,000	1,773,732,000	1,373,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	2,260,243,000**	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000**	81,739,000**	90,410,000**	<i>&</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

§ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Coke.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses . . . { <i>No.</i> 22,439 <i>Francs</i> 15,241,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,280
Arms { <i>Francs</i> 18,098,000	18,098,000	16,587,000	24,062,000	21,718,000	18,878,000	23,579,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 3,628,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,429,000	3,628,000 9,429,000	3,554,000 8,707,000	3,056,000 7,486,000	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,905,000 7,261,000
" Margarine { <i>Kilog.</i> 4,229,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,429,000	4,229,000 9,429,000	5,834,000 11,609,000	3,270,000 3,270,000	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000
Candles { <i>Kilog.</i> 4,821,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,642,000	4,821,000 9,642,000	5,834,000 11,609,000	5,126,000 6,151,000	5,473,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,099,000 4,304,000
Coal { <i>Tonnes</i> 4,597,000 <i>Francs</i> 66,354,000	4,597,000 66,354,000	4,851,000 85,852,000	5,109,000 89,532,000	4,891,000 75,987,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,113,000 78,567,000
Coke { <i>Tonnes</i> 1,220,000 <i>Francs</i> 24,643,000	1,220,000 24,643,000	1,085,000 27,854,000	984,000 19,897,000	991,000 17,943,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,563,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> 20,077,000	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,281,000	19,476,000
Flax, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> 43,796,000 <i>Francs</i> 61,815,000	43,796,000 61,815,000	39,499,000 55,298,000	35,270,000 45,851,000	40,930,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000
Glass and Glass Wares { <i>Kilog.</i> 46,118,000	46,118,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000
Grain, of all kinds § { <i>Kilog.</i> 481,880,000 <i>Francs</i> 72,574,000	481,880,000 72,574,000	508,651,000 90,014,000	607,072,000 143,264,000	612,729,000 100,689,000	595,356,000 88,779,000	542,466,000 73,690,000
Hides, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> 36,341,000 <i>Francs</i> 47,243,000	36,341,000 47,243,000	35,258,000 44,072,000	38,091,000 42,662,000	36,096,000 40,685,000	36,797,000 40,287,000	40,287,000 40,287,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled { <i>Kilog.</i> 333,211,000 <i>Francs</i> 45,598,000	333,211,000 45,598,000	279,010,000 42,683,000	289,985,000 40,279,000	276,481,000 35,483,000	271,743,000 33,798,000	279,891,000 35,219,000
" Wrought { <i>Kilog.</i> 79,242,000 <i>Francs</i> 27,989,000	79,242,000 27,989,000	77,099,000 26,242,000	69,755,000 20,632,000	61,513,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire &c. { <i>Kilog.</i> 109,714,000 <i>Francs</i> 17,837,000	109,714,000 17,837,000	100,550,000 16,381,000	78,851,000 11,471,000	87,490,000 11,156,000	92,622,000 10,783,000	121,427,000 13,075,000
" Wrought { <i>Kilog.</i> 8,508,000 <i>Francs</i> 13,606,000	8,508,000 13,606,000	9,054,000 12,675,000	8,579,000 11,153,000	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,908,000 27,385,000	34,339,000 43,549,000
Linen and other Vegetable Fibres: Yarn { <i>Kilog.</i> 21,739,000 <i>Francs</i> 75,481,000	21,739,000 75,481,000	20,078,000 72,227,000	20,518,000 73,920,000	19,554,000 50,933,000	17,779,000 51,133,000	19,368,000 49,393,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i> 14,176,000	14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000
Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c. { <i>Kilog.</i> 54,967,000	54,967,000	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	59,854,000	55,901,000
Machinery, Other { <i>Kilog.</i> 43,112,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,987,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds { <i>Kilog.</i> 15,248,000 <i>Francs</i> 27,501,000	15,248,000 27,501,000	17,009,000 30,694,000	17,474,000 43,273,000	18,825,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 23,263,000	19,829,000 44,649,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings { <i>Kilog.</i> 24,636,000 <i>Francs</i> 14,890,000	24,636,000 14,890,000	23,388,000 14,441,000	24,229,000 14,719,000	23,050,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { <i>Kilog.</i> 98,016,000 <i>Francs</i> 19,762,000	98,016,000 19,762,000	81,698,000 17,967,000	85,718,000 19,901,000	81,127,000 18,125,000	85,553,000 18,313,000	90,100,000 19,092,000
Salts of Soda { <i>Kilog.</i> 42,109,000 <i>Francs</i> 13,890,000	42,109,000 13,890,000	36,300,000 11,449,000	37,244,000 12,144,000	34,354,000 11,052,000	33,668,000 13,887,000	44,678,000 17,354,000
Stone, Rough and hewn { <i>Kilog.</i> 58,073,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000
Sugar, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> 104,313,000 <i>Francs</i> 57,784,000	104,313,000 57,784,000	138,412,000 42,908,000	108,684,000 35,849,000	101,083,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,841,000 27,794,000
" Refined { <i>Kilog.</i> 22,560,000 <i>Francs</i> 13,068,000	22,560,000 13,068,000	21,890,000 10,289,000	24,678,000 11,845,000	29,948,000 14,375,000	33,172,000 19,468,000	27,587,000 11,991,000
Tallow, and other Fats † { <i>Kilog.</i> 33,883,000 <i>Francs</i> 24,396,000	33,883,000 24,396,000	34,739,000 24,317,000	32,407,000 22,685,000	31,774,000 22,242,000	23,823,000 13,788,000	33,284,000 19,970,000
Woollen Yarn { <i>Kilog.</i> 12,658,000 <i>Francs</i> 62,968,000	12,658,000 62,968,000	11,093,000 54,527,000	11,061,000 55,824,000	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,968,000 50,270,000	8,964,000 38,539,000
" Manufactures ‡ { <i>Kilog.</i> 26,557,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000
Zinc, Unwrought { <i>Kilog.</i> 67,439,000 <i>Francs</i> 31,720,000	67,439,000 31,720,000	67,026,000 31,502,000	68,026,000 38,775,000	76,823,000 39,943,000	75,823,000 32,606,000	81,243,000 30,062,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . { <i>Francs</i> 1,458,526,000 <i>£</i> 58,341,000	1,458,526,000 58,341,000	1,437,024,000 57,481,000	1,519,083,000 60,761,000	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
24,683	26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
27,288,000	31,287,000	35,066,000	34,946,000	32,982,000	<i>Frances</i> }
14,297,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	<i>Frances</i> } Arms.
3,138,000	2,708,000	2,662,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	7,523,000	7,942,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,969,000	458,000	585,000	299,000	485,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
2,264,000	526,000	616,000	343,000	522,000	<i>Frances</i> }
4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,669,000	<i>Frances</i> }
5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,006,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal.
79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	83,061,000	96,300,000	<i>Frances</i> }
871,000	863,000	909,000	873,000	1,009,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coke.
15,989,000	16,183,000	19,564,000	19,326,000	25,218,000	<i>Frances</i> }
27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	25,487,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
38,204,000	36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	38,423,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
49,666,000	47,500,000	47,460,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	<i>Frances</i> }
50,964,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
472,405,000	486,091,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	602,208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
62,821,000	65,505,000	84,368,000	109,006,000	88,208,000	<i>Frances</i> }
34,754,000	38,068,000	39,633,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
45,180,000	41,908,000	51,583,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	<i>Frances</i> }
					Iron and Steel :
271,086,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	375,878,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
33,487,000	45,362,000	50,457,000	56,487,000	58,776,000	<i>Frances</i> } or Rolled.
63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	88,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
18,883,000	22,424,000	22,899,000	25,342,000	30,366,000	<i>Frances</i> }
171,648,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
20,366,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	<i>Frances</i> } &c.
27,438,000	38,306,000	37,363,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
27,540,000	39,219,000	38,824,000	33,325,000	30,769,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,814,000	31,624,000	23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
2,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	<i>Frances</i> } Yarn.
6,718,000	11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	" { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
					tures of.
36,466,000	30,973,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	" { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
					Carriages, &c.
25,314,000	33,348,000	37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	" } Machinery, Other.
22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	19,964,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
52,877,000	28,660,000	25,084,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	<i>Frances</i> } kinds.
28,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang-
15,321,000	19,351,000	15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	<i>Frances</i> } ings.
107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	140,000,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including
24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	30,312,000	32,000,000	<i>Frances</i> } Petroleum).
55,089,000	42,857,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
19,325,000	11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	<i>Frances</i> }
24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	38,883,000	" } Stone, Rough and hewn.
124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	125,183,000	137,869,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	46,086,000	<i>Frances</i> }
48,284,000	52,696,000	67,037,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
18,329,000	21,564,000	19,968,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	<i>Frances</i> }
31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	37,396,000	35,551,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats. †
17,538,000	18,181,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	<i>Frances</i> }
10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	8,587,000	9,426,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
43,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	<i>Frances</i> }
23,059,000	16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	" } " Manufactures. ‡
88,316,000	100,869,000	100,228,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000	54,087,000	52,647,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,628,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891. ‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. 12,157 14,258 16,007 14,243 15,269 21,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	18,850,000	24,960,000
" Other - - - { No. 1,604,747 1,344,137 1,293,070 1,465,189 1,223,851 2,250,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	42,259,000	132,797,000
Butter - - - - - { Kilog. 6,087,000 6,425,000 6,475,000 4,911,000 4,683,000 5,104,000	13,716,000	14,418,000	14,457,000	13,875,000	13,357,000	13,916,000
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. 14,112,000 13,080,000 11,554,000 12,385,000 12,642,000 14,592,000	21,122,000	20,106,000	17,488,000	16,844,000	17,952,000	19,407,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes 8,961,000 10,375,000 10,542,000 10,357,000 10,229,000 10,266,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	164,393,000	171,677,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 65,249,000 67,912,000 70,147,000 71,858,000 69,039,000 69,798,000	144,854,000	156,196,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	145,673,000	146,577,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. 15,107,000 29,870,000 33,235,000 27,595,000 29,667,000 30,419,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	33,576,000	34,319,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 143,418,000 146,740,000 176,344,000 202,090,000 163,974,000 186,520,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	208,542,000	207,022,000	184,236,000	168,741,000
" Yarn - - - - - " 29,007,000 31,246,000 29,566,000 22,520,000 18,209,000 16,710,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000
" Manufactures - - - " 71,398,000 79,344,000 70,728,000 86,157,000 83,404,000 61,098,000	57,064,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,498,000	70,247,000	52,111,000
Flax - - - - - { Kilog. 196,458,000 215,233,000 168,781,000 158,776,000 137,785,000 152,917,000	63,968,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	35,740,000	38,306,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Kilog. 521,156,000 611,052,000 719,857,000 587,071,000 682,406,000 770,081,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	187,910,000	198,578,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat § - - - - { Quint. 11,418,000 10,552,000 19,802,000 18,842,000 10,039,000 12,496,000	230,351,000	227,228,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	167,237,000	180,056,000
" Flour § - - - - { Quint. 306,000 317,000 742,000 426,000 159,000 202,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,928,000	4,012,000	4,770,000
Guano and other Manures | - - - { Kilog. 174,477,000 164,065,000 146,724,000 157,855,000 164,078,000 181,318,000	26,367,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	10,410,000	11,148,000	12,911,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. 84,547,000 88,408,000 86,242,000 67,904,000 71,593,000 67,352,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	145,825,000	115,906,000
Indigo - - - - - { Kilog. 1,163,000 1,434,000 949,000 1,234,000 1,128,000 1,047,000	12,798,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	16,921,000	12,570,000
Jute - - - - - { Kilog. 50,551,000 55,898,000 63,787,000 43,996,000 59,520,000 53,743,000	25,582,000	22,845,000	29,423,000	17,727,000	26,784,000	18,831,000
Machinery - - - - - { Kilog. 34,516,000 40,971,000 46,858,000 47,415,000 43,192,000 50,514,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	43,726,000	57,009,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - - { Kilog. 29,945,000 39,051,000 42,348,000 22,492,000 11,964,000 24,369,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,629,000	21,808,000	43,280,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - - { Kilog. 177,624,000 216,308,000 179,081,000 204,853,000 187,144,000 172,940,000	40,858,000	41,098,000	37,596,000	45,068,000	30,172,000	38,047,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - - " 38,759,000 44,720,000 43,818,000 42,320,000 41,518,000 43,735,000	" Petroleum - - - - " 31,699,000 32,684,000 28,789,000 30,722,000 24,827,000 29,074,000					
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - - { Kilog. 13,185,000 11,635,000 12,092,000 13,460,000 13,774,000 11,130,000	291,629,000	239,675,000	240,960,000	248,544,000	261,203,000	182,619,000
" Manufactures - - - - " 58,080,000 63,919,000 68,205,000 62,212,000 59,349,000 41,858,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	32,143,000	59,502,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. 20,479,000 13,119,000 71,105,000 23,003,000 12,965,000 17,948,000	110,409,000	104,068,000	96,984,000	101,017,000	111,433,000	110,806,000
" French Colonial † - - { Kilog. 44,164,000 33,494,000 34,914,000 37,376,000 44,573,000 33,242,000	32,931,000	56,305,000	50,682,000	40,416,000	23,351,000	32,817,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. 27,999,000 42,518,000 40,299,000 32,435,000 25,256,000 25,404,000						
Timber, Common - - - - " 172,772,000 157,908,000 251,257,000 103,664,000 124,277,000 147,474,000						
Wine ‡ - - - - - { Hectol. 10,470,000 10,830,000 12,281,000 9,400,000 5,896,000 4,496,000	383,742,000	349,846,000	401,119,000	306,627,000	188,082,000	144,808,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - { Kilog. 194,260,000 176,668,000 195,103,000 209,023,000 221,917,000 232,416,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	355,632,000	332,671,000	341,902,000	331,905,000
" Manufactures - - - - " 67,823,000 66,917,000 74,879,000 55,961,000 65,661,000 43,610,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { France & 4,316,700,000 4,486,900,000 4,767,800,000 4,188,000,000 3,853,700,000 3,850,400,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeolsees."

† Raw Sugar.

† Including "Vins de liqueur."

|| Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,467	32,012	33,265	25,364	23,086	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
38,543,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	23,633,000	<i>France</i> }
2,032,864	1,511,950	1,437,594	1,437,094	1,223,161	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
113,306,000	59,037,000	43,437,000	42,363,000	30,278,000	<i>France</i> }
5,609,000	5,370,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
14,956,000	17,479,000	17,039,000	19,246,000	17,906,000	<i>France</i> }
15,380,000	15,333,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	17,539,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
22,010,000	23,631,000	24,310,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	<i>France</i> }
10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
166,316,000	173,699,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	253,232,000	<i>France</i> }
72,315,000	75,184,000	77,474,000	79,406,000	81,418,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw,
177,173,000	175,173,000	106,365,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	<i>France</i> }
33,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000	53,220,000	53,019,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
44,296,000	63,463,000	71,377,000	74,991,000	101,180,000	<i>France</i> }
173,035,000	162,177,000	216,457,000	202,612,000	202,316,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
167,196,000	166,367,000	205,664,000	166,188,000	177,607,000	<i>France</i> }
15,393,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	3,984,000	7,837,000	" " Yarn.
34,323,000	37,733,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	43,636,000	" " Manufactures.
37,523,000	37,393,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
60,021,000	62,133,000	51,430,000	52,036,000	56,045,000	<i>France</i> }
112,239,000	115,391,000	141,439,000	145,620,000	152,423,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
25,333,000	25,139,000	29,596,000	35,473,000	36,596,000	<i>France</i> }
562,539,000	609,344,000	561,961,000	577,353,000	516,581,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
156,655,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	137,344,000	168,099,000	<i>France</i> }
4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	9,036,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour :
63,190,000	30,712,000	122,442,000	453,556,000	137,666,000	<i>France</i> } Wheat. §
346,000	217,000	184,000	381,000	199,000	<i>Quint.</i> } " Flour. §
3,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	18,333,000	6,249,000	<i>France</i> }
193,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	245,552,000	229,063,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and Other Manures.
13,373,000	13,194,000	18,073,000	19,436,000	13,370,000	<i>France</i> }
60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000	53,663,000	43,794,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
134,456,000	110,339,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	121,625,000	<i>France</i> }
1,235,000	1,591,000	1,036,000	803,000	792,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	3,077,000	3,711,000	<i>France</i> }
77,133,000	69,233,000	80,399,000	82,062,000	87,079,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute.
27,014,000	27,706,000	21,315,000	32,326,000	30,193,000	<i>France</i> }
49,267,000	53,635,000	53,257,000	65,300,000	37,333,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	77,667,000	103,633,000	<i>France</i> }
27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	13,642,000	26,759,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
45,310,000	32,535,000	25,313,000	33,033,000	46,777,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved. **
196,006,000	214,392,000	202,635,000	222,963,000	261,333,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000	47,060,000	<i>France</i> }
41,674,000	44,213,000	56,453,000	56,196,000	49,173,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
38,327,000	38,137,000	36,123,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	" " Petroleum.
12,679,000	10,312,000	14,340,000	13,376,000	17,570,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste
226,436,000	179,353,000	236,444,000	233,392,000	370,632,000	<i>France</i> } Silk.
50,169,000	50,316,000	51,973,000	50,397,000	71,624,000	" " Manufactures.
43,130,000	36,994,000	1,902,000	3,297,000	2,039,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
11,756,000	10,401,000	503,000	1,023,000	632,000	<i>France</i> }
95,424,000	121,597,000	123,373,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial †
25,736,000	24,547,000	32,073,000	29,392,000	30,325,000	<i>France</i> }
33,642,000	43,633,000	50,271,000	40,435,000	37,335,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
22,927,000	25,304,000	25,306,000	24,541,000	24,632,000	<i>France</i> }
180,106,000	149,579,000	154,534,000	147,232,000	122,671,000	" Timber, Common.
6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000	8,466,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. ‡
211,356,000	233,315,000	230,309,000	309,334,000	267,446,000	<i>France</i> }
225,657,000	259,302,000	246,021,000	256,797,000	263,136,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
323,063,000	332,491,000	359,163,000	407,640,000	495,502,000	<i>France</i> }
41,966,000	45,070,000	39,997,000	33,315,000	50,609,000	" " Manufactures.
3,719,300,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,513,300,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
143,796,000	151,944,000	153,240,000	173,902,000	180,732,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

No. 18—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	35,862 36,353,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,108 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	833,181 62,688,000	175,886 89,886,000	127,640 30,764,000	280,662 43,814,000	285,740 43,886,000	77,633 18,138,000
Apparel† - - - " -	102,655,000	125,269,000	183,149,000	129,631,000	180,848,000	101,259,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>Francs</i>	30,445,000 67,817,000	33,688,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,892,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	37,859,000 108,002,000	39,726,000 109,788,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,066,000	24,023,000 57,340,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	8,185,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,167,000	5,292,000 6,361,000	7,646,000 8,798,000	7,085,000 8,866,000	4,337,000 4,337,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,687,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000
Chemical Products - - - "	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,886,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000
Copper Wire - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	657,000 6,801,000	910,000 9,164,000	1,193,000 11,976,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,545,000 28,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,980,000 26,439,000	23,493,000 28,963,000	23,087,000 29,601,000	22,692,000 26,723,000
" Manufactures - - - "	116,178,000	110,306,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - - "	43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,008,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,283,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,738,000 21,356,000	18,396,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000
Fruit - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	67,946,000 32,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,306,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,298,000	90,129,000 38,297,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,074,000 20,125,000	964,000 18,868,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - - - "	145,802,000	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	31,349,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	23,078,000 73,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,889,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,847,000	9,615,000 81,082,000
Jewellery - - - - - "	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,882,000	23,922,000	20,508,000
Leather Wares - - - - - "	135,375,000	146,066,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000
Machines and Machinery, { <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - { <i>Francs</i>	32,129,000 42,238,000	37,081,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,083,000 35,002,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - - "	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000
Millinery** - - - - - "	36,087,000	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	43,650,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - - "	43,313,000	53,767,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and { <i>Kilog.</i> Cocoons - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,599,000 189,182,000	4,835,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - - - "	260,848,000	273,928,000	246,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,086,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,783,000 49,121,000
" Refined†† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	139,747,000 68,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,756,000	133,611,000 48,373,000
Wine § - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,167,000 251,038,000	2,162,000 268,941,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,672,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000
Wood, Common - - - - - "	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,962,000	48,700,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	57,386,000 168,840,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,923,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,261,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	3,704,000,000 148,160,000	3,758,400,000 150,188,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,238,400,000 129,456,000	3,073,100,000 123,124,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Includes Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de Hqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,484	20,945	23,861	20,869	28,648	No. } Animals: Horses. France }
19,127,000	18,746,000	21,173,000	18,519,000	25,514,000	
57,861	80,670	142,748	97,057	43,844	No. } " Other. France }
14,755,000	13,845,000	17,968,000	16,644,000	6,318,000	
96,835,000	98,829,000	96,360,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	" Apparel.†
29,487,000	29,722,000	30,306,000	29,927,000	22,533,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.* France }
48,150,000	46,748,000	51,980,000	47,961,000	40,019,000	
26,042,000	27,016,000	27,918,000	24,980,000	22,238,000	Kilog. } Butter. France }
54,167,000	73,535,000	76,967,000	71,358,000	64,844,000	
5,064,000	4,199,000	5,599,000	5,721,000	4,963,000	Kilog. } " Margarine. France }
4,549,000	3,335,000	4,591,000	4,348,000	4,615,000	
5,392,000	5,993,000	6,446,000	6,356,000	7,386,000	Kilog. } Cheese. France }
7,117,000	8,504,000	9,024,000	9,534,000	11,362,000	
61,374,000	62,475,000	75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	" Chemical Products.
2,432,000	3,494,000	5,668,000	6,985,000	8,050,000	Kilog. } Copper Wire. France }
24,321,000	34,944,000	56,679,000	52,010,000	40,254,000	
36,316,000	27,999,000	27,391,000	26,909,000	23,034,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. France }
33,134,000	25,199,000	26,021,000	22,038,000	24,530,000	
118,264,000	131,445,000	119,328,000	128,739,000	179,715,000	" " Manufactures
49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	56,588,000	66,276,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,679,000	17,444,000	13,854,000	10,131,000	9,918,000	Kilog. } Eggs. France }
18,467,000	22,323,000	17,317,000	13,677,000	13,965,000	
87,484,000	75,477,000	91,616,000	80,324,000	115,416,000	Kilog. } Fruit. France }
29,169,000	23,976,000	34,606,000	29,963,000	29,584,000	
719,000	630,000	415,000	910,000	822,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour. France }
13,784,000	13,578,000	11,888,000	26,538,000	17,122,000	
153,720,000	160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
33,633,000	28,132,000	33,967,000	35,390,000	43,354,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. France }
90,945,000	58,753,000	73,681,000	83,379,000	117,153,000	
10,512,000	9,152,000	10,917,000	10,323,000	12,096,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried. France }
104,984,000	83,423,000	102,817,000	109,248,000	130,362,000	
22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	" Jewellery.
82,898,000	82,134,000	69,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	" Leather Wares.
27,878,000	34,502,000	33,778,000	37,491,000	42,315,000	Kilog. } Machines and Machinery, France } and parts thereof.
36,962,000	46,150,000	43,772,000	55,035,000	61,515,000	
67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
66,344,000	68,983,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,921,000	" Millinery.**
51,277,000	54,248,000	53,452,000	49,353,000	56,401,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,227,000	4,990,000	6,392,000	6,269,000	3,635,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Waste, and France } Cocoons.
136,221,000	93,222,000	117,679,000	118,584,000	135,351,000	
270,830,000	246,974,000	270,360,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
94,673,000	124,729,000	340,735,000	183,626,000	231,221,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw. France }
25,562,000	34,924,000	88,604,000	50,234,000	65,722,000	
122,416,000	112,417,000	143,853,000	127,647,000	156,046,000	Kilog. } " Refined.†† France }
40,631,000	39,789,000	45,433,000	37,970,000	46,223,000	
1,697,000	1,784,000	1,775,000	1,636,000	1,717,000	Hectol. } Wine.‡ France }
222,377,000	242,293,000	232,507,000	218,334,000	210,218,000	
44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	" Wood, Common.
66,620,000	58,789,000	73,863,000	67,950,000	73,658,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶ France }
153,228,000	145,290,000	172,160,000	135,741,000	271,704,000	
31,100,000	29,597,000	24,083,000	29,435,000	37,078,000	" " Yarn.
323,068,000	294,147,000	265,498,000	222,339,000	263,993,000	" " Manufactures.
3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,593,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
134,262,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergéeses."

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,822 4,996,000	9,162 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000
" Other	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	242,268 42,872,000	314,649 55,598,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,380 31,739,866	161,707 22,159,000
Chemical Products	<i>Quintaux</i>	20,577,000	22,086,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000
Coal and Coke †	<i>Francs</i>	9,140,139 23,145,000	9,990,124 30,464,000	10,608,249 33,082,000	9,663,408 29,137,000	10,289,167 30,337,000
" Briquettes	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,093,000 3,069,000	1,108,000 3,433,000	1,760,000 5,266,000	1,480,000 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	68,419 14,368,000	83,698 19,228,000	90,293 18,962,000	88,086 17,896,000	83,638 17,016,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	286,586 43,980,000	272,743 42,384,000	243,619 33,804,000	241,599 29,160,000	222,996 27,156,000
" Yarn	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	16,176 6,775,000	16,369 6,646,000	14,977 6,008,000	13,970 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000
" Manufactures ‡	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	37,067 26,880,000	42,083 27,528,000	38,362 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000	32,540 20,923,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	<i>"</i>	7,686,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000
Eggs	<i>"</i>	5,193,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,864,000	6,249,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	<i>"</i>	12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000
Flour of all kinds *	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	228,144 7,600,000	210,367 7,015,000	230,517 8,666,000	229,047 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	<i>"</i>	12,474,000	12,541,000	13,736,000	10,469,000	9,227,000
Grain: Barley	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	134,727 3,166,000	143,674 3,520,000	136,504 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000	126,949 3,483,000
" Maize	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	321,887 5,883,000	349,282 5,860,000	339,719 6,286,000	338,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000
" Oats	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	514,392 9,778,000	483,657 9,067,000	564,561 10,536,000	560,237 10,086,000	693,947 11,355,000
" Wheat	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,930,251 66,663,000	3,302,442 74,784,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 66,150,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	406,738 3,559,000	480,968 4,810,000	416,543 3,541,000	406,253 3,446,000	643,968 5,215,000
" " Wrought	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	814,826 13,846,000	872,666 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,738,000	1,038,792 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000
" " Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	157,897 12,966,000	192,682 16,617,000	215,031 17,000,000	210,668 17,329,000	206,621 15,306,000
Leather	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,394 10,708,000	24,648 11,414,000	24,898 10,637,000	25,634 9,534,000	28,369 9,706,000
" Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	8,073 9,346,000	8,718 10,198,000	9,066 10,579,000	8,795 9,946,000	7,651 8,071,000
Machinery and Locomotives	<i>Francs</i>	11,985,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	16,889,000
Malt	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	202,308 6,272,000	232,937 7,333,000	260,578 8,534,000	256,130 8,068,000	285,260 9,271,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	392,676 9,430,000	406,693 8,819,000	437,564 8,067,000	479,563 6,316,000	516,106 5,771,000
Silk: Waste	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,372 9,360,000	12,770 9,577,000	13,375 7,366,000	12,977 5,492,000	11,262 4,732,000
" Thrown and Spun	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,369 136,639,000	29,964 115,533,000	30,626 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000
" Manufactures †	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,138 15,552,000	1,996 13,966,000	2,061 13,768,000	2,162 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	193,072 9,473,000	240,288 9,897,000	244,131 9,898,000	296,465 12,156,000	291,940 11,678,000
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	167,228 8,502,000	208,181 9,131,000	200,683 8,606,000	166,807 7,091,000	162,841 7,065,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,028 22,509,000	12,793 21,929,000	16,820 24,924,000	14,369 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000
Wine: In the Cask	<i>Hectols.</i> <i>Francs</i>	698,969 31,000,000	946,168 33,564,000	1,108,467 33,247,000	1,152,329 32,304,000	872,974 23,873,000
Wood, for Building	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	776,328 5,917,000	886,521 7,292,000	1,004,272 7,972,000	983,172 7,664,000	909,068 7,365,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	46,772 14,313,000	46,498 18,850,000	42,626 11,361,000	49,277 11,045,000	60,366 10,946,000
" Yarn	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,748 5,680,000	6,868 5,045,000	6,421 4,686,000	7,068 4,669,000	7,857 5,009,000
" Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	36,423 42,001,000	36,966 42,948,000	37,969 40,662,000	34,021 34,691,000	33,100 29,530,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	963,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	962,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,603,000	872,401,000 34,896,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,925	12,797	61	48	83	12,808	<i>No</i> Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
6,551,000	9,833,000	00	00	00	8,678,000	<i>France</i> " Other.
314,075	300,266	17	68	88	242,611	<i>No</i> Chemical Products.
65,125,000	56,880,000	00	00	00	38,542,000	<i>France</i> Coal and Coke.†
17,464,000	18,407,000	00	00	00	25,064,000	" Briquettes.
10,807,891	11,861,000	00	00	00	16,380,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Coffee, Raw.
32,840,000	38,123,000	00	00	00	46,202,000	<i>France</i> Cotton, Raw.
2,027,000	1,925,000	00	00	00	3,108,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Yarn.
5,323,000	5,026,000	00	00	00	9,479,000	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.†
78,823	82,806	24	83	00	100,682	<i>Quintaux</i> Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
16,646,000	16,915,000	00	00	00	100,000	<i>France</i> Eggs.
252,682	258,122	94	61	93	07	<i>Quintaux</i> Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.†
25,973,000	31,166,000	00	00	00	100	<i>France</i> Flour of all kinds. "
15,788	16,253	17	99	68	58	<i>Quintaux</i> Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
5,534,000	6,336,000	6,515,000	00	00	100	<i>France</i> Grain: Barley.
82,888	85,318	40,978	68	87	106	<i>Quintaux</i> " Malt.
19,666,000	23,666,000	24,901,000	00	00	100	<i>France</i> " Oats.
6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	00	00	100	<i>France</i> " Wheat.
7,250,000	8,387,000	8,627,000	00	00	100	<i>France</i> Iron and Steel, Pig.
10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000	11,778,000	11,778,000	12,806,000	" " Wrought.
286,915	340,367	386,148	405,231	352,177	424,887	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
5,967,000	6,907,000	8,969,000	8,947,000	7,940,000	8,198,177	<i>France</i> Leather.
9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	18,867,000	16,482,000	10,000,000	" " Manufactures.
184,257	125,666	---	59	57	57	<i>Quintaux</i> Machinery and Locomotives.
2,625,000	2,338,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> Malt.
300,274	276,709	---	06	31	31	<i>Quintaux</i> Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
4,169,000	3,462,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> " " Waste.
627,226	708,554	---	25	57	57	<i>Quintaux</i> " Thrown and Spun.
9,064,000	10,694,000	---	00	39	39	<i>France</i> " Manufactures. †
8,594,411	8,762,622	---	74	20	20	<i>Quintaux</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
55,141,000	61,319,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
728,451	620,544	---	14	18	18	<i>Quintaux</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
5,600,000	4,648,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> Wine: In the Cask.
1,130,162	1,136,773	---	91	32	32	<i>Quintaux</i> Wood, for Building.
21,329,000	21,322,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
286,961	277,914	---	87	76	76	<i>Quintaux</i> " Yarn.
16,702,000	17,618,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
82,466	83,019	---	83	20	20	<i>Quintaux</i> Leather.
10,628,000	12,718,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
7,883	8,443	---	00	56	56	<i>Quintaux</i> Machinery and Locomotives.
8,290,000	9,437,000	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> Malt.
14,667,000	16,430,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
259,113	312,884	---	10	13	13	<i>France</i> " " Waste.
7,386,000	9,230,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> " Thrown and Spun.
584,659	664,203	---	81	36	36	<i>France</i> " Manufactures. †
6,265,000	7,092,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
9,591	10,459	---	00	30	30	<i>France</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
3,167,000	3,233,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
31,590	36,531	---	84	32	32	<i>France</i> Wine: In the Cask.
96,166,000	125,621,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Wood, for Building.
1,401	1,494	---	15	31	31	<i>France</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,900,000	7,185,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> " Yarn.
827,878	319,360	---	85	30	30	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
11,008,000	10,158,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
189,610	186,411	---	80	30	30	<i>France</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
7,281,000	6,593,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
14,815	16,908	---	16	39	39	<i>France</i> Wine: In the Cask.
16,417,000	16,906,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> Wood, for Building.
889,714	1,060,059	---	99	36	36	<i>France</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
21,900,000	30,582,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> " Yarn.
1,071,310	1,373,628	---	46	38	38	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
9,101,000	12,094,000	---	00	30	30	<i>Quintaux</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,767	63,406	---	47	51	51	<i>France</i> " "
9,334,000	11,345,000	---	12,610,000	18,979,000	30	<i>France</i> " "
6,786	8,018	---	8,057	7,818	11	<i>Quintaux</i> " "
3,997,000	5,623,000	---	4,726,000	4,751,000	30	<i>France</i> " "
35,871	38,897	---	39,353	38,503	18	<i>Quintaux</i> " "
30,794,000	35,209,000	---	34,138,000	34,078,000	30	<i>France</i> " "
880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,286,641,000	<i>France</i> " "
35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	<i>France</i> " "

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 and 1890 inclusive have been amended since
 * Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
 † Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,185	2,236	2,243	2,596	2,535	2,503	No.	} Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,562,000	1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,890,000	France	
53,966	50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	25,553	No.	} " Other.
14,068,000	13,656,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	France	
2,868,000	2,690,000	2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	"	Books, Printed.
215,890	224,902	238,591	232,002	223,444	247,449	Quintaux	} Cheese.
87,715,000	37,698,000	38,728,000	38,864,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	France	
106,976	111,308	125,681	139,946	162,498	218,178	Quintaux	} Chemical Products.
4,330,000	3,970,000	4,288,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	France	
1,989	2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	Quintaux	} Cigars and Cigarettes.
1,913,000	2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	France	
67,489	65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	Quintaux	} Cotton: Yarns.
19,304,000	18,156,000	18,058,000	16,567,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	France	
67,716	61,285	65,003	58,613	56,133	58,401	Quintaux	} " Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery.†
38,354,000	36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	France	
29,829	34,888	36,903	37,463	38,885	45,190	Quintaux	} " Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.
62,975,000	73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	France	
21,861	24,762	23,966	29,452	31,769	33,198	Quintaux	} Dyes: Coal Tar.
13,147,000	14,596,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,487,000	France	
2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	2,825	2,097	Quintaux	} Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
1,702,000	2,292,000	2,351,000	1,748,000	1,807,000	1,492,000	France	
45,195	43,339	44,131	38,098	57,711	41,745	Quintaux	} Flour of all kinds.*
3,318,000	3,232,000	3,066,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	France	
54,563	57,812	63,993	70,135	72,331	77,893	Quintaux	} Hides and Skins, Raw.
6,829,000	8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	France	
17,702	21,352	21,398	21,335	24,553	42,546	Quintaux	} Iron, Manufactures.†
3,982,000	4,364,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	France	
2,567	2,296	3,059	2,738	2,462	3,597	Kilogs.	} Jewellery.‡
2,704,000	2,887,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	France	
2,852	3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	Quintaux	} Leather.
1,615,000	1,969,000	1,983,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,064,000	France	
4,690	4,799	5,346	5,323	5,463	6,407	Quintaux	} " Manufactures
4,314,000	5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	France	
25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives.
15,915	13,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	15,809	Quintaux	} Meat, Fresh and Salted.
4,187,000	3,393,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	France	
191,874	188,172	196,365	202,366	203,527	220,916	Quintaux	} Milk, Condensed.
18,945,000	18,501,000	18,396,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	France	
2,644,000	2,715,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	"	Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
11,030	7,918	8,137	7,875	7,922	8,967	Quintaux	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,261,000	1,109,000	1,188,000	1,188,000	1,323,000	1,415,000	France	
5,984	3,934	5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	Quintaux	} Silk: Waste
1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	France	
18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	Quintaux	} " Thrown and Spun
62,624,000	73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	72,812,000	82,360,000	France	
29,438	32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	Quintaux	} " Manufactures.§
116,398,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	France	
3,772	4,036	4,577	5,957	6,009	6,023	Quintaux	} Straw Plait.
4,745,000	5,881,000	7,695,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	France	
83,270,000	87,253,000	97,380,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	"	Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,163	3,682	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	Quintaux	} Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
6,596,000	7,888,000	7,568,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	8,023,000	France	
355,215	305,836	369,737	395,334	335,486	353,103	Quintaux	} Wood, for Building.
1,532,000	1,492,000	1,735,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,066,000	France	
15,082	13,987	15,736	14,790	21,505	21,238	Quintaux	} Wooden Wares.
1,721,000	1,711,000	1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	France	
9,844	9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,361	Quintaux	} Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,021,000	1,916,000	2,135,000	2,231,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	France	
12,314	14,203	13,540	12,583	12,766	12,384	Quintaux	} " Yarns.
3,706,000	9,637,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	9,065,000	9,503,000	France	
4,269	3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	Quintaux	} " Manufactures.§
3,949,000	3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	France	
673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	France	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
26,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	£	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, living :	<i>No.</i>	51,940	43,752	33,525	19,077	43,932
Cattle and Pigs	<i>Milreis</i>	1,494,000	1,229,000	980,000	399,000	998,000
Horses and Mules	<i>No.</i>	5,383	3,864	3,325	407	1,369
	<i>Milreis</i>	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000
Butter (including Margarine)	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,172,000	1,151,000	969,000	537,000	487,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	476,000	476,000	423,000	275,000	267,000
Coal	<i>Tons</i>	558,999	599,718	622,253	603,606	523,735
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,338,000	1,659,000
Cod Fish	<i>Quint.</i>	247,310	211,100	196,680	196,620	211,330
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,667,000	1,834,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,966,000	2,008,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	489,000	482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,862,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i>	320,000	375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,981,000	5,085,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000
Grain : Wheat	<i>Quint.</i>	763,040	946,870	1,123,860	1,121,710	1,444,040
	<i>Milreis</i>	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,892,000	4,417,000	5,405,000
Hides, Raw and dried	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	2,968,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	744,000	671,000	586,000	581,000	844,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	<i>Kilog.</i>	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,368,000	43,197,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,181,000	1,164,000	969,000	912,000	1,177,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,145,000	1,149,000	989,000	1,228,000	1,661,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	253,000	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures	<i>Kilog.</i>	496,000	433,000	359,000	131,000	134,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	283,000	266,000	222,000	107,000	165,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,575,000	3,443,000	3,028,000	865,000	483,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	803,000	862,000	692,000	316,000	213,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illu- minating oils	<i>Kilog.</i>	10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000
Paper, and Manufactures *	"	634,000	660,000	598,000	375,000	498,000
Rice	<i>Quint.</i>	151,100	168,360	159,480	127,820	183,140
	<i>Milreis</i>	711,000	809,000	733,000	626,000	659,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures †	"	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	913,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	<i>Quint.</i>	254,430	275,640	252,770	245,020	250,760
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000
Wood Staves	<i>1,000</i>	3,983	2,935	2,965	4,418	3,969
	<i>Milreis</i>	653,000	499,000	474,000	641,000	387,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,064,000	3,550,000	5,107,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	954,000	1,221,000	837,000	868,000	1,676,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	943,000	962,000	791,000	342,000	430,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Milreis</i>	41,813,000	44,806,000	39,509,060	30,829,000	38,307,000
	<i>£</i>	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,990,000	6,987,000	8,619,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
45,857	61,410	93,508	101,956	107,485	51,653	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
792,000	945,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.
7,467	14,171	16,880	20,674	20,312	13,577	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.
370,000	746,000	949,000	957,000	982,000	710,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	180,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter(Including Margarine).
248,000	246,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
681,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,373,000	3,214,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
224,822	222,809	250,051	236,099	192,899	167,186	<i>Quint.</i> } Cod Fish.
1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,913,000	1,932,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,313,000	2,420,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
622,000	681,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
271,000	335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	452,000	488,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
1,315,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,063,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,065,000	1,379,000	1,183,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and dried.
885,000	776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
38,974,000	39,083,000	40,204,000	38,023,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,001,000	962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,484,000	1,691,000	1,782,000	1,557,000	1,728,000	1,927,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
331,000	330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Yarns.
96,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
129,000	151,000	153,000	133,000	146,000	159,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Manufactures.
3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial
805,000	749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.
552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	585,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " for Agricultural
229,000	220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	370,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes, &c.
14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Naphtha and other
532,000	466,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	<i>Milreis</i> } illuminating oils.
445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	" } Paper and Manufactures.*
123,163	174,348	165,781	132,300	134,260	163,701	<i>Quint.</i> } Rice.
601,000	804,000	791,000	666,000	806,000	1,082,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
837,000	935,000	965,000	874,000	996,000	1,087,000	" } Silk, Raw and Manufactures.
260,833	267,426	264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	<i>Quint.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
2,029,000	1,964,000	1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
3,719	3,309	2,583	3,483	3,663	4,592	<i>1,000</i> } Wood Staves.
602,000	574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
414,000	474,000	403,000	318,000	286,000	335,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
1,008,000	1,130,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	967,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
35,697,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,606,000	50,640,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	11,394,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ART. CLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-el. k.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	189.	1893.
Animals, living :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 984 Milreis 38,000	785 46,000	997 42,000	1,040 46,000	1,184 46,000	
All Other	{ No. 135,846 Milreis 914,000	160,563 626,000	116,251 350,000	336,162 652,000	347,330 613,000	
Copper Ore	{ Tons 79,770 Milreis 997,000	114,065 1,001,000	120,399 1,019,000	131,424 1,203,000	192,578 1,679,000	
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint. 236,580 Milreis 2,049,000	230,530 2,290,000	223,020 2,237,000	234,240 2,190,000	226,550 2,167,000	
" Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog. 2,516,000 Milreis 810,000	2,156,000 721,000	2,162,000 649,000	2,182,000 666,000	2,315,000 738,000	
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 150,000 Milreis 120,000	153,000 120,000	207,000 107,000	347,000 233,000	693,000 543,000	
Fish, fresh and preserved :						
Sardines, fresh or salted	{ Kilog. 6,542,000 Milreis 197,000	6,555,000 198,000	7,481,000 226,000	8,021,000 242,000	5,796,000 176,000	
" in tins or preserved	{ Kilog. 4,719,000 Milreis 565,000	6,872,000 820,000	9,266,000 1,049,000	9,823,000 969,000	7,904,000 792,000	
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog. 2,710,000 Milreis 178,000	2,826,000 213,000	2,078,000 141,000	2,433,000 152,000	4,649,000 250,000	
Fruit : Figs, dried	{ Quint. 91,690 Milreis 366,000	95,570 382,000	63,480 209,000	87,460 262,000	58,610 191,000	
" Oranges	{ 1,000 67,928 Milreis 102,000	44,508 67,000	36,090 54,000	43,263 66,000	42,577 64,000	
" Pine-apples	{ No. 262,000 Milreis 126,000	235,000 137,000	303,000 144,000	372,000 180,000	392,000 186,000	
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog. 1,074,000 Milreis 218,000	989,000 199,000	950,000 189,000	798,000 160,000	649,000 123,000	
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 625,000 Milreis 63,000	575,000 57,000	783,000 73,000	646,000 65,000	1,190,000 87,000	
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol. 12,666 Milreis 200,000	5,891 106,000	5,443 113,000	6,320 132,000	10,887 205,000	
Onions	{ Quint. 163,290 Milreis 159,000	168,980 243,000	180,060 238,000	209,170 323,000	204,150 499,000	
Potatoes	{ Kilog. 9,553,000 Milreis 200,000	8,132,000 187,000	9,517,000 178,000	8,583,000 171,000	8,572,000 171,000	
Salt	{ Tons 190,137 Milreis 285,000	110,334 167,000	145,000 184,000	153,000 163,000	167,000 167,000	
Wine, total of	{ Milreis 12,325,000	10,893,000	11,122,000	13,432,000	11,246,000	
" Port	{ Hectol. 299,868 Milreis 6,036,000	305,302 6,198,000	309,968 6,397,000	362,926 7,714,000	259,285 5,962,000	
" Madeira	{ Hectol. 19,083 Milreis 641,000	20,395 683,000	23,836 760,000	19,294 634,000	19,621 660,000	
" Other	{ Hectol. 1,155,847 Milreis 5,648,000	588,144 4,017,000	491,969 3,965,000	619,527 5,084,000	490,651 4,624,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. 956,000 Milreis 203,000	631,000 143,000	625,000 135,000	732,000 161,000	906,000 159,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis 23,344,000 £ 5,252,000	21,539,000 4,846,000	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,681,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,120	35,757	49,859	50,909	51,358	37,267	No. { Animals, living :
353,000	821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,035,000	855,000	Milreis { Horses, Mules, and Asses.
796,871	937,419	1,162,447	1,300,059	1,501,433	1,860,882	No. {
1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,795,000	Milreis { All Other.
253,373	196,226	171,351	268,319	288,744	366,630	Tons {
2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	Milreis { Copper Ore.
227,129	269,285	284,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	Quint. {
2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	Milreis { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,548,000	2,939,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,031,000	2,977,000	Kilog. {
755,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	Milreis { " Manufactured as stoppers.
980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	Kilog. {
675,000	899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	Milreis { Cotton, Manufactures of.
6,170,000	5,651,000	2,883,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,968,000	Kilog. {
184,000	170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	Milreis { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
5,806,000	3,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	Kilog. {
576,000	868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	Milreis { " in tins or preserved.
5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,923,000	Kilog. {
309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	Milreis { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
78,249	81,789	70,737	63,959	104,388	60,474	Quint. {
313,000	327,000	283,000	246,000	296,000	233,000	Milreis { Fruit : Figs, dried.
46,495	37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,382	1,000 {
99,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	45,000	Milreis { " Oranges.
382,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	No. {
184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.
740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	Kilog. {
149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	Milreis { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	995,000	2,183,000	1,140,000	Kilog. {
96,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	Milreis { Iron, Manufactures of.
11,438	27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	Hectol. {
210,000	526,000	891,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	Milreis { Oil, Olive.
166,741	205,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,833	Quint. {
277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	Milreis { Onions.
10,172,000	10,088,000	11,585,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	Kilog. {
154,000	151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	Milreis { Potatoes.
150,856	125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	Tons {
153,000	123,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	Milreis { Salt.
9,749,000	11,292,000	10,933,000	10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.
241,086	272,500	284,561	230,992	313,234	273,168	Hectol. {
5,416,000	6,344,000	6,206,000	5,863,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	Milreis { " Port.
20,065	22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	Hectol. {
654,000	733,000	675,000	757,000	788,000	780,000	Milreis { " Madeira.
350,274	387,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	526,995	Hectol. {
3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	Milreis { " Other.
871,000	818,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	Kilog. {
192,000	187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.
28,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	Milreis {
5,383,000	6,066,000	5,831,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals	No.	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714
	Pesetas	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol.	366,287	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873
	Pesetas	14,484,000	26,064,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,880,000
Chemical Products	"	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000
	"	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux	40,374,000	44,680,000	50,806,000	50,489,000	49,420,000
	Pesetas	4,452,000	7,520,000	4,996,000	6,840,000	5,988,000
Cocoa	Kilog.	12,863,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000
	Pesetas	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog.	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,243,000
	Pesetas	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000
Coffee	Kilog.	9,957,000	11,984,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000
	Pesetas	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,780,000	61,453,000	58,510,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,084,000	76,075,000
	Pesetas	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,241,000
	Pesetas	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,966,000	1,526,000	764,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,807,000
	Pesetas	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000
Grain : Wheat	Kilog.	26,156,000	29,060,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000
	Pesetas	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog.	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000
	Pesetas	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog.	26,580,000	33,800,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000
	Pesetas	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,806,000	4,540,000	3,704,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	Kilog.	14,723,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,796,000	11,638,000
	Pesetas	697,000	748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000
Manufactures	Kilog.	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,967,000	1,324,000
	Pesetas	26,622,000	32,296,000	30,611,000	30,523,000	16,171,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000
	Pesetas	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,084,000	6,359,000	4,970,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	"	33,248,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,798,000	55,379,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog.	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000
	Pesetas	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog.	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000
	Pesetas	10,061,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000
Ships and Boats	"	159,303	162,321	176,968	176,727	206,914
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog.	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,808,000	6,852,000	8,981,000
	Pesetas	267,002	178,507	206,641	186,466	186,479
" Manufactures	Kilog.	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000
	Pesetas	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,483,000	25,455,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog.	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000
	Pesetas	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	"	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,822,000	34,532,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	"	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,106,000	3,090,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog.	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000
	Pesetas	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	968,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog.	29,889,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	10,227,000
	Pesetas	806,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000
	£					

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
294,539	402,855	467,784	595,562	478,823	371,929	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
15,267,000	24,808,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,595,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
20,764	31,497	24,275	15,138	24,095	15,274	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirit.
666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
20,859,000	22,945,000	22,858,000	23,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	" Chemical Products.
1,841,000	1,725,000	1,883,000	1,858,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,888,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,727,000	6,587,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
15,162,000	13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
44,698,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,928,000	37,660,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
23,870,000	27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,708,000	25,609,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.
5,549,000	5,474,000	6,350,000	5,804,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
14,429,000	15,293,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,355,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
68,192,000	71,426,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	65,378,000	86,461,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
81,830,000	78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,336,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,886,000	5,290,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,069,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,235,000	6,668,000	5,427,000	4,827,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
424,326,000	202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,478,000	373,496,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
67,972,000	32,428,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
17,585,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared*
79,550,000	63,120,000	70,050,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-
18,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,028,000	26,696,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,
3,641,000	3,935,000	2,958,000	2,822,000	4,868,000	4,134,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures
11,229,000	12,188,000	8,728,000	8,403,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.
274,000	224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
2,832,000	2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
19,746,000	19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
24,816,000	24,510,000	26,885,000	30,951,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,533,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
44,052,000	53,596,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } { Materials for Railways: "
2,392,000	2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
3,327,000	3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,735,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	" } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
117,741	199,517	191,836	208,366	168,479	298,036	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,720,000	8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
210,687	250,991	197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,006,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships and Boats.
42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000	23,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,487,000	19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,421,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	" } " Manufactures
37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	" }
3,111,000	3,143,000	2,807,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } { Timber, Planks, and
13,975,000	14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Building Materials.
1,454,000	1,281,000	886,000	733,000	308,000	1,366,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	5,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,980,000	36,988,000	41,816,000	<i>&</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals	- { No. Pesetas	95,951 21,087,000	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,564,000	39,552 10,616,000
Boots and Shoes	- "	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000
Cork	- "	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000
Cotton Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,208,000 23,455,000	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000
Esparto Grass	- { Kilog. Pesetas	45,280,000 8,299,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,294,000 5,486,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000
Fruit:	{ Kilog.	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	6,453,000
Almonds	- { Pesetas	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	10,358,000
Grapes	- { Kilog. Pesetas	16,942,000 7,624,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,988,000 8,082,000
Oranges	- { Kilog. Pesetas	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,280,000	91,421,000 14,627,000
Raisins	- { Kilog. Pesetas	28,899,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000
Spanish Nuts	- { Kilog. Pesetas	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,080,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000
Hides and Skins	- { Kilog. Pesetas	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,496,000 8,015,000
Metals:	{ Kilog.	83,452,000	77,279,000	74,235,000	51,976,000	46,061,000
Iron and Steel	- { Pesetas	8,275,000	6,844,000	7,513,000	5,762,000	4,590,000
Copper, Regulus of	{ Kilog. Pesetas	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,934,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 14,459,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	23,659,000 17,482,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	{ Kilog. Pesetas	137,700,000 43,358,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,930,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,789,000 54,942,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	- "	94,859,000	98,323,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,215,000
Copper Ore	- { Tonneaux Pesetas	762,250 28,965,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,557,000
Iron Ore	- { Tonneaux Pesetas	5,061,613 56,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,843,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,107,000	4,785,120 43,066,000
Mineral ores, all other*	- { "	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000
Oil, Olive	- { Kilog. Pesetas	80,485,000 26,827,000	14,616,000 13,154,060	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,345,000
Paper of all kinds	- { Kilog. Pesetas	3,344,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,186,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,375,000 6,285,000
Quicksilver	- { Kilog. Pesetas	1,975,000 11,067,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,206,000	1,560,000 8,734,000
Rice	- { Kilog. Pesetas	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000
Salt	- { Kilog. Pesetas	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,080,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,766,000 3,042,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- { Kilog. Pesetas	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000
Soap, Common	- { Kilog. Pesetas	6,566,000 3,989,000	7,895,000 4,787,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000
Wheat Flour	- { Kilog. Pesetas	23,390,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000
Wine, Total	- "	288,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000
" Common	- { Litros Pesetas	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,981,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,780,000	501,966,000 75,296,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	- { Litros Pesetas	18,336,000 22,837,000	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,532,000 17,440,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Pesetas	8,964,000 15,581,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,296,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	253,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,965,000	405,000 6,899,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- Pesetas £	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,288,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,127	417,668	416,429	278,080	528,909	158,257	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
14,797,000	23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,608,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Boots and Shoes.
25,289,000	25,696,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	8,987,000	17,511,000	" } Cork.
21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
8,832,000	7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Esparto Grass.
47,027,000	43,884,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Fruit :
48,114,000	55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	" } Almonds.
5,451,000	6,269,000	6,964,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grapes.
4,911,000	6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Oranges.
8,907,000	11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	15,027,000	11,860,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Raisins.
19,783,000	20,542,000	19,406,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
9,882,000	10,271,000	7,762,000	6,980,000	7,186,000	8,717,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
160,341,000	234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Metals :
25,655,000	42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	" } Iron and Steel.
3,426,000	29,084,000	29,932,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Regulus of
19,465,000	15,996,000	14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Lead in plates,
6,900,000	7,308,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel.
2,760,000	3,286,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Metals :
3,289,000	4,255,000	4,333,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	" } Iron and Steel.
7,683,000	10,596,000	12,322,000	14,165,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Regulus of
56,761,000	23,419,000	35,214,000	48,188,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Lead in plates,
4,941,000	3,059,000	4,223,000	4,871,000	5,069,000	5,689,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel.
31,777,000	33,841,000	33,996,080	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,538,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
19,384,000	20,643,000	27,196,000	23,844,000	23,573,000	25,639,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lead in plates,
160,318,000	154,486,000	168,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,866,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Iron and Steel.
44,791,000	44,128,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,383,000	" } Mineral ores, &c. : Total
83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000	125,065,000	129,114,000	165,236,000	" } Mineral ores, &c. : Total
541,321	504,408	629,546	838,957	899,238	948,852	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Copper Ore.
24,359,000	22,698,000	21,404,000	23,525,000	32,378,000	34,159,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Iron Ore.
4,975,727	5,175,280	6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,080	8,613,137	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Mineral ores, all
44,782,000	46,577,000	59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,858,000	<i>Peetas</i> } other.*
14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	" } Oil, Olive.
13,566,000	16,765,000	22,833,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
14,380,000	17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Quicksilver.
7,674,000	6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
8,237,000	7,982,000	9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Salt.
870,000	1,380,000	1,558,000	1,763,000	1,741,000	3,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
4,871,000	7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Soap, Common.
6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wheat Flour.
2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Wine, Total
258,690,000	253,391,000	254,304,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	326,857,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Common.
3,430,000	3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,296,000	3,264,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Sherry & simil-
119,778	114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
3,497,000	3,606,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Manufactures.
10,429,000	8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUR OF
5,423,000	5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	<i>Peetas</i> } PRINCIPAL AND
13,185,000	36,962,000	57,329,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	" } OTHER ARTICLES.
4,615,000	12,937,000	21,975,000	19,356,000	6,550,000	675,000	" } OTHER ARTICLES.
83,337,000	122,255,000	144,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	" } OTHER ARTICLES.
397,143,000	520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	<i>Litros</i> } Common.
63,543,000	104,043,000	131,182,000	116,501,000	126,113,000	96,832,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Sherry & simil-
15,428,000	14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,896,000	<i>Litros</i> } Wool, Raw.
18,513,000	17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,899,000	<i>Peetas</i> } Manufactures.
7,673,000	13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUR OF
8,339,000	14,278,000	17,177,000	14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	<i>Peetas</i> } PRINCIPAL AND
312,000	250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	" } OTHER ARTICLES.
4,733,000	3,721,000	3,324,000	3,006,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	" } OTHER ARTICLES.
672,870,000	801,952,000	1,023,272,000	1,074,833,000	918,043,000	864,368,000	<i>Peetas</i> } TOTAL VALUR OF
26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	<i>L</i> } PRINCIPAL AND

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :	{ No.	27,705	22,276	15,668	13,781	12,559
Horses, Mules and Asses	{ Lirs.	29,140,000	23,087,000	15,287,000	12,257,000	10,397,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Kilog.	8,998,000	7,733,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000
	{ Lirs.	15,743,000	13,641,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	11,412,000
Coal and Coke - - -	{ Tonn.	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	3,724,000
	{ Lirs.	107,976,000	121,336,000	101,834,000	96,000,000	93,110,000
Coffee - - - - -	{ Kilog.	13,523,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000
	{ Lirs.	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,548,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	{ Kilog.	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000
	{ Lirs.	112,308,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,608,000	108,579,000
Yarns - - - - -	{ Kilog.	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,265,000
	{ Lirs.	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,969,000	5,070,000	4,308,000
Tissues, Pure or Mixed	{ Kilog.	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	1,273,000
Unbleached - - -	{ Lirs.	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,980,000
" Bleached - - -	{ Kilog.	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,080,000	1,665,000	1,214,000
	{ Lirs.	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,613,000	5,663,000	4,274,000
" Coloured and Dyed	{ Kilog.	1,536,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	896,000
	{ Lirs.	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,035,000	4,301,000	3,803,000
" Printed - - -	{ Kilog.	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,923,000	1,810,000
	{ Lirs.	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	10,909,000
" of Cotton Mixed	{ Kilog.	908,000	735,000	626,000	496,000	483,000
with Wool, Dyed or not	{ Lirs.	6,323,000	6,246,000	5,072,000	4,036,000	3,874,000
Fish, of all Sorts - -	{ Kilog.	47,536,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000
	{ Lirs.	31,080,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,130,000	30,080,000
Grain, Wheat† - - -	{ Tonn.	872,743	644,988	464,367	697,143	981,418
	{ Lirs.	174,548,000	123,997,000	106,894,000	149,400,000	146,441,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	{ Kilog.	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,068,000	18,984,000
	{ Lirs.	24,994,000	29,383,000	29,508,000	28,836,000	29,676,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - -	{ Quint.	1,687,000	1,296,000	1,080,000	1,008,000	1,143,000
	{ Lirs.	14,398,000	11,663,000	8,719,000	7,570,000	9,147,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought†	{ Quint.	338,192	257,076	216,498	190,369	190,332
	{ Lirs.	17,047,000	16,004,000	11,860,000	10,547,000	9,875,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	{ Kilog.	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000
	{ Lirs.	15,236,000	14,708,000	13,423,000	13,847,000	12,101,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and	{ Quint.	869,086	314,515	228,307	231,904	211,089
Parts thereof* - - -	{ Lirs.	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,344,000	28,604,000	26,401,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog.	5,307,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	563,000	3,327,000
	{ Lirs.	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000
" Mineral, Refined -	{ Kilog.	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,963,000
	{ Lirs.	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	11,994,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - -	{ Kilog.	2,306,000	1,315,000	1,094,000	1,666,000	1,370,000
	{ Lirs.	24,213,000	14,205,000	10,397,000	19,049,000	15,755,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or	{ Kilog.	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000
Twisted, Undyed - -	{ Lirs.	50,085,000	35,586,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000
" " Dyed - - -	{ Kilog.	111,123	126,814	187,972	198,339	223,070
	{ Lirs.	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,600,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	{ Kilog.	904,968	174,316	165,434	179,160	173,497
	{ Lirs.	23,083,000	20,165,000	16,773,000	13,640,000	18,455,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed	{ Kilog.	105,625	96,478	85,446	82,204	74,178
with other Materials	{ Lirs.	5,381,000	4,845,000	3,896,000	3,950,000	3,592,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilog.	73,180,000	91,263,000	84,845,000	84,067,000	80,975,000
	{ Lirs.	27,408,000	32,163,000	28,908,000	30,375,000	30,007,000
Timber for Building, Rough or	{ Lirs.	26,989,000	30,865,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000
Squared - - - - -						
Tobacco, Leaf - - - -	{ Kilog.	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,980,000	13,468,000	13,459,000
	{ Lirs.	19,235,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,064,000	15,613,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste -	{ Kilog.	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,963,000	9,783,000	8,896,000
	{ Lirs.	29,738,000	57,149,000	26,490,000	25,080,000	25,611,000
Woollen Yarns - - - -	{ Kilog.	1,001,000	1,145,000	982,000	1,038,000	1,104,000
	{ Lirs.	3,664,000	9,920,000	7,633,000	7,278,000	7,929,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	{ Quint.	41,940	43,237	42,079	37,516	35,130
	{ Lirs.	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,796,000	33,647,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND	{ Lirs.	1,391,154,000	1,319,633,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,223,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ £	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000

* Including the boilers.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,280	23,396	33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	No. } Animals :
11,799,000	20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,577,000	6,784,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	Lire. }
4,693,000	4,305,000	4,061,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
110,332,000	86,096,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	187,377,000	150,644,000	Lire. }
12,223,000	11,997,000	12,609,000	12,987,000	13,892,000	14,192,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
29,536,000	28,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	Lire. }
119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	Lire. }
1,089,000	1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
3,187,000	4,035,000	3,223,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	Lire. }
649,000	1,086,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
2,212,000	2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
610,000	594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
2,066,000	1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	Lire. }
578,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured and
2,419,000	2,057,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	Lire. } Dyed.
1,223,000	1,133,000	715,000	556,000	443,000	403,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
7,154,000	6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	Lire. }
402,000	412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	Kilog. } " of Cotton
3,218,000	3,133,000	2,586,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,592,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
50,092,000	50,380,000	47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
32,689,000	31,596,000	29,263,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	Lire. }
486,846	657,811	698,422	456,199	914,481	517,326	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
65,724,000	96,833,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	Lire. }
24,582,000	18,728,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,864,000	35,060,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	Lire. }
1,193,000	1,319,000	1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,541,000	10,550,000	9,559,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	Lire. }
182,916	178,047	186,451	226,269	258,547	300,670	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	Lire. }
2,879,000	3,954,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
9,642,000	11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	Lire. }
230,752	289,812	307,449	273,767	290,430	413,362	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
29,278,000	35,465,000	38,288,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
7,582,000	5,098,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,170,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
7,208,000	4,843,000	2,698,000	3,096,000	15,482,000	15,176,000	Lire. }
74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,868,000	12,003,000	11,987,000	11,038,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	Lire. }
1,385,000	2,366,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
13,854,000	26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,987,000	Lire. }
1,509,000	2,004,000	1,552,000	2,065,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
52,914,000	74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
244,107	295,677	870,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed.
11,717,000	13,306,000	14,809,000	12,881,000	18,187,000	34,014,000	Lire. }
162,072	196,300	193,278	186,625	145,059	153,315	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
16,256,000	18,624,000	17,096,000	11,986,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	Lire. } pure Silk.
71,367	85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	Kilog. } " " of Silk
2,963,000	3,760,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	Lire. } mixed with other
75,317,000	72,912,000	76,912,000	76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	Kilog. } materials.
22,879,000	19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	Lire. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
25,366,000	31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	Kilog. } Rough or Squared.
15,835,000	24,340,000	21,302,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	Lire. } Tobacco, Leaf.
9,402,000	12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,396,000	Kilog. }
24,750,000	29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	Lire. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
1,253,000	1,167,000	889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
8,384,000	7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	Lire. }
81,241	83,738	28,210	27,563	25,516	21,750	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
29,795,000	29,443,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,130,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,610,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
48,786,000	47,492,000	47,307,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,292,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals:						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,002,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000
Butter and Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	9,534,000 18,508,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	101,632 18,294,000	84,566 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000
" Manufactures of - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,818,000 6,871,000	1,367,000 6,270,000	1,608,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	1,940,840 34,935,000	1,903,030 34,204,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Quint. Lire.	67,510 10,802,000	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,088,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables) - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	34,246 6,187,000	60,433 10,549,000	46,631 8,867,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,036,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,078,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,553 13,874,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	125,187 15,964,000	127,138 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 16,293,000	129,335 15,163,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls) - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,089,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	563,000 66,322,000	378,000 46,398,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,632,000 476,000	2,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,032,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. - - -	{ Reg. Tonn. Lire.	7,165 667,000	5,114 802,000	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,797 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	5,273,000 296,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,739,000 27,516,000	2,582,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk -	{ Kilog. Lire.	234,837 19,361,000	244,896 18,244,000	244,278 15,807,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials -	{ Kilog. Lire.	17,849 843,000	17,484 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,865,000	44,752 1,816,000
Straw Plait* - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,807 5,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Tonn. Lire.	331,902 23,233,000	328,708 26,297,000	269,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,869,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 65,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000
" in the Bottle† - - - -	{ 100 Bottles. Lire.	29,591 5,178,000	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	107,066 11,242,000	80,759 10,499,000	104,656 13,605,000	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Lire. £	950,646,000 38,026,000	896,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 36,072,000	968,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
60,035	42,614	34,537	37,226	37,540	40,143	No. } Animals:	Cattle.
24,349,000	18,727,000	15,082,000	14,817,000	12,505,000	15,205,000		
12,288,000	12,219,000	12,806,000	13,594,000	15,640,000	16,940,000	Kilog. } Butter and Cheese.	
23,252,000	23,594,000	22,976,000	23,381,000	26,735,000	29,757,000		
120,553	148,831	152,935	170,172	160,288	170,186	Kilog. } Coral, Manufactured.	
21,700,000	27,328,000	27,629,000	23,849,000	24,045,000	30,675,000		
15,146,000	4,406,000	4,923,000	4,247,000	5,193,000	4,567,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.	
15,146,000	1,762,000	2,215,000	1,669,000	1,370,000	1,644,000		
4,401,000	5,673,000	6,785,000	6,765,000	11,895,000	13,861,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of.	
16,770,000	20,883,000	25,408,000	23,329,000	38,859,000	42,429,000		
17,592,000	18,897,000	19,810,000	19,561,000	18,689,000	14,241,000	Kilog. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:	Unground.
5,278,000	4,724,000	4,958,000	4,687,000	4,141,000	3,406,000		
22,355,000	26,235,000	24,248,000	27,785,000	21,323,000	23,300,000	Kilog. } Ground.	
7,377,000	7,346,000	6,789,000	7,504,000	5,120,000	5,826,000		
30,678,000	24,679,000	26,331,000	29,599,000	31,489,000	33,798,000	Kilog. } Eggs.	
39,379,000	32,063,000	32,964,000	32,559,000	37,787,000	43,937,000		
2,143,470	2,198,690	2,306,740	2,236,410	1,962,342	2,375,000	Quint. } Fruit:	Oranges and Lemons.
30,009,000	32,980,000	33,134,000	25,301,000	24,034,000	23,754,000		
116,680	113,210	164,490	111,230	111,769	136,615	Quint. } Almonds, Clean or	Shelled.
16,335,000	15,284,000	20,561,000	14,461,000	16,453,000	25,193,000		
60,778	41,099	52,962	43,907	30,506	23,156	Tonn. } Grain (including also Dried	Vegetables).
10,030,000	7,717,000	9,949,000	8,891,000	6,351,000	4,560,000		
39,795,000	47,590,000	48,622,000	58,084,000	44,093,000	48,560,000	Kilog. } Hemp and Flax, Raw.	
84,236,000	40,451,000	37,450,000	44,156,000	33,517,000	36,907,000		
80,982	108,453	82,553	75,446	97,870	117,865	Quint. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
14,130,000	21,405,000	16,236,000	15,086,000	17,122,000	22,189,000		
124,136	134,008	149,678	148,519	157,012	131,302	Tonn. } Marble, Alabaster, and	Manufactures of.
12,919,000	13,584,000	14,572,000	14,344,000	16,134,000	18,483,000		
10,932,000	11,464,000	10,902,000	10,308,000	11,104,000	12,777,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Salted	(including Fowls.)
16,592,000	17,511,000	16,051,000	15,398,000	15,690,000	18,451,000		
605,000	442,000	578,000	569,000	331,000	425,000	Quint. } Oil, Olive.	
63,547,000	46,388,000	54,913,000	57,860,000	36,082,000	51,089,000		
39,074,000	40,486,000	32,292,000	22,784,000	40,143,000	39,611,000	Kilog. } Rice.	
11,572,000	12,393,000	10,791,000	7,639,000	13,714,000	13,521,000		
19	1,468	4,066	9,248	21,007	9,713	Reg. Tons. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	
6,000	555,000	17,454,000	21,233,000	36,622,000	3,201,000		
2,277	3,612	4,344	4,040	4,164	3,330	Quint. } Silk, Cocoons	
2,506,000	4,334,000	4,235,000	3,027,000	2,776,000	3,337,000		
5,476,000	5,826,000	5,717,000	5,968,000	6,797,000	7,385,000	Kilog. } " Raw and Thrown,	Undyed.
267,289,000	296,035,000	257,898,000	270,376,000	316,025,000	419,130,000		
2,412,000	2,394,000	3,222,000	2,834,000	3,861,000	3,766,000	Kilog. } " Waste.	
25,116,000	22,633,000	25,590,000	22,342,000	27,090,000	34,129,000		
308,455	336,250	409,232	404,039	461,868	651,904	Kilog. } " Manufactures, of pure	Silk.
20,864,000	25,479,000	26,256,000	27,195,000	33,633,000	51,087,000		
71,371	107,121	98,276	67,489	113,257	133,734	Kilog. } " " of Silk mixed	with other Materials.
2,620,000	4,210,000	3,661,000	2,740,000	4,311,000	6,081,000		
10,810	13,098	17,496	17,827	21,072	23,160	Quint. } Straw Plait.*	
5,123,000	6,401,000	6,130,000	6,180,000	7,462,000	9,264,000		
290,090	317,566	356,370	358,932	405,823	424,018	Tonn. } Sulphur Raw and Refined.	
21,534,000	20,642,000	27,262,000	34,099,000	41,900,000	43,462,000		
1,912,000	1,675,000	1,609,000	2,339,000	2,462,000	2,337,000	Hectol. } Wine, in Casks.	
43,978,000	43,551,000	46,663,000	58,479,000	66,609,000	66,963,000		
31,164	35,840	37,522	47,212	33,125	40,841	100 Bottles. } " in the Bottle.†	
4,986,000	5,734,000	4,878,000	6,610,000	4,827,000	5,108,000		
123,268	111,227	115,454	133,125	130,064	140,107	Tonn. } Zinc Ore.	
10,478,000	8,342,000	9,236,000	10,850,000	13,006,000	16,813,000		
1,028,508,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	Liv. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	AND OTHER ARTICLES.
41,060,000	41,506,000	42,084,000	43,989,000	48,143,000	57,257,000		

† Includes Vermouth.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Gulden	5,469 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,090,000	8,246 2,504,000	6,480 2,507,000
" Other -	{ No. Gulden	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,596,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,000	296,988 9,840,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 44,552 13,962,000	44,637 14,589,000	51,444 16,636,000
Coal (Including Coke)†	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	34,164,000 18,335,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,355,000	36,061,000 24,142,000	41,507,000 23,700,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	347,167 35,768,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 33,878,000	367,120 35,876,000	360,330 39,898,000
Copper, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	98,060 5,962,000	96,436 5,178,000	113,321 7,016,000
Cotton, Raw* -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,101,098 55,442,000	1,226,396 63,496,000	1,113,508 49,506,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,335 53,564,000
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	93,525 11,470,000	102,252 11,480,000	88,769 11,062,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	12,776 5,578,000
Dye Stuffs -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,906,000	418,000 10,515,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	473,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,153 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000
Grain : Maize -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	471,325 2,289,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,106,000	543,182 2,718,000	743,916 3,401,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,334 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	323,202 23,186,000
Iron, Pig -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	329,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,330 2,045,000
" and Steel Wares -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 169,067 7,517,000	160,104 7,442,000	233,232 8,982,000
Leather and Leather Wares -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	54,200 15,900,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,120 18,110,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	326,263 20,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,089 17,636,000	340,983 18,726,000	354,524 19,992,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,063 6,008,000	1,396,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000
Rice -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,296,000	924,836 11,422,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 9,985 17,426,000	9,784 18,437,000	9,005 18,766,000
Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,280,000	3,152 12,129,000	3,294 12,574,000	3,267 12,712,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	143,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 197,410 4,490,000	36,235 3,976,000	90,051 4,076,000
Wool, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	237,180 49,916,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,067,000	231,366 36,125,000	230,860 36,364,000
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	63,487 17,867,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,764 11,974,000	23,596 12,776,000	23,136 13,539,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	{ Gulden £	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,804,000	613,713,000 51,148,000	622,571,000 51,881,000	670,703,000 5,892,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,153,000	5,666 4,440,000	4,899 4,270,000	5,084 3,968,000	4,719 3,113,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
963,451 13,296,000	331,301 14,018,000	219,806 9,487,000	213,428 11,241,000	241,428 13,401,000	206,554 11,478,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } " Other.
54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	61,006 16,440,000	66,193 17,845,000	68,250 18,759,000	66,628 19,163,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
44,868,000 30,226,000	50,364,000 33,396,000	54,653,000 36,501,000	56,549,000 37,081,000	60,085,000 41,062,000	58,607,000 41,812,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal (including Coke).†
373,488 37,181,000	390,071 37,631,000	395,277 31,913,000	410,971 26,266,000	436,134 22,496,000	418,843 20,730,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
133,829 7,226,000	117,468 6,922,000	136,633 8,372,000	159,259 9,963,000	174,426 11,765,000	161,852 14,925,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,261,491 48,534,000	1,238,000 51,687,000	1,233,000 51,389,000	1,236,000 50,706,000	1,439,000 54,426,000	1,394,000 57,164,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
140,089 14,258,000	140,402 13,939,000	86,955 10,732,000	69,401 8,450,000	67,428 8,186,000	65,614 8,966,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
12,153 5,387,000	12,216 5,968,000	13,106 6,632,000	12,171 6,410,000	11,598 5,871,000	12,186 6,016,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
426,177 10,086,000	426,722 11,395,000	452,037 10,826,000	484,913 10,617,000	505,455 10,712,000	492,830 10,712,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
669,517 13,748,000	722,000 13,989,000	698,159 16,650,000	810,853 18,374,000	930,744 20,025,000	711,683 18,597,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
2,239,438 9,863,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	1,209,000 4,467,000	2,312,000 9,503,000	6,652,000 30,173,000	1,549,000 6,918,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Maize.
309,961 20,730,000	253,646 17,991,000	250,927 4,325,000	299,313 22,110,000	247,561 19,009,000	231,830 19,202,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,071,771 3,063,000	1,345,000 3,830,000	1,160,000 3,906,000	1,439,000 5,296,000	1,296,300 4,650,000	1,085,000 5,509,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron, Pig.
201,711 9,334,000	230,781 9,976,000	219,101 10,646,000	288,760 11,456,000	236,879 11,568,000	232,202 11,036,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " and Steel Wares.
69,367 20,389,000	59,110 19,175,000	64,478 21,657,000	63,772 24,422,000	63,585 23,364,000	58,992 22,724,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
435,784 22,763,000	433,432 22,663,000	409,174 21,343,000	377,782 19,677,000	424,145 21,774,000	442,256 23,007,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,555 4,494,000	869,566 4,125,000	918,211 3,753,000	308,796 3,525,000	977,076 4,599,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
924,238 9,861,000	809,901 9,154,000	637,631 6,979,000	759,704 7,903,000	785,346 8,455,000	992,631 11,026,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Rice.
11,059 16,658,000	10,796 17,075,000	10,624 16,196,000	11,114 16,392,000	11,730 18,560,000	13,311 21,498,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,320 12,514,000	3,745 14,157,000	3,737 14,365,000	3,351 14,269,000	4,336 16,150,000	4,800 18,396,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Manufactures.
119,094 23,096,000	137,685 25,478,000	196,206 27,611,000	190,364 25,971,000	180,883 27,177,000	203,179 26,919,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
90,887 4,294,000	147,625 4,933,000	123,843 5,187,000	106,244 4,902,000	96,342 4,666,000	87,566 4,708,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,232,000	316,587 40,847,000	308,822 33,513,000	319,139 44,922,000	326,148 40,837,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
73,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,978,000	73,684 23,612,000	65,381 18,932,000	56,127 16,210,000	64,122 20,969,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
24,369 13,206,000	23,261 12,542,000	20,635 11,308,000	20,099 11,883,000	19,454 10,911,000	20,161 12,068,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
609,992,000 58,833,000	22,473,000 60,206,000	705,787,000 58,816,000	755,260,000 62,968,000	819,801,000 68,317,000	804,435,000 67,037,000	<i>Gudden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

; Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses { No. 28,317 Gulden 9,146,000		31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000	25,343 12,135,000
" Other { No. 842,567 Gulden 30,525,000		366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	739,267 34,224,000
Butter { Met. Ctr. 58,966 Gulden 4,860,000		38,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000	52,784 4,328,000
" Margarine { Met. Ctr. 55,684 Gulden 3,063,000		43,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000	76,045 4,563,000
Clothing, ready-made { Met. Ctr. 9,511 Gulden 5,580,000		10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,731 8,476,000	15,577 9,015,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) { Met. Ctr. 65,012,000 Gulden 28,899,000		73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000	74,116,000 28,825,000
Cotton, Raw* { Met. Ctr. 229,248 Gulden 10,324,000		175,185 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	65,161 1,682,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 29,885 Gulden 6,309,000		29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,364 6,174,000	32,010 6,688,000
Eggs { Met. Ctr. 557,571 Gulden 14,506,000		609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,957,000	652,498 23,402,000	662,999 23,547,000
Feathers { Met. Ctr. 40,107 Gulden 12,305,000		41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	39,975 9,610,000
Glasswares { Met. Ctr. 420,618 Gulden 14,776,000		390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	450,875 18,315,000
Grain: Wheat { Met. Ctr. 2,559,318 Gulden 23,034,000		2,368,896 21,912,000	1,458,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	761,772 6,772,000
" Barley { Met. Ctr. 3,219,212 Gulden 34,907,000		3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	5,122,980 50,214,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Met. Ctr. 84,523 Gulden 9,023,000		102,254 11,105,000	98,902 10,947,000	100,066 13,205,000	105,696 14,730,000
Hops { Met. Ctr. 81,024 Gulden 4,343,000		26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	38,134 12,317,000
Iron and Steel Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	42,972 23,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	30,385 22,206,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	28,037 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,838,000	28,513 31,282,000
Leather, Manufactures of { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,968 7,119,000	93,256 8,633,000
Linen, Yarn { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	23,280 4,523,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	24,677 6,756,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000	1,368,988 20,156,000
Malt { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }					
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }			463,730 12,799,000	488,028 12,773,000	471,181 12,798,000
Pulse { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	823,140 6,081,000	1,168,000 9,068,000
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }			4,444 8,179,000	3,678 6,886,000	3,269 6,666,000
Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }		5,130 6,139,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,156 8,617,000	5,561 7,627,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	3,125,827 64,093,000	4,021,940 65,441,000	5,032,367 83,029,000	3,953,437 74,019,000	4,556,939 97,396,000
Sugar, Raw { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,254,894 22,996,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	1,440,021 23,210,000
" Refined { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 46,873,000	3,092,574 68,993,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }			12,307,000 22,321,000	12,276,000 22,284,000	12,188,000 21,470,000
Half Manufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }			11,528,000 41,368,000	8,877,000 33,485,000	9,036,000 37,951,000
Wooden Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	321,876 16,732,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,816 18,412,000	338,539 18,289,000	341,242 18,446,000
Wool, Raw { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	127,543 29,483,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	80,302 11,525,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	52,898 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,367,000	41,542 17,253,000	48,168 18,790,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES -	766,178,000 63,843,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	736,712,000 65,569,000	722,721,000 60,227,000	806,557,000 67,130,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Not distinguished.

{ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

¶ The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,947	46,433	54,911	59,669	46,387	61,215	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden } Mules, and Asses.
15,706,000	22,756,000	23,862,000	25,193,000	20,794,000	25,672,000	
1,073,234	512,792	318,672	205,987	205,176	295,030	No. } " Other. Gulden }
83,106,000	39,396,000	22,997,000	20,836,000	23,705,000	30,987,000	
40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	51,331	Met. Ctr. } Butter. Gulden }
3,920,000	2,966,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	3,527,000	4,287,000	
43,800	32,201	24,969	24,095	7,388	30,515	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine. Gulden }
2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	275,000	1,238,000	
15,093	15,157	17,689	15,212	16,893	17,949	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Gulden }
9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	10,305,000	11,100,000	
75,822,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	95,420,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite) Gulden }
28,256,000	28,786,000	29,823,000	32,190,000	36,092,000	39,258,000	
70,284	73,830	78,428	66,567	63,368	76,018	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,367,000	1,460,000	2,319,000	
31,583	29,762	34,517	35,941	35,952	35,793	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
6,555,000	5,981,000	6,843,000	6,897,000	7,029,000	7,028,000	
902,074	915,275	896,707	944,534	957,961	1,040,475	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
37,887,000	33,357,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	39,998,000	42,609,000	
30,660	41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	55,371	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
9,909,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	10,495,009	11,380,000	
475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	503,044	555,391	Met. Ctr. } Glasswares. Gulden }
19,285,000	23,048,000	24,293,000	22,370,000	21,724,000	24,947,000	
646,238	678,594	561,902	281,668	29,003	7,169	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
5,606,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	331,000	70,000	
4,178,358	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
36,504,000	22,306,000	35,434,000	35,878,000	30,704,000	36,348,000	
107,760	167,322	126,340	144,878	148,042	171,705	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
13,230,000	18,409,000	14,880,000	17,083,000	17,109,000	19,484,000	
35,496	28,587	47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
6,043,000	4,625,000	5,265,000	5,794,000	7,870,000	11,103,000	
208,836	186,984	170,735	210,643	227,243	352,986	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Gulden }
11,099,000	12,423,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	12,396,000	13,303,000	
29,101	32,699	30,130	27,908	29,739	35,009	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
20,758,000	21,676,000	20,593,000	19,811,000	20,439,000	23,243,000	
26,664	27,857	30,898	28,790	30,186	32,156	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures Gulden } of.
29,084,000	34,735,000	39,268,000	26,855,000	26,531,000	24,710,000	
80,293	73,821	82,084	81,147	86,051	100,554	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
7,272,000	7,028,000	6,999,000	6,710,000	6,885,000	8,089,000	
18,849	21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	27,965	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures Gulden }
5,178,000	6,336,000	6,982,000	7,068,000	6,401,000	7,691,000	
1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,640,000	1,823,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
17,730,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	24,238,000	25,249,000	
466,787	451,444	501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Gulden } Manufactured.
12,222,000	11,848,000	12,699,000	12,950,000	13,284,000	14,583,000	
1,113,734	811,273	601,920	587,006	886,990	849,573	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
9,253,000	7,095,000	6,382,000	4,987,000	8,101,000	7,244,000	
3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Gulden } Thrown and Spun.
6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	6,280,000	7,516,000	
6,108	6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Gulden }
6,526,000	7,359,000	6,757,000	7,482,000	7,143,000	7,732,000	
4,402,270	4,388,072	5,194,282	4,798,473	4,916,538	6,539,908	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
73,405,000	63,003,000	75,137,000	61,382,000	67,061,000	86,570,000	
672,462	819,625	1,796,189	572,655	314,008	1,495,839	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
9,222,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,976,000	3,445,000	17,373,000	
3,729,413	3,567,730	3,367,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	5,043,204	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
64,481,000	53,674,000	53,059,000	55,397,000	63,616,000	69,136,000	
13,206,000	14,024,000	15,661,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c. Gulden } Unmanufactured.
23,354,000	25,729,000	28,364,000	34,561,000	44,419,000	53,138,000	
9,134,000	9,834,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured. Gulden }
38,583,000	39,548,000	44,386,000	49,518,000	55,205,000	63,224,000	
337,324	347,942	353,818	397,664	400,397	420,296	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
18,525,000	18,824,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	20,683,000	22,250,000	
73,210	77,067	81,438	79,957	78,305	98,568	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
9,400,000	10,409,000	11,108,000	10,588,000	10,793,000	16,456,000	
42,616	42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	47,985	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
17,902,000	17,837,000	18,599,000	18,464,000	20,733,000	21,219,000	
796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,716,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and other £ } ARTICLES.
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,560,000	

Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (258,000 gulden), in 1896 (290,000 gulden), in 1897 (412,000 gulden), in 1898 (456,000 gulden), and in 1899 (542,000 gulden).

GREECE. No. 18—continued.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Animals, Living	<i>Number</i>	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000	
Coal-	<i>Ocques</i>	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000	
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	<i>Ocques</i>	1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000	
Cotton, Raw	<i>Ocques</i>	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000	
Yarn	<i>Ocques</i>	534,000	258,000	381,000	844,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000	
Manufactures ‡	<i>Ocques</i>	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,638,000	9,498,000	
Fish, Fresh and Preserved §	<i>Ocques</i>	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,980,000	4,230,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000	
Glass and Earthenware	<i>"</i>	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000	
Grain of all kinds	<i>Ocques</i>	86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	19,951,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	00,874,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not	<i>Ocques</i>	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	31,802,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000	
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.	<i>Ocques</i>	4,130,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	5,648,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000	
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>"</i>	2,325,000	1,301,000	2,064,000	2,445,000	
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils	<i>Caissees</i>	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000	
	<i>Ocques</i>	17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000	
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Salt-petre	<i>Ocques</i>	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	945,000	966,000	1,176,000	1,069,000	
Silk Manufactures ‡	<i>Ocques</i>	19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,080,000	
Sugar ¶	<i>Ocques</i>	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,067,000	3,003,000	
Wire of all kinds including Telegraph Wire	<i>Ocques</i>	520,000	232,000	396,000	568,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000	
Wood for Building	<i>Cub. Metres</i>	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,392	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000	
Woolen Manufactures ‡	<i>Ocques</i>	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000	
	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		<i>Drachmas</i> £	119,306,000 4,772,000	91,485,000 3,659,000	109,959,000 4,398,000	109,810,000 4,384,000

*Includes Live Fowls, &c. in these years.

† Includes Chicory and Coffee Extract.

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe) -	1,000 Livres Drachmas	232,874 40,480,000	294,713 47,154,000	322,127 22,549,000	310,000 21,704,000	
Figs - - - - -	Quintaux Drachmas	209,000 2,510,000	199,000 2,393,000	238,000 2,859,000	240,000 2,884,000	
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried -	Ocques Drachmas	403,000 685,000	793,000 1,347,000	615,000 1,045,000	695,000 1,447,000	
Mineral Ores:						
Argentiferous Lead Ore -	Tonnes Drachmas	16,512 9,016,000	15,430 8,425,000	15,432 8,426,000	16,692 9,234,000	
Galena - - - - -	Tonnes Drachmas	2,645 1,216,000	4,175 1,887,000	4,868 2,251,000	3,629 1,640,000	
Manganese Iron Ore -	Tonnes Drachmas	161,706 2,589,000	109,889 1,758,000	167,750 2,684,000	193,224 3,068,000	
Zinc Ore (Calamine) -	Tonnes Drachmas	25,490 4,394,000	19,924 3,427,000	21,178 3,642,000	18,855 3,243,000	
Oil: Olive - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	2,491,000 2,242,000	2,972,000 2,665,000	7,694,000 6,924,000	3,558,000 3,202,000	
Olives - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	2,052,000 923,000	968,000 436,000	2,975,000 1,294,000	3,121,000 1,405,000	
Spirits: Cognac - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	— —	— —	587,000 1,762,000	424,000 1,277,000	
Sponges - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	82,000 1,642,000	115,000 2,291,000	92,000 1,840,000	76,000 1,524,000	
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	2,016,000 2,174,000	2,078,000 2,453,000	1,867,000 2,210,000	1,472,000 1,885,000	
Valonia - - - - -	Quintaux Drachmas	143,000 1,576,000	145,000 1,594,000	113,000 1,239,000	204,000 1,247,000	
Wine in Casks - - - - -	Ocques Drachmas	11,581,000 3,243,000	14,980,000 4,194,000	17,753,000 4,971,000	15,801,000 4,424,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -		Drachmas £	82,261,000 3,290,000	88,034,000 3,521,000	74,291,000 2,972,000	72,183,000 2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
82,574	41,557	154,951		<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,883,000	1,595,000	5,127,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
176,148,000	168,554,000	211,550,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
874,000	974,000	1,006,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,673,000	2,766,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,325,000	4,334,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
380,000	518,000	802,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,638,000	1,612,000	2,266,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,043,000	12,147,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,601,000	5,817,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000			Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,860,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,310,000	1,400,000	1,687,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,032,000	2,557,000	3,081,000			
167,000	167,000	153,000		<i>Caisses</i>	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
18,000	22,000	76,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
878,000	889,000	953,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
1,874,000	2,153,000	2,281,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
17,907	11,805	22,258		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. ‡
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,829,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
535,000	423,000	858,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,336,000	1,056,000	2,144,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph Wire.
27,053	18,717	62,255		<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
756,000	601,000	864,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
8,084,000	6,039,000	9,178,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
116,276,000	116,368,000	153,219,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,661,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
330,278	222,068	247,788		1,000 <i>Livres</i>	Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
300,000	213,000	248,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
588,000	463,000	347,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
969,000	787,000	590,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
					Mineral Ores:
14,714	15,979	17,361		<i>Tonnes</i>	
8,034,000	8,725,000	9,479,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,513	1,100	1,866		<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
1,136,000	497,000	839,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
260,425	208,276	257,507		<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese Iron Ore
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,724	19,278	21,664		<i>Tonnes</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine)
3,049,000	3,266,000	2,425,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Oil: Olive.
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Olive.
1,138,000	684,000	709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
821,000	369,000	389,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
62,000	52,000	54,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,283,000	1,768,000	1,579,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Tobacco in the Leaf.
2,583,000	1,809,000	1,878,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
302,000	179,000	172,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Valonia.
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
18,153,000	19,735,000	15,955,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Wine in Casks.
5,083,000	5,528,000	4,467,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		<i>£</i>	

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	—	149,000	334,000	233,000	1,574,000
	<i>Francs</i>	84,000	2,241,000	6,650,000	3,656,000	5,027,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	882,000	886,000	996,000	993,000	1,043,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,216,000	1,823,000	2,004,000	1,806,000	2,247,000
Coal and Coke {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	6,471,000	12,964,000	13,827,000	14,971,000	20,684,000
	<i>Francs</i>	215,000	402,000	418,000	456,000	706,000
Cotton Yarns {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	3,020,000	3,280,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	3,438,000
	<i>Francs</i>	8,675,000	7,000,000	5,949,000	6,637,000	6,816,000
„ Manufactures {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	2,149,000	2,553,000	1,944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000
	<i>Francs</i>	9,673,000	9,228,000	6,637,000	7,647,000	9,175,000
Clothing {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	130,000	177,000	132,000	127,000	187,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,580,000	2,125,000	1,681,000	1,786,000	2,528,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished.		637,000	648,000	943,000
	<i>Francs</i>			936,000	900,000	1,357,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	6,353,000	6,726,000	7,158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,617,000	1,728,000	1,629,000	1,509,000	1,989,000
Iron, Manufactures of {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	7,068,000	7,625,000	7,131,000	4,461,000	10,586,000
	<i>Francs</i>	3,320,000	4,492,000	3,292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000
Leather, for Soles {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	888,000	569,000	504,000	585,000	764,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,025,000	1,432,000	1,176,000	1,453,000	1,787,000
Oil, Olive {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,923,000	1,397,000	1,961,000	2,127,000	1,899,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,473,000	1,221,000	1,710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	9,226,000*	12,509,000*	11,912,000	11,484,000	13,735,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,871,000*	2,591,000*	2,352,000	1,961,000	2,076,000
Paper of all sorts {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,736,000	2,357,000	2,248,000	2,332,000	3,083,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,354,000	1,706,000	1,690,000	1,427,000	1,985,000
Salt, Rock and Other {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	30,070,000	23,924,000	20,853,000	20,135,000	29,480,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,396,000	1,070,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	1,690,000
Sugar, Refined {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	7,036,000	9,962,000	7,467,000	8,016,000	10,698,000
	<i>Francs</i>	3,889,000	4,746,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000
Spirit (Corn) {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	2,729,000	4,895,000	4,290,000	2,298,000	3,973,000
	<i>Francs</i>	2,067,000	3,290,000	2,488,000	1,649,000	2,350,000
Wood, rough or sawn {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	31,022,000	34,667,000	28,379,000	38,183,000	46,346,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,937,000	2,400,000	1,961,000	2,448,000	3,064,000
Wool, Manufactures of {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	489,000	474,000	276,000	206,000	232,000
	<i>Francs</i>	3,291,000	3,136,000	1,796,000	1,789,000	2,468,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	<i>Francs</i>	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000
	<i>£</i>	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Cattle {	<i>No.</i>	24,648	16,799	22,829	22,653	18,981
	<i>Francs</i>	1,640,000	1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	1,439,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses {	<i>No.</i>	6,239	5,296	7,073	10,746	11,742
	<i>Francs</i>	494,000	287,000	306,000	784,000	1,077,000
„ Sheep {	<i>No.</i>	308,322	364,919	418,584	421,374	353,004
	<i>Francs</i>	2,592,000	2,702,000	3,225,000	3,124,000	3,061,000
Colza {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished.		2,965,000	3,278,000	74,000
	<i>Francs</i>			595,000	591,000	12,000
Flour of all kinds {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	3,840,000	2,038,000	2,533,000	4,624,000	3,393,000
	<i>Francs</i>	656,000	370,000	528,000	916,000	679,000
Grain : Barley {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	28,736,000	27,388,000	36,721,000	24,960,000	41,116,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,381,000	1,314,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	1,979,000
„ Malze {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	77,800,000	134,298,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	320,701,000
	<i>Francs</i>	4,871,000	8,646,000	2,796,000	5,080,000	20,906,000
„ Rye {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	52,677,000	27,889,000	81,587,000	54,447,000	46,333,000
	<i>Francs</i>	2,922,000	1,559,000	4,031,000	3,064,000	2,580,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	375,188,000	303,043,000	313,533,000	345,830,000	349,587,000
	<i>Francs</i>	49,184,000	41,092,000	42,540,000	46,961,000	47,270,000
Hides and Skins {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,294,000	1,394,000	1,767,000	1,506,000	1,228,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,421,000	1,408,000	1,792,000	1,456,000	1,246,000
Wood, rough or sawn {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	10,572,000	8,909,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	9,541,000
	<i>Francs</i>	566,000	541,000	696,000	716,000	988,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak) {	<i>Kilogs.</i>	358,000	359,000	460,000	334,000	351,000
	<i>Francs</i>	1,474,000	1,525,000	2,062,000	1,361,000	1,486,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	<i>Francs</i>	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000
	<i>£</i>	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
585,000	223,000	17,000		62,000	312,000	Kilogs. Arms: Firearms and parts thereof †
1,996,000	1,252,000	167,000		312,000	2,361,000	Francs. Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000		1,006,000	968,000	Kilogs. Coal and Coke.
2,545,000	1,629,000	1,910,000		914,000	811,000	Francs. Cotton Yarns.
23,510,000	21,701,000	30,994,000		25,017,000	28,300,000	Kilogs. " Manufactures.
702,000	628,000	790,000		690,000	763,000	Francs. Clothing.
5,580,000	2,853,000	3,116,000		3,337,000	3,370,000	Kilogs. Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,680,000	5,076,000	6,177,000		5,683,000	5,576,000	Francs. Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000		2,265,000	2,252,000	Kilogs. Iron, Manufactures of.
9,008,000	6,979,000	9,036,000		7,073,000	7,073,000	Francs. Leather, for Soles.
280,000	215,000	195,000		67,000	68,000	Kilogs. Oil, Olive.
2,977,000	2,570,000	2,570,000		1,063,000	844,000	Francs. " Petroleum and Naphtia, Refined.
782,000	679,000			864,000	637,000	Kilogs. Paper of all sorts.
1,270,000				874,000	640,000	Francs. Salt, Rock and Other.
9,494,000				9,387,000	6,610,000	Kilogs. Sugar, Refined.
1,860,000				1,574,000	1,387,000	Francs. Spirit (Corn).
7,955,000				30,542,000	7,409,000	Kilogs. Wood, rough or sawn.
3,753,000				6,352,000	2,513,000	Francs. Wool, Manufactures of.
711,000				577,000		Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,569,000				1,366,000		Francs.
2,691,000				1,025,000		Kilogs.
1,860,000				811,000		Francs.
15,571,000				13,906,000		Kilogs.
2,602,000				1,540,000		Francs.
3,143,000				3,417,000		Kilogs.
1,876,000				1,906,000		Francs.
30,338,000				33,654,000		Kilogs.
2,236,000		1,453,000		1,100,000		Francs.
14,285,000		8,570,000		9,892,000		Kilogs.
6,175,000		3,633,000				Francs.
5,317,000		41,000		189,000		Kilogs.
3,796,000		32,000		76,000		Francs.
56,044,000	49,594,000	50,293,000		56,134,000		Kilogs.
3,615,000		3,110,000		3,095,000		Francs.
258,000		244,000		281,000		Kilogs.
2,495,000	2,079,000	2,213,000		1,971,000		Francs.
98,229,000	66,080,000	76,530,000	63,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	Francs.
3,908,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	£

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,285	11,974	9,199	5,178		13,781	No. Animals: Cattle.
1,170,000	867,000	691,000	440,000		1,015,000	Francs. " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
12,658	7,882	6,985	4,541			No. " Sheep.
1,093,000		546,000	319,000		583,000	Francs. Colza.
375,678	364,343	312,549	157,395		347,756	No. Flour of all kinds.
3,008,000	2,906,000	2,607,000	1,330,000		2,664,000	Francs. Grain: Barley.
1,717,000	3,025,000		217,000		10,107,000	Kilogs. " Maize.
281,000	453,000	11,000	48,000		900,000	Francs. " Rye.
4,591,000	7,161,000	7,323,000	3,603,000		6,654,000	Kilogs. " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
680,000	1,014,000		613,000		1,235,000	Francs. Hides and Skins.
22,900,000	24,805,000	23,092,000	17,554,000		10,107,000	Kilogs. Wood, rough or sawn.
1,104,000	1,195,000	1,111,000	845,000		900,000	Francs. Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
213,794,000	48,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000		157,175,000	Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,743,000	3,113,000	6,930,000	5,003,000		12,451,000	Francs.
39,411,000	44,255,000	46,363,000	16,768,000		6,502,000	Kilogs.
1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000	987,000		692,000	Francs.
281,417,000	385,896,000	604,708,000	281,663,000		120,637,000	Kilogs.
33,148,000	62,292,000	81,962,000	33,194,000		16,580,000	Francs.
1,791,000	1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000		1,498,000	Kilogs.
1,405,000	1,589,000	1,319,000	1,290,000		2,346,000	Francs.
8,989,000	8,996,000	9,499,000	10,415,000		10,910,000	Kilogs.
708,000	609,000	647,000	674,000		637,000	Francs.
372,000	331,000	299,000	322,000		343,000	Kilogs.
1,585,000	1,291,000	981,000	1,229,000		1,880,000	Francs.
72,361,000	77,696,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	Francs.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,892,000	2,661,000	2,189,000	£

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

* Including Gummy Bags.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Includes Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1889 to 1905.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,620		19,442				No. } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
4,594,000		3,888,000	1		2	Lei. }
290,360,778	2	396,774,000	333		96	Kilog. } Grain - Barley (including Malt).
95,183,000		81,742,000	28		6	Lei. }
694,429,755	3	443,911,000	781		595	Kilog. } " Maize.
60,443,000		85,513,000	63		47	Lei. }
136,374,845	11	233,160,000	145		30	Kilog. } " Rye.
16,365,000		23,316,000	14		3	Lei. }
663,606,660	9	1,324,737,000	433		181	Kilog. } " Wheat.
123,049,000	1	171,470,000	60		25	Lei. }
31,324,000		24,387,000	10		23	Kilog. } Flour of Wheat.
12,550,000		7,301,000	2		7	Lei. }
1,061,475		788,000			1	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
1,547,000		1,107,000	1		2	Lei. }
17,237,912	15,720,000	17,239,000	21		47	Kilog. } Petroleum, Raw.
1,846,000	1,572,000	1,727,000	2		4	Lei. }
16,619,462	80,368,000	39,444,000	53		12	Kilog. } Seeds Oleaginous.
4,066,000	32,155,000	9,961,000	13		3	Lei. }
33,962,954	39,340,000	69,535,000	50		67	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
3,266,000	3,984,000	4,763,000	4		4	Lei. }
1,522,498	1,801,550	1,326,452			1	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,816,000	4,754,000	2,388,000	1		3	Lei. }
294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,768,000	10,802,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	6,965,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Butter, Fresh and Salted { Kilogs. - -	700,993	565,177	681,731	968,848	769,413
{ L. Egypt. - -	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071
Cheese - - - { Kilogs. - -	1,616,974	1,522,673	1,580,308	1,634,962	1,613,123
{ L. Egypt. - -	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. - -	178,138	165,877	158,882	170,265	150,543
Coal - - - { Tons.* - -	470,990	487,644	469,795	615,704	522,087
{ L. Egypt. - -	440,983	491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847
Coffee - - - { Kilogs. - -	3,197,321	2,940,308	3,406,372	3,399,313	3,363,637
{ L. Egypt. - -	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	293,418
Corn: Wheat { Hectols. - -	322,594	405,057	78,470	177,465	322,506
{ L. Egypt. - -	123,920	161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452
Cotton Yarn { Kilogs. - -	1,647,378	1,953,514	2,672,423	2,044,607	1,870,953
{ L. Egypt. - -	131,141	189,792	11,715	147,439	133,624
" Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	11,193,950	13,527,159	16,443,792	13,580,323	13,581,372
{ Metres - -	2,326,078	2,813,783	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230
{ L. Egypt. - -	1,154,353	1,475,832	1,782,177	1,342,315	1,320,833
Flour of Wheat and Maize { Kilogs. - -	8,664,518	8,633,825	7,100,026	7,083,307	18,436,113
{ L. Egypt. - -	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756
Indigo - - - { Kilogs. - -	530,990	630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465
{ L. Egypt. - -	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. - -	24,811	27,531	48,715	69,341	38,530
" Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. - -	139,573	173,407	200,181	190,988	206,360
Petroleum - - - { Casks. - -	851,685	615,616	700,423	843,248	860,502
{ L. Egypt. - -	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	139,150
Rice - - - { Kilogs. - -	14,017,297	15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538
{ L. Egypt. - -	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	124,525
Sacks, empty - - { Kilogs. - -	4,639,368	4,648,750	8,156,153	4,898,370	8,584,164
{ L. Egypt. - -	97,301	105,619	173,646	96,988	156,149
Silk, thrown or in Yarn { Kilogs. - -	94,165	168,306	228,641	193,393	189,129
{ L. Egypt. - -	76,462	133,694	195,074	152,178	134,296
Soap, Common - - { Kilogs. - -	3,381,327	4,029,068	4,431,280	6,180,941	5,091,049
{ L. Egypt. - -	68,596	82,128	92,192	123,198	99,934
Wine - - - { Kilogs. - -	9,893,941	10,197,860	11,229,062	11,657,574	11,998,860
{ Dozen bottles - -	18,659	20,029	20,067	24,535	24,770
{ L. Egypt. - -	123,777	135,760	161,562	135,216	140,947
Wood, for Building - - L. Egypt. - -	288,540	349,432	426,552	438,968	439,482
Wood, for Fuel - - { Tonnes. - -	54,382	92,638	69,341	40,186	46,596
{ L. Egypt. - -	42,166	71,413	42,524	29,559	54,535
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues) { L. Egypt. - -	216,064	258,520	417,228	400,855	410,687
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { L. Egypt. - -	7,021,000	8,081,009	9,301,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
{ £	7,304,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,746,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with Turkey
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1884.	1895.	1893.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
701,302	897,976	956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
42,846	51,560	52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,676,063	1,918,642	2,033,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
65,968	67,608	71,913	75,329	74,833	83,444	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
153,554	152,837	149,919	128,958	163,242	164,272	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
662,536	611,996	695,531	724,069	812,837	946,621	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
492,103	404,578	425,964	472,237	606,067	866,151	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,868	4,799,823	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
273,462	266,350	297,601	259,917	141,729	179,128	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
90,923	173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
80,215	60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	16,336	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,923	2,975,412	2,966,359	3,306,465	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
165,110	139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	123,474	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
16,527,876	15,277,668	15,331,509	19,903,758	17,289,275	13,213,141	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } „ Manufactures.
4,468,674	6,424,383	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	<i>Metres</i> - }
1,484,665	1,338,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
20,223,132	36,577,280	66,535,372	56,008,336	35,403,813	35,173,332	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
134,835	199,675	414,312	391,463	322,325	204,406	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
640,185	649,325	606,744	632,322	683,290	609,721	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
200,969	192,676	169,629	184,112	188,321	169,038	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
33,332	33,971	41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
213,307	156,809	187,943	214,232	226,169	227,350	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
907,731	964,936	991,537	1,274,965	1,222,432	856,839	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
133,000	142,995	163,566	196,808	174,005	137,547	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
16,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
102,697	106,803	126,239	120,849	152,603	191,623	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,231,048	6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,837,430	7,269,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
80,006	103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
216,252	154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,551	81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,851,539	4,295,575	4,496,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,819	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,216,197	11,808,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Dozen bottles Wine.
23,079	32,837	32,002	34,862	31,618	23,453	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
125,458	118,896	121,744	125,200	132,815	132,753	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Building.
507,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
61,410	33,396	34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
41,951	23,719	23,919	33,064	32,047	23,041	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
445,223	323,331	452,642	553,977	440,913	400,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER
9,507,906	8,908,000	10,065,000	10,380,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	<i>£</i> - } ARTICLES.

up to the year 1890, the "Raftleh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beans -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	855,526	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	326,837	730,647	908,441	698,000	687,958
Corn : Wheat	<i>Hectols.</i> -	411,277	539,237	1,207,230	549,221	207,268
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	165,609	223,906	513,264	238,971	83,952
" Maize -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	6,938	79,235	1,422,767	423,280	17,812
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	2,669	23,457	434,146	118,956	5,827
Cotton	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	2,880,965	2,990,608	3,330,773	4,569,262	4,025,773
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,988,926	8,838,034	8,525,974
Cotton-seed -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	155,206	4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,984,619	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	43,676	43,019	45,502	45,603	47,205
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	999,423	1,192,342	827,172	823,545	916,979
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	39,109	45,718	39,105	42,408	46,538
Oil-cake	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	2,135,612	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	7,796	9,478	22,349	27,726	40,761
Onions	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	443,637	604,364	544,479	760,415	925,011
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	65,214	72,884	87,525	114,148	146,068
Rags -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	9,246,811	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	32,203	38,343	24,232	32,557	28,393
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	32,949,206	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	496,796	338,923	572,694	704,521	760,798
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,351,253	1,164,443	809,293	762,124	11,054,38
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147	43,150
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
	£	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,683,000	13,123,000

* Cantars of 50 kilograms.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,482,802	1 625,029	1,274,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,286,528	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
681,046	469,482	413,415	388,328	339,048	420,862	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
352,924	297,497	147,506	77,265	108,775	45,027	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
110,936	89,465	53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
309,731	538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.
66,046	113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,855,177	4,730,316	4,647,883	5,139,994	5,382,744	6,001,221	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.
8,181,170	9,463,498	9,086,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,648,833	5,801,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,267,922	4,381,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,068,836	2,076,805	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
45,432	61,503	54 214	51,089	47,702	34,350	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
710,496	687,618	637,364	581,987	436,764	422,848	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
33,193	38,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,355,551	17,443,987	26,199,749	31,309,801	39,567,769	41,827,666	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,165,113	1,036,558	1,076,900	924,753	1,213,280	1,531,374	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.
160,668	159,244	123,740	138,731	181,998	229,332	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,806,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
18,901	11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
56 334,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	61,390,931	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
629,293	472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,164,748	1,236,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw
47,345	52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,806,000	15,351,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,523,000	36,566,000	27,434,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,783,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000
	Dollars	3,088,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	499,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000
	Dollars	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000
	Dollars	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	29,913,000	29,713,000	23,321,000	53,560,000	22,517,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000
Clothing	Dollars	3,503,000	4,108,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,669,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	7,149,000	6,789,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000
All other	"	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	7,030,000	8,331,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000
	Dollars	6,868,000	10,422,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	13,379,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,983,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	5,339,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	21,882,000	27,381,000	26,860,000	28,348,000	16,738,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	41,680,000	53,544,000	23,928,000	34,333,000	20,926,000
All other	Dollars	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,506,000	11,970,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	"	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	"	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000
	Dollars	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,968,000	9,416,000
	Pounds	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,334,000	8,497,000	5,902,000
	Dollars	24,322,000	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000
	Dollars	33,636,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,312,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	595,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,509,000	1,497,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,906,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,820,000
Ribbons	"	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000
All other	"	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,808,000	15,756,000	10,236,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,770,000	116,947,000	126,620,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	89,735,000	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000
Tea	Pounds	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000
	Dollars	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pig.	Pounds	34,993,000	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,735,000
Grain or Granulated	Dollars	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000
	Dollars	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,965,000
" Cigars, &c.	"	4,105,000	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000
	Dozens	683,954	748,750	684,732	787,984	533,457
Wines	Gallons	3,486,000	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000
	Dollars	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	"	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	65,153,000
	Dollars	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,084,000	6,107,000
" Manufactures of, Total	"	66,532,000	41,000,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,339,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	969,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,841,000	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000
Cloths	Pounds	16,818,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000
	Dollars	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Sq. Yds.	116,992,000	86,644,000	73,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000
All other	Dollars	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000
	"	13,000,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
	£	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.				(Year ended 31st December.)	
30,281,000	34,580,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
18,227,000	13,780,000	18,641,000	15,696,000	19,583,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,360,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,882,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
645,706,000	580,598,000	787,646,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
96,087,000	84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
6,508,000	—	—	—	—	"
1,044,000	—	—	—	—	"
33,197,000	32,437,000	34,439,000	27,267,000	36,581,000	"
46,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,544,000	5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
2,767,000	2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,071,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,585,000	6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,444,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
11,686,000	10,879,000	12,578,000	11,769,000	16,630,000	" { All other.
6,655,000	7,584,000	9,955,000	4,979,000	6,362,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
8,965,000	10,008,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
18,232,000	12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
26,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,467,000	5,806,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
11,772,000	13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,681,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
3,320,000	3,546,000	2,939,000	3,834,000	6,112,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
6,627,000	7,523,000	5,804,000	3,733,000	4,433,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
26,123,000	30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	51,088,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
41,068,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
13,475,000	16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	34,397,000	" { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
23,049,000	25,333,000	16,095,000	13,636,000	15,801,000	" { All other.
508,039,000	385,139,000	280,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
12,144,000	8,961,000	5,345,000	3,309,000	3,739,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Manufactures of.
10,906,000	16,387,000	10,750,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	" { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
8,075,000	7,396,000	6,558,000	10,389,000	21,090,000	" { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,819,000	13,490,000	13,238,000	11,414,000	11,394,000	"
9,816,000	9,264,000	7,998,000	12,068,000	13,583,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
22,626,000	26,763,000	19,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
51,206,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	23,534,000	27,321,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
1,814,000	3,112,000	2,235,000	1,855,000	1,669,000	" { Ribbons.
9,775,000	3,063,000	7,576,000	10,496,000	14,224,000	" { All other.
3,946,000	1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	2,085,000	1,674,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	"
29,161,000	11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	21,718,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
47,302,000	78,623,000	86,496,000	44,365,000	87,236,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
97,253,000	96,998,000	113,347,000	70,968,000	87,547,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Grain or Granulated.
13,171,000	12,706,000	14,836,000	10,064,000	10,934,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
47,632,000	49,953,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	71,248,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, &c.
6,787,000	6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wines.
26,668,000	32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	" { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
14,746,000	16,508,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	11,790,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
2,143,000	2,201,000	2,096,000	1,604,000	2,340,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
554,536	561,000	538,000	493,000	576,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Manufactures of, Total.
2,789,000	2,335,000	2,998,000	1,981,000	2,413,000	"
7,184,000	7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	7,161,000	"
13,597,000	17,025,000	17,636,000	7,497,000	5,325,000	"
4,216,000	3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	"
206,034,000	230,911,000	350,652,000	132,796,000	105,368,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Carpets and Carpeting.
25,556,000	32,451,000	33,243,000	16,784,000	11,660,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
36,543,000	53,494,000	49,163,000	14,821,000	14,597,000	" { Cloths.
1,862,000	894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
999,000	1,297,000	985,000	785,000	987,000	<i>Dollars</i> { All other.
23,917,000	36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	"
16,298,000	21,587,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	4,584,000	"
14,400,000	26,357,000†	22,049,000	29,130,000	23,661,000	"
3,484,000	19,930,000	16,787,000	6,039,000	5,490,000	"
	9,486,000	18,601,000	2,267,000	1,344,000	"
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,219,000	123,344,000	166,461,000	<i>£</i> {

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,796,000	4,657,000	5,028,000
Animals:					
Cattle - - - - { No. 394,836 374,879 394,607 287,094 359,273					
{ Dollars 31,261,000 30,445,000 35,099,000 26,032,000 33,462,000					
All other* - - - - " 2,377,000 2,490,000 1,399,000 1,496,000 2,251,000					
Breadstuffs: Total value of " 154,936,000 128,122,000 299,363,000 200,513,000 166,777,000					
Corn (Maize) - - - { Bushels 101,974,000 30,768,000 75,452,000 46,087,000 65,325,000					
{ Dollars 42,668,000 17,653,000 41,590,000 24,588,000 30,211,000					
Wheat - - - - { Bushels 54,388,000 55,132,000 157,280,000 117,121,000 88,415,000					
{ Dollars 45,276,000 51,420,000 161,399,000 98,535,000 59,407,000					
" Flour - - - - { Barrels 12,232,000 11,344,000 15,197,000 16,620,000 16,890,000					
{ Dollars 57,036,000 54,706,000 75,362,000 75,494,000 60,272,000					
All other - - - - " 9,059,000 3,396,000 20,092,000 5,908,000 7,887,000					
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - - " 6,225,000 6,545,000 6,694,000 6,754,000 7,401,000					
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - - { Long tons 1,932,000 2,399,000 2,509,000 2,847,000 3,615,000					
{ Dollars 6,856,000 8,391,000 8,649,000 10,004,000 11,909,000					
Copper Ore - - - - { Tons 36,840 38,562 42,984 41,299 23,480					
{ Dollars 6,053,000 7,261,000 6,037,000 4,591,000 2,436,000					
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - { Pounds 20,237,000 34,555,000 56,454,000 37,642,000 196,048,000					
{ Dollars 2,220,000 4,414,000 6,934,000 4,188,000 19,242,000					
Cotton, Raw & - - - { Pounds 2,471,800 2,907,369 2,936,220 2,212,115 2,683,282					
{ Dollars 250,969,000 290,713,000 258,461,000 188,771,000 210,869,000					
" Manufactures - - - { Dollars 9,999,000 13,605,000 13,226,000 11,809,000 14,341,000					
Cotton-seed oil - - - { Gallons 13,384,000 11,003,000 13,859,000 9,462,000 14,958,000					
{ Dollars 5,291,000 3,975,000 4,982,000 3,923,000 6,006,000					
Cycles and parts thereof - - - - { Dollars 228,000 232,000 251,000 460,000 543,000					
Fertilisers - - - - { Tons 1,619,000 2,182,000 2,667,000 3,927,000 5,038,000					
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - - - - " 25,542,000 23,910,000 28,301,000 30,106,000 29,320,000					
Saws and Tools - - - - Dollars 1,866,000 1,844,000 1,900,000 1,902,000 1,919,000					
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - - " 2,794,000 2,884,000 3,134,000 2,476,000 2,347,000					
Engines and Boilers - - - - " 2,166,000 3,314,000 2,520,000 2,657,000 2,067,000					
Machinery, all other - - - - " 9,272,000 10,118,000 10,638,000 10,673,000 10,711,000					
Wire - - - - { Pounds 21,530,000 25,001,000 26,069,000 42,798,000 44,778,000					
{ Dollars 780,000 860,000 853,000 1,189,000 1,076,000					
All other - - - - " 8,664,000 9,890,000 9,756,000 11,209,000 11,101,000					
Leather and Manufactures of Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - - - - " 12,439,000 13,279,000 12,085,000 11,912,000 14,283,000					
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - - { Pounds 711,704,000 633,345,000 826,399,000 802,416,000 744,603,000					
{ Dollars 8,000,000 7,452,000 9,713,000 9,689,000 8,907,000					
Oil, Mineral:—					
Crude - - - - { Gallons 93,451,000 91,415,000 103,593,000 111,704,000 121,926,000					
{ Dollars 6,744,000 5,876,000 5,102,000 4,507,000 4,416,000					
Refined - - - - " 44,659,000 46,150,000 39,704,000 37,575,000 37,084,000					
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - - { Pounds 48,517,000 66,366,000 64,990,000 82,675,000 96,116,000					
{ Dollars 2,409,000 3,715,000 3,965,000 4,510,000 3,821,000					
Meat Products, Total - - - - Dollars 123,183,000 129,154,000 130,003,000 138,830,000 135,691,000					
Beef, Fresh - - - - { Pounds 173,238,000 194,046,000 220,555,000 206,226,000 193,892,000					
{ Dollars 12,862,000 15,322,000 18,054,000 17,754,000 16,700,000					
" Salted - - - - { Pounds 97,508,000 90,287,000 70,206,000 58,424,000 62,683,000					
{ Dollars 5,250,000 5,049,000 3,988,000 3,185,000 3,572,000					
" Canned - - - - { Pounds 82,639,000 109,586,000 87,028,000 79,089,000 55,975,000					
{ Dollars 6,787,000 9,069,000 7,876,000 7,223,000 5,121,000					
Tallow - - - - { Pounds 112,745,000 111,689,000 89,780,000 61,819,800 54,692,000					
{ Dollars 5,242,000 5,501,000 4,426,000 3,129,000 2,766,000					
Bacon - - - - { Pounds 531,900,000 514,676,000 507,920,000 391,758,000 416,658,000					
{ Dollars 39,150,000 37,405,000 39,335,000 35,781,000 36,339,000					
Hams - - - - { Pounds 76,501,000 84,410,000 76,857,000 82,178,000 86,971,000					
{ Dollars 7,907,000 8,246,000 7,758,000 9,933,000 9,845,000					
Pork, Pickled - - - - { Pounds 79,789,000 81,317,000 80,336,000 52,460,000 63,576,000					
{ Dollars 4,763,000 4,787,000 4,792,000 4,117,000 5,008,000					
Lard - - - - { Pounds 471,084,000 498,344,000 460,046,000 365,694,000 447,567,000					
{ Dollars 33,456,000 34,414,000 33,202,000 34,644,000 40,090,000					
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - - - { Pounds 68,218,000 80,231,000 91,582,000 113,939,000 123,236,000					
{ Dollars 4,676,000 7,859,000 9,012,000 11,207,000 11,943,000					
Dairy Products - - - - { Pounds 13,082,000 9,864,000 10,359,000 9,571,000 9,580,000					
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - { Pounds 255,647,000 249,233,000 255,432,000 266,083,000 290,635,000					
{ Dollars 21,480,000 21,034,000 20,670,000 22,892,000 24,085,000					
" Manufactures of - - - - " 3,876,000 4,187,000 4,069,000 4,051,000 3,850,000					
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood) - - - - " 21,765,000 20,283,000 19,728,000 20,607,000 20,933,000					
" Manufactures of - - - - " 6,510,000 5,987,000 6,063,000 6,069,000 6,774,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - Dollars 845,294,000 872,270,000 1,015,732,000 831,031,000 869,305,000					
£ 176,103,000 181,723,000 211,611,000 178,181,000 181,064,000					

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island i.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899. (Year ended 31st December.)	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
5,413,000	5,177,900	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,505,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
321,722	372,461	392,190	489,255	409,176	Animals:—
30,604,000	34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	30,685,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
5,150,000	7,290,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
114,805,000	141,357,900	197,357,000	353,397,000	369,956,000	" Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
27,691,000	99,968,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	206,135,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Corn (Maize).
14,651,000	37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
76,108,000	60,630,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	109,685,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Flour.
48,806,000	89,710,000	59,920,000	145,685,000	81,447,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
15,269,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,717,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and
51,662,000	52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	70,082,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Medicines.
4,496,000	11,785,000	27,338,000	44,751,000	35,698,000	" Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-
8,180,000	9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	<i>Long tons</i> } minous.
3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Copper Ore.
11,099,000	10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	15,713,000	<i>Tons</i> } Ingots, Bars, and
10,281	15,935	15,000	8,000	3,747	<i>Dollars</i> } Old.
1,105,000	2,084,000	2,060,000	824,000	443,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw:†
148,446,000	175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	246,826,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures.
13,921,000	18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
3,517,433	2,335,228	3,108,755	3,850,264	2,962,369	<i>Gallons</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
204,901,000	190,056,000	230,391,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	<i>Tons</i> } Fertilisers.
13,790,000	16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	24,869,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manu-
21,188,000	19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	49,969,000	<i>Dollars</i> } factures of (excluding ore),
6,813,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,476,000	" Total.
§	1,896,000	7,005,000	6,847,000	4,820,000	" Saws and Tools.
639,000	514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	" { Sewing Machines and
5,741,000	4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,802,000	" { parts thereof.
32,001,000	41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	105,690,000	" Engines and Boilers.
1,985,000	2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	" Machinery, all other.
2,260,000	3,189,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wire.
2,965,000	3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
11,653,000	15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	38,101,000	" Leather and Manufactures of.
61,094,000	70,939,000	107,729,000	137,065,000	260,550,000	" { Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar,
1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	5,527,000	" { Pitch, Turpentine, and
11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	47,756,000	" { Spirits of).
15,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	26,810,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	11,656,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
733,652,000	798,367,000	1,066,493,000	1,355,994,000	1,673,966,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Crude.
7,166,000	7,950,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
111,285,000	110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	4,843,000	5,958,000	" Meat Products,† Total.
41,498,000	56,261,000	56,468,000	51,782,000	59,426,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
96,076,000	106,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	181,981,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted.
3,670,000	4,407,000	4,957,000	6,080,000	7,650,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Canned.
127,001,000	125,306,000	127,484,000	156,424,000	173,379,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
191,333,000	224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
16,833,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	28,195,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hams.
62,473,000	70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	43,614,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
3,558,000	3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	2,405,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Lard.
64,102,000	63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,398,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
5,721,000	5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	4,530,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Dairy Products.
25,864,000	52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,084,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
1,293,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,314,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
452,550,000	425,852,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	558,005,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber
87,776,000	83,443,000	84,187,000	46,381,000	41,009,000	<i>Pounds</i> } (including Firewood).
105,484,000	129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	216,647,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
10,961,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	21,016,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,267,000	69,496,000	66,769,000	83,183,000	137,574,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,139,000	3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,997,000	"
474,895,000	509,634,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,069,000	"
36,822,000	33,539,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	"
78,099,000	103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	139,830,000	"
7,107,000	8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,795,000	"
6,633,000	6,800,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,067,000	"
300,992,000	296,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	348,824,000	"
25,799,000	24,671,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,986,000	"
3,953,000	4,390,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,201,000	"
20,966,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	23,415,000	35,457,000	"
6,250,000	7,426,000	8,393,000	9,098,000	10,383,000	"
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,032,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
165,200,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	<i>£</i> }

† Exclusive of Dairy Products.

‡ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 18

CHILI. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i>	5,995	7,382	9,270	9,873	8,661
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	233,000	359,000	432,000	380,000	365,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	112,237	76,799	85,598	107,652	94,490
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,084,000	3,965,000	4,635,000	5,245,000	4,711,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	15,649	21,338	23,197	22,073	16,352
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	66,000	79,000	98,000	66,000	46,000
Candles (<i>Velas</i>) - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,822,000	1,884,000	1,497,000	2,964,000	2,019,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	807,000	848,000	669,000	1,434,000	911,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	374,000	398,000	507,000	885,000	422,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,993,000	3,175,000	4,114,000	3,078,000	3,380,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	860,000	1,018,000	758,000	1,179,000	756,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	842,000	407,000	302,000	478,000	801,000
Cotton Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	960,883	854,176	564,122	1,458,261	648,584
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,789,981	6,175,084	5,884,765	11,500,456	6,789,075
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,043,000	6,401,000	5,387,000	11,509,000	7,006,949
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	373,000	415,000	365,000	601,000	474,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	676,000	648,000	653,000	865,000	768,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - { <i>"</i>	1,369,000	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,338,000
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	18,555,000	13,080,000	12,328,000	15,087,000	17,684,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	634,000	684,000	607,000	756,000	869,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,775,000	12,718,000	10,617,000	7,279,000	10,918,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	862,000	1,432,000	1,199,000	806,000	1,238,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	11,469,000	13,594,000	9,749,000	2,920,000	4,734,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	995,000	1,363,000	866,000	321,000	489,000
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,008,000	39,588,000	26,209,000	19,713,000	11,093,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	250,000	1,975,000	1,311,000	990,000	556,000
Machinery					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	{ Information not available. }		1,474,000	1,080,000	1,639,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - { <i>"</i>	195,000	252,000	143,000	341,000	379,000
Not specially mentioned - - - { <i>"</i>	767,000	1,110,000	813,000	768,000	1,644,000
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,669,000	9,141,000	6,402,000	12,813,000	9,376,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	613,000	784,000	525,000	960,000	759,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	890,000	1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000
Railway Materials - - - - - { <i>"</i>	3,111,000	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,196,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	8,894,000	9,098,000	14,623,000	13,828,000	11,968,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,415,000	1,407,000	2,249,000	2,080,000	1,843,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,846,000	3,104,000	1,280,000	2,735,000	2,365,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	351,000	385,000	158,000	251,000	355,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	31,166,000	23,376,000	30,310,000	29,419,000	28,504,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,787,000	4,746,000	5,700,000	5,855,000	4,913,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	545,000	520,000	425,000	844,000	617,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	818,000	780,000	637,000	1,264,000	922,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,894,000	4,304,000	2,561,000	3,691,000	3,663,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	197,000	447,000	266,000	352,000	353,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	2,485,000	2,846,000	1,315,000	3,205,000	2,791,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	870,000	877,000	460,000	1,090,000	998,000
Woollen Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	2,441,122	2,209,353	1,501,158	3,284,524	2,799,383
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	164,498	150,080	175,395	354,129	172,124
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,587,000	2,226,000	1,674,000	3,380,000	2,448,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	2,765,308	2,644,797	1,453,285	2,970,933	2,385,375
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	21,582	18,982	30,858	42,201	34,759
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	612,000	583,000	396,000	725,000	624,000
Yerba Maté - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,250,000	3,199,000	6,068,000	1,718,000	2,538,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	450,000	640,000	1,212,000	343,000	505,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,855,000	78,008,000	68,236,000
- - - - - { <i>£.</i>	10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,356,000	10,804,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 8s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,225 352,000	12,485 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,419 218,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,802,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,935 67,000	10,844 67,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,084,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Candles (<i>Velas</i>).
596,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,578,000	683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
513,000 205,000	766,000 909,000	978,000 301,000	900,000 360,000	1,420,000 2,222,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coffee.
485,791 4,178,978 4,358,230	879,441 7,094,103 7,799,008	1,027,116 7,018,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,943,923 13,060,000	<i>Metros.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
427,000 524,000	410,000 632,000	548,000 923,000	551,000 848,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton Yarns. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	" } Hardware, &c.
15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,098,000	9,178,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
7,379,000 743,000	12,983,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,064,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,448,000 667,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
14,431,000 706,000	20,869,000 1,035,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,550,000 236,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Rails.
1,353,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,019,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
108,000	333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	" } Sewing Machines.
815,000	874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
8,716,000 696,000	13,410,000 1,085,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting
820,000	1,035,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,796,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,783,000	" } Railway Materials.
12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,512,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,068,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,816,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sacks, empty.
3,208,000 387,000	7,171,000 869,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,258,000 276,000	1,969,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
28,472,000 4,963,000	33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,964,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
584,000 876,000	591,000 886,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea.
4,197,000 431,000	4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 335,000	4,866,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wire of all kinds.
1,885,000 662,000	2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 911,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	<i>Cub. Metres.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,449,635 96,575	2,300,083 87,128	3,020,296 97,736	2,927,542 117,590	750,874 273,091	979,364 208,353	<i>Metres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,054,000	1,758,000	2,210,000	2,291,000	2,998,000	3,032,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
1,382,091 15,895 346,000	1,426,938 19,530 395,000	1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,805 28,389 509,000	187,421 101,866 743,000	303,157 106,041 806,000	<i>Metres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Yerba Maté.
742,000 148,000	2,734,000 548,000	2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,045,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
54,484,000 8,627,000	69,207,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

to ls. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 18—continued.

CHILL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	498 17,000	1,135 40,000	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	471 28,000	686 41,000	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	576 2,000	854 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,870,000 184,000	3,586,000 177,000	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	147,620 1,358,000	196,479 1,710,000	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	20,146,000 5,689,000	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,140,000 283,000	2,165,000 156,000	5,779,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	49,096,000 2,915,000	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,902,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,018,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,952,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	88,100,000 2,430,000	41,233,000 1,237,000	— —	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :					
Oxh des { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	16,345 98,000	74,021 521,000	94,312 680,000	80,015 180,000	117,364 707,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	554,346 166,000	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 208,000	309,905 93,000
Chinchilla { <i>Dozens</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,112 20,000	4,573 9,000	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000
Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,958,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000	880,000
Ores—Total of "	1,775,000	2,336,000	1,148,000	1,411,000	1,226,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	670,000 190,000	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,463,000 179,000	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	26,453,000 265,000	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,085,000 517,000	36,741,000 337,000
Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>) { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	921,388 36,387,000	1,036,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,662,000 685,000	2,259,000 609,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,567,000 820,000	2,396,000 491,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£</i>	65,963,000 10,444,000	67,678,000 10,716,000	65,702,000 10,403,000	64,305,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 3s. 6d., but the currency

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,608 48,000	1,812 66,000	1,219 103,000	1,740 161,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000	3,396 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <i>Cal</i>).
209,556 1,677,000	208,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,108,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,928,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,116,000 156,000	3,840,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,125,000 997,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,566,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,812,000 4,581,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
33,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	13,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Barley. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 490	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,106,000 884,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
192,477 58,000	196,230 50,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins.
7,696 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000	12,239 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	<i>Dozns.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Chinchilla.
323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,419,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,556,000	1,806,000	2,462,000	2,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	" Ores—Total of.
870,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
11,108,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,586,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore.
47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,981,000 1,228,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,081,337 44,728,000	1,230,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,982,000	1,057,610 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 635,000	4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,281,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,350,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,263,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs after 1896.

to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	17,728	77,280	58,926	14,267	70,634
Other - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	267,000	703,000	620,000	94,000	487,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { <i>No.</i>	8,911	18,253	17,723	2,352	18,613
Coal - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	462,000	188,000	145,000	80,000	79,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	428,000	412,000	207,000	220,000	328,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	894,000	857,000	395,000	403,000	573,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	94,813	95,667	88,132	77,044	72,800
Cotton Piece Goods : { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	948,000	957,000	881,000	770,000	723,000
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,184,000	994,000	1,035,000	789,000	915,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	284,000	238,000	248,000	189,000	230,000
Cotton Piece Goods : { <i>Metros</i>	2,182,000	1,393,000	812,000	1,290,000	1,850,000
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,675,000	1,985,000	1,778,000	2,306,000	2,712,000
Haberdashery - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,293,000	1,543,000	1,421,000	1,882,000	2,281,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - - - { <i>Metros</i>	332,000	280,000	194,000	104,000	180,000
Haberdashery - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,425,000	976,000	436,000	490,000	515,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	262,000	203,000	172,000	195,000	215,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { <i>Kilogs.</i>	20,440,000	27,218,000	4,098,000	2,680,000	3,205,000
Rails, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	955,000	1,217,000	190,000	113,000	151,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,608,000	2,383,000	2,365,000	2,134,000	1,823,000
Ironmongery - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	397,000	185,000	165,000	152,000	128,000
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,113,000	935,000	481,000	423,000	415,000
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,872,000	4,413,000	9,794,000	10,169,000	13,289,000
Machinery and Tools :	605,000	223,000	499,000	522,000	691,000
Agricultural - - - - - { <i>Metros</i>	218,000	279,000	161,000	286,000	292,000
Industrial - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	585,000	856,000	214,000	108,000	153,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	7,070,000	6,193,000	7,466,000	6,613,000	6,963,000
„ Olive - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	365,000	243,000	348,000	319,000	322,000
„ Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,160,000	1,877,000	1,762,000	1,682,000	1,116,000
Paper of all Kinds - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	11,000	6,000	8,000	6,000	8,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	651,000	567,000	532,000	507,000	337,000
Sackcloth - - - - - { <i>Metros</i>	370,000	315,000	243,000	258,000	303,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,925,000	4,959,000	4,647,000	4,001,000	3,711,000
Molasses) - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	461,000	447,000	419,000	390,000	334,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,349,000	886,000	747,000	908,000	1,672,000
Wearing Apparel - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	186,000	125,000	105,000	127,000	232,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	15,526,000	15,070,000	12,496,000	13,164,000	13,438,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,506,000	1,458,000	1,180,000	1,258,000	1,285,000
Woollen Piece Goods : { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,396,000	1,559,000	815,000	928,000	747,000
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	585,000	590,000	273,000	331,000	270,000
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Metros</i>	1,017,000	757,000	513,000	635,000	683,000
materials - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	38,593,000	29,371,000	21,506,000	18,541,000	18,230,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Litres</i>	4,202,000	3,680,000	2,649,000	2,267,000	2,250,000
Woollen Piece Goods : { <i>Dozens</i>	1,749,000	1,909,800	326,000	356,000	344,000
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { <i>Metros</i>	369,000	309,000	109,000	182,000	224,000
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Kilogs.</i>	90,000	88,000	43,000	45,000	40,000
materials - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	320,000	281,000	149,000	165,000	173,000
„ Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - - { <i>Metros</i>	1,122,000	759,000	332,000	318,000	506,000
„ Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,000	10,000	9,000	13,000	15,000
„ Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	201,000	150,000	85,000	86,000	120,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,512,000	6,923,000	7,421,000	7,217,000	7,980,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	455,000	697,000	748,000	724,000	798,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>£</i>	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,068,000

* Includes 2,450 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 340 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
155,398	265,943	243,588	94,293	251,804	275,423	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living :
829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } Cattle.
24,168	35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	80,308	<i>No.</i> } Other.
101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
436,000	366,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	411,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
770,000	698,000	722,000	495,000	651,000	703,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } and Mixed).
129,872	114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
1,299,000	1,149,000	1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,131,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
3,276,000	3,036,000	2,810,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,732,000	2,562,000	2,494,000	1,666,000	2,521,000	2,417,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	" } Drugs.
728,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	" } Haberdashery.
223,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	249,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
6,368,000	6,405,000	7,280,000	4,547,000	5,914,000	5,306,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron and Steel :
271,000	—	337,000	218,000	267,000	250,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
564,000	577,000	660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	" } Roofs.
9,118,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Ironmongery.
487,000	555,000	503,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
463,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	281,000	" } Machinery and Tools
209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	158,000	133,000	" } Agricultural.
7,208,000	8,668,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
333,000	401,000	384,000	385,000	480,000	402,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
980,000	919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
11,000	3,000	1,000	4,000	595	—	<i>Litres</i> }
298,000	277,000	305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
285,000	313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	" } Paper of all Kinds.
3,319,000	3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
380,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
14,686,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } cluding Molasses).
634,000	523,000	718,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
880,000	778,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000	18,020,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	<i>Dozens</i> }
777,000	771,000	860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	<i>Metres</i> } Wood and Manufactures
56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	38,000	31,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } thereof.
235,000	199,000	210,000	181,000	173,000	144,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
526,000	473,000	596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
29,000	25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
158,000	138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> }
7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Wool mixed with
755,000	804,000	835,000	799,000	870,000	901,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } other materials.
23,300,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,734,000	25,633,000	<i>Pesos Fuero.</i> } " Yerba Mate" (Paraguay
4,958,000	5,280,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	<i>£</i> } Tea).
						} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
						AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :						
Horses and Mules	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	8,849 116,000	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000
Oxen and Cows	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	22,687 319,000	25,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000
Sheep	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	57,499 29,000	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000
Other	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	637 3,000	227 1,000	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000
Bones and Bone Ash	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,455,000 135,000	14,888,000 232,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000
Grain and Flour :						
Maize	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,662,000 81,000	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 10,000	825,000 23,000
Wheat	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,932,000 96,000	18,253,000 924,000	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000
Wheat Flour	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	832,000 47,000	555,000 40,000	477,000 83,000	182,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000
Guano	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,890,000 96,000	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000
Hides and Skins :						
Oxhides, salted	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	701,000 3,690,000	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000
" dried	- { No. Pesos Fuer.	1,050,000 2,099,000	1,625,000 3,301,000	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000
Sheep Skins	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	11,162,000 1,116,000	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000
Horsehair	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	978,000 244,000	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000
Meat, salted or smoked	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	38,077,000 3,808,000	38,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,898,000
" Extract of	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	550,000 1,100,000	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,185,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,708,000
Fallow	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	15,915,000 1,665,000	15,915,000 1,665,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,861,000	12,027,000 1,563,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	45,434,000 9,150,000	21,940,000 7,366,000	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Pesos Fuertes } £		25,954,000 5,407,000	20,086,000 6,060,000	26,998,000 5,625,000	25,932,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000	33,661 206,000	4,321 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
84,168 646,000	96,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,713 698,000	30,843 226,000	24,672 210,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
51,501 26,000	234,398 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
16,554,000 133,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 133,000	13,461,000 103,000	15,487,000 124,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
						Grain and Flour :
48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,396,000 867,000	1,373,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,928,000 130,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Maize. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
110,763,000 1,383,000	99,966,000 2,068,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,363,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 735,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wheat Flour. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
8,273,000 166,000	8,988,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,563,000 111,000	6,233,000 121,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
						Hides and Skins :
1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,307,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 2,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxhides, salted. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	<i>No.</i> } " dried. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,366,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,295,000 1,879,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sheep Skins. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
909,000 320,000	735,000 283,000	744,000 261,000	968,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	781,000 317,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Horsehair. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	53,949,000 7,089,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Extract of. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
17,644,000 1,872,000	19,802,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tallow. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,350,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,790,000	30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,303,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	551 73,000	548 225,000	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	20,194 81,000	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	83,273 353,000	6,723 176,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing - - - - - "	3,080,000	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	660,665 6,559,000	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,382,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,436,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. } - - - - - "	4,757,000	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - - - - "					
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - - - "	2,503,000	1,705,000	426,000	622,000	845,000
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) - - - - - "	24,727,000	9,767,000	4,717,000	10,339,000	13,057,000
Iron, Unwrought - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	85,250,000 2,883,000	24,144,000 949,000	12,383,000 494,000	28,450,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000
" Galvanised - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	Not separately distinguished. {			2,098,000 178,000	6,852,000 582,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - "	1,301,000	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000
Industrial - - - - - "	4,662,000	2,843,000	807,000	2,336,000	3,378,000
Railway Materials (except Rail) - - - - - "	19,250,000	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,868,000
Tin Plates - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,922,000 152,000	1,969,000 157,000	1,398,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 168,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	6,632,000 2,122,000	5,112,000 1,887,000	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	181,655 908,000	106,776 834,000	108,542 518,000	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c. } - - - - - "	3,941,000	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,123,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	12,008,000 2,402,000	12,333,000 2,407,000	9,988,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000
Sailcloth - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,149,000 725,000	961,000 550,000	499,000 257,000	1,260,000 584,000	1,085,000 578,000
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	29,000 461,000	44,000 758,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	33,031,000 6,276,000	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,128,000	18,334,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,873,000
Wine - - - - - "	11,981,000	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000
Wood and Manufactures of - - - - - "	12,107,000	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Nac.</i> <i>£</i>	164,570,000 32,914,000	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE * only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
810 40,000	328 20,000	306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
8,187 188,000	126,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 568,000	44,816 507,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,650,000	8,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	" { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
751,462 7,583,000	853,740 5,190,000	869,169 5,231,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,995,000	2,828,000	2,693,000	2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	" { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
	759,000	825,000	628,000	817,000	807,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
650,000	641,000	980,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	630,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
14,251,000	9,301,000	15,614,000	15,295,000	16,279,000	16,978,000	" Metals and Manufactures: Iron and Steel Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
44,440,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,606,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,091,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	" Machinery and Tools: Agricultural.
2,074,000	1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,714,000	" Industrial.
1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	" Railway Materials (except Rails).
3,095,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 362,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,812,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 962,000	5,578,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
238,221 1,191,000	809,953 980,000	312,842 989,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,195,000	2,237,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,016,000	" { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,083,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,045,000 590,000	872,000 496,000	1,129,000 644,000	988,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sailcloth. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
5,851,000	7,805,000	6,896,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,782,000	" Wine.
5,388,000	3,916,000	6,049,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	747,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
1,533,000 4,522,000	1,443,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,845,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
92,789,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,483,000	98,289,000 19,668,000	107,429,000 21,496,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Animals, Living :								
Cattle - - - - -	No.		139,637	150,003	171,105	125,458	201,645	
	Pesos Nac.		3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000	
Sheep - - - - -	No.		19,525	50,002	114,691	40,100	71,167	
	Pesos Nac.		67,000	159,000	388,000	170,000	363,000	
Other - - - - -	No.		26,888	48,253	33,120	34,906	34,246	
	Pesos Nac.		432,000	636,000	553,000	644,000	751,000	
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - -	Tonnes		27,680	38,788	57,087	44,762	44,287	
	Pesos Nac.		654,000	621,000	562,000	679,000	677,000	
Grain and Flour :								
Maize - - - - -	Kilogs.		432,591,000	707,232,000	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000	
	Pesos Nac.		12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	3,561,000	1,579,000	
Wheat - - - - -	Kilogs.		22,806,000	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000	
	Pesos Nac.		1,596,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000	
Wheat Flour - - - - -	Kilogs.		3,361,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000	
	Pesos Nac.		511,000	601,000	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000	
Grease and Tallow - - - - -	Tonnes		18,319	17,362	20,725	19,879	19,066	
	Pesos Nac.		3,297,000	1,997,000	2,383,000	2,264,000	2,550,000	
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) - - - - -	Kilogs.		—	—	—	—	—	
	Pesos Nac.		25,093,000	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000	
Linseed - - - - -	Tonnes		23,195	30,721	12,213	42,987	72,199	
	Pesos Nac.		1,607,000	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000	2,583,000	
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted - - - - -	Tonnes		41,768	43,481	39,635	44,699	41,151	
	Pesos Nac.		6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000	
Mutton, Frozen - - - - -	Tonnes		16,553	20,414	23,278	25,436	25,041	
	Pesos Nac.		1,323,000	1,633,000	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,008,000	
Sugar - - - - -	Kilogs.		134,000	100,000	9,000	2,000	18,000	
	Pesos Nac.		17,000	16,000	2,000	300	3,000	
Wool, Raw - - - - -	Kilogs.		141,774,000	118,406,000	138,006,000	154,635,000	123,230,000	
	Pesos Nac.		56,710,000	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Nac.	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
			£	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
220,490	408,128	382,589	238,121	359,296	312,150	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Cattle.
4,540,000	7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	
122,218	429,946	512,016	504,128	577,813	543,458	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sheep.
449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,784,000	1,631,000	
44,008	48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Other.
695,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	
54,721	60,829	30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	
54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000	874,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain and Flour : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Maize.
1,046,000	10,193,090	15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	
1,608,249,000	1,010,289,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat.
27,118,000	19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	
40,758,000	53,985,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat Flour.
1,020,000	1,882,000	1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	
25,246	40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Grease and Tallow.
2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,363,000	2,206,000	
102,955,000	96,312,000	88,066,000	98,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
15,514,000	18,965,000	15,260,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	
104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Linseed.
3,583,000	8,287,000	6,856,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	
42,538	55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	<i>Tonnes</i> } Meat Products : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Beef, Salted.
4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	
36,486	41,882	45,105	50,894	50,833	56,627	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Mutton, Frozen.
1,864,000	1,675,000	1,304,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	
8,000	84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sugar.
1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	
161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	206,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wool, Raw.
28,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,380,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bêcho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	33,150 864,000	36,226 936,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000
Coal - { <i>Tons</i> H. Taels	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	393,230 2,008,000	423,940 2,006,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 631,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:— Total „	36,134,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	47,133,000
„ Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,306,572 22,158,000	983,379 17,862,000
„ Grey shirtings { <i>Pieces</i> H. Taels	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,804,956 8,323,000	5,965,598 10,206,000	6,480,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000
„ Shirtings, other { <i>Pieces</i> H. Taels	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000
„ Manufactures, other „	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000
Dyes, Aniline - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	683,000	890,000	976,000	979,000	1,017,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i> ducts H. Taels	279,750 2,035,000	300,068 2,805,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,086,000	334,504 3,111,000
Flour - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	612,000	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000
Gluseng - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,024 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000
Machinery - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	981,000
Matches - { <i>Gross of</i> Boxes H. Taels	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,896 1,341,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,008,356 1,540,000
Metals of all kinds, total „	6,728,000	6,874,000	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,193,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. H. Taels	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. H. Taels	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,841 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343 2,559,000	1,083,415 2,226,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> silver. H. Taels	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 790,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,830,000	83,062 1,944,000
Oil, Kerosene:— American - { <i>Gallons</i> H. Taels	14,999,942 2,179,000	23,591,113 3,292,000	39,348,477 4,309,000	31,854,013 3,380,000	36,720,382 4,067,000
„ Russian - { <i>Gallons</i> H. Taels	5,655,471 697,000	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 968,000	8,649,818 873,000	13,286,198 1,484,000
„ Sumatra - { <i>Gallons</i> H. Taels	—	—	—	—	—
Opium, total of { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	76,041 30,645,000	76,536 28,556,000	77,227 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,912 31,691,000
„ Malwa - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	28,478 12,102,000	28,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000
„ Patna - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	24,657 9,441,000	25,436 9,180,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000
„ Benares - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	17,816 6,832,000	17,291 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,067 5,393,000
„ Other - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	5,000 2,070,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,884 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White. H. Taels	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 590,000	45,906 466,000
Rice - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 618,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,968,000
Sandalwood - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	108,000 723,000	117,000 795,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,085,000	454,265 898,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i> Refined, and Candy H. Taels	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000
Timber, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i> H. Taels	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,062,000	1,082,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures „	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,895,000	4,794,000	4,587,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan</i> Taels £*	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,003,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,415,000	151,363,000 29,800,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the year 1889, and from and after 1895,

* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11½d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896
† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

* As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 208-9.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,344	80,864	38,108	44,142	37,047	37,581	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
853,000	837,000	767,000	1,092,000	987,000	1,068,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
486,295	572,481	624,914	546,359	780,806	859,370	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,221,000	3,994,000	3,540,000	3,693,000	5,221,000	5,397,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
43,103	44,711	90,129	160,258	229,036	278,866	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
656,000	569,000	1,308,000	2,260,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
72,197,000	53,971,000	79,243,000	78,661,000	77,519,000	103,465,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures: Total.
1,161,694	1,134,000	1,825,000	1,573,000	1,903,000	2,749,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
21,397,000	21,209,000	32,010,000	34,430,000	30,296,000	54,941,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
4,839,445	5,387,000	5,517,000	4,968,000	5,181,000	5,131,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
9,890,000	12,314,000	12,328,000	11,200,000	11,293,000	11,254,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
2,813,252	2,054,000	2,247,000	2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
6,824,000	6,119,000	7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
13,954,000	13,432,000	26,922,000	24,595,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	" " Manufactures, other.
1,169,000	869,000	1,545,000	1,470,000	1,251,000	1,734,000	" " Dyes, Aniline.
306,643	282,000	282,000	308,000	208,000	335,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,191,000	3,159,000	3,123,000	3,446,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
1,089,000	1,406,000	1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Flour.
8,632	4,361	4,023	4,362	4,814	5,107	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
849,000	1,223,000	1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,906,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
1,120,000	2,385,000	2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	1,527,000	" " Machinery.
6,615,327	8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,815,000	{ <i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
1,639,000	1,914,000	2,100,000	2,061,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
7,527,000	7,189,000	9,750,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,203,000	" " Metals of all kinds, total.
42,576	27,133	50,252	51,987	38,297	25,284	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures of.
674,900	471,000	871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
1,185,610†	1,071,000†	1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	1,212,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,468,000	2,311,000	3,808,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
214,536	183,000	173,000	130,000	00	157,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
1,025,000	905,000	916,000	772,000	00	1,057,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
97,008	131,000	122,000	127,000	00	56,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,047,000	2,170,000	2,357,000	2,230,000	00	1,600,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
11,670,858	23,066,000	33,521,000	46,213,000	5	40,735,090	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
5,906,000	3,098,000	4,334,000	6,985,000	00	6,402,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } American.
18,034,563	96,567,000	28,286,000	86,924,000	1	35,685,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
2,100,000	3,196,000	3,522,000	4,618,000	00	4,891,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
534,000	2,396,000	5,152,000	14,212,000	2	11,908,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
84,000	322,000	722,000	1,746,000	00	1,608,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
15,051	51,225	13,043	40,217	35	50,100	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.†
11,16,000	20,16,000	23,6,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
29,634	26,789	22,979	19,541	18,980	22,361	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
16,389,000	15,667,000	14,321,000	12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
19,743	14,875	16,748	13,840	18,499	18,748	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
9,725,000	7,819,000	9,209,000	9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	<i>H. Tails</i> }
9,223	7,740	6,555	8,174	10,482	11,009	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,606,000	4,137,000	3,747,000	4,240,000	5,662,000	6,327,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } " Benares.
4,451	2,321	2,648	2,862	1,844	982	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,614,000	1,642,000	1,375,000	1,432,000	991,000	541,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } " Other.
70,708	62,788	65,702	26,808	16,558	33,744	<i>Piculs</i> }
620,000	479,000	543,000	278,000	182,000	396,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Pepper, Black and White.
6,440,718	10,066,000	9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,063	<i>Piculs</i> }
9,748,000	15,922,000	15,022,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Rice.
104,000	99,000	131,000	106,000	92,000	102,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
627,000	807,000	1,209,000	1,182,000	1,036,000	1,188,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Sandalwood.
560,342	479,000	460,000	644,600	647,000	580,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
884,000	1,009,000	874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,823,891	1,483,000	1,636,000	2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
9,507,000	7,301,000	7,004,000	10,226,000	9,016,000	10,226,000	<i>H. Tails</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy.
1,278,000	1,225,000	1,182,000	1,324,000	907,000	1,309,000	" " Timber of all kinds.
3,540,000	3,723,000	5,363,000	4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	" " Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
162,103,000	171,697,000	302,590,000	202,820,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	<i>Haikwan Tails</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
25,019,000	28,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,450,000	<i>E*</i> }

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1899 (4s. 8½d.),

(3s. 4d.) in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.) and 1s. 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

† Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1895 duty and *tsin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).
† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 208-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
508,000	56,000	1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,586,000	177,000	1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
1,968,000	313,000	2,066,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
308,718	512,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware
1,231,000	1,411,000	1,623,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,903,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,851,000	2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots
747,231	896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	" } and Shoes.
7,361,000	11,303,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
16,000	37,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures: Na
614,000	1,344,000	828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
165,359	829,000	184,000	175,000	182,000	151,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire
1,576,000	1,961,000	1,823,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
849,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,058,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products
825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
119,020	115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,090,000	961,000	1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,483,000	3,652,000	" } Mats and Matting.
1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	" } Medicines.
197,000	223,000	219,000	295,000	321,000	242,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea
1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	293,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all kinds (includ
1,784,000	1,986,000	1,868,000	2,123,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
982,000	1,168,000	1,315,000	1,831,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables
42,644,000	50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of :
						" } Total.
78,880	67,623	44,998	56,078	51,232	73,991	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow
24,965,000	21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,344	27,056	27,041	41,485	41,060	49,435	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,241	15,942	16,370	19,048	16,489	24,674	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000	3,069,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
68,475	56,744	44,987	58,350	71,339	91,254	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,631	24,060	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
645,000	1,063,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
19,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	18,988	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods (includ
8,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000	10,095,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	1,934	1,782	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
625,000	632,000	694,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Cloth
120,609	118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	" } and Bags.
2,531,000	2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	658,000	886,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, an
2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
31,654,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,573,000	31,469,000	" } Tea, Total of (includin
						" } Dust).
1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	765,000	847,000	980,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
22,946,000	23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
233,465	244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
5,809,000	4,898,000	5,630,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
395,508	481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick, Black and Gree
2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
12,953	15,314	16,234	6,149	7,117	6,105	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
273,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	218,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
113,888	112,000	105,000	142,000	371,000	174,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,336,000	1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,339,000	2,310,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared
253,336	236,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	282,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,355,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
123,105,000	143,293,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	<i>Haiikuan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPA
20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	<i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
						<i>g*</i>

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.),
in 1892 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).
Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	- {	Kin Yen	42,972,000 818,000	90,017,000 1,858,000	108,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000
Chemicals:—							
Chlorate of Potash	- - {	Kin Yen	1,336,000 221,000	1,226,000 182,000	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000
Soda, Caustic	- - - {	Kin Yen	6,698,000 150,000	5,700,000 146,000	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	- - {	Kin Yen	23,168,000 3,464,000	26,084,000 4,136,000	50,129,000 6,999,000	73,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,225,000
„ Yarn	- - - {	Kin Yen	42,379,000 12,593,000	31,977,000 9,988,000	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000
„ Tissues	- - - -	„	4,672,000	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000
Dye Stuffs:—							
Aniline	- - - - {	Kin Yen	291,000 293,000	372,000 350,000	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000
Indigo, Dry	- - - - {	Kin Yen	397,000 250,000	265,000 201,000	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000
Fish, Salted	- - - - {	Kin Yen	204,000 5,000	166,000 5,000	359,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000
Flour	- - - - - {	Kin Yen	4,553,000 193,000	6,703,000 230,000	9,049,000 843,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather	- -	„	1,076,000	909,000	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000
Glass	- - - - -	„	544,000	450,000	413,000	298,000	484,000
Machinery and Locomotives:—							
Locomotive Engines	- -	„	284,000	660,000	595,000	200,000	357,000
Machinery, Spinning	- -	„	871,000	1,068,000	523,000	355,000	1,912,000
Metals and Manufactures of:—							
Iron and Steel	- - -	„	5,187,000	5,511,000	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000
Other Metals	- - -	„	1,010,000	1,239,000	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000
Oil: Kerosene	- - - - {	Gallons Yen	36,999,000 4,587,000	42,664,000 4,950,000	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,323,000	49,763,000 4,401,000
Oil Cakes	- - - - - {	Kin Yen	14,825,000 202,000	13,769,000 194,000	26,292,000 350,000	61,648,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000
Rice	- - - - - {	Picul Yen	52,000 137,000	4,596,000 12,303,000	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,063,000	1,399,000 3,255,000
Ships: Steam	- - - - {	No. Yen	10,000 1,100,000	9,000 733,000	6,000 671,000	8,000 432,000	12,000 865,000
Spirits	- - - - - {	Kin Yen	— 34,000	— 114,000	3,806,000 825,000	4,241,000 593,000	4,663,000 379,000
Sugar	- - - - - {	Kin Yen	126,222,000 6,292,000	173,673,000 8,489,000	167,532,000 7,611,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000
Tobacco	- - - - -	„	210,000	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000
Watches and Clocks	- -	„	1,015,000	1,052,000	650,000	724,000	743,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	- - {	Kin Yen	959,000 575,000	1,315,000 896,000	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000
Woollen Tissues	- - -	„	4,586,000	4,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	- - - -	„	1,657,000	1,965,000	1,963,000	1,374,000	1,924,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- - {	Yen £*	96,042,000 10,209,000	81,670,000 13,782,000	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	83,188,000 11,281,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.††	1897.††	1898.††	1899.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
137,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,003,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
							Chemicals :—
2,493,000 841,000	1,785 000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 496,000	3,782,000 632,000	2 332,000 419,000	Kin Yen	} Chlorate of Potash.
4,623,000 205,000	5 855,800 234,000	2,374 000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 428,000	11 227,000 522,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
108,416,000 19,104,000	154,468,000 24,305,000	168,148 000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,800,000 46,517,000	384 447,000 61,434,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
16,066,000 8,089,000	14 963 000 7,412,000	20 423,000 11,596,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5 846,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
6,969,000	6,909,000	12,797,000	17,354,000	13,042,000	10,191 000	"	" Tissues.
							Dye Stuffs :—
651,000 544,000	804 000 682,000	1,291,000 1,143,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912 000	Kin Yen	} Aniline.
249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	964 000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769 000 2,904,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
2 282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000	4 963,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,866,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
16,062,000 641,000	10 576 000 413 000	— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	— 1,754,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
1,461,000	2,356,000	2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	"	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
412,000	481,000	879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	"	Glass.
							Machinery and Locomotives :—
1,580,000	1,164 000	1,621,000	4,283,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	"	Locomotive Engines.
2,858,000	1,896 000	2,992,000	5,402,000	3,089,000	773,000	"	Machinery, Spinning.
							Metals and Manufactures of :—
9,214,000 1,754,000	10 528 000 2,717 000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,301,000 8,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	"	Iron and Steel.
55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	54 693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
53,292,000 822,000	57 190,000 946,000	165,978 000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,880,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,367,000	2,098,000 6,423,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
88,000 8 203,000	89 000 4,701 000	22 000 1,757,000	20,000 8,233,000	20,000 7,609,000	14,000 3,669,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 441,000	6,098,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
228,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,860,000	235 208,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	236,664,000 17,929,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
379,000	491 000	1,241,000	2,410,000	8,023,000	6,496,000	"	Tobacco.
648,000	1,144,000	2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
— 1,162 000	— 2 148,000	4 080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	3,364,000 5,060,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
4,866,000	9,431,000	14 491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,985,000	"	Woollen Tissues.
2,027,000	1,286,000	3,888 000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	"	{ Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
117,371,000 12,324 000	129,083,000 13,607,000	192,764,000 19,799,000	231,820,000 23,504,000	290,004,000 29,403,000	231,080,000 23,4 4,000	Yen &c	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1889 (3s. 1¹/₂d.), in 1890 (3s. 4¹/₂d.), in 1891 (3s. 2¹/₂d.),
in 1896 (2s. 1¹/₂d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2¹/₂d.); and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0¹/₂d.)

†† Including Formosa.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bamboo and other Wood - Yen	287,000	349,000	348,000	389,000	342,000
Camphor - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,391,000	1,982,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000
Coal - - - - {	<i>Tons</i> 1,056,000	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,505,000
	<i>Yen</i> 4,847,000	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000
Copper - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 16,725,000	32,351,000	28,858,000	29,917,000	25,501,000
	<i>Yen</i> 2,859,000	5,352,000	4,878,000	4,855,000	4,564,000
Cotton Yarn - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 4,000	10,000	17,000	38,000	316,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,000	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000
Cotton Tissues - - - - "	201,000	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,502,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - "	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000
Fans - - - - {	<i>No.</i> 10,401,000	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000
	<i>Yen</i> 252,000	296,000	320,000	305,000	424,000
Fish (including Shell-fish) - - "	2,428,000	2,906,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000
Lacquered Ware - - - - "	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	709,000
Matches - - - - {	<i>Gross</i> 5,225,000	6,725,000	8,080,000	9,243,000	13,541,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,138,000	1,499,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000
Mats, for flooring - - - - "	167,000	348,000	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000
Paper - - - - - "	233,000	271,000	261,000	321,000	348,000
Rice - - - - {	<i>Picul</i> 3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000
	<i>Yen</i> 7,435,000	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000
Sea-weed - - - - - "	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000
Silk, Raw - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000
	<i>Yen</i> 26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000
Silk ("Nozhi") - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 1,357,000	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,424,000	1,445,000	1,423,000	1,897,000	1,592,000
Silk Waste - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 1,155,000	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000
	<i>Yen</i> 832,000	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000
Silk Tissues - - - - - "	2,728,000	3,686,000	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000
Straw Plait - - - - {	<i>Bundles</i> 669,000	425,000	743,000	647,000	1,253,000
	<i>Yen</i> 147,000	87,000	194,000	155,000	373,000
Tea - - - - - {	<i>Kin</i> 32,337,000	37,251,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000
	<i>Yen</i> 6,157,000	6,327,000	7,038,000	7,525,000	7,702,000
Umbrellas (European) - - {	<i>No.</i> 290,000	451,000	658,000	1,202,000	1,038,000
	<i>Yen</i> 84,000	114,000	162,000	364,000	589,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>Yen</i> 69,307,000	55,793,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000
	<i>£*</i> 10,714,000	9,415,000	12,064,000	12,996,000	11,373,000

The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1889 (2s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.), in 1890 (2s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.), and in 1891 (2s. 2d.); and the par value in

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
465,000	545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,293,000	1,494,000	Yen } Bamboo and other Wood.
2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,721,000	5,958,000	Kin } Camphor.
1,024,000	1,529,000	3,867,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	Yen }
1,701,000	1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	Tons } Coal.
6,578,000	7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	Yen }
25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	Kin } Copper.
4,901,000	5,158,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,383,000	Yen }
3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000	42,036,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
956,000	1,084,000	4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	Yen }
8,114,000	8,932,000	8,538,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	" } Cotton Tissues.
1,485,000	1,955,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	" } Earthenware and Porcelain.
9,049,000	11,574,000	20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,486,000	No } Fans.
519,000	400,000	694,000	886,000	499,000	532,000	Yen }
2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,738,000	3,063,000	" } Fish (including Shell-fish)
798,000	1,083,000	948,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	" } Lacquered Ware.
13,843,000	16,914,000	17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	Gross } Matches.
3,796,000	4,673,000	4,966,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	Yen }
1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000	3,234,000	3,040,000	3,720,000	" } Mats, for flooring.
360,000	498,000	803,000	913,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	" } Paper.
1,423,000	1,800,000	2,281,000	2,032,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	Picul } Rice.
5,595,000	7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,543,000	Yen }
1,117,000	1,105,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	" } Sea-weed.
5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
39,358,000	47,868,000	23,831,000	55,80,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	Yen }
1,701,000	1,597,000	1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,632,000	1,347,000	1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	Yen }
2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	Yen }
12,068,000	15,338,000	12,034,000	13,29,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	" } Silk Tissues.
3,068,000	3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
743,000	1,283,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	Yen }
87,444,000	87,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	Kin } Tea.
7,980,000	8,879,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	Yen }
1,961,000	1,681,000	1,807,000	1,635,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	No } Umbrellas (European).
746,000	735,000	774,000	67,000	687,000	954,000	Yen }
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,190,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
11,778,000	14,230,000	13,563,000	17,660,000	18,184,000	23,011,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.). † Including Formosa.
4535.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Finland - - - - -	Roubles. 13,256,000	Roubles. 13,386,000	Roubles. 12,798,000	Roubles. 11,948,000	Roubles. 15,336,000
Norway - - - - -	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,822,000	3,063,000	3,431,000
Sweden - - - - -	2,664,000	3,864,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,507,000	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000
Germany - - - - -	124,315,000	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000
Holland - - - - -	4,442,000	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000
Belgium - - - - -	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,673,000	5,199,000	11,313,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	100,705,000	98,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000
France - - - - -	19,108,000	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,182,000	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000
Spain - - - - -	1,999,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000
Italy - - - - -	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	18,780,000	17,807,000	15,908,000	15,200,000	22,864,000
Greece - - - - -	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	988,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,308,000	9,675,000	8,313,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,983,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000
United States - - - - -	50,760,000	53,393,000	39,781,000	35,780,000	31,479,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000
China - - - - -	27,280,000	29,180,000	23,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000
Persia - - - - -	11,650,000	10,788,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000
Other Countries - - - - -	18,258,000	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles 437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
	£ 43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Finland - - - - -	Roubles. 17,614,000	Roubles. 16,715,000	Roubles. 16,396,000	Roubles. 21,098,000	Roubles. 18,528,000
Norway - - - - -	4,086,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000	5,244,000
Sweden - - - - -	9,099,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000
Denmark - - - - -	11,643,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000
Germany - - - - -	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,932,000	193,239,000	132,580,000
Holland - - - - -	47,798,000	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,666,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,196,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	274,377,000	208,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000
France - - - - -	42,893,000	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000
Spain - - - - -	6,754,000	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000
Italy - - - - -	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	30,972,000	30,246,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000
Greece - - - - -	6,838,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000
Roumania - - - - -	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000
Turkey - - - - -	13,758,000	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000
Persia - - - - -	8,819,000	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,740,000	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,323,000
United States - - - - -	1,522,000	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,708,000
China - - - - -	1,359,000	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000
Other Countries - - - - -	9,279,000	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles 750,375,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
	£ 75,087,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 18,579,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Finland.
3,476,000	2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,020,000	Norway.
5,342,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,080,000	Sweden.
1,603,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	Denmark.
142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	Germany.
5,935,000	5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	Holland.
17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,087,000	33,608,000	17,976,000	Belgium.
132,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,296,000	129,644,000	United Kingdom.
28,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	France.
8,479,000	6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	Switzerland.
2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000	Portugal.
1,487,000	1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000	Spain.
14,490,000	11,696,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,259,000	Italy.
27,043,000	24,092,000	22,902,000	19,801,000	23,925,000	30,617,000	Austria-Hungary
2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	Greece.
1,934,000	2,377,000	1,705,000	1,852,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	Roumania.
7,186,000	6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000	Turkey.
21,119,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	Egypt.
45,709,000	29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	United States.
2,487,000	720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,273,000	561,000	Brazil.
38,504,000	41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000	China.
11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,636,000	Persia.
18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000	Other Countries
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
59,111,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,308,000	Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Finland.
4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	Norway.
4,152,000	6,029,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	3,318,000	9,395,000	Sweden.
12,347,000	10,541,000	9,068,000	9,834,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	Denmark.
147,867,000	179,378,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,486,000	163,554,000	Germany.
53,011,000	59,184,000	70,855,000	37,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	Holland.
23,763,000	25,895,000	23,148,000	32,712,000	23,788,000	23,532,000	Belgium.
175,303,000	174,849,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	United Kingdom.
56,161,000	49,581,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,969,000	France.
5,766,000	3,417,000	5,946,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	Spain.
22,906,000	32,415,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,753,000	Italy.
39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,687,000	6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,791,000	Greece.
7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,582,000	Roumania.
16,089,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	Turkey.
12,223,000	14,180,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	Persia.
1,909,000	4,863,000	3,790,000	5,818,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	Egypt.
1,674,000	2,207,000	1,696,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	United States.
4,488,000	5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,523,000	China.
51,804,000	37,057,000	28,908,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	14,089,000	Other Countries.
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,867,000	76,699,000	77,388,000	66,182,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,189,000	20,728,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000
Sweden	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,897,000	27,253,000	28,020,000
Denmark	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000
Germany	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000
Holland	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000
Belgium	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000
United Kingdom	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,082,000	52,670,000	55,802,000
France	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	8,652,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000
Spain	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000
Italy	836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000
United States	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000
Other Countries	851,000	1,189,000	1,675,000	1,708,000	1,117,000
TOTAL	Kroner	191,908,000	208,669,000	223,024,000	199,987,000
	£	10,045,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000
Sweden	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,996,000
Denmark	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000
Germany	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,796,000	16,261,000
Holland	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000
Belgium	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000
United Kingdom	43,801,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000
France	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	880,000	1,521,000
Spain	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,346,000
Italy	3,568,000	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,498,000	3,964,000
United States	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,969,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000
Other Countries	1,872,000	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,888,000	1,762,000
TOTAL	Kroner	132,669,000	131,096,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
	£	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,560,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	Russia and Finland.
29,433,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,568,000	Sweden.
9,083,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	Denmark.
56,294,000	58,590,000	63,933,000	71,348,000	82,100,000	88,060,000	Germany.
8,122,000	8,491,000	9,984,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	13,973,000	Holland.
7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	Belgium.
57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,533,000	United Kingdom.
3,682,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,068,000	5,180,000	4,213,000	France.
681,000	511,000	297,000	838,000	1,489,000	1,083,000	Portugal (including Madeira)
770,000	767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	Spain.
1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000*	Italy.
702,000	523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
3,926,000	7,798,000	11,263,000	11,969,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	United States.
1,325,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	Other Countries.
205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,713,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,566,000	17,249,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,263,000	3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	Russia and Finland.
21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	Sweden.
4,438,000	4,809,000	4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	Denmark.
15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	23,117,000	22,475,000	Germany.
6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	Holland.
4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	Belgium.
45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	United Kingdom.
7,365,000	6,054,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,962,000	France.
1,304,000	1,061,000	808,000	713,000	592,000	543,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,373,000	12,900,000	10,436,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	Spain.
3,708,000	3,797,000	2,564,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000*	Italy.
1,135,000	699,000	768,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	United States.
1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	Australia and New Zealand.
1,992,000	2,367,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	Other Countries.
131,995,000	137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	156,387,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,863,000	8,855,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	26,786,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,003,000
Norway	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,566,000	35,319,000	31,439,000
Denmark	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000
Germany	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,350,000	112,897,000
Holland	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000
Belgium	12,135,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000
United Kingdom	110,815,000	108,369,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000
France	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,067,000	9,573,000	6,247,000
Portugal	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000
Spain	1,087,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000
Italy	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000
United States	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,334,000	10,850,000
West Indies	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	3,053,000	1,498,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000
Other Countries	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000
TOTAL { Kronor £	376,964,000	377,183,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000
	20,942,000	20,965,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000
Norway	15,971,000	18,098,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000
Denmark	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000
Germany	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000
Holland	13,443,000	16,273,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000
Belgium	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,868,000	11,422,000	11,869,000
United Kingdom	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,335,000	150,282,000	150,663,000
France	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000
Portugal	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,298,000	961,000	1,233,000
Spain	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,867,000	2,651,000
Italy	1,055,000	453,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000
United States	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	663,000
Africa	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000
Australia	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000
Other Countries	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000
TOTAL { Kronor £	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,496,000	329,300,000	323,272,000
	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	13,294,000	13,237,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing to

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,854,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	Russia and Finland.
26,949,000	23,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	Norway.
39,391,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	Denmark.
119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	153,059,000	184,113,000	Germany.
3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	Holland.
9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000	13,013,000	13,183,000	16,805,000	Belgium.
97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	United Kingdom.
8,515,000	7,982,000	7,170,000	7,623,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	France.
1,384,000	1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	Portugal.
573,000	864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,496,000	1,768,000	Spain.
947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	Italy.
11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	United States.
959,000	132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	West Indies.
387,000	96,000	197,000	—	—	961,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
4,112,000	3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	Other Countries.
351,173,000	344,290,000	358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	16,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	Russia and Finland.
15,239,000	13,064,000	19,543,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	Norway.
38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,296,000	Denmark.
39,153,000	42,759,000	43,334,000	45,853,000	49,563,000	54,361,000	Germany.
17,765,000	13,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	Holland.
9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	Belgium.
24,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,196,000	United Kingdom.
32,241,000	25,208,000	29,335,000	31,302,000	23,181,000	29,063,000	France.
932,000	1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,131,000	852,000	Portugal.
3,466,000	3,624,000	2,439,000	2,536,000	1,430,000	2,351,000	Spain.
441,000	539,000	353,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	Italy.
8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	United States.
5,659,000	7,663,000	9,313,000	3,920,000	8,586,000	5,787,000	Africa.
231,000	579,000	805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	Australia.
773,000	1,061,000	1,013,000	696,000	1,126,000	1,373,000	Other Countries.
298,625,000	311,434,000	340,233,000	353,195,000	344,909,000	358,135,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,560,000	17,302,000	13,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,399,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous year.

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,861,000	27,465,000
Norway	6,538,000	5,092,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000
Sweden	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000
Germany	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000
Holland	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,968,000	8,346,000
Belgium	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,798,000	7,506,000	5,490,000
United Kingdom	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000
France	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	894,000
Spain	1,253,000	1,022,000	1,484,000	1,596,000	960,000
Italy	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000
Iceland	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	847,000	989,000	976,000	933,000	965,000
United States	13,965,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	20,194,000
West Indies : Danish	809,000	531,000	123,000	523,000	318,000
" Other	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,966,000	2,526,000
Other Countries	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000
TOTAL {	Kroner				
	304,323,000	307,081,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,226,000
	£				
	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,406,000	2,204,000
Norway	6,672,000	6,925,000	3,813,000	9,015,000	6,596,000
Sweden	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000
Germany	41,490,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000
Holland	689,000	932,000	505,000	232,000	234,000
Belgium	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	923,000
United Kingdom	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000
France	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000
Spain	120,000	371,000	443,000	341,000	192,000
Italy	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000
Iceland	2,889,000	2,304,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000
United States	1,371,000	2,178,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000
West Indies : Danish	206,000	169,000	187,000	132,000	196,000
Other Countries	2,523,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000
TOTAL {	Kroner				
	206,319,000	233,533,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	236,116,000
	£				
	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	Russia.
4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	Norway.
50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	Sweden.
118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	Germany.
8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,666,000	Holland.
6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	Belgium.
68,651,000	70,694,000	78,284,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	United Kingdom.
5,699,000	6,995,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	France.
1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,196,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	Spain.
609,000	900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	Italy.
3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	Iceland.
795,000	1,099,000	987,000	1,080,000	1,069,000	980,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	United States.
388,000	238,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	West Indies : Danish.
587,000	498,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	" Other.
1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	East Indies, China, &c.
20,445,000	35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,766,000	Other Countries.
348,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
19,337,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,423,000	3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,209,000	Russia.
8,072,000	6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	Norway.
22,940,000	22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	Sweden.
65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	Germany.
341,000	312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	Holland.
1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	Belgium.
152,612,000	155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	United Kingdom.
1,754,000	964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	France.
405,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	Spain.
158,000	165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	Italy.
2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	Iceland.
986,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
985,000	2,302,000	1,753,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	United States.
336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	West Indies : Danish.
3,023,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,523,000	5,358,000	Other Countries.
263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
14,648,000	14,983,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,181,000	20,261,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	522,799,000	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000
Norway	21,932,000	19,143,000	19,580,000	19,188,000	19,084,000
Sweden	45,622,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	68,027,000
Denmark	58,970,000	73,098,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	17,090,000	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000
Holland	806,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000
Belgium	314,495,000	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000
United Kingdom	601,285,000	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000
France					
Algeria	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,100,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	173,259,000	189,506,000	186,652,000	188,983,000	182,054,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,106,000	13,718,000	12,790,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,740,000	36,881,000	39,273,000
Italy	140,169,000	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000
Austria-Hungary	583,444,000	568,641,000	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000
Greece	3,869,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,389,000
Bulgaria	1,548,000	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000
Servia	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000
Roumania	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,693,000	33,138,000	58,094,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,947,000
Japan	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,348,000	7,427,000	6,537,000
British East Indies	128,704,000	150,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000
Dutch East Indies	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000
British North America	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	13,603,000	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000
British West Indies†	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000
United States	397,274,000	402,845,000	534,700,000	426,595,000	449,792,000
Mexico	10,669,000	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000
Central America : Costa Rica Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	13,984,000	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000
Colombia	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,532,000
Venezuela	4,630,000	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000
Ecuador	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,008,000	5,581,000	5,035,000
Bolivia	6,706,000	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000
Peru	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000
Chili	60,828,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000
Brazil	187,617,000	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000
Uruguay	3,764,000	4,162,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000
Argentine and Patagonia	74,391,000	108,882,000	96,546,000	98,088,000	103,543,000
Australia and New Zealand	50,285,000	89,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)† : Egypt	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000
Morocco	385,000	960,000	668,000	1,356,000	1,628,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	18,833,000
Transvaal†	12,000	51,000	35,000	201,000	490,000
East Africa—German	389,000	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	3,977,000††	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,823,000	2,332,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French					
" " Liberia	21,384,000||	21,887,000||	25,472,000||	30,248,000||	34,382,000||
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,332,000	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000
TOTAL Marks	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,988,300,000
£	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	196,085,000	196,915,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

|| These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
567,863,000	628,201,000	706,620,000	784,751,000	634,956,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,252,000	19,006,000	24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	Norway.
62,642,000	73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	Sweden.
72,355,000	54,663,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	Denmark.
12,940,000	13,801,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
160,899,000	158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	Holland.
177,040,000	173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	248,410,000	Belgium.
536,364,000	551,813,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	United Kingdom.
223,199,000	229,535,000	242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	France.
		2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	Algeria.
		94,000	65,000	158,000	Tunis.
139,143,000	138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	Switzerland.
13,509,000	15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
28,563,000	35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
137,828,000	131,999,000	146,496,000	160,665,000	193,808,000	Italy.
513,046,000	546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,963,000	9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	Greece.
2,324,000	3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	Bulgaria.
5,579,000	6,634,000	8,061,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	Servia.
35,003,000	68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	Roumania.
22,039,000	25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,573,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
18,433,000	19,973,000	28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
7,792,000	9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	Japan.
162,128,000	171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	British East Indies.
68,771,000	77,007,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,078,000	2,964,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	British North America.
13,387,000	13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
15,255,000	13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
8,432,000	7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,700,000	British West Indies.
482,775,000	528,304,000	652,680,000	876,136,000	898,820,000	United States.
11,634,000	13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	Mexico.
39,095,000	39,526,000	35,784,000	27,213,000	29,567,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,188,000	8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	Colombia.
13,381,000	15,282,000	10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	Venezuela.
5,350,000	5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,955,000	Ecuador.
1,251,000	1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	Bolivia.
4,754,000	3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	Peru.
80,376,000	75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,998,000	Chili.
114,630,000	99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	Brazil.
8,635,000	10,482,000	10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	Uruguay.
118,383,000	107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
113,673,000	103,204,000	85,662,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	Australia and New Zealand.
17,596,000	20,189,000	24,057,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†:
1,967,000	2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,986,000	Egypt.
17,104,000	21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	Morocco.
522,000	768,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	British South Africa.
320,000	742,000	717,000	579,000	737,000	Orange River Colony.
		1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	Transvaal.†
		2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	East Africa—German.
4,880,000††	5,916,000††	24,000	42,000	41,000	British.
		2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	" " Portuguese.
		209,000	184,000	164,000	" " Abyssinia.
2,595,000	3,480,000	3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	" " Madagascar.
		20,193,000	23,257,000	26,137,000	South-West Africa—German.
		3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	West Africa—German.
		3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	British.
33,727,000||	33,235,000||	940,000	998,000	1,804,000	" " Portuguese.
		1,823,000	1,647,000	2,190,000	" " French.
		219,000	115,000	198,000	" " Liberia.
10,682,000	7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	" " Congo Free State.
					Other Parts of Africa.
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	Other Countries.
296,035,000	215,860,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	Marks } TOTAL.
					£

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "Zollauschlüsse." Heilgoland also is "Zollauschluss."

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	183,719,000	145,336,000	123,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000
Norway	39,733,000	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000
Sweden	91,280,000	78,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000
Denmark	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,858,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000
Holland	267,726,000	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000
Belgium	150,649,000	153,169,000	140,635,000	147,626,000	149,821,000
United Kingdom	689,528,000	679,290,000	628,933,000	669,168,000	681,696,000
France -					
Algeria	230,537,000	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,683,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,083,000	10,965,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,567,000	33,050,000	30,533,000
Italy	93,107,000	87,450,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000
Austria-Hungary	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000
Greece	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,586,000
Bulgaria	2,878,000	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,690,000
Serbia	2,519,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000
Roumania	33,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,390,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	34,062,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,363,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	29,893,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	23,155,000
Japan	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000
British East Indies	32,135,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000
Dutch East Indies	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000
British North America	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000
British West Indies ††	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	983,000	1,166,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,801,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,510,000
Haiti and San Domingo	2,368,000	1,433,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000
United States	416,692,000	367,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000
Mexico	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,393,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000
Colombia	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000
Venezuela	3,013,000	3,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000
Ecuador	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,698,000
Peru	3,391,000	3,281,000	5,937,000	5,496,000	4,182,000
Chili	30,800,000	19,698,000	45,206,000	23,297,000	22,548,000
Brazil	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,866,000	62,216,000	57,000,000
Uruguay	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,966,000	8,237,000	7,952,000
Argentine and Patagonia	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000
Australia and New Zealand	21,964,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ††:					
Egypt	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000
Morocco	1,047,000	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,098,000
British South Africa	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal †	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000
East Africa—German	320,000	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	1,746,000 ††	1,854,000 ††	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,607,000 ††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	4,181,000 ††	7,866,000 ††	5,147,000 ††	6,154,000 ††	7,063,000 ††
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	6,089,000	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,438,000	5,681,000
TOTAL - { Marks	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000
£	166,406,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included and Geestmünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Swaziland, &c.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
207,771,000	231,594,000	267,690,000	308,978,000	365,656,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
42,198,000	48,149,000	55,351,000	62,582,000	76,569,000	Norway.
76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	106,327,000	135,140,000	Sweden.
91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	Denmark.
37,991,000	40,394,000	63,247,000	65,396,000	78,815,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
244,714,000	261,640,000	263,348,000	273,142,000	320,608,000	Holland.
159,148,000	167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	Belgium.
675,522,000	712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	United Kingdom.
		209,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	France
202,296,000	201,331,000	78,000	248,000	467,000	Algeria.
		420,000	288,000	277,000	Tunis.
215,816,000	238,546,000	249,495,000	258,142,000	280,338,000	Switzerland.
18,068,000	13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
31,150,000	39,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	Spain (Including Canary Islands).
82,224,000	83,584,000	87,872,000	92,281,000	111,819,000	Italy.
373,912,000	399,634,000	405,506,000	426,406,000	449,903,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,911,000	4,106,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,907,000	Greece.
4,409,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	5,767,000	5,619,000	Bulgaria.
1,752,000	2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,106,000	Servia.
23,769,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,880,000	Roumania.
39,006,000	28,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
35,412,000	45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
26,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	42,996,000	40,981,000	Japan.
44,659,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	57,130,000	66,255,000	British East Indies.
11,583,000	13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,212,000	3,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,324,000	15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	British North America.
1,026,000	1,128,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	British West Indies.††
3,330,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,990,000	1,805,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
368,430,000	383,250,000	397,394,000	332,960,000	377,469,000	United States.
16,321,000	15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	Mexico.
10,069,000	10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,339,000	6,871,000	8,652,000	5,643,000	4,974,000	Colombia.
6,086,000	6,390,000	5,520,000	4,260,000	4,021,000	Venezuela.
1,560,000	2,675,000	2,392,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	Ecuador.
5,363,000	7,286,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	Peru.
44,512,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	23,144,000	Chili.
74,931,000	60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	Brazil.
8,580,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	Uruguay.
33,062,000	44,076,000	35,303,000	42,723,000	52,837,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
22,869,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	32,942,000	37,850,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)††:
5,819,000	8,568,000	9,400,000	9,371,000	9,671,000	Egypt.
1,073,000	807,000	959,000	565,000	1,455,000	Morocco.
13,031,000	15,645,000	18,470,000	14,555,000	11,304,000	British South Africa.
9,259,000	13,689,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	467,000	Orange River Colony.
1,668,000	1,231,000	1,662,000	2,445,000	11,359,000	Transvaal.†
		1,165,000	806,000	2,514,000	East Africa—German.
2,675,000||	3,066,000||	2,316,000	1,866,000	1,866,000	British.
		7,000	16,000	11,000	Portuguese.
		232,000	162,000	167,000	Abyssinia.
2,318,000	3,701,000	2,275,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	Madagascar.
		3,869,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	South-West Africa—German.
		5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	West Africa—German.
		2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	British.
6,612,000||	8,453,000||	1,369,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	Portuguese.
		404,000	682,000	897,000	French.
		638,000	1,007,000	962,000	Liberia.
		492,000	186,000	364,000	Ongo Free State.
6,643,000	7,442,000	7,235,000	7,782,000	9,991,000	Other Parts of Africa.
					Other Countries.
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000§	3,756,800,000§	4,207,000,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000§	187,830,000§	210,350,000§	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "Zollauschlüsse". Heligoland also is "Zollauschluss".

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	28,529,000	88,831,000
Norway - - - -	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000
Sweden - - - -	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000
German Empire - - - -	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	288,311,000
Belgium - - - -	176,610,000	195,175,000	196,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000
United Kingdom - - - -	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000
France - - - -	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000
Portugal - - - -	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000
Spain - - - -	19,902,000	21,080,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000
Italy - - - -	5,228,000	2,335,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,489,000
Austria - - - -	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000
Greece - - - -	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000
Turkey - - - -	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,096,000	8,126,000	10,461,000
Roumania - - - -	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000
British India - - - -	29,768,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000
United States - - - -	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000
British North America - - - -	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000
Japan - - - -	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000
Africa, West Coast - - - -	7,949,000	3,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,731,000
Argentine Republic - - - -	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000
Chili - - - -	—	747,000	1,750,000	—	50,000
Peru and Bolivia - - - -	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000
Brazil - - - -	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,890,000	7,892,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000
Other Countries - - - -	8,590,000	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,423,000	10,271,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,069,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000
£	108,774,000	108,812,000	118,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000
Norway - - - -	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000
Sweden - - - -	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000
Denmark - - - -	5,018,000	4,964,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000
German Empire - - - -	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,865,000
Belgium - - - -	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000
United Kingdom - - - -	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,307,000	256,256,000
France - - - -	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,990,000	9,979,000
Portugal - - - -	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000
Spain - - - -	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000
Italy - - - -	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000
Austria - - - -	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000
Greece - - - -	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000
Turkey - - - -	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000
United States - - - -	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000
British India - - - -	638,000	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	69,058,000	53,156,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000
Africa, East Coast - - - -	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,986,000	5,117,000	9,785,000
West Coast - - - -	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - -	442,000	703,000	1,384,000	941,000	716,000
Australia - - - -	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000
Other Countries - - - -	7,751,000	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,898,000	2,234,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,831,000	1,116,618,000
£	91,173,000	90,623,000	96,089,000	94,494,000	93,051,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	Russia.
6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	Norway.
14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	Sweden.
287,438,000	295,689,000	302,568,000	305,237,000	348,754,000	335,526,000	German Empire.
161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	Belgium.
246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,528,000	18,022,000	28,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	France.
5,287,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,286,000	8,774,000	8,553,000	Portugal.
23,984,000	27,268,000	36,388,000	31,689,000	37,781,000	40,877,000	Spain.
5,314,000	5,510,000	5,087,000	4,805,000	4,489,000	6,788,000	Italy.
1,969,000	2,266,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	Austria.
3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	12,538,000	Greece.
11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	5,068,000	Turkey.
33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000	31,236,000	25,445,000	13,799,000	Roumania.
43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,068,000	52,635,000	45,487,000	British India.
132,088,000	110,863,000	166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	United States.
1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	British North America.
225,005,000	202,423,000	239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	229,065,000	Java and Madura.*
2,102,000	7,958,000	1,056,000	2,392,000	871,000	5,576,000	Japan.
6,330,000	5,118,000	6,899,000	5,015,000	4,098,000	3,651,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,969,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	Argentine Republic.
3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,788,000	6,912,000	Chili.
14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000	16,798,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	Pern and Bolivia.
5,526,000	11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,847,000	21,140,000	Brazil.
1,918,000	883,000	353,000	895,000	922,000	1,137,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,056,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,699,000	6,623,000	12,316,000	Other Countries.
1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,684,981,000	1,706,145,000	1,786,746,000	1,916,485,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
121,787,000	120,320,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,157,000	5,262,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	Russia.
4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	Norway.
4,705,000	3,548,000	4,080,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	Sweden.
4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	Denmark.
556,823,000	595,707,000	700,436,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	German Empire.
155,190,000	154,246,000	168,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	Belgium.
260,283,000	267,699,000	290,175,000	321,980,000	337,808,000	348,672,000	United Kingdom.
11,868,000	15,243,000	23,417,000	25,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	France.
1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	Portugal.
1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	3,891,000	Spain.
5,059,000	5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	Italy.
319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	868,000	Austria.
420,000	800,000	728,000	1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	Greece.
3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	Turkey.
22,202,000	27,496,000	46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	United States.
735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,905,900	1,987,000	British India.
53,754,000	51,972,000	52,768,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	Java and Madura.*
3,578,000	3,438,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,510,000	Dutch Guiana.
12,346,000	11,667,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	2,082,000	1,701,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,468,000	2,696,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	Cape of Good Hope.
315,000	587,000	390,000	635,000	469,000	385,000	Australia.
1,092,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	2,000	Other Countries.
3,252,000	2,764,000	2,375,000	2,848,000	6,580,000	8,984,000	
1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,387,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
92,895,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia -	France. 113,466,000	France. 114,334,000	France. 116,310,000	France. 73,760,000	France. 97,642,000	France. 105,408,000
Norway and Sweden -	43,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,168,000
Germany -	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000
Holland -	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000
United Kingdom -	196,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,996,000	177,702,000
France -	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000
Switzerland -	1,968,000	2,824,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000
Austria-Hungary -	2,042,000	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000
Portugal † -	2,846,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000
Spain § -	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000
Italy -	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000
Greece -	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,303,000
Roumania -	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,566,000
Bulgaria -	7,808,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000
Turkey -	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	2,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000
Egypt -	3,410,000	4,230,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000
Barbary States * -	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000
British East Indies -	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000
Australiatt -	5,864,000	16,923,000	19,606,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,183,000
United States -	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000
Chili and Peru -	44,777,000	36,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000
Brazil -	20,092,000	30,508,000	32,143,000	36,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000
Uruguay -	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000
Argentine Republic -	56,897,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,862,000	83,361,000	89,514,000
Congo State -	2,000	3,613,000	6,816,000	8,083,000	12,140,000	12,872,000
Other Countries -	7,621,000	10,697,000	14,663,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000
TOTAL - { France	1,556,878,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,464,000	1,575,189,000	1,574,549,000
£	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,998,000	61,468,000	63,006,000	62,982,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.
§ Including the Canary Islands. ¶ Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia -	France. 10,757,000	France. 9,864,000	France. 7,801,000	France. 5,853,000	France. 17,132,000	France. 21,608,000
Norway and Sweden -	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,322,000	14,190,000
Denmark -	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,234,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000
Germany -	257,637,000	266,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,501,000
Holland -	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000
United Kingdom -	299,808,000	267,840,000	266,637,000	294,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000
France -	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000
Switzerland -	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,290,000	28,299,000	27,743,000
Spain § -	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	23,397,000	18,758,000	22,626,000
Portugal * -	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000
Italy -	45,158,000	34,880,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000
Austria-Hungary -	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000
Greece -	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,821,000	3,482,000	3,822,000
Roumania -	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	3,374,000	11,962,000
Turkey -	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000
Egypt -	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,556,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000
British East Indies -	9,968,000	9,664,000	9,042,000	12,003,000	14,259,000	15,861,000
Australiatt -	3,796,000	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	5,571,000	4,099,000
China -	6,098,000	5,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,669,000
United States -	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,258,000
Canada † -	4,379,000	2,985,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000
Chili and Peru -	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,065,000	7,568,000
Brazil -	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,529,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000
Argentine Republic -	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000
Congo State -	2,000,000	7,852,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	3,882,000	8,864,000
Other Countries -	16,752,000	21,863,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,369,000	15,676,000
TOTAL - { France	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,365,945,000	1,308,896,000
£	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 116,910,000 46,148,000 199,195,000 174,602,000 193,180,000 299,856,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 2,418,000 20,340,000 19,834,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,831,000 12,786,000 8,557,000 8,498,000 52,938,000 21,171,000 132,352,000 25,007,000 41,145,000 23,046,000 92,698,000 18,967,000 15,308,000	Franks. 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,395,000 176,708,000 205,618,000 310,811,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,661,000 8,263,000 128,582,000 7,565,000 16,215,000 2,196,000 8,670,000 55,228,000 28,449,000 173,060,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 35,222,000 18,554,000 21,871,000	Franks. 189,185,000 54,650,000 233,972,000 164,696,000 275,566,000† 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 8,810,000 25,751,000 1,930,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,009,000 58,392,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,937,000	Franks. 125,220,000 52,469,000 245,819,000 164,961,000 283,806,000† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,782,000 6,619,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,612,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,164,000 25,548,000 308,096,000 23,142,000 48,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 35,234,000	Franks. 181,880,000 62,205,000 285,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,785,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 36,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 230,083,000 32,396,000 62,015,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 38,679,000 32,968,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.† Spain.‡ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries
1,680,407,000 67,216,000	1,776,782,000 71,069,000	1,878,012,000† 74,920,000†	2,044,727,000† 81,789,000†	2,280,243,000† 90,410,000†	France } £ } TOTAL.

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, and 60,000,000 francs in 1899.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 21,510,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 310,750,000 165,004,000 266,709,000 284,220,000 34,108,000 21,932,000 6,237,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,028,000 29,508,000 9,813,000 20,267,000 5,661,000 9,939,000 40,650,000 6,445,000 9,197,000 21,859,000 14,353,000 11,031,000 22,195,000	Franks. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 26,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,840,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,993,000 7,935,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 6,757,000 8,591,000 37,469,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	Franks. 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 297,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 28,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,960,000 16,399,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,810,000 16,717,000 96,938,000†	Franks. 41,161,000 20,793,000 8,933,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,968,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,485,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,056,000 7,081,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,344,000†	Franks. 43,660,000 22,764,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 380,707,000 346,905,000 41,838,000 36,506,000 11,439,000 39,863,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,633,000 15,329,000 10,495,000 16,960,000 66,354,000 12,574,000 5,742,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 109,405,000†	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.‡ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,385,430,000 55,418,000	1,467,944,000 55,718,000	1,626,372,000† 65,055,000†	1,787,007,000† 71,480,300†	1,949,393,000† 77,972,000†	France } £ } TOTAL.

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898 and 67,020,000 francs in 1899—the countries of destination not being known. ‡ Including the Canary Islands. †† Including New Guinea

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	166,534,000	235,089,000
Norway - - -	81,127,000	26,986,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000
Sweden - - -	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000
Denmark - - -	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000
Germany - - -	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000
Holland - - -	34,379,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000
Belgium - - -	474,898,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000
United Kingdom -	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000
Switzerland - -	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,396,000	91,958,000	74,861,000
Portugal - - -	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,067,000	5,017,000
Spain - - -	255,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000
Italy - - -	139,604,000	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,405,000	151,271,000
Austria - - -	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000
Greece - - -	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000
Roumania - - -	69,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000
Turkey - - -	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000
Egypt - - -	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	23,953,000	25,899,000
Barbary States & West Coast of Africa†	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,487,000	15,718,000	15,706,000
British Possessions in Africa -	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,293,000
India (British) -	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000
“(Dutch) Java, &c. -	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000
China - - -	84,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000
Japan - - -	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000
Hayti and San Domingo -	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000
British North America -	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,968,000
United States -	2,916,000	917,000	2,423,000	1,062,000	2,127,000
Mexico - - -	308,797,000	317,420,000	466,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Gulana, &c. -	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000
Colombia - - -	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000
Venezuela - - -	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,028,000
Peru - - -	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000
Chili - - -	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,698,000	6,922,000
Brazil - - -	8,209,000	11,663,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000
Uruguay - - -	63,401,000	31,480,000	38,811,000	32,556,000	72,877,000
Argentina Republic -	40,315,000	36,076,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,968,000
Australia - - -	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,988,000	51,291,000
Philippines - - -	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000
Other Foreign Countries -	520,000	910,000	2,437,000	2,060,000	2,896,000
Total Foreign Countries -	3,964,551,000	4,074,051,000	4,405,968,000	3,829,666,000	3,535,014,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria - - -	200,561,000	208,473,000	196,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000
Tunis - - -	8,508,000	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa -	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon & Réunion -	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,496,000
Martinique - - -	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000
Guadeloupe - - -	22,823,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,483,000
In India - - -	23,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,346,000
Madagascar - -	22,865,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000
Indo-China - - -	1,673,000	840,000	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000
In Oceania - - -	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000
Other Possessions -	5,631,000	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,809,000
Total French Possessions -	352,217,000	362,867,000	361,898,000	353,391,000	318,696,000
TOTAL - { France	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,183,000,000	3,853,700,000
£	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the “Grande Pêche.”

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
291,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	Russia.
28,390,000	21,237,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	Norway.
63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	Sweden.
3,782,000	2,756,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	Denmark.
310,263,000	310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	Germany.
35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	Holland.
371,860,000	298,127,000	232,012,000	238,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	Belgium.
480,197,000	496,001,000	510,807,000	436,396,000	504,942,000	590,887,000	United Kingdom.
98,650,000	67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	Switzerland.
6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	Portugal.
176,289,000	212,997,000	237,390,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	Spain.*
121,632,000	114,621,000	136,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	153,484,000	Italy.
87,542,000	72,630,000	73,083,000	66,462,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	Austria.
14,794,000	5,330,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	Greece.
39,938,000	21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,738,000	Roumania.
94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	Turkey.
30,198,000	29,068,000	29,063,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	Egypt.
11,836,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,958,000	12,133,000	13,236,000	Barbary States.†
5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000	2,069,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	West Coast of Africa.†
8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	British Possessions in Africa.
211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000	132,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	India (British).
19,635,000	21,310,000	18,714,000	6,302,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
97,364,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	143,532,000	133,563,000	226,857,000	China.
49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,392,000	95,028,000	98,684,000	Japan.
49,414,000	47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	554,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
2,203,000	3,803,000	3,333,000	6,123,000	9,357,000	6,223,000	British North America.
326,969,000	233,132,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	United States.
14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	Mexico.
10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,723,000	11,833,000	British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	Colombia.
25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	13,213,000	16,944,000	Venezuela.
3,568,000	6,697,000	3,334,000	9,143,000	9,321,000	14,335,000	Peru.
51,590,000	54,920,000	57,083,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,453,000	Chili.
56,032,000	34,647,000	39,039,000	67,452,000	70,334,000	70,961,000	Brazil.
23,015,000	35,639,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	Uruguay.
168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	Argentine Republic.
55,458,000	68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	Australia.
8,632,000	8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	3,175,000	11,608,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
4,572,000	6,639,000	9,337,000	10,232,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	Philippines.
36,154,000	35,036,000	34,873,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,154,000	Other Foreign Countries.
3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,037,000	4,047,274,000	Total Foreign Countries.
207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
23,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	23,494,000	29,992,000	32,360,000	Algeria.
22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000	19,305,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	Tunis.
27,584,000	29,300,000	30,171,000	26,372,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
13,633,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.‡
19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	Réunion.
16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,062,000	13,236,000	Martinique.
15,536,000	6,294,000	2,303,000	79,000	490,000	967,000	Guadeloupe.
2,513,000	1,929,000	2,061,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,263,000	In India.
28,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,880,000	Madagascar.
11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	Indo-China.
2,076,000	549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	In Oceania.
896,097,000	409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	Other Possessions.
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,966,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	Total French Possessions.
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	153,240,000	173,904,000	180,732,000	France } TOTAL & }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.
‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia	17,888,000	16,689,000	18,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000
Norway	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,187,000	10,413,000	5,416,000
Sweden	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000
Denmark	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,876,000	18,683,000	13,262,000
Germany	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000
Holland	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000
Belgium	570,708,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,237,000
United Kingdom	966,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,784,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000
Switzerland	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,686,000	172,806,000
Portugal	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,320,000	13,806,000	15,499,000
Spain*	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	184,574,000	113,797,000
Italy	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	123,390,000
Austria	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000
Greece	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000
Roumania	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000
Turkey	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,994,000	55,532,000
Egypt	18,196,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,536,000	19,849,000
Barbary States* } British Possessions } in Africa	9,711,000 7,495,000	8,684,000 8,224,000	9,305,000 6,581,000	10,966,000 5,523,000	9,795,000 5,247,000
British India	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,966,000	12,299,000	10,206,000
China	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000
Japan	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000
Australia	4,365,000	3,309,000	5,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000
Danish West Indies } Hayti	8,382,000 5,253,000	7,119,000 13,474,000	8,355,000 8,791,000	5,192,000 9,204,000	5,679,000 13,206,000
United States	273,483,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,068,000	204,967,000
Mexico	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000
Colombia	33,668,000	46,566,000	36,461,000	21,542,000	29,056,000
Venezuela	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000
Peru	6,802,000	7,895,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	3,759,000
Chili	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,188,000	16,729,000
Brazil	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,985,000	69,520,000	75,344,000
Uruguay	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,522,000	10,876,000
Argentine Republic } Cuba and Porto Rico } Other Foreign Coun- } tries	109,699,000 10,090,000 15,324,000	103,463,000 11,671,000 23,478,000	52,203,000 6,626,000 21,117,000	62,492,000 4,792,000 17,728,000	59,514,000 5,278,000 16,716,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries	3,431,686,000	3,457,386,000	3,266,663,000	3,165,130,000	2,960,016,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	173,663,000	194,864,000	207,063,000	189,639,000	184,754,000
Tunis	15,062,000	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa	11,006,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000
Madagascar	418,000	701,000	275,000	361,000	840,000
Réunion	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,396,000	7,059,000	6,565,000
Martinique	12,598,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,353,000	14,062,000
Guadeloupe	13,062,000	12,464,000	10,487,000	11,759,000	11,868,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon*	4,599,000	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000
Guiana	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000
Indo-China	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,305,000	14,394,000
In Oceania	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000
Other Possessions	6,098,000	1,551,000	713,000	1,066,000	643,000
Total French Pos- } sessions	272,271,000	296,072,000	303,074,000	296,604,000	286,367,000
TOTAL { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000
	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	133,423,000	129,456,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
23,796,000	22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	29,409,000	42,402,000	Russia.
5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000	6,877,000	5,082,000	5,988,000	Norway.
9,534,000	7,908,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	Sweden.
13,867,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,736,000	Denmark.
824,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	Germany.
47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	Holland.
477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	606,477,000	Belgi m.
912,879,000	969,563,000	1,080,643,000	1,182,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	United Kingdom
129,871,000	163,228,000	179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	Switzerland.
12,235,000	14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	Portugal.
108,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	Spain.*
98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	Greece.
14,257,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	Roumania.
8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	Turkey.
7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,188,000	4,298,000	Egypt.
52,809,000	51,166,000	40,596,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	Barbary States.†
22,230,000	19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	{ British Possessions
9,908,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	{ in Africa.
4,903,000	4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	British India.
13,358,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	China.
2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	Japan.
12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	Australia.
2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	Danish West Indies.
6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000	8,763,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	Hayti.
14,000,000	8,292,000	15,426,000	4,823,000	3,218,000	3,296,000	United States.
186,781,000	238,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	256,401,000	Mexico.
19,417,000	22,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	Colombia.
18,618,000	19,773,000	25,467,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	Venezuela.
4,362,000	3,974,000	5,462,000	4,054,000	1,249,000	2,292,000	Peru.
2,174,000	868,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	Chili.
10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	10,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	Brazil.
80,117,000	75,762,000	68,682,000	60,901,000	55,333,000	67,085,000	Uruguay.
7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,623,000	8,890,000	Argentine Republic.
50,467,000	43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
3,748,000	2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,682,000	{ Other Foreign
37,251,000	54,431,000	59,860,000	73,935,000	65,221,000	63,666,000	{ Countries.
2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000	3,056,869,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	{ Total Foreign
						{ Countries.
199,319,000	208,168,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	FRANCH POSSESSIONS :
19,944,000	20,134,000	22,642,000	24,286,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	Algeria.
26,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	38,289,000	Tunis.
1,139,000	8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	{ Senegal and West
9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	{ Coast of Africa.
14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	Madagascar.
14,069,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,082,000	Réunion.
5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	Martinique.
8,076,000	10,714,000	9,235,000	9,807,000	8,069,000	9,508,000	Guadeloupe.
16,698,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	{ St. Pierre and
6,825,000	5,266,000	5,823,000	6,086,000	6,906,000	6,972,000	{ Miquelon.‡
687,000	356,000	661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	Guiana.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
321,412,000	326,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,296,000	475,410,000	{ Total French
						{ Possessions.
3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,596,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	France }
123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	& } TOTAL.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia	26,169,000	33,298,000	46,367,000	49,262,000	55,306,000	55,741,000
Germany	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,606,000	229,896,000	239,416,000	247,806,000
Holland	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,966,000	3,451,000	3,025,000
Belgium	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,780,000	22,342,000	23,856,000
United Kingdom	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,118,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000
France	262,802,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,896,000
Spain	3,089,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,187,000	8,936,000	11,236,000
Italy	140,808,000	134,866,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	156,116,000	160,808,000
Austria-Hungary	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,962,000
Egypt	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,276,000	11,008,000
British India	2,989,000	3,056,000	3,808,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000
Dutch East Indies	80,000	60,000	108,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,064,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,766,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,864,000
United States	25,283,000	28,784,000	30,569,000	40,638,000	38,157,000	35,084,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,867,000	4,877,000
Brazil	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	740,000	1,042,000	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000
Other Countries	1,778,000	2,814,000	3,636,000	6,829,000	8,397,000	8,481,000
TOTAL . . . { Francia	963,964,000	1,002,518,000	962,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000
£	38,169,000	40,101,000	39,231,000	36,503,000	34,896,800	35,234,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia	12,831,000	18,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	13,434,000	22,420,000
Norway and Sweden	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,896,000	3,296,000	3,538,000
Denmark	969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000
Germany	184,600,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000
Holland	4,156,000	4,834,000	4,580,000	3,956,000	4,250,000	4,149,000
Belgium	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000
United Kingdom	106,960,000	106,684,000	118,598,000	117,478,000	118,296,000	117,974,000
France	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	108,111,000	89,514,000
Portugal	1,201,000	2,407,000	1,528,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000
Spain	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,606,000	11,347,000	9,166,000	11,702,000
Italy	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000
Austria-Hungary	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,796,000	7,302,000
Turkey in Europe	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,600,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,646,000
Egypt	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,322,000	1,816,000	2,061,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000
British India	12,252,000	12,098,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000
Dutch East Indies	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,084,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000
British North America	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000
United States	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,827,000	80,109,000	71,840,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000
Brazil	4,785,000	4,066,000	4,189,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,823,000	5,070,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000
Other Countries	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,789,000	9,808,000	7,961,000	7,114,000
TOTAL . . . { Francia	711,154,000	724,346,000	708,367,000	688,020,000	696,147,000	673,004,000
£	28,446,000	28,974,000	23,154,000	27,521,000	27,896,000	26,920,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1889 and 1890, and for the Imports of 1891, have been alterations of the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
61,785,000	66,162,000	66,916,000	61,069,000	57,122,000	Russia.
276,872,000	307,321,000	308,467,000	318,242,000	348,369,000	Germany.
3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	3,769,000	Holland.
24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	23,722,000	Belgium.
47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	56,481,000	United Kingdom.
188,421,000	230,739,000	249,726,000	274,693,000	318,730,000	France.
15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000	15,560,000	15,999,000	Spain.
165,228,000	143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	Italy.
70,732,000	77,573,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,861,000	Austria-Hungary.
8,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	Egypt.
4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	British India.
5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	23,155,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
33,325,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	73,063,000	61,837,000	United States.
4,790,000	4,639,000	3,984,000	5,623,000	5,656,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	9,801,000	8,798,000	Brazil.
3,230,000	4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,694,000	4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	10,062,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000	10,505,000	12,518,000	Other Countries.
980,120,000	1,061,882,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,236,641,900	France } TOTAL. &
89,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
21,366,000	24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	31,663,000	Russia.
4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,426,000	2,510,000	2,653,000	3,063,000	3,241,000	Denmark.
171,076,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	Germany.
4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	Holland.
11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	12,481,000	13,523,000	Belgium.
130,967,000	147,823,000	146,695,000	149,474,000	163,768,000	United Kingdom.
101,602,000	113,119,000	124,433,000	125,749,000	143,961,000	France.
1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	1,962,000	Portugal.
11,818,000	11,023,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	Spain.
42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	Italy.
40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,874,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,547,000	8,613,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,023,000	3,698,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	4,061,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,736,000	3,823,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	Egypt.
1,731,000	1,782,000	1,480,000	1,416,000	1,985,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
9,823,000	11,188,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,838,000	British India.
2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,369,000	13,223,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	4,045,000	British North America.
90,973,000	70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	91,690,000	United States.
4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	4,348,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,819,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	Brazil.
5,223,000	7,090,000	5,634,000	6,214,000	8,185,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,900,000	2,493,000	2,980,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,583,000	10,778,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	Other Countries.
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	France } TOTAL. &
23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	287,000	408,000
Norway and Sweden	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000
Germany	5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000
Holland	348,000	411,000	409,000	323,000	362,000
Belgium	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,392,000	888,000	1,081,000
United Kingdom	13,914,000	13,283,000	11,780,000	9,308,000	10,872,000
France	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000
Switzerland	267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000
Spain	3,240,000	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000
Italy	675,000	796,000	754,000	783,000	365,000
Austria	567,000	483,000	469,000	266,000	223,000
Egypt	216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000
Morocco	251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000
China	263,000	266,000	229,000	228,000	298,000
United States	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,088,000	7,291,000
Brazil	1,803,000	1,946,000	2,064,000	1,911,000	2,423,000
Other Foreign Countries	495,000	330,000	513,000	427,000	581,000
Total Foreign Countries	41,082,000	43,482,000	38,592,000	29,947,000	37,296,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	137,000	181,000	148,000	143,000	201,000
Cape Verde Islands	164,000	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000
Guinea	7,000	5,000	4,000	28,000	56,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	410,000	441,000	534,000	478,000	456,000
Mozambique	17,000	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	35,000	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000
Macao and Timor	11,000	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	781,000	823,000	917,000	882,000	1,011,000
TOTAL	41,813,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000
	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	336,000	323,000	284,000	408,000	621,000
Norway and Sweden	287,000	187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000
Denmark	208,000	231,000	302,000	280,000	289,000
Germany	1,987,000	2,096,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000
Holland	278,000	282,000	301,000	330,000	396,000
Belgium	469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000
United Kingdom	3,523,000	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000
France	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000
Spain	1,105,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000
Italy	197,000	221,000	179,000	105,000	187,000
United States	509,000	780,000	806,000	900,000	841,000
Brazil	42,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000
Other Foreign Countries	383,000	283,000	174,000	212,000	202,000
Total Foreign Countries	22,315,000	20,402,000	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	539,000	583,000	676,000	896,000	1,329,000
Cape Verde Islands	150,000	131,000	114,000	189,000	198,000
Guinea	23,000	89,000	41,000	38,000	36,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	144,000	156,000	168,000	263,000	317,000
Mozambique	152,000	201,000	286,000	231,000	186,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	20,000	25,000	2,000	13,000	19,000
Macao and Timor	1,000	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,029,000	1,137,000	1,287,000	1,649,000	2,095,000
TOTAL	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000
	5,252,000	4,946,000	4,310,000	5,542,000	5,287,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 229,000 1,375,000 4,258,000 267,000 1,183,000 9,809,000 3,756,000 227,000 2,960,000 551,000 226,000 480,000 181,000 260,000 5,761,000 2,484,000 688,000	Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 260,000 1,232,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,303,000 886,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,646,000 870,000 2,285,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 14,000 58,000 284,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 812,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,268,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,888,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 840,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. (Other Foreign Countries
84,638,000	38,732,000	38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	Total Foreign Countries.
248,000 206,000 35,000 451,000 49,000 39,000 1,000	263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 508,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	
35,667,000 8,025,000	39,844,000 8,964,000	39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,986,000	50,640,000 11,894,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 735,000 308,000 304,000 2,063,000 390,000 1,048,000 6,692,000 767,000 2,513,000 221,000 539,000 5,994,000 164,000	Milreis. 760,000 322,000 326,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,226,000 717,000 3,228,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 650,000 333,000 357,000 2,022,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,196,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 438,000 378,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 798,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,065,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 480,000 5,753,000 198,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
21,713,000	24,328,000	23,239,000	23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,358,000 184,000 46,000 379,000 221,000 12,000 12,000	1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 859,000 12,000 8,000	1,734,000 280,000 44,000 877,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 696,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 89,000 586,000 886,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 967,000 23,000 7,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
2,211,000	2,638,000	2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	
23,024,000 5,383,000	26,961,000 6,066,000	26,139,000 5,591,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,008,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,428,000
" Finland	5,987,000	4,893,000	4,163,000	3,822,000	3,402,000
Norway and Sweden	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000
Denmark	2,539,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000
Germany	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000
Holland	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,873,000	6,806,300	5,773,000
Belgium	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000
United Kingdom	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000
France	284,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000
Switzerland	2,819,000	↑	↑	↑	↑
Portugal	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000
Canary Islands	982,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,566,000
Italy	19,504,000	16,383,000	28,567,000	17,772,000	16,496,000
Austria	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000
Roumania	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,018,000
Turkey	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000
Egypt	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000
Algeria	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,580,000
Morocco	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000
Gibraltar	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,696,000	6,904,000
United States	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,783,000	91,473,000	86,735,000
Cuba	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000
Porto Rico	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,896,000	22,948,000	21,288,000
Colombia	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000
Venezuela	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,619,000	2,868,000
Uruguay	2,805,000	2,086,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000
Argentine Republic	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,308,000	13,581,000	13,486,000
British Possessions in America	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000
Ecuador	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000
Philippine Islands	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000
British Possessions in Asia	14,226,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,662,000
Other Countries	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,006,000	4,989,000	5,914,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
£	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000
Denmark	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000
Germany	14,967,000	11,822,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000
Holland	16,464,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000
Belgium	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000
United Kingdom	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000
France	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000
Portugal	43,758,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000
Canary Islands	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000
Italy	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,028,000	8,149,000
Algeria	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000
Morocco	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,433,000	2,348,000	1,939,000
Gibraltar	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000
United States	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000
Mexico	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000
Venezuela	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000
Colombia	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,698,000
Brazil	584,000	514,000	442,000	363,000	325,000
Argentine Republic	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,042,000
Uruguay	9,568,000	7,536,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000
British Possessions in America	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000
Cuba	32,719,000	36,427,000	114,360,000	145,319,000	127,924,000
Porto Rico	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,198,000	20,358,000	24,109,000
Philippine Islands	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000
Other Countries	3,885,000	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,836,000	3,154,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
£	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	Russia.
2,083,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	" Finland.
25,983,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	Denmark.
22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	45,903,000	64,557,000	Germany.
6,434,000	3,983,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	Holland.
27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,969,000	35,357,000	Belgium.
153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	United Kingdom
206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,867,000	117,681,000	157,644,000	France.
↑	↑	↑	10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	Switzerland.
30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	33,689,000	29,389,000	Portugal.
1,085,000	1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	Canary Islands.
16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,824,000	23,416,000	Italy.
1,640,000	1,966,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	Austria.
10,473,000	2,259,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	Roumania.
7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	Turkey.
8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000	8,623,000	9,100,000	10,612,000	Egypt.
2,356,000	1,633,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	Algeria.
12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000	6,892,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	Morocco.
4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	662,000	Gibraltar.
93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,369,000	119,564,000	United States.
37,643,000	37,182,000	33,758,000	118,493,000	16,894,000	21,375,000	Cuba.
21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	28,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	Porto Rico.
2,194,000	1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	Colombia.
3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000	668,000	8,865,000	7,197,000	Venezuela.
3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	Uruguay.
18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	Argentine Republic.
2,674,000	2,996,000	2,647,000	4,309,000	4,743,000	4,958,000	British Possessions in America.
4,001,000	3,743,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	3,553,000	5,099,000	Ecuador.
17,995,000	24,871,000	22,877,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	Philippine Islands.
4,867,000	7,546,000	4,897,000	17,023,000	17,235,000	39,887,000	British Possessions in Asia.
3,838,000	7,516,000	7,006,000	19,891,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	Other Countries.
804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,589,000	723,444,000	1,045,892,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,516,000	

↑ See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,669,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	Denmark.
8,550,000	6,499,000	9,890,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	Germany.
14,518,000	13,950,000	18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	23,225,000	Holland.
14,069,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,075,000	23,263,000	Belgium.
177,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	231,299,000	United Kingdom.
174,703,000	233,197,000	232,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	France.
29,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,578,000	Portugal.
4,024,000	2,437,000	3,069,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	Canary Islands.
7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,082,000	19,110,000	Italy.
3,496,000	3,726,000	3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	Algeria.
809,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	Morocco.
5,803,000	7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	4,965,000	7,600,000	Gibraltar.
13,436,000	12,788,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	United States.
6,972,000	7,653,000	8,682,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	Mexico.
1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	Venezuela.
2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,003,000	Colombia.
4,268,000	3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	9,169,000	Brazil.
7,883,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,632,000	13,147,000	Argentine Republic.
5,460,000	6,027,000	4,796,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	Uruguay.
3,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	British Possessions in America.
117,062,000	136,262,000	255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	Cuba.
23,679,000	44,417,000	33,128,000	33,149,000	18,974,000	17,604,000	Porto Rico.
23,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	Philippine Islands.
8,679,000	9,052,000	8,087,000	17,768,000	27,546,000	20,183,000	Other Countries.
672,887,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
26,915,000	32,196,000	40,930,000	42,906,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country's value. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	153,587,000	119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	180,498,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	10,198,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,236,000
Germany	156,887,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000
Holland	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000
Belgium	46,910,000	33,842,000	25,233,000	27,236,000	26,985,000
United Kingdom	314,276,000	320,056,000	232,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000
France	167,466,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	153,461,000
Spain	12,412,000	8,685,000	9,454,000	9,215,000	10,403,000
Austria-Hungary	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000
Switzerland	62,303,000	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000
Greece	6,987,000	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,126,000
Roumania	23,345,000	19,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,856,000	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000
Egypt	20,801,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,485,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000
British East Indies	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	70,464,000
China	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000
United States and Canada	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	96,681,000
Argentine Republic	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,193,000	30,536,000	15,697,000
Brazil	3,865,000	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,883,000
Other Countries	27,572,000	32,771,000	27,396,000	28,934,000	24,113,000
TOTAL	Lire	1,891,154,000	1,819,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000
	£	55,646,000	52,736,000	45,063,000	47,649,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000
Germany	91,428,000	118,672,000	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000
Holland	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000
Belgium	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000
United Kingdom	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000
France	164,325,000	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000
Spain	8,967,000	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,965,000	8,472,000
Austria-Hungary	90,143,000	83,947,000	92,730,000	105,763,000	119,498,000
Switzerland	235,675,000	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000
Malta	9,918,000	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000
Greece	4,284,000	4,383,000	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000
Roumania	182,000	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000
Turkey in Europe*	10,634,000	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000
Egypt	5,895,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,718,000	10,129,000
Tunis and Tripoli	5,751,000	5,603,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000
British East Indies	13,483,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,420,000	14,907,000
United States and Canada	75,586,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000
Argentine Republic	47,429,000	21,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000
Uruguay	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000
Brazil	4,828,000	4,680,000	4,053,000	8,698,000	5,730,000
Other Countries	9,739,000	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,534,000	10,402,000
TOTAL	Lire	950,646,000	895,945,000	953,187,000	964,188,000
	£	38,026,000	35,838,000	38,327,000	38,563,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 71,894,000	Lire. 103,848,000	Lire. 124,836,000	Lire. 102,286,000	Lire. 188,179,000	Lire. 96,157,000	Russia.
10,545,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	8,280,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
140,096,000	144,422,000	144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	193,564,000	Germany.
3,459,000	4,085,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	Holland.
24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,869,000	36,884,000	Belgium.
251,933,000	234,687,000	229,389,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	296,537,000	United Kingdom.
130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	France.
10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	Spain.
115,403,000	132,963,000	131,891,000	134,123,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	Austria-Hungary.
43,333,000	46,274,000	44,664,000	42,068,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	Switzerland.
7,175,000	6,355,000	3,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	Greece.
3,328,000	12,513,000	19,966,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	Roumania.
12,089,000	13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	Egypt.
5,153,000	6,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	British East Indies.
13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	China.
107,363,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	United States and Canada.
20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	Argentine Republic.
5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,061,000	Brazil.
20,849,000	26,236,000	26,628,000	28,518,000	30,721,000	56,779,000	Other Countries.
1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 13,392,000	Lire. 12,660,000	Lire. 12,783,000	Lire. 15,673,000	Lire. 10,276,000	Lire. 13,720,000	Russia.
3,947,000	3,902,000	5,319,000	4,326,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
142,681,000	170,172,000	159,788,000	179,104,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	Germany.
11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	Holland.
21,752,000	18,258,000	13,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	Belgium.
121,575,000	114,568,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,968,000	United Kingdom.
143,966,000	136,389,000	153,123,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	France.
12,678,000	11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,105,000	Spain.
126,088,000	114,275,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	Austria-Hungary.
205,976,000	187,255,000	170,323,000	186,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	Switzerland.
10,286,000	9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	Malta.
6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	Greece.
1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	Roumania.
16,338,000	18,920,000	16,539,000	20,890,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,965,000	27,719,000	Egypt.
7,682,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	9,176,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
13,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	23,420,000	British East Indies.
91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,687,000	118,304,000	United States and Canada.
29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	85,301,000	60,574,000	Argentine Republic.
6,705,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	Uruguay.
11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	Brazil.
16,792,000	18,770,000	29,812,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	43,932,000	Other Countries.
1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000	42,970,000
Germany	224,069,000	231,021,000	246,559,000	258,145,000
Holland	6,743,000	6,604,000	8,204,000	9,812,000
Belgium	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000	10,585,000
United Kingdom	64,615,000	61,682,000	66,969,000	74,488,000
France	21,766,000	21,690,000	23,236,000	23,766,000
Italy	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000	49,863,000
Switzerland	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,803,000	22,584,000
Greece	7,089,000	7,788,000	7,097,000	7,724,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000	12,292,000
Roumania	4,084,000	5,660,000	6,068,000	10,525,000
Servia	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,965,000	17,394,000
British East Indies	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000	43,909,000
Dutch "	5,161,000	6,186,000	3,489,000	4,514,000
Egypt	3,311,000	4,368,000	5,021,000	5,270,000
United States	23,557,000	25,092,000	28,916,000	31,819,000
British West Indies	3,866,000	3,402,000	2,416,000	1,805,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000	3,108,000
Brazil	21,323,000	23,100,000	26,772,000	30,496,000
Chili	2,688,000	2,657,000	4,333,000	3,968,000
Other parts of the American Continent	13,003,000	14,813,000	15,050,000	12,519,000
China	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000	4,024,000
Other Countries	29,710,000	21,120,000	18,983,000	17,425,000
TOTAL	Gulden £	618,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
		51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000
				58,383,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	17,813,000	16,565,000	23,651,000	29,249,000
Germany	427,373,000	401,997,000	423,243,000	417,435,000
Holland	9,755,000	10,839,000	11,751,000	10,777,000
Belgium	7,432,000	5,246,000	6,084,000	6,946,000
United Kingdom	53,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000	71,124,000
France	33,256,000	25,182,000	29,970,000	32,961,000
Italy	46,816,000	53,323,000	67,272,000	52,290,000
Switzerland	42,412,000	31,282,000	37,558,000	42,011,000
Greece	2,962,000	3,567,000	3,404,000	4,267,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	16,229,000	22,118,000	25,207,000	24,561,000
Bulgaria	9,809,000	7,581,000	9,041,000	10,724,000
Roumania	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000	29,675,000
Servia	15,137,000	12,757,000	13,991,000	11,693,000
British East Indies	4,443,000	5,239,000	7,382,000	6,812,000
Egypt	4,439,000	6,823,000	6,506,000	8,048,000
United States	10,327,000	13,866,000	11,809,000	12,849,000
Brazil	2,585,000	1,808,000	1,598,000	1,392,000
Other Parts of the American Continent	3,586,000	5,624,000	5,385,000	5,344,000
Trieste Free District	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,982,000	9,969,000
Other Countries	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000	7,324,000
TOTAL	Gulden £	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
		65,559,000	60,227,000	67,180,000
				66,290,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1900.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
46,887,000	44,124,000	56,029,000	68,212,000	43,334,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
258,983,000	257,446,000	270,589,000	292,421,000	290,274,000	Germany.
11,291,000	10,200,000	9,598,000	8,744,000	8,852,000	Holland.
13,257,000	12,815,000	13,496,000	15,405,000	19,512,000	Belgium.
75,225,000	73,492,000	69,168,000	69,282,000	74,042,000	United Kingdom.
25,961,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	24,440,000	27,687,000	France.
47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	59,241,000	59,699,000	Italy.
31,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	25,063,000	27,690,000	Switzerland.
10,240,000	9,242,000	9,153,000	7,902,000	7,430,000	Greece.
15,506,000	16,166,000	17,337,000	17,167,000	18,717,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,883,000	10,570,000	13,081,000	33,359,000	14,144,000	Roumania.
17,292,000	15,349,000	16,296,000	17,159,000	17,988,000	Servia.
40,110,000	42,732,000	41,596,000	43,184,000	43,718,000	British East Indies.
4,797,000	4,686,000	5,298,000	11,651,000	9,913,000	Dutch " "
7,057,000	5,803,000	6,516,000	7,422,000	8,721,000	Egypt.
37,660,000	42,403,000	55,755,000	67,189,000	62,472,000	United States.
1,873,000	1,461,000	1,967,000	1,641,000	1,600,000	British West Indies.
2,957,000	2,654,000	748,000	1,225,000	2,123,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
24,202,000	27,551,000	20,665,000	18,368,000	15,940,000	Brazil.
4,126,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	4,032,000	4,573,000	Chili.
8,748,000	8,128,000	10,263,000	7,705,000	7,869,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
3,018,000	2,596,000	2,462,000	2,618,000	2,733,000	China.
30,690,000	20,332,000	21,532,000	22,273,000	22,306,000	Other Countries.
722,473,000	705,787,000	755,280,000	819,301,000	804,435,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
104,000,000	58,816,000	104,000,000	63,317,000	67,036,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
26,893,000	00	25,893,000	00	00	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
338,342,000	00	399,024,000	00	00	Germany.
8,355,000	00	77,427,000	00	00	Holland.
7,451,000	00	00	00	00	Belgium.
63,740,000	00	00	00	00	United Kingdom.
30,417,000	00	00	00	00	France.
62,284,000	00	00	00	00	Italy.
34,653,000	00	00	00	00	Switzerland.
8,377,000	00	00	00	00	Greece.
19,537,000	00	00	00	00	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
7,870,000	00	00	00	00	Bulgaria.
24,216,000	00	00	00	00	Roumania.
9,243,000	00	00	00	00	Servia.
6,571,000	00	00	00	00	British East Indies.
8,346,000	00	00	00	00	Egypt.
16,830,000	00	00	00	00	United States.
2,198,000	00	00	00	00	Brazil.
3,502,000	00	00	00	00	Other parts of the American Continent.
8,773,000	00	00	00	00	Trieste Free District.
12,963,000	00	00	00	00	Other Countries.
741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,000,000	930,796,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
61,818,000	64,500,000	63,554,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	£ }

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000
Germany - - - - -	5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,988,000
Holland - - - - -	1,861,000	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000
Belgium - - - - -	4,009,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000
France - - - - -	10,265,000	12,623,000	10,663,000	10,983,000	6,569,000
Switzerland - - - - -	241,000	204,000	183,000	332,000	90,000
Italy - - - - -	5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,189,000	2,243,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	16,691,000	18,627,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000
Roumania - - - - -	523,000	370,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000
Egypt - - - - -	789,000	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	58,000	—	250,000	—	168,000
United States - - - - -	1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	1,391,000	2,298,000
Other Countries - - - - -	363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Drachmas	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,806,000	109,149,000
	£	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	1,343,000	2,326,000
Germany - - - - -	2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000
Holland - - - - -	3,173,000	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,289,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	33,022,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000
France - - - - -	21,440,000	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000
Italy - - - - -	1,518,000	1,823,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	8,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000
Roumania - - - - -	302,000	716,000	388,000	343,000	405,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,804,000	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000
United States - - - - -	5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000
Other Countries - - - - -	53,000	60,000	40,000	123,000	240,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Drachmas	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	95,654,000
	£	3,832,000	4,300,980	3,290,000	3,826,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
23,699,000	23,416,000	24,141,000	22,257,000	33,247,000		Russia.
9,395,000	8,440,000	10,209,000	7,560,000	11,388,000		Germany.
880,000	467,000	939,000	761,000	1,136,000		Holland.
1,587,000	1,436,000	2,745,000	2,962,000	4,548,000		Belgium.
30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000		United Kingdom.
8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000	11,637,000	12,096,000		France.
166,000	67,000	78,000	*	*		Switzerland.
2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000		Italy.
14,385,000	13,687,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,603,000		Austria-Hungary.
257,000	654,000	1,514,000	509,000	520,000		Roumania.
9,293,000	9,684,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
545,000	374,000	558,000	884,000	823,000		Egypt.
74,000	61,000	—	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000		United States.
577,000	731,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000		Other Countries.
109,959,000†	109,610,000†	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

GREECE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000		Russia.
2,060,000	5,087,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,496,000		Germany.
2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000		Holland.
7,573,000	7,331,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000		Belgium.
22,151,000	16,838,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000		United Kingdom.
9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000		France.
4,828,000	6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000		Italy.
7,603,000	5,967,000	6,942,000	3,086,000	8,473,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,122,000	969,000	817,000	842,000	571,000		Roumania.
7,568,000	8,304,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,781,000	1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000		Egypt.
2,105,000	2,350,000	2,081,000	3,644,000	4,024,000		United States.
218,000	936,000	320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000		Other Countries.
74,291,000†	72,183,000†	72,477,000	81,709,000	83,222,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,972,000	2,387,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,330,000
Norway and Sweden	—	33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000
Germany	3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000
Holland	17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000
Belgium	1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000
United Kingdom	21,193,000	20,020,000	15,965,000	17,929,000	20,121,000
France	3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000
Switzerland	930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000
Italy	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000
Austria-Hungary	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,968,000	23,103,000	32,516,000
Greece	154,000	115,000	170,000	53,000	99,000
Turkey	9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000
Roumania	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000
Servia	963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,196,000
United States	60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000
Other Countries	—	—	41,000	141,000	117,000
TOTAL	{ Lew £	72,369,000	84,580,000	81,348,000	77,308,000
		2,915,000	3,881,000	3,254,000	3,092,000
					90,868,000
					3,635,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000
Germany	1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000
United Kingdom	12,596,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000
France	13,890,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	7,000	—	—
Italy	1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000
Austria-Hungary	3,568,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000
Greece	1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000
Turkey	30,556,000	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000
Roumania	1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000
Servia	353,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000
United States	—	—	8,000	57,000	35,000
Other Countries	3,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000
TOTAL	{ Lew £	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000
		3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,966,000
					91,464,000
					3,666,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	Russia.
61,000	68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,891,000	8,543,000	Germany.
62,000	41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,608,000	2,223,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	Belgium.
20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000	23,073,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	United Kingdom.
3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000	4,113,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	France.
1,001,000	547,000	753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	Switzerland.
2,695,000	1,986,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	Italy.
35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	Austria-Hungary.
535,000	479,000	356,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	Greece.
12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	Turkey.
2,323,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	Roumania.
1,197,000	1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	Servia.
200,000	144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	United States.
90,000	181,000	192,000	143,000	153,000	206,000	Other Countries.
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,380,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
43,000	71,000	74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	Russia.
11,952,000	13,428,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	Germany.
396,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	Holland.
3,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	Belgium.
12,303,000	14,198,000	32,831,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	United Kingdom.
3,721,000	13,023,000	13,964,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	France.
39,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	Switzerland.
543,000	1,195,000	1,335,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	Italy.
2,332,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	Austria-Hungary.
166,000	91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	Greece.
26,796,000	22,506,000	22,087,000	10,985,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	Turkey.
727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	Roumania.
132,000	96,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	Servia.
—	23,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	United States.
4,895,000	3,606,000	4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	Other Countries.
72,351,000	77,636,000	103,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,820,000	8,664,000	13,782,000	7,485,000	10,647,000
Germany	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000
Holland	3,228,000	7,598,000	2,064,000	401,000	847,000
Belgium	19,817,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000
United Kingdom	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000
France	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000
Switzerland	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000
Italy	4,821,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000
Austria-Hungary	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000
Greece	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	13,104,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000
Bulgaria	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000
Servia	208,000	220,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000
United States*	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000
Other Countries	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000
TOTAL { Lei	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000
£	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	4,786,000	4,583,000	3,289,000	3,033,000	3,600,000
Germany	15,518,000	12,606,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000
Holland	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000
Belgium	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000
United Kingdom	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000
France	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,085,000	8,421,000
Switzerland	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000
Spain	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	818,000	2,514,000
Italy	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000
Austria-Hungary	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,366,000
Greece	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	16,598,000	14,826,000
Bulgaria	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000
Servia	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,900
Other Countries	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	1,000
TOTAL { Lei	274,197,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000
£	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,128,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,298,000	Russia.
116,974,000	80,812,000	96,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	Germany.
1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	3,323,000	4,624,000	Holland.
22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	Belgium.
84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	United Kingdom.
34,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	France.
5,513,000	4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	Switzerland.
8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	Italy.
114,305,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	Greece.
16,333,000	12,010,000	13,083,000	13,308,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,196,000	4,070,000	Bulgaria.
196,000	109,000	183,000	210,000	873,000	490,000	Servia.
1,261,000	467,000	728,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	United States.*
177,000	78,000	106,000	130,000	228,000	103,000	Other Countries.
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,913,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	Lei £ } TOTAL.
16,896,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,603,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,896,000	Russia.
58,084,000	26,154,000	17,008,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	Germany.
2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	Holland.
61,359,000	75,579,000	118,849,000	75,988,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	Belgium.
78,842,000	75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	United Kingdom.
10,045,000	5,682,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	France.
1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	Switzerland.
3,196,000	140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	Spain.
3,896,000	10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	Italy.
42,333,000	42,066,000	32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	Austria-Hungary.
607,000	507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	Greece.
19,537,000	10,288,000	11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,280,000	Bulgaria.
735,000	423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	Servia.
60,000	66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	Other Countries.
294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	Lei £ } TOTAL.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,982,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	353,868	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022
Sweden	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827
Germany	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,853	188,293	230,942
Belgium	78,718	112,775	256,194	368,972	230,557	375,201
United Kingdom * . .	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589
France and Algeria . .	715,700	804,154	915,866	878,178	927,459	918,424
Italy	216,501	232,018	230,271	277,031	331,460	337,967
Austria-Hungary . .	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	722,061	747,253
Greece	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	51,137	53,998
Turkey	1,422,960	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,537
India, China and Japan .	501,161	588,161	621,100	698,596	682,332	581,868
America	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,596	49,970
Morocco	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	37,333	37,124
Persia	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176
Other Countries . . .	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with
* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,736,496	1,786,602	1,323,676
Germany	2,968	2,573	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,352
Belgium	64,669	46,335	78,523	132,095	85,064	113,365
United Kingdom * . .	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,496	7,255,691	6,536,036
France and Algeria . .	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,336
Spain	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	238,305	243,485
Italy	316,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,239	537,145
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	143,982
Austria-Hungary . .	966,639	829,925	623,187	562,515	467,033	496,292
Greece	31,592	24,713	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725
Turkey	320,553	334,179	339,053	439,399	425,530	342,391
India, China and Japan .	15,354	5,418	20,053	25,646	53,903	70,130
America	22,983	24,067	31,235	168,255	247,034	327,981
Other Countries . . .	108,329	84,178	91,264	220,317	334,324	33,554
TOTAL { <i>L. Egyptian</i> £	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,683,000	13,123,000	12,203,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 860,667	L. Egyptian. 871,162	L. Egyptian. 878,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 480,025	Russia.
175,568	78,706	140,662	155,780	165,911	Sweden.
216,891	231,826	299,642	316,127	350,208	Germany.
339,629	453,048	500,615	542,704	626,406	Belgium.
2,769,858	3,164,881	3,659,826	3,976,012	4,414,231	United Kingdom.*
958,044	1,324,495	1,237,894	1,069,582	1,060,341	France and Algeria.
303,034	333,172	417,842	500,948	558,871	Italy.
635,331	701,884	757,449	746,060	735,295	Austria-Hungary.
58,008	83,853	89,736	97,678	99,063	Greece.
1,672,915	1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	Turkey.
552,596	601,792	596,000	672,140	694,924	India, China and Japan.
46,133	79,497	119,614	331,792	234,840	America.
23,909	30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	Morocco.
73,544	58,914	35,723	42,092	37,022	Persia.
204,304	271,239	341,832	369,418	361,247	Other Countries.
8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
8,608,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,330,000	11,740,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Rafiah" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,252,854	L. Egyptian. 1,473,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,359,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	Russia.
394,916	325,923	418,600	431,420	579,382	Germany.
46,194	25,972	27,624	30,983	59,257	Belgium.
7,321,425	6,981,607	5,940,485	5,533,782	3,234,375	United Kingdom.*
1,033,312	1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,306,773	France and Algeria.
249,684	236,472	274,217	204,948	337,513	Spain.
437,599	370,905	417,676	361,379	445,499	Italy.
394,472	463,475	403,090	354,519	523,910	Switzerland.
527,519	610,981	459,208	413,149	579,002	Austria-Hungary.
9,326	15,326	21,414	13,677	3,591	Greece.
344,450	335,561	362,431	390,651	339,320	Turkey.
102,284	81,293	90,506	63,730	163,488	India, China and Japan.
469,365	927,374	970,620	873,368	1,346,033	America.
43,600	53,706	83,016	94,375	116,925	Other Countries.
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,305,000	15,351,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,761,000	

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	
Norway and Sweden	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	
Germany	81,742,000	96,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	
Holland	10,961,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	
Belgium	9,816,000	9,836,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	
United Kingdom	173,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	
France	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	
Switzerland	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	
Portugal	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	
Spain	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,696,000	
Italy	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	
Austria-Hungary	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,055,000	
Greece	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,234,000	
Turkey in Europe	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	3,023,000	2,215,000	
" " Asia	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	
China	17,023,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,483,000	20,637,000	
Japan	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	
Hong Kong	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	873,000	
British East Indies	20,030,000	20,304,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	
British North America	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas	15,966,000	14,865,000	16,238,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	
" Guiana	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,885,300	4,363,000	5,029,000	
Cuba	52,131,000	53,302,000	61,714,000	77,982,000	78,707,000	
Porto Rico	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	
Hayti and San Domingo	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	
Mexico	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	23,108,000	33,555,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,098,000	2,809,000	
Guatemala	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	
Honduras	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	
Nicaragua	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	
Salvador	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,631,000	1,366,000	
Colombia	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	
Venezuela	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	
Brazil	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	
Uruguay	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	
Argentina	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	
Chili	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,443,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	
Australia and New Zealand	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	
Philippine Islands	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	
Hawaiian Islands	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	
Other Countries	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,893,000	
TOTAL	Dollars	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000
	£	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					(Year ended 31st Dec.)	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,290,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,067,000	Norway and Sweden.
69,398,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	Germany.
10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,278,000	Holland.
8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,734,000	Belgium.
107,373,000	159,083,000	169,983,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	United Kingdom.
47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	70,406,000	France.
11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	16,289,000	Switzerland.
2,081,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,776,000	Portugal.
4,256,000	3,574,000	4,181,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,342,000	Spain.
18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	26,459,000	Italy.
6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,153,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	Austria-Hungary.
797,000	327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	Greece.
1,657,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,205,000	3,090,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	" " Asia.
2,208,000	3,719,000	3,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	3,636,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	24,196,000	China.
19,426,000	23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,304,000	Japan.
392,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	Hong Kong.
14,330,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	33,396,000	British East Indies.
11,279,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	15,806,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,931,000	British North America.
13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,906,000	11,061,000	14,866,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	" Guiana.
75,678,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,668,000	Cuba.
3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	Porto Rico.
4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	4,230,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	24,642,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,237,000	3,296,000	3,335,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,549,000	Costa Rica.
2,226,000	2,009,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,198,000	Guatemala.
765,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	890,000	Honduras.
1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,596,000	Nicaragua.
2,923,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,083,000	Salvador.
2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,781,000	5,184,000	5,462,000	Colombia.
3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	Venezuela.
79,360,000	78,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	59,581,000	Brazil.
1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	Uruguay.
3,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	Argentina.
3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	5,233,000	Chili.
4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,527,000	Australia and New Zealand.
7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,908,000	Philippine Islands.
10,065,000	7,889,000	11,758,000	13,683,000	17,187,000	22,188,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,041,000	7,233,000	8,966,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	Other Countries.
654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
136,457,000	152,494,000	163,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	& }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS† of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) -	8,384,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000
Norway and Sweden -	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000
Denmark -	3,213,000	5,087,000	3,806,000	3,359,000	5,267,000
Germany -	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000
Holland -	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000
Belgium -	22,608,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000
United Kingdom -	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000
France -	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000
Portugal -	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000
Spain -	11,983,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000
Italy -	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000
Austria-Hungary -	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000
China -	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000
Japan -	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000
Hong Kong -	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000
British East Indies -	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) -	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000
British North America* -	39,807,000	33,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	3,198,000	3,074,000	3,543,000	3,886,000	3,556,000
" Guiana -	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,866,000	1,953,000
French West Indies -	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000
Cuba -	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,980,000	17,622,000	23,604,000
Porto Rico -	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000
Hayti and San Domingo -	5,126,000	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,943,000	6,279,000
Mexico* -	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	13,892,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica -	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000
Guatemala -	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000
Honduras -	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000
Nicaragua -	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000
Salvador -	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000
Colombia -	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000
Venezuela -	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000
Brazil -	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000
Uruguay -	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000
Argentine -	3,376,000	3,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000
Peru -	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	636,000
Chili -	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000
Australia and New Zealand -	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000
Philippine Islands -	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000
Hawaiian Islands -	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,692,000	2,717,000
British Africa -	2,385,000	3,289,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000
Other Countries -	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,782,000	831,081,000
	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	21,161,000	137,131,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British
† The particulars for 1899 relate to Domestic and Foreign Merchandise exported; the total value

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.†	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					(Year ended 31st Dec.)	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	9,366,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,366,000	4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,811,000	11,817,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	18,474,000	Denmark.
90,066,000	90,616,000	96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	161,406,000	Germany.
43,088,000	30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	33,601,000	Holland.
26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,816,000	Belgium.
423,969,000	384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	509,927,000	United Kingdom.
52,888,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	70,107,000	France.
5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	5,114,000	Portugal.
13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,529,000	Spain.
13,808,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	25,763,000	Italy.
527,000	2,080,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,359,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,858,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,225,000	China.
3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,356,000	20,605,000	Japan.
4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,783,000	Hong Kong.
4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,696,000	4,610,000	British East Indies.
1,722,000	1,147,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,653,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
51,682,000	48,909,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	73,621,000	88,225,000	British North America.*
9,237,000	3,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	10,382,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,361,000	1,635,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,769,000	" Guiana.
1,822,000	1,581,000	1,513,000	1,665,000	1,606,000	1,714,000	French West Indies.
19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,361,000	Cuba.
2,706,000	1,320,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	3,673,000	Porto Rico.
7,058,000	6,073,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,476,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
12,442,000	14,582,000	13,687,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	29,310,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
961,000	963,000	1,153,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,223,000	Costa Rica.
1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	844,000	Guatemala.
537,000	615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	1,089,000	Honduras.
814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,033,000	910,000	1,486,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	731,000	635,000	Salvador.
2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,996,000	Colombia.
4,090,000	3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,641,000	Venezuela.
13,823,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,454,000	Brazil.
972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,180,000	1,702,000	Uruguay.
4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	11,325,000	Argentina.
587,000	627,000	996,000	1,106,000	1,299,000	1,395,000	Peru.
2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,240,000	Chili.
3,055,000	3,939,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	24,143,000	Australia and New Zealand.
145,000	119,000	162,000	95,000	123,000	1,663,000	Philippine Islands.
3,218,000	3,648,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	11,306,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,973,000	5,197,000	11,299,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,424,000	British Africa.
6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,367,000	Other Countries.
869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,275,463,000	Dollars & } TOTAL.
181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	52,144,000	265,722,000	

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.
of the Foreign Merchandise exported in this year amounted to 22,536,000 dollars.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	2,843,000	3,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000
Holland - - - - -	72,000	161,000			200,000
Belgium - - - - -	242,000	553,000			398,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	6,338,000	8,535,000			5,681,000
France - - - - -	4,967,000	6,234,000			4,781,000
Switzerland - - - - -	157,000	238,000			115,000
Spain - - - - -	1,921,000	2,576,000			2,212,000
Italy - - - - -	270,000	161,000			141,000
Austria - - - - -	96,000	118,000			60,000
India - - - - -	70,000	85,000			191,000
United States - - - - -	22,669,000	29,080,000			26,236,000
Ecuador - - - - -	89,000	118,000			123,000
Other Countries - - - - -	301,000	481,000			400,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £	40,025,000 8,005,000	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,413,000 8,683,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,082,000	1,694,000	2,736,000	4,344,000	3,324,000
Belgium	51,000	—	—	341,000	915,000
United Kingdom	12,586,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000
France	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000
Spain	659,000	584,000	515,000	662,000	417,000
United States	40,863,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,953,000	63,838,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	356,000	197,000	251,000	176,000	300,000
Cuba	145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000	184,000
Other Countries					73,000
TOTAL { Dollars £	60,158,000 6,016,000	62,499,000 6,250,000	63,276,000 6,323,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000

No. 2.—Imports are stated in Good Dollars equal to 4.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,686,000	3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	Germany.
108,000	127,000	184,000	183,000	104,000	152,000	Holland.
330,000	320,000	420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	Belgium.
5,755,000	6,668,000	7,906,000	6,882,000	8,108,000	9,211,000	United Kingdom.
4,359,000	5,577,000	6,099,000	4,989,000	5,438,000	5,917,000	France.
81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	Switzerland.
1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,089,000	2,970,000	Spain.
106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	Italy.
67,000	88,000	116,000	123,000	125,000	320,000	Austria.
116,000	152,000	143,000	211,000	154,000	387,000	India.
14,352,000	15,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,166,000	United States.
101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	Ecuador.
277,000	351,000	382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	Other Countries.
30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,839,000	3,113,000	2,969,000	4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	Germany.
401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,184,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	Belgium.
11,595,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	United Kingdom.
2,437,000	2,180,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	France.
554,000	914,000	812,000	1,192,000	1,281,000	1,173,000	Spain.
60,660,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	United States.
427,000	969,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	560,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
219,000	—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	Cuba.
211,000	775,000	873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	Other Countries.
79,843,000	90,855,000	106,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	138,478,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
7,934,000	9,085,000	10,502,000	11,136,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000	16,969,000
Belgium	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000	48,000
United Kingdom	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000
France	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000
Spain	251,000	299,000	211,000	403,000	257,000
Italy	696,000	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000
United States	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,499,000
Ecuador	303,000	292,000	165,000	224,000	153,000
Peru	3,582,000	2,298,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000
Brazil	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000
Argentine Republic	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000
Uruguay	390,000	989,000	805,000	409,000	694,000
Paraguay	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000
India	321,000	433,000	864,000	700,000	540,000
China	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000
Australia	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000	—
Other Countries	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000
	£	10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,230,000
Belgium	15,000	137,000	2,000	*	1,000
United Kingdom	48,894,000	46,086,000	42,898,000	46,918,000	55,061,000
France	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000	2,600,000
Italy	180,000	43,000	—	5,000	39,000
Spain	—	2,000	12,000	24,000	400
United States	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000
Peru	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—
United States of Colombia	139,000	138,000	135,000	423,000	245,000
Brazil	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000
Argentine Republic	44,000	36,000	14,000	243,000	167,000
Uruguay	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000	890,000
Ecuador	909,000	232,000	233,000	186,000	236,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	344,000	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†
Other Countries	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,581,000	2,008,000	2,281,600
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	65,963,000	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000
	£	10,444,000	10,716,000	10,408,000	11,439,000

* Not separately distinguished. included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and after is to be equivalent to 3s. 2d. but the currency was

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
12,576,000	17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	Germany.
52,000	208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	Belgium.
25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,388,000	United Kingdom.
2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000	2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	France.
293,000	361,000	470,000	506,000	898,000	487,000	Spain.
556,000	540,000	693,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	Italy.
3,784,000	4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	United States.
123,000	173,000	197,000	185,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	Ecuador.
3,533,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,681,000	5,969,000	5,185,000	Peru.
140,000	801,000	187,000	598,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	Brasil.
4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000	3,808,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	Argentine Republic.
390,000	498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	Uruguay.
27,000	230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	Paraguay.
282,000	594,000	558,000	973,000	1,046,000	915,000	India.
136,000	158,000	285,000	241,000	375,000	865,000	China.
671,000	680,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	763,000	Australia.
168,000	257,000	473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	Other Countries.
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,280,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
8,627,000	10,968,000	11,780,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	

from which the vessels importing goods last cleared.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
9,672,000	8,086,000	10,014,000	10,353,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	Germany.
7,000	1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	Belgium.
53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	United Kingdom.
2,008,000	2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	France.
176,000	84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	Italy.
273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Spain.
1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	United States.
1,480,000	1,488,000	1,455,000	1,498,000	2,968,000	4,248,000	Peru.
—	2,000	1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	Bolivia.
529,000	408,000	270,000	196,000	413,000	259,000	United States of Colombia.
118,000	135,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	Brasil.
60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	306,000	Argentine Republic.
208,000	1,088,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	Uruguay.
353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	Ecuador.
50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,188,000	2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	Other Countries.
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	3,432,000	2,800,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000
Holland - - - - -	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,064,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000
France - - - - -	5,516,000	5,090,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000
Spain - - - - -	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000
Italy - - - - -	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,996,000
United States - - - - -	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000
Cuba - - - - -	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000
Chili - - - - -	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000
Paraguay - - - - -	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000
	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,534,000	4,098,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000
Belgium - - - - -	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,166,000	3,530,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000
France - - - - -	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000
Spain - - - - -	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000
Portugal - - - - -	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000
Italy - - - - -	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000
United States - - - - -	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000
Cuba - - - - -	250,000	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000
Chili - - - - -	429,000	363,000	168,000	427,000	143,000
Brazil - - - - -	3,286,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,965,000	4,780,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	26,954,000	29,066,000	26,908,000	25,952,000	27,661,000
	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	Germany.
3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	Belgium.
8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	United Kingdom.
2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,633,000	2,188,000	France.
1,921,000	2,031,000	1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	Spain.
14,000	15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	2,380,000	Italy.
1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,506,000	1,982,000	2,201,000	United States.
224,000	214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	Cuba.
96,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	Chili.
1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	Brazil.
1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	Argentine Republic.
45,000	61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	—	9,000	6,000	Other Countries.
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	Germany.
4,408,000	4,364,000	5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	Belgium.
3,967,000	4,950,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	United Kingdom.
5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	France.
871,000	299,000	678,000	897,000	236,000	469,000	Spain.
284,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	Portugal.
560,000	695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	Italy.
1,900,000	3,058,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,629,000	United States.
284,000	208,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	Cuba.
168,000	284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	Chili.
8,086,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,989,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	Brazil.
5,990,000	4,077,000	4,896,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	Argentine Republic.
183,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	Other Countries.
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
6,975,000	6,790,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	£ }

No.19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	15,478,000	12,801,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000
Holland - - - - -	881,000	860,000	119,000	149,000	169,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,968,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,687,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000
France - - - - -	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000
Portugal - - - - -	78,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	49,000
Spain - - - - -	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,166,000
Italy - - - - -	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000
United States - - - - -	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000
Uruguay - - - - -	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,968,000	1,158,000
Bolivia - - - - -	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,314,000	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,873,000	2,661,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Nacionales £	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,226,000	19,245,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,876,000
Holland - - - - -	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000
Belgium - - - - -	16,326,000	12,003,000	13,181,000	14,672,000	10,771,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,981,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000
France - - - - -	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000
Portugal - - - - -	190,000	467,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000
Spain - - - - -	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000
Italy - - - - -	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,575,000
United States - - - - -	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,881,000	3,417,000
West India Islands - - - - -	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,081,000
Brazil - - - - -	3,690,000	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,303,000
Uruguay - - - - -	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,183,000	4,161,000
Chili - - - - -	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000
Paraguay - - - - -	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000
Bolivia - - - - -	323,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,817,000	5,364,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Nacionales £	122,315,000	100,819,000	108,319,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
	24,563,000	20,160,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,513,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
10,890,000	11,163,000	13,896,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	Germany.
108,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	Holland.
8,969,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	Belgium.
33,189,000	39,524,000	44,790,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	United Kingdom.
10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	France.
48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	Portugal.
1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,193,000	Spain.
8,873,000	10,363,000	11,396,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	Italy.
10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	United States.
1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	Brazil.
2,317,000	796,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	Uruguay.
1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,872,000	Paraguay.
74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	73,000	Bolivia.
2,334,000	1,385,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	Other Countries.
92,739,000	96,098,000	112,164,000	98,239,000	107,429,000	116,951,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,653,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	£

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	Germany.
164,000	92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	Holland.
12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000	8,985,000	13,950,000	24,473,000	Belgium.
20,411,000	14,696,000	14,389,000	12,965,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	United Kingdom.
18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	France.
74,000	188,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	Portugal.
2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	Spain.
3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	Italy.
5,225,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	United States.
1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	West Indian Islands.
6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	Brazil.
4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,451,000	Uruguay.
1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	Chili.
212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	178,000	Paraguay.
386,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	Bolivia.
12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	Other Countries.
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,160,000	133,329,000	184,918,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	£

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893. -
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000
Hong Kong*	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$80,891,000
India	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000
Australia and New Zealand	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	2,000
British North America	946,000	612,000	935,000	666,000	1,311,000
Total British Empire	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000
United States	3,806,000	3,678,000	7,739,000	6,062,000	5,444,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,206,000	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,218,000
Russia in Europe	588,000	687,000	884,000	891,000	704,000
Russian Manchuria	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000
Japan†	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,703,000	6,702,000	7,852,000
Macao	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000
Philippine Islands	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000
Siam	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000
Java and Sumatra	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000
Other Countries	175,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000
TOTAL	113,261,000	128,758,000	139,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000
	£ 26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,913,000	30,180,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	15,667,000	13,085,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000
Hong Kong*	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000
India	1,090,000	1,066,000	1,663,000	1,403,000	2,735,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,287,000	1,466,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,922,000	1,266,000	1,197,000	1,628,000	1,048,000
South Africa and Mauritius	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000
British North America	197,000	486,000	619,000	169,000	298,000
Total British Empire	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,063,000
United States	7,084,000	8,166,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	17,534,000	11,690,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000
Russia in Europe	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,966,000	13,083,000
Asia	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000
Russian Manchuria	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000
Japan†	6,469,000	4,332,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000
Macao	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000
Philippine Islands	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000
Siam	855,000	362,000	353,000	345,000	362,000
Java and Sumatra	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	180,000	368,000	668,000	780,000	891,000
Other Countries	203,000	1,000	—	—	—
TOTAL	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000
	£ 22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1893 (Se. 11½d.), in 1894 (Se. 2½d.), in 1895 (Se. 3½d.).

In the year 1889, and from and after 1895, the Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

† The increase in 1898 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 29,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,333,000 362,000 1,000 1,073,000	Haikwan Taela. 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,044,000 2,536,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Taela. 44,571,000 91,857,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,016,000 90,128,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Taela. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,186,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
136,066,000	143,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000	Total British Empire.
9,268,000 5,771,000 858,000 200,000 9,130,000 3,093,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,098,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,195,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,380,000 9,432,000 2,082,000 183,000 17,390,000 3,085,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 183,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 768,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 3,843,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,283,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	<i>Haikwan Taela</i> } TOTAL.
26,486,000	29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,543,000 1,923,000 938,000 198,000 154,000	Haikwan Taela. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,867,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Taela. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,789,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Taela. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Taela. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,162,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Taela. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
68,050,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,989,000	Total British Empire.
16,443,000 19,119,000 3,870,000 6,267,000 1,396,000 9,256,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 500,000 563,000 736,000 —	15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,789,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 688,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 8,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 182,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,968,000 3,326,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. (Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
128,105,000	143,298,000	181,081,000	163,501,000	159,087,000	196,785,000	<i>Haikwan Taela</i> } TOTAL.
20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	£ }

have been as follows :—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1896.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1895 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	824,000	770,000	885,000	885,000	1,871,000
Germany - - - - -	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,966,000	20,789,000	27,980,000
Belgium - - - - -	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	985,000
France - - - - -	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,334,000	3,621,000	3,305,000
Switzerland - - - - -	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000
Italy - - - - -	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000
Austria - - - - -	20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000
United States - - - - -	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,968,000	6,090,000
British North America - - - - -	30,000	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000
British East Indies - - - - -	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000
French India - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	28,000	228,000	28,000	4,000	54,000
China - - - - -	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,104,000	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,966,000	8,263,000
Corea - - - - -	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,083,000	3,046,000	1,999,000
Australia - - - - -	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000
Other Countries - - - - -	567,000	6,233,000	1,825,000	968,000	3,029,000
TOTAL - - - - -	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,267,000
	£ 10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,263,000	11,290,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	431,000	246,000	316,000	596,000	622,000
Germany - - - - -	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,280,000
Belgium - - - - -	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000
France - - - - -	14,229,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	13,094,000	19,532,000
Switzerland - - - - -	140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000
Italy - - - - -	786,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000
Austria - - - - -	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000
United States - - - - -	25,238,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	23,675,000	27,739,000
British North America - - - - -	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000
British East Indies - - - - -	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000
Siam - - - - -	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000
China - - - - -	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	7,338,000	9,866,000	12,579,000	13,299,000	15,689,000
Corea - - - - -	1,098,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000
Australia - - - - -	486,000	795,000	757,000	782,000	891,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	24,000	197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000
Other Countries* - - - - -	2,983,000	2,630,000	2,758,000	2,678,000	3,124,000
TOTAL - - - - -	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,108,000	89,713,000
	£ 10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1893 (3s. 2d.), and the par value in
* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,174,000	1,418,000	1,453,000	1,977,000	1,891,000	4,678,000	Russian Empire.
7,910,000	12,233,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	Germany.
42,190,000	45,172,000	60,398,000	66,782,000	64,825,000	45,980,000	United Kingdom.
1,201,000	2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	Belgium.
4,348,000	5,180,000	7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	France.
629,000	1,040,000	2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,880,000	Switzerland.
170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	886,000	237,000	Italy.
20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	Austria.
10,983,000	9,276,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	United States.
45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	British North America.
10,560,000	12,002,000	23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	British East Indies.
6,204,000	3,383,000	2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	French India.
619,000	143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	Siam.
17,511,000	22,985,000	25,489,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,967,000	China.
9,000,000	8,073,000	9,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	Hong Kong.
2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000	8,906,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	Corea.
536,000	1,082,000	894,000	939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	Australia.
1,699,000	1,221,000	1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	Philippine Islands.
501,000	919,000	5,044,000	2,934,000	1,601,000	5,965,000	Other Countries.
117,432,000	129,261,000	133,076,000	232,060,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	Yen } TOTAL. £
12,333,000	13,628,000	19,833,000	23,523,000	29,436,000	23,473,000	

* Including Formosa.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000	2,039,000	2,643,000	3,173,000	Russian Empire.
1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	Germany.
19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	101,000	331,000	Belgium.
5,950,000	7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	United Kingdom.
19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,243,000	France.
703,000	463,000	613,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	Switzerland.
2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	2,436,000	3,582,000	Italy.
465,000	451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	Austria.
43,824,000	54,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	United States.
2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,353,000	British North America.
3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	British East Indies.
3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	Siam.
8,814,000	9,135,000	22,499,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	48,950,000	China.
16,199,000	18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,359,000	36,382,000	Hong Kong.
2,365,000	3,331,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	Corea.
1,098,000	1,231,000	1,458,000	1,876,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	Australia.
221,000	195,000	183,000	201,000	115,000	237,000	Philippine Islands.
3,248,000	3,771,000	1,742,000	5,812,000	8,774,000	9,553,000	Other Countries.*
113,246,000	133,112,000	126,474,000	175,794,000	182,633,000	229,203,000	Yen } TOTAL. £
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	13,517,000	23,239,000	

in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1888.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡	344,081,000	38.8		189,101,000	25.3	553,240,000
Norway	158,897,000	7.8		9,674,000	7.8	112,753,000
Sweden*	324,709,000	4.8		4,537,000	1.6	277,218,000
Germany (Zollgebiet)§	5,153,800,000	68.7		2,940,807,000	69.5	2,005,000,000
Holland*	13,484,000	60.1		Tons 5,818,007	80.5	Tons 1,425,000
Belgium	3,087,246,000	57.8		1,579,106,000	59.4	1,229,919,000
France	5,187,390,000	30.0		4,538,200,000	31.3	2,954,900,000
Portugal*†	54,280,000	6.1		24,064,000	3.2	23,237,000
Spain*	716,086,000	18.8		112,639,000	14.7	650,596,000
Italy*	1,294,747,000	30.6		557,827,000	54.7	462,709,000
Austria-Hungary†	533,100,000	76.2		533,800,000	80.1	145,200,000
Bulgaria	66,862,000	71.1		43,735,000	68.1	20,464,000
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1889.)	774,095,000	6.3		28,408,000	3.4	810,545,000
Uruguay†	29,447,070	2.8		876,000‡	3.1	27,232,000¶
Argentine Republic { Pesos Nacionales	128,412,000	0.2		1,452,000‡	1.5	98,660,000¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Vervandlungsverkehr*).

§ By Land only.

¶ Including Trade with Finland.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.						
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.			
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.				
Russia (by Frontier) { <i>Roubles</i> - - - }	550,949,000	243,631,000	44.2	387,318,000	55.8	662,259,000	185,087,000	27.9	477,162,000	72.1
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	280,179,000	17,646,000	6.3	292,535,000	98.7	159,349,000	5,079,000	3.2	154,270,000	98.8
Sweden ** - - - <i>Kronor</i>	455,249,000	9,694,000	2.1	445,555,000	97.9	344,909,000	636,000	0.2	344,273,000	99.8
Denmark II (1899) - <i>Metric Tons</i>	4,677,000	Tons 144,000	3.1	Tons 4,533,000	98.9	Tons 1,075,000	Tons 43,000	4.0	Tons 1,032,000	98.0
Germany (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) - - <i>Marks</i>			No.	distinguished	In the German Trade Accounts.					
Holland* - - - <i>Metric Tons</i>	24,074,000	Tons 12,623,000	52.5	Tons 11,445,000	47.5	Tons 15,612,000	Tons 13,227,000	84.7	Tons 2,385,000	15.3
Belgium †† - - - <i>Francs</i>	3,279,048,000	1,564,669,000	47.7	1,714,379,000	52.3	3,019,882,000	1,763,656,000	58.4	1,256,228,000	41.6
France - - - <i>Francs</i>	5,583,600,000	1,540,400,000	27.6	4,043,200,000	72.4	4,673,500,000	1,606,900,000	34.4	3,066,600,000	65.6
Portugal*† - - - <i>Milreis</i>	50,802,000	5,183,000	10.2	45,619,000	89.8	33,203,000	3,826,000	11.5	29,377,000	88.5
Spain* - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	723,444,000	139,921,000	19.3	583,523,000	80.7	913,943,000	146,874,000	16.0	772,069,000	84.0
Italy* - - - <i>Lire</i>	1,544,698,000	417,477,000	27.0	1,127,191,000	73.0	1,361,071,000	640,940,000	47.4	710,131,000	52.6
Austria-Hungary† - - <i>Gulden</i>	819,801,000	659,637,000	80.5	160,214,000	19.5	807,622,000	694,252,000	86.0	113,370,000	14.0
Bulgaria - - - <i>Lev</i>	72,730,000	47,625,000	65.5	25,105,000	34.5	66,637,000	39,384,000	59.9	26,653,000	40.1
United States - - <i>Dollars</i>	634,964,000	31,707,000	5.0	603,257,000	96.0	1,255,547,000	76,141,000	6.1	1,179,406,000	98.9
Uruguay† - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	24,784,000	651,000	2.6	24,133,000	97.4	30,277,000	430,000	1.4	29,847,000	98.6
Argentine Republic { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> }	107,432,000	66,000	0.1	107,366,000	99.9	133,829,000	1,793,000	1.3	132,066,000	98.7

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.
§ Including Trade with Finland.
‡ By Land only.
†† Including Diamonds.
¶ By Sea and River.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	95.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	96.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	43.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	28.5	71.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	28.4	71.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.8	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	0.3	99.7
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.3	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.8	41.2

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1899.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.7	65.8	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	53.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	32.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
28.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.8	60.2	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.8	69.2	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.8	88.2	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.2	51.8	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897
27.6	72.4	34.4	65.6	27.0	73.0	47.4	52.6	19.3	80.7	16.0	84.0	1898
29.9	70.1	34.6	65.4	35.9	64.1	52.3	47.7	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1899

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.8	1.8	98.2	1893
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	6.1	93.9	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	7.7	92.3	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Except in 1896 and 1899, which are Calendar years.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,808	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	*106,686,453	—	—	*287,999,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	13,183,992	13,337,601	14,092,383	35,610,278	36,011,523	33,049,434
Spelt	427,578	424,661	264,835	1,154,461	1,146,585	715,054
Barley	6,378,041	6,515,472	6,467,507	17,220,711	17,591,774	17,462,269
Oats	13,411,288	13,208,331	13,376,439	36,210,477	35,662,494	36,118,335
Rye	23,206,021	23,070,483	23,436,175	62,653,557	62,290,304	63,412,673
Maize	819,181	871,063	891,240	2,211,789	2,351,867	2,406,345
Millet	2,283,607	2,323,207	2,475,257	6,165,739	6,272,659	6,633,194
Buckwheat	2,175,837	2,104,067	2,145,640	5,374,760	5,090,981	5,793,223
Peas	972,112	883,409	858,979	2,624,703	2,385,204	2,319,243
Total under Corn Crops†	62,861,657	62,738,298	64,053,455	169,726,474	169,393,391	172,957,823
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	61,415	59,156	57,511	165,820	159,721	155,280
Lentils	343,850	352,287	339,476	928,395	951,175	916,585
Potatoes	2,343,799	2,433,976	2,445,750	6,323,257	6,571,735	6,603,525
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	26,064,090	26,077,820	26,031,785	70,373,043	70,410,114	70,285,819

* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,345,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,633,081
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
396,352,400	556,337,200	523,155,500	127,398,966	178,501,243	168,157,125	Wheat.
14,236,300	5,472,600	17,149,900	4,575,953	1,759,050	5,512,468	Spelt.
270,304,000	338,542,100	239,051,900	86,883,429	108,817,104	76,838,111	Barley.
484,991,100	496,152,900	744,016,200	155,889,996	159,477,718	239,148,064	Oats.
879,969,400	986,969,900	1,248,670,400	232,847,307	317,240,325	401,358,343	Rye.
70,538,700	61,298,300	35,109,000	22,673,154	19,708,025	11,235,086	Maize.
73,176,300	101,481,300	116,020,500	23,520,954	32,618,989	37,292,303	Millet.
46,294,000	52,929,800	65,859,600	14,880,214	17,013,150	21,169,157	Buckwheat.
31,442,500	31,087,700	35,267,600	10,106,513	9,976,403	11,326,014	Peas.
2,267,304,700	2,629,221,800	3,024,300,600	728,776,511	845,107,007	972,093,621	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
3,923,700	3,596,000	3,419,300	1,262,796	1,155,857	1,099,061	Beans.
10,134,300	9,372,000	15,009,400	3,257,454	3,012,429	4,324,450	Lentils.
976,551,300	1,037,358,500	1,087,801,300	313,891,489	333,436,661	349,650,418	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
1,951,465,300	2,119,489,800	2,084,172,600	627,256,704	681,264,514	653,841,198	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—continued.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Demistines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests - - - - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	443,355	452,353	483,440	1,210,559	1,221,083	1,305,286
Spelt - - - - -	3,481	2,788	7,164	9,399	7,527	19,343
Barley - - - - -	387,142	387,825	393,901	1,045,283	1,047,128	1,063,533
Oats - - - - -	928,276	930,441	929,640	2,506,345	2,512,191	2,510,028
Rye - - - - -	1,773,502	1,782,567	1,782,141	4,788,456	4,812,981	4,811,781
Millet - - - - -	28,732	27,832	28,804	72,176	75,146	77,771
Buckwheat - - - - -	108,766	109,393	108,782	293,698	295,361	293,711
Peas - - - - -	145,577	143,697	153,556	393,058	387,982	414,601
Total under Corn Crops* - - -	3,821,881	3,536,796	3,887,428	10,318,944	10,250,349	10,496,056
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	11,872	10,924	12,905	32,054	29,496	34,843
Lentils - - - - -	4,581	3,602	2,400	12,399	9,725	6,480
Potatoes - - - - -	709,861	714,909	741,348	1,916,625	1,930,254	2,001,640
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	883,872	872,216	880,802	2,396,454	2,354,963	2,377,625

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 21—*continued.*
 RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
29,587,300	36,038,900	35,795,400	9,510,204	11,583,932	11,505,664	Wheat.
142,600	182,300	508,000	45,836	58,596	161,068	Spelt.
21,222,500	25,892,100	26,702,300	6,921,518	8,322,461	8,582,882	Barley.
36,848,900	49,192,400	50,082,800	11,844,289	15,811,843	16,061,972	Oats.
84,091,100	111,696,100	104,795,500	27,029,282	35,902,318	33,684,268	Rye.
1,930,800	1,906,600	1,666,900	620,614	612,835	535,789	Millet.
3,742,900	3,795,900	2,941,000	1,208,075	1,220,111	945,321	Buckwheat.
6,778,000	9,330,700	8,774,100	2,178,543	2,999,154	2,820,247	Peas.
184,344,100	238,085,000	231,211,900	59,253,461	76,511,250	74,318,111	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
888,000	315,900	982,800	269,857	268,328	315,900	Beans.
220,800	38,411	119,500	70,811	60,686	38,411	Lentils.
361,806,800	117,922,018	366,868,500	116,295,043	123,617,967	117,922,018	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
111,739,500	38,989,061	121,299,800	35,916,268	38,389,404	38,989,061	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3 764,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 21—continued.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,059,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,950	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,085	127,996
Oats*	91,300	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,887	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,186	47,177	51,064	35,082
Total under Corn Crops . .	181,450	191,215	191,400	448,180	472,298	472,990
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 928 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	296,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,896,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,899	333,986	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,051	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,600	696,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,358	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,408	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,067	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

4535.

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No. 21—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,566,135.		
Woods and Forests	19,530,719	19,591,121	19,964,929	47,340,876	48,390,009	49,362,528
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,965,197	4,974,869	4,996,367	12,230,337	12,287,902	12,341,026
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	71,314	72,090	73,981	176,146	178,062	182,733
Rye	407,737	409,668	410,454	1,007,110	1,011,942	1,013,821
Barley	217,968	219,386	220,834	538,430	541,884	545,460
Oats	818,686	822,785	823,400	2,022,154	2,082,279	2,083,796
Mixed Corn	121,755	123,176	125,431	300,735	304,245	309,815
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	50,729	49,777	48,872	125,301	122,949	120,714
All Other*	572	609	588	1,413	1,504	1,452
Total under Corn Crops	1,688,781	1,697,516	1,703,500	4,171,289	4,192,866	4,207,793
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	157,700	158,212	157,983	389,519	390,784	390,218
Beetroot (Sugar)	42,961	43,425	43,783	106,114	107,260	108,144
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax	4,948	4,624	4,466	12,222	11,421	11,029
Hemp						
Tobacco*	263	385	376	897	961	929
Gardenland	35,712	35,964	36,507	88,209	88,806	90,172
Bare Fallow	420,542	422,339	421,651	1,038,739	1,048,077	1,041,478
Grass under Rotation . .	1,117,896	1,126,362	1,142,140	2,761,208	2,782,324	2,821,086
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture . }	1,486,294	1,486,552	1,485,902	3,671,146	3,669,813	3,671,178

Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,696	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,448	1,231,477	734,423	1,966,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,780
1880	464,320	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,422	1,678,927	820,564	2,396,491
1891	486,045	1,686,315	824,796	2,420,110
1892	493,962	1,635,464	847,453	2,482,922
1893	486,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,533,116	832,420	2,515,536
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192
1898	522,868	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667

No. 21—*continued.*
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,611,200	1,600,500	1,561,200	4,430,800	4,401,375	4,293,300	Wheat.
8,316,400	7,565,500	7,554,100	22,870,100	20,806,125	20,773,775	Rye.
5,040,500	5,217,100	4,119,900	13,861,375	14,347,025	11,329,725	Barley.
20,605,900	24,814,400	18,923,100	56,666,225	68,239,600	52,088,525	Oats.
3,356,200	3,721,200	3,121,000	9,229,570	10,233,300	8,582,750	Mixed Corn.
843,300	783,800	678,500	2,332,825	2,017,950	1,865,875	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
5,500	1,900	1,900	15,125	5,225	5,225	All Other.
39,784,000	43,654,400	35,959,700	109,406,000	120,019,600	98,889,175	Total Corn Crops.
19,772,500	13,575,100	11,955,400	54,374,375	37,331,525	38,377,350	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 730,174,400	Kilogs. 513,634,400	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 14,368,789	Cwts. 10,107,591	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 5,238,328	Hectols. 4,686,666	Hectols. —	Bushels. 14,487,902	Bushels. 12,888,331	Bushels. —	Turnips and other Roots.
24,644	25,505	—	67,771	70,139	—	Seed
Kilogs. 1,776,700	Kilogs. 1,652,900	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 34,963	Cwts. 32,527	Cwts. —	} Flax and Hemp.
864,700	692,300	—	16,819	13,623	—	
6,018,300	5,772,700	—	113,480	113,598	—	Tobacco.
2,748,989,500	3,441,864,500	—	54,066,793	67,730,976	—	Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,596,009	354,308	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,418	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,289	789,192	76,045	1894
1,312,335	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,351	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tønde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,485	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,350,680	9,365,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,589
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,932,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,337	88,008	62,362	137,318	119,691	84,312
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,108	781,408	734,844	689,660
Oats	728,966	772,394	796,660	991,394	1,050,456	1,083,458
Rye	485,342	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,314	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	295,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,353	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	96,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,133
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	80,768	—	104,312	122,084
Colza	2,017	845	787	2,748	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,595
Spargula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,203	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,280	620,065
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,871	1,667,648	1,628,715	3,163,184	2,268,001	2,215,062
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture		598,859	672,659		814,448	914,316
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,428	70,885	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,331	382,030	1,198,961
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	686,092	1,696,190
1896	449,329	1,067,265	677,532	1,744,797

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
934,287	880,083	757,400	925,602	3,550,290	3,344,126	2,873,120	3,517,288	Wheat.
5,382,410	4,866,179	5,539,096	5,496,161	20,453,158	18,453,480	21,048,565	20,881,612	Barley.
9,757,400	8,921,100	10,506,277	9,390,864	37,078,120	33,900,180	39,920,053	35,686,283	Oats.
5,086,440	4,588,759	4,086,379	4,650,272	19,328,472	17,487,284	15,528,240	17,671,084	Rye.
108,681	107,698	113,125	110,516	412,988	409,233	429,875	419,960	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
102,597	129,638	70,266	82,345	399,869	492,624	267,011	312,911	Buckwheat.
2,720,520	2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,485	10,387,976	9,769,884	11,028,911	10,451,843	Mixed Corn.
24,092,335	22,064,424	23,973,888	23,406,245	91,550,873	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,981	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,497,090	5,109,573	4,196,759	4,774,676	20,888,942	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	Potatoes.
38,480,200	38,296,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	146,224,760	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,505	6,627	7,511	6,294	24,719	25,183	28,542	28,917	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
398,590,000	913,885,000	1238,209,000	813,220,000	17,682,967	17,983,961	24,366,184	16,003,008	Hay.
509,836,000	606,047,500	686,285,500	587,104,500	11,808,916	11,926,149	13,506,118	11,553,378	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,375,062	331,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,406	1888
1,246,552	829,181	25,226	1893
1,074,413	1,168,498	31,322	1898

* Not stated.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares 54,048,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation - -	26,375,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,362*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests - - -	13,956,827*			34,473,363*		
All other (Including Lakes and Rivers) - - - }	2,866,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	1,920,966	1,969,311	2,016,490	4,744,045	4,864,198	4,980,730
Spelt - - - - -	326,621	323,078	324,116§	806,754	810,362	800,567§
Barley - - - - -	1,666,014	1,660,126	1,640,868||	4,115,055	4,100,511	4,052,944||
Oats - - - - -	3,999,052	3,996,521	3,999,744	9,877,658	9,871,407	9,879,368
Rye - - - - -	5,966,776	5,945,191	5,871,068	14,737,987	14,684,622	14,501,538
Buckwheat - - - -	146,411	140,389	—	361,635	346,761	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	684,803	665,583	—	1,691,453	1,643,990	—
All other† - - - -	588,255	592,257	—	1,452,990	1,462,875	—
Total under Corn Crops -	15,298,598	15,297,456	—	37,787,587	37,784,716	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	3,067,762	3,080,588	3,131,463	7,577,372	7,609,052	7,734,714
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	442,504	436,565	—	1,092,985	1,078,316	—
Turnips }						
Carrots }	501,221	499,200	—	1,238,016	1,233,024	—
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	465,523	471,244	—	1,149,842	1,163,973	—
Vineyards - - - - -	117,012	117,279	117,234	289,094	289,679	289,691
Tobacco - - - - -	21,567	17,652	—	53,270	43,800	—
Hops - - - - -	39,525	33,740	—	97,627	86,688	—
Clover ‡ - - - - -	1,733,232	1,802,062	1,824,532	4,407,707	4,451,093	4,506,594
Grass Meadows - - -	5,911,962	5,915,475	5,887,572	14,602,546	14,611,223	14,542,303

* In 1898.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859—68 (Average)	3,198,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,546	1,009	3,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	833	6,320	9,946,164	7,608,580	17,555,894
1897	4,038,495	—	—	—	—	18,460,772

No. 21—continued.
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
2,913,291	3,292,945	3,547,447	57,329,405	64,800,458	75,712,261	Wheat.
846,705	426,407	476,095‡	6,822,659	8,391,081	9,368,869‡	Spelt.
2,242,015	2,514,024	2,983,876‡	44,119,652	49,472,401	58,718,417‡	Barley.
4,841,446	5,790,699	6,882,687	96,272,741	113,755,898	135,441,448	Oats.
6,932,506	7,532,706	8,675,792	136,421,815	148,232,598	170,727,192	Rye.
98,759	99,487	--	1,943,436	1,967,762	--	Buckwheat.
618,804	716,668	--	12,177,179	14,108,002	--	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
628,611	743,946	--	12,370,166	14,639,795	--	All other.†
18,622,137	21,106,882	--	366,467,063	415,353,285	--	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
29,801,092	31,791,683	33,496,202	536,442,918	625,614,905	757,853,475	Potatoes.
12,637,306	11,568,589	--	248,684,168	227,653,305	--	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,548,390	4,768,523	--	89,515,657	98,837,720	--	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
10,644,349	10,502,808	--	209,466,582	206,676,822	--	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,775,576	1,406,818	--	61,062,672	30,949,996	--	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
45,341	32,550	--	892,246	640,715	--	
23,861	21,867	--	469,550	430,311	--	Hops.
6,987,948	7,593,954	8,277,273	187,512,735	149,438,166	162,384,908	Clover.‡
21,211,535	21,971,628	23,767,790	417,412,707	432,370,251	467,716,153	Hay.

‡ Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

‡ Winter Spelt only.

‡ Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,313,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,238	3,091,287	1892
10,866,772	14,374,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,253,827			Statute Acres 8,086,953		
Woods and Forests	248,383	248,840	249,886	613,506	614,635	617,216
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,109,742	2,111,222	2,111,813	5,211,063	5,214,718	5,216,175
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	62,265	62,199	73,088	153,795	153,682	180,527
Spelt - - - - -	184	185	148	331	333	365
Barley - - - - -	39,312	36,320	35,182	97,101	89,710	86,990
Oats - - - - -	123,429	134,193	127,124	317,219	331,457	313,996
Rye - - - - -	214,917	213,448	214,514	530,845	527,217	529,860
Beans and Peas - - - - -	63,113	65,857	66,407	155,839	162,667	164,025
Buckwheat - - - - -	31,858	31,241	29,854	78,689	77,165	73,739
Total under Corn Crops	540,028	543,398	546,317	1,333,969	1,342,181	1,348,403
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	150,203	151,212	150,028	371,001	373,494	370,569
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	45,571	38,508	43,129	112,560	95,115	106,559
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - - - - -	27,194	27,715	27,489	67,169	68,456	67,896
Flax - - - - -	11,156	10,483	8,004	27,555	25,770	19,770
Tobacco - - - - -	693	784	782	1,724	1,936	1,932
Hops - - - - -	72	57	52	178	141	128
Gardenland - - - - -	39,445	39,393	39,327	97,429	97,301	97,133
Orchards - - - - -	21,960	22,124	22,383	54,241	54,646	55,236
Bare Fallow - - - - -	10,937	10,071	9,596	27,014	24,875	23,702
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	63,309	63,421	65,459	156,373	156,650	161,684
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,182,879	1,185,568	1,185,209	2,921,711	2,928,353	2,927,466

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	606,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,900
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,529,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,200
1894	263,800	891,900	618,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	633,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	693,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,800	1,621,300
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,300

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,778,000	1,512,000	1,905,000	4,889,500	4,158,000	5,238,750	Wheat.
7,000	6,000	7,000	19,250	16,500	19,250	Spelt.
1,608,000	1,317,000	1,347,000	4,422,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	Barley.
5,406,000	5,682,000	5,856,000	14,866,500	15,625,500	16,104,000	Oats.
4,782,000	4,204,000	4,815,000	13,150,500	11,561,000	13,241,250	Rye.
1,591,000	1,490,000	1,392,000	4,375,250	4,097,500	3,828,000	Beans and Peas.
419,000	557,000	482,000	1,152,250	1,531,750	1,325,500	Buckwheat.
15,591,000	14,768,000	15,804,000	42,875,250	40,612,000	43,461,000	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
29,568,000	27,461,000	27,538,000	81,312,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,742,500,000	Kilogs. 1,151,931,000	Kilogs. 1,257,532,000	Cwts. 34,289,911	Cwts. 22,663,356	Cwts. 24,746,433	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,350,000	5,218,000	4,690,000	105,280	102,683	91,112	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
Hectol. 110,000	Hectol. 97,000	Hectol. 62,000	Bush. 302,500	Bush. 266,750	Bush. 170,500	Tobacco.
Kilogs. 1,591,000	Kilogs. 1,736,000	Kilogs. 1,541,000	Cwts. 81,809	Cwts. 85,146	Cwts. 30,325	Hops.
95,000	62,000	22,000	1,999	1,220	433	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lamb.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,989	1860
900,187	329,068	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,320	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	517,400	187,100	1891
752,900	543,900	165,800	1892
693,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
706,400	666,100	173,000	1896
729,100	663,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898

No. 21—*continued*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests - - - -	434,596	489,423	521,494	1,073,452	1,208,875	1,288,090
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }	2,229,158	2,215,534	2,607,514	5,506,020	5,472,369	6,440,560
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	283,542	275,982	180,377	700,313	681,552	445,531
Spelt - - - - -	64,341	52,514	33,854	158,930	129,710	83,619
Barley - - - - -	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats - - - - -	229,743	249,486	248,694	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye - - - - -	288,966	277,640	283,376	713,741	685,771	699,939
Beans and Peas - - - -	37,908	33,093	26,325	93,632	81,737	65,023
Buckwheat - - - - -	21,435	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn - - - - -	35,487	25,726	13,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
Total under Corn Crops -	1,006,089	967,757	836,017	2,482,446	2,390,357	2,064,962
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	171,397	199,357	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - -	13,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - -	17,605	26,188	53,801	43,484	64,684	132,888
Flax - - - - -	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	98,993	75,619
Tobacco - - - - -	—	1,577	2,148	—	3,895	5,306
Hops - - - - -	3,960	4,185	3,705	9,781	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow - - - - -	53,891	42,002	31,115	133,111	103,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation - - -	177,563	185,778	192,924	438,581	458,872	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - }	365,805	339,102	444,984	903,538	961,082	1,099,110

* The figures for the Production for the years 1895 and 1896 are stated to have been

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	283,168	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,332,815
1895	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
6,600,298	6,658,239	4,217,214	4,866,571	18,150,806	18,810,158	11,597,339	18,838,079	Corn Crops :
1,984,090	2,249,174	1,376,503	1,350,774	5,818,747	6,185,228	3,785,968	3,714,629	Wheat.
1,310,536	1,347,704	1,277,715	1,429,833	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	3,332,041	Spelt.
10,623,114	9,280,920	10,427,739	12,238,231	29,213,564	25,467,530	28,676,282	33,655,135	Barley.
7,324,143	7,671,193	7,189,249	7,296,932	20,141,393	21,095,781	19,770,435	20,066,563	Oats.
832,454	848,835	689,715	707,612	2,239,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	1,945,933	Rye.
276,834	237,312	103,751	89,460	761,376	652,608	285,315	246,015	Beans and Peas.
647,009	665,788	441,037	456,009	1,779,275	1,830,917	1,212,934	1,254,025	Buckwheat.
29,548,503	28,939,165	25,722,963	28,435,422	81,258,383	79,582,704	70,738,121	78,197,410	Mixed Corn.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Total Corn Crops.
3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,758,233,399	3,216,209,074	67,445,000	58,292,763	54,278,093	63,290,400	Green and other Crops:
947,325,000	1,058,746,150	1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	18,642,000	20,834,612	30,636,801	29,659,506	Potatoes.
1,118,725,000	1,076,195,860	2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	22,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,815	42,789,508	Bistrot (Sugar).
24,728,128	18,716,426	15,307,500	16,103,490	486,614	368,313	301,230	316,894	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
—	—	—	3,537,016	—	—	—	69,603	Flax.
3,031,016,000	2,276,489,898	2,766,701,150	2,840,236,875	59,646,000	44,797,085	54,444,726	55,891,794	Tobacco.
1,403,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,864	1,813,309,800	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,739	35,633,346	Clover (Red).
								Hay.

calculated on the productive area in 1880, and those for the year 1897 on the area in 1895.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
598,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,357,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,888,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,583,776	6,963,711	6,940,210	16,261,927	17,200,386	17,142,319
Spelt						
Barley	857,911	814,463	806,270	2,119,040	2,011,724	1,991,437
Oats	3,960,565	3,837,505	3,939,300	9,856,695	9,602,137	9,730,071
Rye	1,451,754	1,474,915	1,488,900	3,585,832	3,643,040	3,677,583
Buckwheat	552,290	569,783	585,980	1,384,179	1,407,364	1,447,321
Maize	584,950	561,089	561,042	1,444,849	1,387,372	1,385,774
Millet	88,285	84,336	80,970	94,564	84,810	76,496
Mixed Corn	239,725	236,960	224,030	592,121	585,291	553,354
Total under Corn Crops	14,299,274	14,543,862	14,576,682	35,319,207	35,922,104	36,004,405
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,543,464	1,542,957	1,564,720	3,824,706	3,811,104	3,864,858
Beetroot, Sugar	269,715	262,251	279,361	666,196	647,760	690,022
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	439,139	436,120	446,770	1,084,673	1,077,216	1,103,522
Colza	52,342	50,279	51,535	129,285	124,189	127,291
Flax	24,474	19,271	17,594	60,451	47,599	43,457
Hemp	32,843	29,250	29,032	81,122	72,247	71,709
Vineyards	1,712,630	1,751,071	1,719,621	4,230,196	4,325,145	4,247,464
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,737	2,844	2,790	6,760	7,025	6,391
Tobacco	16,831	16,802	16,657	41,573	41,723	41,143
Clover	1,110,335	1,134,615	1,102,710	2,764,757	2,802,499	2,723,694
Lucerne	813,121	704,506	805,660	2,008,409	1,740,130	1,989,980
Sainfoin	667,759	674,643	690,700	1,649,365	1,666,381	1,706,029
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,601,156	5,612,858	5,639,800	13,834,855	13,863,759	13,980,306

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.‡	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	815,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,967	396,237	6,406,261	6,406,328	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,892	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,433	13,104,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,562,685
1891	2,833,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,006,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,668	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,963,140	13,314,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,281	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,439	6,945,198	13,418,637
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,860	7,005,030	13,550,890

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

FRANCE,

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						{ Wheat.
						{ Spelt.
						{ Barley.
						{ Oats.
						{ Rye.
						{ Buckwheat.
						{ Maize.
						{ Millet.
						{ Mixed Corn.
86,900,088	128,096,149	128,418,920	288,975,242	352,264,410	353,152,030	Total Corn Crops.
14,508,560	18,519,611	15,965,799	39,884,790	45,428,930	43,906,923	
80,204,076	98,064,158	95,301,320	220,561,209	269,676,434	262,078,630	
16,964,215	23,524,318	23,577,000	46,651,591	64,091,875	64,836,760	
9,372,470	7,566,143	8,106,430	25,774,392	20,806,893	22,292,682	
10,713,182	8,280,025	9,002,990	29,461,251	22,770,069	24,785,232	
458,085	875,210	834,020	1,259,734	1,081,827	918,555	
3,090,871	4,225,674	3,951,500	8,516,396	11,620,604	19,866,625	
222,212,547	286,651,288	284,657,970	611,084,504	788,291,042	782,809,417	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed } Flax. Fibre } Seed } Fibre } Hemp.
113,176,149	118,321,602	123,476,410	222,714,493	282,840,010	242,963,935	
77,617,324	65,935,449	72,266,270	152,789,806	129,751,544	142,209,696	
120,641,874	104,633,854	105,126,730	237,406,973	206,903,493	206,874,387	
572,998	638,236	923,091	1,127,568	1,955,967	1,816,511	
133,060	90,696	87,693	261,343	178,477	172,567	
186,990	113,969	120,257	367,970	224,275	236,649	
95,077	88,104	85,033	187,098	173,876	167,333	
233,303	206,189	213,919	459,107	405,750	420,962	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
31,943,073	31,730,992	46,810,390	702,747,606	698,081,824	1,022,828,580	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco.
925,337	1,418,977	904,940	1,820,931	2,792,344	1,780,793	
36,007	30,545	39,539	70,857	60,108	77,807	
265,768	202,951	227,574	522,974	399,379	447,333	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Tons. ||	Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Hay.
3,682,557	4,012,508	4,054,956	3,682,557	4,012,508	4,054,956	
2,189,746	2,258,459	3,511,736	2,189,746	2,258,459	3,511,736	
4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432	4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432	
20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015	20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
{ Not distinguished. }			5,246,408	1,337,940	1852
			6,087,548	1,726,398	1862
			5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
			5,881,088	1,483,842	1885
			6,017,233	1,505,090	1890
			6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
			6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
			5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
			6,088,372	1,484,921	1894
			6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
			6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
			6,262,764	1,466,756	1897
			6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
			6,306,200	1,504,390	1899

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price				
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).		
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,666	71,463,683	12·67	18	54	53	93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,966,232	14·33	14	48	42	12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71	42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51	14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	96,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·23	19	61	57	05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,006,739	11·92	26	19	76	19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77	50	62 0
1869	7,034,067	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,897,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74	62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67	35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62	74	53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	133,367,796	19·64	25	11	73	05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32	56	20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59	90	47 11
1877	6,943,154	100,804,323	14·50	23	44	68	19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	93,446,298	13·65	21	25	61	82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	12	64	35	51 6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64	55	51 8
1881	6,957,064	96,816,083	13·91	22	20	64	58	51 8
1882	6,877,792	124,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12	44 11
1883	6,866,054	101,772,587	15·25	19	00	55	23	44 3
1884	7,062,221	114,230,977	16·93	17	76	51	66	41 4
1885	6,964,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74	38 3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48	12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	52	41 2
1888	6,973,134	96,740,728	14·15	18	79	54	66	43 9
1889	7,033,968	108,319,771	15·39	18	09	52	62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	110,915,830	16·55	18	96	55	16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	59	75	47 10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51	90	41 6
1893	7,078,060	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16	75	48	73	39 0
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90	32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17·42	14	33	41	69	33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13·19	18	80	54	69	43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18·40	19	62	57	08	45 8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18·53	15	02	43	69	34 11

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18-08	10-00	682	2,638	8,320	2,252,159	18,871	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	18-40	29-00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16-60	29-00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22-59	29-00	80,000	23,369	103,369	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22-45	30-00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30-06	26-00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27-85	25-00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,346	39,123,000	16-90	27-00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22-34	31-00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29-79	29-00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,694,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23-32	28-00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24-42	29-00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22-61	30-00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,737	180,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	35,000,000	15-00	41-00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29-25	24-00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,723	3,232,484	2,551,349
1875	2,396,139	73,202,000	32-04	21-00	243,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,048
1876	2,394,443	41,306,000	18-54	25-00	617,453	53,942	671,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23-62	27-00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21-96	29-00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11-53	33-18	2,330,680	107,431	2,438,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	109,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15-02	38-18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,398	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,903
1881	2,245,331	33,573,000	17-16	40-26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,325,000	17-83	40-41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21-21	37-01	8,326,277	154,516	8,480,793	2,502,833	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16-21	40-00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,653,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16-58	39-87	8,085,932	147,633	8,133,565	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,389
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16-24	40-29	10,359,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,631,674	27,579	2,709,253	13,301,612
1887	1,919,373	25,365,000	13-61	35-98	12,132,867	149,429	12,282,296	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,380,070
1888	1,833,360	30,654,000	16-67	30-41	11,892,340	171,433	12,063,773	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,983	19,946,285
1889	1,836,331	23,224,000	12-64	31-55	10,243,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	13,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15-09	39-06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	13,636,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17-09	30-06	11,374,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,180	2,043,759	16,439,919
1892	1,792,316	23,391,000	16-11	23-63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27-84	23-25	5,647,305	247,508	5,894,813	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23-09	23-05	4,234,577	280,996	4,495,573	1,635,016	29,452	1,724,468	13,771,105
1895	1,660,399	26,913,000	16-21	30-12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,313	44,044,000	23-84	25-27	8,336,408	418,023	8,814,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19-67	23-63	7,023,309	502,248	7,530,557	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,756,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19-25	23-63	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,535,091	51,186	1,586,277	16,967,317
1899	1,631,700	46,810,000	23-63	25-43	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,745,309

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 21—continued.
ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops †	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley	297,000	306,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye	137,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize	1,967,000	1,966,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards	1,084,000	1,039,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	406,000	—
Flax	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp	106,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco	5,245	4,902	4,986	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c.	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture - { For Hay	2,282,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
For Grass	3,302,000	—	—	8,166,000	—	—

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,390,390	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	‡2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890†	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,600
1894	702,890‡	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

"

"

* The figures given in these

Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	30,630,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	114,122,250	84,232,500	133,100,000	133,650,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	23,220,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	68,304,500	63,855,000	77,178,750	85,500,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,388,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 28,350,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 31,900,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 623,700,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 699,600,000	Potatoes.
2,894,000	1,800,000	2,500,000	920,000	63,668,000	39,600,000	55,000,000	20,240,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,430,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. —	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 17,682,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. —	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 6,209,983	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	132,692	122,204	110,694	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,683,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,807	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890||
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old,

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	22,176,532	22,176,532	22,176,532	69,596,084	69,596,084	69,596,084
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens) }	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,058,314	1,055,989	1,072,100	2,614,036	2,608,169	2,648,067
Barley	1,173,288	1,167,944	1,189,415	2,898,021	2,884,322	2,937,365
Oats	1,911,794	1,901,170	1,967,132	4,722,131	4,695,800	4,911,816
Rye and Spelt	1,843,542	1,831,376	1,846,956	4,553,549	4,523,499	4,559,756
Pulse	278,338	285,231	234,708	687,618	704,521	703,229
Buckwheat	155,429	154,583	155,735	383,910	381,820	394,065
Maize	335,771	340,560	333,957	829,354	841,133	824,574
Mixed Corn	22,149	23,296	23,239	54,708	57,541	57,534
All Other	62,070	62,479	59,148	153,313	154,323	146,096
Total under Corn Crops	6,840,745	6,822,578	6,831,540	16,896,640	16,851,768	16,873,904
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,160,378	1,181,998	1,155,882	2,866,134	2,919,535	2,856,029
Beetroot (Sugar)	211,126	209,624	243,392	521,481	517,771	601,173
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	154,211	159,167	163,092	389,901	393,142	402,337
Vineyards	252,985	254,430	254,698	624,873	628,442	629,104
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax	82,871	79,908	69,233	204,691	197,372	171,006
Hemp	34,739	34,882	34,423	86,305	86,159	85,025
Tobacco	4,111	4,547	3,708	10,154	11,231	8,169
Hops	17,178	17,632	17,645	42,430	43,551	43,583
Clover	984,282	942,537	966,297	2,307,677	2,328,086	2,386,754
Grass under Rotation	132,334	132,876	132,876	323,100	323,204	323,204
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	142,915	142,915	142,915	353,000	353,000	353,000
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,008,813	3,018,438	3,020,791	7,431,768	7,455,542	7,461,354
" " not for hay	12,663,908	—	—	16,579,538	—	—

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper.
† In 1883.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,339,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,594,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,369,633	8,643,936

No 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitras.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
12,636,506	16,688,590	18,156,511	34,750,556	45,893,623	49,930,405	Wheat.
17,533,943	21,159,395	24,250,010	48,213,343	58,188,336	66,637,528	Barley.
33,888,134	40,240,065	43,051,803	93,192,506	110,660,179	118,892,467	Oats.
23,236,413	28,303,852	30,896,778	63,900,136	79,210,593	84,966,140	Rye and Spelt.
3,009,285	3,544,338	3,779,983	3,275,534	9,746,929	10,394,967	Pulse.
1,856,292	2,049,491	2,024,587	5,104,303	5,636,100	5,567,614	Buckwheat.
5,200,192	5,664,528	5,144,566	14,300,523	15,577,452	14,147,556	Maize.
379,198	426,068	418,566	1,042,794	1,171,742	1,151,066	Mixed Corn.
902,425	980,777	934,948	2,481,669	2,559,637	2,371,107	All Other.
98,642,498	119,507,124	123,657,760	271,266,869	328,614,591	353,508,340	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
80,010,949	116,135,113	107,902,637	157,460,117	223,537,311	212,336,975	Beetroot (Sugar).
49,205,968	47,185,563	65,234,120	96,330,119	92,354,447	123,469,322	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,335,635	26,238,336	25,977,317	47,889,053	51,732,674	51,119,649	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,774,979	4,224,075	3,367,792	61,043,873	92,929,650	74,001,424	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
61,068	100,732	22,097	120,173	193,226	43,484	Flax Fibre.
400,047	402,937	417,611	737,235	792,922	821,798	Hemp Fibre.
184,494	169,157	195,096	363,068	332,377	333,921	Tobacco.
62,758	53,151	39,050	123,499	114,433	76,845	Hops.
63,600	62,684	103,389	125,156	123,353	213,294	Clover.
34,165,073	34,050,577	35,144,423	67,231,393	67,006,671	69,159,214	Hay
96,884,331	91,517,213	92,910,322	190,655,704	180,092,300	182,335,225	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,483 Hectares or 74,106,922 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,396	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,341,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilometres 822,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,064,989	9,045,982	9,037,814	22,365,613	22,343,452	22,323,475
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,012,841	3,302,298	3,414,753	7,441,717	8,156,664	8,434,440
Spelt	6,585	7,199	8,098	16,266	17,782	20,000
Rye	1,089,143	1,106,964	1,139,751	2,690,183	2,724,201	2,815,135
Barley	1,014,681	1,045,536	1,065,133	2,506,262	2,562,474	2,640,270
Oats	991,647	1,047,045	1,068,099	2,449,368	2,566,201	2,625,790
Peas, Beans, &c.	43,225	48,515	46,718	106,766	119,832	115,361
Maize	2,344,888	2,505,800	2,496,622	5,790,626	6,189,326	6,166,656
Buckwheat	11,429	12,079	11,118	28,330	29,835	27,449
Mixed Corn	141,966	146,584	146,863	350,656	361,939	362,732
Millet	56,944	59,962	58,875	140,652	148,106	144,156
Total under Corn Crops	8,712,844	9,281,927	9,470,490	21,520,725	22,926,360	23,392,110
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	503,199	542,229	521,507	1,242,902	1,339,306	1,268,120
Beetroot (Sugar)	72,104	75,015	74,438	178,097	185,237	183,862
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	151,259	157,362	160,330	373,610	388,684	396,015
Tobacco	35,297	34,165	34,922	87,184	84,368	86,257
Rape	47,365	52,836	54,144	116,992	130,505	133,736
Flax	18,210	18,519	18,391	44,979	45,742	45,426
Hemp	62,632	66,428	64,493	154,701	164,077	159,226
Vineyards	247,384	248,323	254,922	611,088	613,111	629,657
Vetches (mixed), &c.	359,346	371,640	373,477	887,585	917,951	922,488
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	491,153	514,136	508,847	1,213,148	1,269,916	1,256,552
Grass Meadows	3,540,360	4,217,110	4,196,340	8,744,664	10,416,262	10,364,990

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1890	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,869	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,088
1895	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,788,366

* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
31,666,803	49,176,361	53,142,624	87,083,708	135,234,993	146,142,216	Wheat.
69,685	101,259	90,783	191,496	273,462	249,653	Spelt.
13,227,467	16,467,566	17,712,412	36,513,084	45,236,307	48,709,134	Rye.
19,305,753	20,490,747	21,668,844	42,090,821	56,349,554	59,589,321	Barley.
19,973,585	27,557,907	23,062,879	54,927,359	75,784,244	77,172,917	Oats.
445,060	583,973	499,365	1,223,915	1,619,676	1,373,254	Peas, Beans, &c.
41,019,411	51,146,652	45,076,411	112,803,330	140,653,293	123,960,130	Maise.
120,651	125,180	100,629	331,790	344,190	276,730	Buckwheat.
1,448,574	2,218,162	2,225,719	3,963,579	6,099,945	6,120,727	Mixed Corn.
624,592	756,237	596,025	1,709,373	2,079,652	1,611,569	Millet.
123,943,531	168,629,024	169,165,691	340,353,460	463,729,316	465,205,650	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
32,906,123	40,314,764	33,650,982	64,700,463	80,317,625	76,059,611	Beetroot (Sugar).
14,301,629	15,013,250	16,223,999	23,143,563	29,543,931	31,926,512	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
36,574,493	39,172,708	39,150,824	71,973,377	77,086,293	77,043,229	Tobacco.
518,904	473,429	434,941	1,021,129	931,641	855,902	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Flax, Seed.
73,587	111,607	97,623	216,114	306,919	263,453	Hemp, Seed.
525,762	675,636	637,391	1,445,845	1,353,136	1,754,300	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rape.
337,496	403,475	431,470	664,124	793,981	849,071	Flax, Fibre.
92,735	114,591	94,082	182,439	235,499	185,140	Hemp, Fibre.
416,693	507,924	465,136	820,002	999,522	915,321	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
1,307,616	1,304,749	2,041,086	23,767,552	23,704,473	44,903,392	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Vetches (mixed), &c.
11,757,375	12,704,191	12,370,630	23,137,313	25,000,033	24,343,674	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
16,504,295	17,558,610	17,363,354	32,473,095	34,552,336	34,163,600	Hay.
103,082,900	111,112,430	116,432,623	202,347,235	213,653,437	229,122,769	

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded in those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,333,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,537	4,303,639	270,192	1884*
3,122,682	7,330,343	308,310	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 18,102,000.			Statute Acres 82,861,940.		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048	2,774,048	—	6,851,809	6,851,809	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,584,288	5,751,792	—	13,793,191	14,206,926	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,453,800	1,661,360	1,589,980	3,590,392	4,103,559	3,927,251
Barley	654,860	638,670	439,735	1,617,480	1,577,515	1,083,145
Oats	305,960	310,210	254,831	755,606	766,219	629,483
Rye	193,080	189,340	164,299	476,908	467,670	405,819
Maize	2,120,070	2,016,790	—	5,236,573	4,981,471	—
Millet	93,790	152,706	—	231,661	377,184	—
Total under Corn Crops†	4,821,340	4,969,076	—	11,908,710	12,278,618	—
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	54,220	36,360	—	134,072	89,809	—
Potatoes	16,600	13,240	—	41,002	32,703	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	6,070	6,170	—	14,993	15,240	—
Hemp	6,610	4,966	—	16,327	12,266	—
Flax	25,450	20,860	13,240	62,861	51,524	32,703
Colza	13,660	38,260	243,434	33,715	94,502	613,632
Tobacco	2,340	2,190	—	5,780	5,409	—
Plums	56,170	69,972	—	138,740	172,831	—
Vineyards	47,937	—	—	118,404	—	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	74,000	96,510	—	182,780	238,380	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows for Hay	562,650	547,260	—	1,389,745	1,351,732	—
„ „ not for Hay	—	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—

* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,580,330
1897	670,909	5,461	2,133,315

No. 21--*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Malze.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
						Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
						Flax (Seed).
						Wolza.
						Tcbacco.
						Pluma.
						Wine.
						Clover and Lucerne.
						Hay.
20,600,100	9,184,930	19,897,406	66,660,275	25,258,568	54,717,866	
10,460,800	1,600,920	5,136,201	28,789,700	4,402,580	14,124,568	
6,135,800	2,224,410	3,060,172	16,872,075	6,117,127	8,415,478	
2,688,800	700,700	2,109,924	7,892,825	1,928,925	5,802,291	
35,912,000	9,768,700	—	98,768,000	26,868,925	—	
997,550	596,760	—	2,743,262	1,641,090	—	
76,784,050	24,076,420	—	211,156,187	66,210,155	—	
566,740	81,450	—	1,568,535	228,987	—	
Kilogs. 110,084,000	Kilogs. 59,821,000	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 2,166,812	Cwts. 1,177,192	Cwts. —	
161,962,000	74,530,000	—	3,187,181	1,466,644	—	
Hectoils. 62,180	Hectoils. 26,111	Hectoils. —	Bush. 170,867	Bush. 71,806	Bush. —	
Kilogs. 2,675,000	Kilogs. 1,071,800	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 52,640	Cwts. 21,032	Cwts. —	
Hectoils. 162,460	Hectoils. 12,070	Hectoils. 91,567	Bush. 446,737	Bush. 33,192	Bush. 261,809	
123,150	160,280	2,715,803	388,662	440,770	7,467,083	
Kilogs. 2,660,000	Kilogs. 1,196,100	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 60,180	Cwts. 23,518	Cwts. —	
Hectoils. 929,320	Hectoils. 2,067,781	Hectoils. —	Bush. 2,665,680	Bush. 5,694,360	Bush. —	
Hectoils. 517,280	Hectoils. 2,060,817	Hectoils. —	Galls. 11,879,060	Galls. 45,837,974	Galls. —	
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
201,875	108,478	—	3,972,612	2,184,564	—	
1,196,660	533,880	—	23,626,716	10,803,406	—	

* Productive area in 1897, the total area planted being 153,808 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, and 1897.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,978,280	796,907	166,205	1888
5,002,890	926,124	209,990	1890
6,847,825	1,079,822	286,876	1897

No. 21—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acrea.				
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	34,047,332	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516
Barley	3,299,973	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,373,229
Oats	27,878,406	27,565,985	25,730,875	25,777,110	26,341,380
Rye	1,890,845	1,831,201	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,306
Buckwheat	763,277	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,146
Maize	82,075,830	81,027,156	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,106,567
Total under Corn Crops	149,965,163	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,166
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,964,952	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,533
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	633,950	594,749	—	—	—
Cotton	20,184,808	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497
Grass under Rotation	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,333,462
„ and Meadows †					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,316,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,084,264	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,886,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,922,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,865,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,851	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,302	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,995
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,990,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,984,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,902,414

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
467,103,000	427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,705	547,808,846	Wheat.
87,073,000	69,695,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	73,881,568	Barley.
824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	Oats.
27,210,000	24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	Rye.
15,341,000	14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	Buckwheat.
2,151,139,000	2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,938	Maize.
3,572,309,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,063,269	Total Corn Crops.
297,237,000	252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	228,783,232	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 408,004,000	‡	‡	‡	Tobacco.
Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,705	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,838	Cotton.
Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,823	Lbs. 707,951,875	Lbs. 557,657,417	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 47,078,541	Tons 59,232,158	Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay. ‡ No estimates made by the Department of
Agriculture since 1896.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,988,365	52,396,019	2,314,999	1891
47,278,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,496	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	33,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,888,066	—	2,066,027	1899

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

AGRICULTURE.

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 292,135,000	1875	Bushels. 1,054,133	Bushels. 78,171,643	Bushels. 217,653,496	Bushels. 4.89	25.68
1876	289,365,500	1877	866,061	57,512,589	232,308,972	5.01	19.73
1877	304,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,694,969	272,166,323	5.72	35.29
1878	490,123,400	1879	2,074,321	132,822,845	280,809,378	5.58	35.33
1879	448,754,680	1880	486,106	180,984,478	286,303,233	5.35	40.13
1880	408,546,863	1881	211,402	186,476,251	312,293,019	6.08	37.33
1881	383,390,030	1882	865,467	192,507,997	281,547,680	4.98	31.32
1882	504,160,470	1883	1,067,011	143,795,686	355,486,735	6.64	39.33
1883	421,066,160	884	32,474	111,606,302	300,482,332	5.94	35.40
1884	512,765,000	885	212,311	132,351,335	380,125,478	6.77	35.36
1885	357,113,000	1886	398,415	94,913,265	282,557,050	4.57	36.48
1886	457,213,000	1887	392,400	154,108,415	303,388,065	5.17	33.03
1887	456,339,000	1888	591,820	120,136,654	336,797,196	5.62	35.23
1888	415,868,000	1889	185,251	88,532,462	327,131,389	5.34	21.31
1889	490,560,000	1890	192,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	33.31
1890	390,292,000	1891	553,337	100,301,035	295,043,892	4.59	29.60
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	227,504,841	336,737,724	5.94	36.53
1892	515,946,000	1893	968,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4.89	37.20
1893	390,131,725	1894	1,182,955	164,499,540	282,815,041	3.44	41.47
1894	460,237,416	1895	1,433,399	145,381,510	310,344,305	4.59	31.46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	128,300,323	340,412,927	4.35	37.07
1896	427,664,346	1897	1,544,242	146,686,368	292,601,700	3.96	33.35
1897	530,146,168	1898	2,053,938	210,183,871	313,021,236	4.29	40.91
1898	675,143,706	1899	1,876,174	234,653,547	462,470,332	6.09	33.97
1899	547,305,346	1900	320,126	186,394,121	361,229,990	4.74	34.00

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

AGRICULTURE

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 1,321,069,000	1876	Bushels. 51,796	Bushels. 1,321,120,796	Bushels. 50,910,582	Bushels. 1,270,210,294	Bushels. 28.14	3.86
1876	1,293,327,500	1877	30,902	1,293,358,402	72,652,611	1,211,205,791	28.13	5.06
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	28.37	6.49
1878	1,368,213,750	1879	33,969	1,368,252,619	87,894,892	1,300,357,727	28.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	53,376	1,547,955,166	99,572,329	1,448,382,837	28.83	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	98,646,147	1,623,863,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29.24	2.53
1883	1,551,065,995	1884	4,994	1,551,071,789	46,253,606	1,504,818,183	27.40	2.99
1884	1,706,523,000	1885	4,507	1,706,527,507	62,876,466	1,742,654,051	31.04	2.96
1885	1,993,176,000	1886	16,104	1,993,192,104	64,839,617	1,871,352,487	23.60	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,598	1,665,471,598	41,398,594	1,624,102,962	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,498	1,456,198,498	25,390,969	1,430,807,524	23.86	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.22	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,096	2,112,893,096	108,413,709	2,009,474,317	33.09	4.86
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	82,041,529	1,407,930,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,602,285	1,983,567,005	30.48	3.72
1892	1,693,464,000	1893	1,881	1,693,465,881	47,121,894	1,646,343,987	23.83	4.11
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	23.96	2.89
1894	2,121,770,052	1895	16,575	2,121,786,627	93,586,406	1,994,200,222	17.13	4.11
1895	2,151,183,580	1896	4,838	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29.13	2.86
1896	2,393,375,165	1897	6,294	2,393,381,449	178,817,417	2,106,064,032	29.40	7.83
1897	1,902,987,933	1898	8,417	1,902,991,350	213,055,543	1,690,915,807	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,134,969	1899	4,171	1,924,138,881	177,255,046	1,746,883,835	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,933	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24.44	10.30

* [The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA	Cho Carré 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Forests	20,780,972	20,730,016	20,657,254	50,913,381	50,788,539	50,610,272
Plains	6,787,496	6,774,578	—	16,629,365	16,597,716	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	441,680	453,239	465,908	1,082,116	1,122,685	1,140,740
Barley	650,504	639,884	659,896	1,593,736	1,567,716	1,616,255
Oye	672,507	651,449	681,364	1,647,642	1,596,060	1,699,342
Millet	248,132	250,398	245,641	607,923	613,451	601,820
" ("Hie")	74,568	75,124	77,366	182,692	184,054	189,547
" ("Kibi")	27,675	28,157	31,684	67,804	68,985	77,626
Buckwheat	174,188	171,211	180,040	426,638	419,467	441,096
Beans, Peas, etc.	440,780	435,606	482,044	1,079,911	1,067,232	1,181,007
Total under Corn Crops	2,729,984	2,710,057	2,823,443	6,688,461	6,639,640	6,917,435
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	108,958	109,281	112,313	254,697	267,738	275,167
Potatoes	25,277	28,996	36,609	61,929	71,040	89,892
Sweet Potatoes	255,655	259,167	267,252	626,355	634,959	654,767
Colza	157,739	154,167	150,830	386,461	377,709	359,533
Hemp	22,629	22,350	25,188	55,441	54,757	61,711
Cotton	51,043	44,444	40,272	125,055	108,888	98,666
Rice	2,786,989	2,788,845	2,817,624	6,828,123	6,832,670	6,908,179
Tobacco	31,519	31,478	26,277	79,672	77,121	64,379
Tea	59,479	58,838	58,649	145,724	144,276	143,680
Mulberry Trees	298,987	298,596	305,357	707,896	731,590	749,350

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1889	No. 1,541,342	No. 599,434
1890	1,546,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021‡	649,942
1895	1,530,603	632,206
1896	1,578,117	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of
 ‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,532,789	3,811,000	38	333	40	54	Wheat.
7,549,235	8,023,596	40	54	42	58	Barley.
5,923,247	6,155,792	66	66	23	61	Rye.
2,543,458	2,395,155	38	52	34	76	Millet.
306,247	912,154	72	65	34	61	" ("Hie").
250,414	245,794	52	54	40	36	" ("Kibi").
990,106	1,090,254	66	67	60	13	Buckwheat.
3,999,490	3,100,973	07	70	36	37	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,980,125	25,739,763	23,583,478	123,553,420	127,669,234	141,774,051	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
579,403	613,804	654,833	3,373,399	3,000,203	3,243,220	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
44,230,605	58,538,287	34,078,022	3,339,165	4,325,913	2,512,192	Sweet Potatoes.
725,642,023	662,391,590	716,956,146	53,657,857	48,999,664	53,003,543	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Cocoa.
271,198	1,011,004	1,079,594	4,817,142	5,014,580	5,354,736	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
3,225,730	3,560,190	3,775,917	242,909	263,663	279,143	Cotton.
7,422,061	7,304,253	7,279,722	543,702	539,233	538,180	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Rice.
36,199,771	33,039,236	47,337,666	179,550,964	163,374,396	235,042,323	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
3,393,507	3,371,370	3,273,152	620,520	655,848	611,392	Tea.*
8,500,745	8,470,132	8,443,736	623,443	652,133	624,233	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,089	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,973	1890
436,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,106,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,751	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
483,054	1,230,466	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways worked - - -	<i>Verstes</i>	29,323	31,147	32,941	33,786	35,119	37,189
	<i>Miles</i>	19,441	20,650	21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656
Passengers carried - - -	<i>No.</i>	51,524,000	55,682,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,068,000	83,708,000
Goods carried - - -	<i>1,000 Poods</i>	4,846,429	5,421,702	5,568,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,394
	<i>Tons</i>	77,889,000	87,184,000	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,598,000	117,738,000
Receipts from Passengers - - -	<i>Roubles</i>	53,463,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000
" " Goods - - -	"	241,193,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,817,000	342,356,000
" " Other - - -	"	34,137,000	33,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000
Total Receipts - {	<i>Roubles</i>	328,793,000	367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,863,000	465,741,000
	<i>£</i>	32,879,000	36,773,000	39,189,000	42,067,000	43,166,600	46,163,000
Total Expenses - {	<i>Roubles</i>	199,362,000	214,626,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,067,000	277,576,000
	<i>£</i>	19,936,000	21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000
Net Receipts - - - {	<i>Roubles</i>	129,431,000	153,099,000	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,806,000	188,165,000
	<i>£</i>	12,943,000	15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.		61	58	58	58	59	61
Gross Receipts per Verste	<i>Roubles</i>	11,799	12,094	12,429	12,681	12,781	12,867
" " " Mile -	<i>£</i>	1,780	1,834	1,875	1,913	2,085	2,062
" Expenses per Verste	<i>Roubles</i>	7,154	7,069	7,192	7,366	7,541	7,680
" " " Mile -	<i>£</i>	1,079	1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222
Receipts per Train Verste run	<i>Copecks</i>	231	229	227	221	219	216
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	83·6	88·0	82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5
Expenses per Train Verste "	<i>Copecks</i>	140	134	131	128	129	128
" " " Mile "	<i>d.</i>	50·7	48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9
Accidents to Passengers - {	<i>Killed</i>	37	43	40	62	126	83
	<i>Injured</i>	137	149	181	362	470	329
" " Employés - {	<i>Killed</i>	236	240	270	310	333	371
	<i>Injured</i>	566	725	976	1,178	1,156	1,408
" " Others* - {	<i>Killed</i>	422	423	482	531	546	644
	<i>Injured</i>	430	454	541	641	687	802
Total - {	<i>Killed</i>	695	706	792	903	1,003	1068
	<i>Injured</i>	1,133	1,323	1,696	2,181	2,313	2,534

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,641 1,019	1,803 1,120	1,808 1,120	1,808 1,120
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	111 69	149 93	149 93	178 111
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	132,263,000 7,348,000	143,885,000 7,994,000	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,181,000 8,118,000
	Companies	"	{ Kroner £	13,220,000 734,000	14,380,000 796,000	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	5,731,846 3,559,166	6,356,634 3,947,501	6,991,391 4,341,654	7,897,272 4,588,706
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	633,243 393,244	750,218 465,885	864,398 536,791	975,009 605,481
" " Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,655,843 2,891,279	5,071,377 3,149,325	5,599,723 3,477,428	5,800,507 3,602,115
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076	552,653 343,198	631,385 392,060
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	No.	6,321,478	6,796,515	7,706,516	8,563,247
	Companies	"	"	671,320	786,371	920,490	1,067,932
Goods carried	State	-	Tons*	1,299,144	1,451,773	1,679,483	1,759,279
	Companies	"	"	588,546	723,575	847,433	906,072
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	Kroner	4,229,229	4,582,318	5,262,686	5,841,420
	Companies	"	"	532,973	596,782	683,412	773,566
" Goods	State	-	"	4,383,992	4,844,979	5,344,967	5,783,601
	Companies	"	"	1,254,350	1,464,969	1,669,792	1,816,387
" Other	State	-	"	138,904	164,761	185,116	193,261
	Companies	"	"	102,892	102,339	112,110	121,880
Total	State Railways	-	{ " £	8,752,125	9,542,068	10,792,758	11,768,232
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	486,229 1,890,720	530,114 2,154,590	599,598 2,466,314	663,793 2,711,833
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	105,040	119,699	136,962	150,657
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	6,841,076 380,000	7,159,993 397,777	7,908,320 483,796	8,206,262 455,904
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-		1.43	1.70	2.04	2.33
	Companies Railways	-		6.30	6.39	6.71	6.42
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		5,288	5,428	5,937	6,473
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		19,903	15,067	16,546	15,235
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		473	486	581	579
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		1,781	1,348	1,480	1,362
Receipts per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		4,134	4,073	4,295	4,514
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		11,139	8,166	9,785	9,010
Expenses per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		370	384	384	404
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		996	731	875	807
Receipts per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		1.88	1.88	1.93	2.03
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		4.54	4.40	4.46	4.30
Expenses per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		40.4	40.4	41.5	43.6
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		97.5	94.5	95.7	92.3
Receipts per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		1.47	1.41	1.39	1.41
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		2.54	2.38	2.64	2.54
Expenses per Train:	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Kroner		31.6	30.3	29.9	30.3
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways - " £		54.5	51.1	56.7	54.5
Accidents to Passengers	-	-	{ Killed Injured	1 —	2 8	1 5	1 1
	Employés	-	{ Killed Injured	2 10	— 10	4 34	1 20
" Others	-	-	{ Killed Injured	9 2	— —	5 1	8 7
Total	-	-	{ Killed Injured	12 12	12 14	10 40	10 28
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				160,124,336	86,129,082	196,568,961	219,678,669

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i>	3,369	3,676	3,676	3,676	3,685	
				<i>Miles</i>	2,080	2,283	2,283	2,283	2,283	
" " Companies " { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i>	6,486	6,219	6,549	6,683	7,122	
				<i>Miles</i>	4,028	3,862	4,067	4,150	4,361	
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways {				<i>Kronor</i>	296,710,078	324,000,946	327,099,959	331,762,506	339,350,422	
				<i>£</i>	16,483,893	18,003,386	18,172,220	18,431,250	18,852,914	
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways {				<i>Kronor</i>	330,564,000	311,974,000	327,634,000	336,091,000		
				<i>£</i>	18,865,000	17,332,000	18,202,000	18,672,000		
Cost of Construction	{	Per kilomètre	State Railways {	<i>Kronor</i>	90,761	88,156	88,983	90,251	92,000	
				<i>£</i>	8,120	7,886	7,961	8,074	8,280	
	{	" mile	Companies Railways {	<i>Kronor</i>	50,966	50,165	50,028	50,209		
				<i>£</i>	4,559	4,488	4,476	4,492		
Distance travelled by Locomotives - - - State Railways {				<i>Kilom.</i>	10,887,235	12,675,993	14,259,782	15,904,676	17,656,644	
				<i>Miles</i>	6,760,973	7,871,792	8,855,325	9,876,804	10,964,776	
				Companies " {	<i>Kilom.</i>	14,652,557	14,374,639	15,362,106	16,558,568	
				<i>Miles</i>	9,099,238	8,926,651	9,539,963	10,282,871		
" Passenger Trains -	{	State Railways {	<i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>	249,966,784	305,099,573	396,236,024	369,356,717	413,461,347		
			<i>Miles</i>	155,241,79	189,466,835	247,836,621	229,681,021	259,864,496		
	{	Companies " {	<i>Kilom.</i>	258,842,564	238,150,197	271,425,374	304,792,621			
			<i>Miles</i>	160,741,232	147,891,272	168,555,157	189,276,218			
" Goods Trains	{	State Railways {	<i>Ton—Kilom.</i>	523,071,230	584,967,902	645,677,398	761,007,500	840,812,572		
			<i>Miles</i>	324,827,265	363,258,857	400,965,664	472,585,657	507,010,007		
	{	Companies , {	<i>Kilom.</i>	480,110,000	544,304,900	588,124,800	628,105,400			
			<i>Miles</i>	298,148,310	338,007,183	365,228,501	390,063,453			
Passengers carried - - - State Railways				<i>No.</i>	5,689,625	7,728,919	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	
" " Companies " "					12,720,281	12,630,720	14,216,480	16,231,068		
Goods carried - - - State " "				<i>Tons*</i>	4,310,602	5,287,984	5,884,823	6,198,751	6,588,509	
" " - Companies " "					10,527,030	11,364,837	12,625,045	13,009,823		

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		9,391,012	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,735,040	15,426,337
" " Goods - Companies " - "		10,042,266	9,371,826	10,425,872	11,650,455	
" " " State " " "		17,582,863	19,852,169	21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920
" " Other " - Companies " - "		22,238,173	23,057,468	25,118,116	26,568,993	
" " " State " " "		274,055	446,711	342,361	348,557	453,661
" " " Companies " - "		914,743	895,572	967,632	1,148,791	
Total Receipts	State Railways - {	27,247,930	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,823,807	41,446,918
	Companies Railways - {	£ 1,513,774	1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551
	Kronor	33,195,172	33,324,866	36,511,620	39,363,239	
	£	1,844,176	1,851,381	2,023,423	2,186,347	
Expenses—Total	State Railways - {	17,759,809	19,401,281	20,677,214	22,315,363	23,802,089
	Companies Railways - {	£ 986,656	1,077,848	1,148,734	1,296,326	1,600,116
	Kronor	18,232,380	17,070,673	18,648,991	20,686,983	
	£	1,012,910	948,371	1,036,055	1,149,402	
Percentage of Total Receipts	State Railways -	65.2	61.1	57.3	61.6	69.5
	Companies Railways -	54.9	51.2	51.1	52.6	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways -	3.20	3.34	4.72	4.37	3.73
	Companies Railways -	4.64	5.24	5.57	5.62	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways - Kronor		2.72	2.69	2.76	2.60	2.62
" " Mile " - " - " d.		58.4	57.3	59.3	55.9	56.3
Expenses " Kilom. " - " - " Kronor		1.77	1.65	1.53	1.61	1.32
" " Mile " - " - " d.		38.0	35.4	33.9	34.5	39.1
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways - Kronor		2.27	2.32	2.33	2.33	
" " Mile " - " - " d.		48.7	49.3	51.1	51.1	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " - " Kronor		1.24	1.19	1.21	1.25	
" " Mile " - " - " d.		26.6	25.5	26.0	26.8	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		8,335	8,098	9,821	10,239	11,262
" " Mile " - " - " £		746	778	879	920	999
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		5,351	5,449	5,858	6,006	
" " Mile " - " - " £		479	487	524	537	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		5,433	5,311	5,625	6,343	7,827
" " Mile " - " - " £		496	475	503	567	700
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		2,939	2,791	2,992	3,157	
" " Mile " - " - " £		263	250	263	282	
Accidents † :—						
To Passengers	State Railways { Killed	—	3	3	1	5
	Injured	2	8	8	1	10
	Companies " { Killed	2	—	2	1	
	Injured	1	2	3	3	
" Employés	State " { Killed	11	9	15	13	14
	Injured	61	101	114	143	175
	Companies " { Killed	5	6	7	11	
	Injured	27	18	23	51	
" Others	State " { Killed	13	13	19	35	31
	Injured	9	10	8	13	11
	Companies " { Killed	13	16	9	20	
	Injured	15	9	4	9	
Total -	State " { Killed	24	30	37	49	50
	Injured	72	114	125	157	196
	Companies " { Killed	20	22	18	32	
	Injured	43	29	45	63	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

—		1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - -	Kilom.	1,689	1,750	1,783	1,783
" Companies Railways† - - - -	"	547	715	740	971
Total on 31st December of each year - - - - {	"	2,236	2,465	2,523	2,754
Distance travelled :—	Miles	1,389	1,581	1,567	1,710
By Locomotives - - State Railways* {	Kilom.	8,921,006	9,592,615	10,308,992	11,508,940
	Miles	5,539,945	6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,052
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* {	Carriage Kilom.	112,044,598	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,396,406
	" Miles	69,592,115	76,747,806	84,586,506	88,369,856
Passengers carried - - {	State Railways* - - No.	13,330,922	14,589,434	16,498,141	17,331,500
	Companies Railways† - -	1,871,985	2,473,697	2,972,391	3,511,727
Total - - - -	"	15,192,907	17,063,131	19,470,532	20,843,227
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Centners	48,795,594	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* - {	Kronor	10,580,322	11,053,049	11,833,146	12,342,395
	£	587,796	614,058	660,175	685,669
" Goods - - - - {	Kronor	9,792,754	10,088,304	11,212,768	12,006,087
	£	544,042	560,489	622,932	671,949
Other - - - - {	Kronor	1,262,287	1,533,660	1,471,151	1,633,055
	£	70,127	85,481	81,731	91,003
Total - - - - {	Kronor	21,635,363	22,680,513	24,567,065	26,075,537
	£	1,201,965	1,280,028	1,364,337	1,448,641
Expenses, Total - - - - {	Kronor	16,465,021	18,251,576	21,557,408	23,476,658
	£	914,723	1,013,976	1,197,684	1,304,259
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways*	Kronor	12,494	12,978	13,687	14,470
" " Mile - - - -	£	1,118	1,161	1,224	1,294
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - -	Kronor	9,508	10,444	12,010	13,060
" " Mile - - - -	£	850	934	1,074	1,166
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :— State Railways* {	Killed	25	65	28	22
	Injured	87	239	55	109

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

AILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	39,961	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,405
" Companies Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	284	273	256	164	146
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,844	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	44,109	45,203	46,115	47,062	48,228
	Miles	27,392	28,071	29,226	29,950
Cost of Construction - { Marks	11,180,863,000	11,408,512,000	11,608,732,000	11,863,328,000	12,134,004,000
	£	559,043,000	570,326,000	580,187,000	592,601,000
" { per Kilom - Marks	253,483	262,340	261,626	251,877	251,597
" " Mile - £	20,409	20,317	20,260	20,230	20,257
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - - - No.	15,889	16,107	16,350	16,884	17,623
Passenger Carriages - - "	30,354	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,086
Goods and Mail Carriages - - "	322,616	330,805	346,792	361,956	384,040
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	369,506,000	382,062,000	408,954,000	426,560,000	460,819,000
" Passenger Trains - - "	186,461,000	192,660,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000
" Goods - - - "	130,189,000	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000	172,294,000
" Mixed - - - "	31,716,000	33,676,000	36,382,000	40,618,000	43,174,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	542,746,000	592,533,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,087,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	252,244,000	260,499,000	263,988,000	301,179,000	320,840,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - - - Marks	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,618,000	472,848,000	—
" Goods - - - "	963,461,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	—
Other - - - "	54,618,000	66,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000	—
Total - - - { Marks	1,410,262,000	1,497,688,000	1,587,997,000	1,677,193,000	1,839,830,000
	£	70,513,000	74,884,000	83,890,000	91,991,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks	890,099,000	852,112,000	884,190,000	961,623,000	1,116,588,000
	£	43,003,000	42,606,000	44,210,000	47,582,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks	550,193,000	645,576,000	703,807,000	725,565,000	723,242,000
	£	27,510,000	32,279,000	35,190,000	36,278,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction - - -	4.98	5.74	6.15	6.21	6.06
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3.81	3.91	3.98	3.98	3.97
" " Mile " d.	78.6	75.6	75.9	75.9	76.7
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.29	2.19	2.16	2.19	2.36
" " Mile " d.	44.3	42.3	4.18	42.3	45.6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.52	1.72	1.77	1.74	1.61
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - d.	29.3	34.2	34.2	33.6	31.1
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	42	60	62	98	72
	Injured	138	264	458	207
" Employés - - - { Killed	342	410	449	481	529
	Injured	2,063	1,312	1,443	1,404
" Others† - - - { Killed	262	255	251	241	296
	Injured	231	214	258	302
Total - - - { Killed	646	725	762	880	897
	Injured	2,482	1,780	1,969	1,913

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,353 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1895-6, 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7, 1,337 kilom. in 1897-8, and 1,602 kilom. in 1898-9.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	Kilom.			1,984	2,086	2,100	2,134	2,161
" " " Double Line				880	880	882	882	84
" Companies Railways, Single Line	"			66*	41*	41*	41*	4
Total				2,804*	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047*
Cost of Construction { State Railways	Miles			761,331,818	783,977,254	812,265,917	840,678,294	672,388,711
{ Companies	Marks			38,006,581	39,188,863	40,818,296	42,083,915	43,619,441
	Marks			18,750,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
	£			988,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives { State Railways	Loco-			23,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,061,610
{ Companies	motives			488,264	287,484	289,379	304,721	313,314
" Passenger Trains { State	Azle			243,263,470	265,504,001	285,099,103	319,766,658	340,467,257
{ Companies	"			3,464,548	2,545,081	2,580,750	2,651,019	3,118,570
" Goods Trains { State	Azle			666,438,224	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683	802,471,991
{ Companies	"			8,804,762	4,665,681	4,925,530	4,850,659	4,841,515
Passengers carried - { State	No.			42,280,765	47,850,823	52,006,214	59,832,586	65,236,340
{ Companies	"			1,255,009	927,910	982,981	1,111,297	1,196,451
Goods carried - { State	Tonst			19,410,627	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064	24,211,338
{ Companies	"			925,197	390,635	419,940	428,095	434,511
Receipts : From Passengers { State Railways	Marks			30,580,666	33,372,371	35,054,865	37,357,026	39,340,202
{ Companies	"			521,013	407,642	411,988	451,396	472,270
" Goods { State	"			63,853,941	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,675	76,450,231
{ Companies	"			1,409,477	517,285	548,490	536,093	545,604
Other { State	"			5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853	15,277,500
{ Companies	"			161,873	62,002	64,811	66,711	61,062
Total { State Railways	Marks			90,782,179	109,036,289	113,872,705	126,226,554	131,068,233
{ Companies	£			4,989,109	5,453,314	5,668,635	6,311,328	6,553,412
Expenses : { State Railways	Marks			2,092,863	986,929	1,023,289	1,054,200	1,078,926
{ Companies	£			104,618	49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946
Working - { State Railways	Marks			59,838,595	64,267,760	70,553,454	91,009,716	96,000,997
{ Companies	"			1,397,196	854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,034,150
Other - { State	"			5,784,229	5,105,707	5,279,051	1,019,314	821,223
{ Companies	"			33,424	—	—	—	—
Total { State Railways	Marks			95,622,824	69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	96,852,222
{ Companies	£			3,281,141	3,468,673	3,791,622	4,601,451	4,942,611
Net Receipts - { State Railways	Marks			1,480,620	854,331	972,189	1,083,148	1,034,136
{ Companies	£			71,531	42,716	48,609	51,657	51,702
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - { State Railways				4.52	5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70
{ Companies				3.67	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - { State Railways				4.17	4.73	4.33	3.82	3.69
{ Companies				3.47	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks			35,930	33,170	39,143	42,940	43,733
" "								

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,359 844	1,386 861	1,389 863	1,395 866
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	359 223	365 227	365 227	365 227
" " " Companies Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	17 11	36 22	36 22	53 33
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>State Railways Marks £</i>	522,823,559 26,141,178	543,645,781 27,182,289	549,517,086 27,475,854	556,406,321 27,880,316
" " " Companies Railways { <i>Marks £</i>	2,194,854 109,743	3,863,414 193,171	3,883,104 194,405	5,108,254 255,413
Distance travelled :—				
By Locomotives - - - { <i>State Railways Kilom. Miles</i>	12,268,743 7,618,889	12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,046 8,980,888
" " " Companies Railways { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	97,974 60,842	269,401 167,298	283,177 175,853	428,928 266,364
" " " Passenger Trains - - - { <i>State Railways Kilom.</i>	8,509,308	8,609,065	8,951,827	9,578,604
" " " Goods Trains - - - " " "	3,758,940	4,162,588	4,616,258 *	4,888,842
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - <i>No.</i>	24,210,427	24,977,558	28,075,153	30,009,774
" " Companies " - - - <i>No.</i>	234,866	1,305,445	1,875,560	2,125,184
Goods carried, State Railways - - - <i>Tons†</i>	6,708,847	7,062,052	7,333,843	8,233,739
" " Companies " - - - " "	109,438	128,900	189,731	155,097
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	14,401,910	15,225,802	15,967,648	16,906,211
" " Goods " - - - " "	26,241,243	27,898,542	29,057,526	31,065,601
" " Other " - - - " "	2,841,867	3,149,216	4,089,025	4,714,121
Total - { <i>State Railways Marks £</i>	43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,560 2,313,678	49,054,799 2,452,740	52,685,938 2,634,297
" " Companies " " { <i>Marks £</i>	285,653 14,283	568,833 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - - <i>Marks</i>	26,161,522	27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500
" " Other " - - - " "	1,048,265	1,100,097	2,079,390	2,497,781
Total - { <i>State Railways Marks £</i>	27,209,787 1,860,489	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,323	33,604,281 1,680,212
" " Companies " " { <i>Marks £</i>	145,841 7,292	323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	3·23	3·42	3·43	3·64
" " " Cost of " " "	3·12	3·29	3·24	3·44
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - State Railways <i>Marks £</i>	25,312 2,088	26,427 2,128	27,987 2,253	30,013 2,416
" " " Mile - - - " " "	15,838 1,275	16,378 1,319	16,836 1,366	19,143 1,541
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - " " <i>Marks £</i>	8·20 61·8	8·24 62·6	8·25 62·8	8·31 64·0
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - " " <i>Marks d.</i>	1·93 87·3	1·93 87·3	1·96 87·9	2·04 49·4
Expenses " " Kilom " - - - " " <i>Marks d.</i>	7 9	6 7	13 9	6 6½
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - { <i>Killed Injured</i>	15 41	16 40	17 33	18 38½
" " Employés - " - { <i>Killed Injured</i>	9 7	7 11	8 6	8 5
" " Others! - " - { <i>Killed Injured</i>	31 57	29 58	38 48	32 49½
Total - - - " - { <i>Killed Injured</i>				

* The returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ‡ Exclusive of suicides.
§ Including accidents on Companies Lines in this year, viz., 1 Passenger and 1 Employé injured.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways	{ Companies * State - " Kilom.	54 1,496	54 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,506
	{ Total - { Miles Kilom. Miles	1,550 963 602 374	1,550 963 602 374	1,548 961 650 404	1,548 961 650 404	1,550 969 651 404
Of which Double Lines	- - -					
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	{ Marks £	480,609,866 24,080,493	488,624,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,139,451	516,127,420 25,806,372
Distance travelled:—	Kilom.					
By Locomotives - - - - -	- - - - -	15,068,997	15,862,709	16,860,819	17,960,836	19,465,494
" Passenger Trains - - - - -	- - - - -	9,164,617	9,621,452	10,323,896	11,040,374	11,940,914
" Goods " - - - - -	- - - - -	5,894,380	6,241,257	6,536,923	6,940,462	7,524,580
Railway Servants employed - - - - -	No.	5,648	5,964	6,065	6,418	6,540
" Labourers " - - - - -	- - - - -	8,568	8,977	9,317	9,922	10,922
Passengers carried - - - - -	- - - - -	25,150,751	26,980,045	29,094,425	31,118,366	33,156,419
Goods carried * - - - - -	- - - - - Tons †	9,865,158	10,963,667	11,996,794	13,014,886	13,697,135
Passengers' Luggage carried - - - - -	- - - - -	33,501	36,102	38,955	41,744	42,137
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - - - - -	Marks	17,845,467	17,599,998	19,081,049	21,175,104	21,737,711
" Goods - - - - -	- - - - -	32,289,510	35,974,294	38,344,977	41,447,186	43,868,594
Other - - - - -	- - - - -	3,878,099	4,253,437	4,634,040	4,955,233	5,552,598
Total - - - - -	{ Marks £	54,013,076 2,700,064	57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,328,876	70,655,903 3,532,945
Expenses, Working - - - - -	{ Marks £	34,470,257 1,723,513	36,476,669 1,823,833	38,710,573 1,936,529	43,755,181 2,187,769	46,002,247 2,300,112
Net Receipts - - - - -	{ Marks £	10,542,819 977,141	21,351,030 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,653,656 1,232,833
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction -		4.05	4.28	4.60	4.44	4.69
" " " Capital - - - - -		4.13	4.41	4.74	4.58	4.84
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -	Marks	34,847	37,304	40,068	43,010	45,556
" " Mile - - - - -	£	2,906	3,004	3,225	3,463	3,668
" Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	Marks	22,289	23,531	25,007	28,267	29,659
" " Mile - - - - -	£	1,791	1,895	2,013	2,276	2,388
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -	Marks	12,608	13,773	15,061	14,744	15,897
" " Mile - - - - -	£	1,015	1,109	1,212	1,187	1,280
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - - -	Marks	3.61	3.66	3.68	3.70	3.63
" " Mile - - - - -	d.	69.8	70.5	71.1	71.5	70.1
Expenses " Kilom. " - - - - -	Marks	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.43	2.36
" " Mile " - - - - -	d.	44.6	44.4	44.4	46.9	45.6
Accidents to Passengers:—	{ Killed Injured	3 7	— 11	2 23	5 8	7 9
" Employés - - - - -	{ Killed Injured	23 83	27 83	18 87	21 79	23 60
" Others † - - - - -	{ Killed Injured	6 5	7 14	5 12	9 17	4 11
Total - - - - -	{ Killed Injured	32 98	34 108	25 122	35 104	34 80

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				3,805 2,863	3,723 2,312	3,666 2,296	3,808 2,418	3,908 2,427
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				1,485 891	1,585 984	1,632 1,008	1,667 1,035	1,732 1,076
" " " Companies, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				532 331	533 334	571 355	626 389	615 332
" " " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				355 220	355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				1,167,068,969 58,353,448	1,201,002,409 60,060,120	1,223,177,339 61,158,869	1,244,388,379 62,219,444	1,267,732,234 63,389,114
Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				219,568,704 10,978,435	229,583,480 11,479,174	232,853,857 11,642,093	247,135,515 12,369,276	254,016,000 12,700,800
Passengers carried - { State " " <i>No.</i>				32,432,579	35,909,644	33,525,647	42,438,789	45,248,336
Companies " " " "				12,887,823	13,468,710	14,646,009	15,937,245	16,762,971
Goods carried - { State " " <i>Tons*</i>				13,481,529	14,592,388	15,049,965	17,198,758	17,908,737
Companies " " " "				6,366,312	7,013,991	7,593,545	8,887,276	9,364,669
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - { State Railways <i>Marks</i>				36,443,729	39,266,044	40,700,990	43,063,481	46,065,027
Companies " " " "				6,500,424	6,809,180	7,318,555	8,076,349	8,410,989
" Goods - { State " " " "				80,574,233	86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,820,945
Companies " " " "				17,792,089	19,244,213	20,446,696	22,106,325	22,534,324
Other - { State " " " "				4,866,773	10,629,213	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,965
Companies " " " "				2,166,110	2,437,548	3,982,026	4,358,260	4,437,611
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				121,884,735 6,094,237	136,231,989 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,133,835	152,990,322 7,649,516	161,376,927 8,068,846
Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				26,458,573 1,322,929	28,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,584,364	34,540,334 1,727,071	35,433,424 1,771,671
Expenses:—								
Working - { State Railways <i>Marks</i>				82,121,190	85,248,562	89,776,083	104,257,707	111,834,667
Companies " " " "				15,426,642	16,056,347	19,047,503	21,880,411	23,207,657
Other † - { State " " " "				—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
Companies " " " "				154,562	296,088	115,332	305,561	129,714
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				82,121,190 4,106,069	85,248,562 4,262,428	89,776,083 4,433,802	104,257,707 5,212,386	111,834,667 5,591,733
Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				15,581,204 779,080	16,350,435 817,522	19,162,335 968,144	22,186,972 1,109,339	23,837,371 1,166,899
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction† -				3·65	4·41	4·50	4·10	4·06
" " " Capital†				3·54	4·29	4·37	3·97	3·91
Gross Receipts per Kilom.† - - - <i>Marks</i>				24,211	26,564	27,929	28,670	29,725
" " Mile† - - - <i>£</i>				1,949	2,139	2,249	2,308	2,393
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.† - - - <i>Marks</i>				15,946	16,384	17,489	19,331	20,416
" " " Mile† - - - <i>£</i>				1,284	1,319	1,404	1,556	1,644
Receipts per Train Kilom. run† - - - <i>Marks</i>				3·16	3·40	3·48	3·49	3·42
" " " Mile " † - - - <i>d.</i>				61·1	65·7	67·2	67·4	66·1
Expenses " Kilom. " † - - - <i>Marks</i>				2·08	2·10	2·17	2·36	2·35
" " " Mile " † - - - <i>d.</i>				40·2	40·6	41·9	45·6	45·4
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				8	6	13	14	13
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				12	10	44	39	24
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				—	1	2	—	1
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				15	11	5	3	3
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				48	39	38	56	73
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				232	264	194	233	226
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				5	7	9	10	11
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				38	29	13	10	26
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				43	43	34	36	47
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				23	37	37	34	33
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				2	5	4	4	4
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				4	5	4	4	1
Total - { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				90	88	85	103	133
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				272	311	275	311	233
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				7	13	15	14	16
Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				57	45	22	17	30

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously included under "Other Expenses."

These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways†	-	{	Kilom.	1,550	1,559	1,572	1,582	
			Miles	963	968	976	982	
" " " Companies " - -	-	{	Kilom.	1,428	1,451	1,466	1,478	
			Miles	887	901	910	917	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) }	State Railways	{	Gulden	266,131,000	267,052,000	268,562,000	269,718,000	270,509,000
			£	22,178,000	22,254,000	22,330,000	22,476,000	22,542,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives -	State Railways	{	Kilom.	14,956,447	14,917,151	15,406,500	15,989,188	
			Miles	9,237,954	9,263,551	9,567,436	9,929,286	
" " Companies " - -	{	{	Kilom.	11,081,494	11,426,359	11,911,713	12,567,317	
			Miles	6,831,808	6,983,988	7,397,174	7,798,004	
" Passenger Trains -	State "	{	Kilom.	10,836,741	10,873,360	11,196,327	11,693,100	
			Miles	6,729,616	6,752,673	6,962,919	7,261,415	
" " " Companies " - -	{	{	Kilom.	8,515,502	8,672,659	9,053,222	9,620,000	
			Miles	5,238,127	5,385,721	5,632,051	5,974,000	
" Goods Trains -	State "	{	Kilom.	4,119,706	4,043,282	4,210,173	4,296,088	
			Miles	2,558,337	2,510,873	2,614,517	2,667,871	
" " " Companies " - -	{	{	Kilom.	2,566,072	2,753,700	2,858,491	2,937,262	
			Miles	1,593,531	1,709,948	1,775,123	1,824,040	
Passengers carried - {	State Railways	No.		11,682,144	11,921,465	11,101,573	11,009,122	
			Companies " "	12,705,073	13,387,166	13,690,187	14,013,120	
Goods carried - - {	State "	Tons *		5,904,424	6,133,756	6,445,021	6,823,604	
			Companies " "	2,838,279	3,291,179	3,293,109	3,596,146	
Receipts :—								
From Passengers {	State Railways	Gulden		8,817,338	9,022,788	9,497,144	9,594,896	
			Companies " "	7,820,196	8,264,356	8,431,402	8,721,407	
" Goods - {	State "	"		9,051,388	9,785,394	10,060,436	10,551,500	
			Companies " "	5,647,155	6,506,485	6,591,918	6,906,848	
Other - - {	State "	"		2,010,868	1,999,248	1,108,211	1,243,359	
			Companies " "	672,377	773,604	682,272	635,596	
Total - {	State Railways	{	Gulden	19,870,594	20,807,430	20,665,791	21,389,755	
			£	1,666,633	1,733,952	1,722,149	1,782,480	
	Companies "	{	Gulden	14,139,728	15,544,945	15,705,592	16,313,851	
			£	1,178,311	1,295,412	1,303,799	1,359,488	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND—*continued.* RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,364,000	
			£	1,517,767	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000	
		Companies	Gulden	13,322,277	13,873,652	13,940,968	14,178,687	
			£	1,110,190	1,156,138	1,161,747	1,181,557	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				0·61	1·08	1·08	1·49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	12,826	13,347	13,146	13,521	
		Companies	"	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,088	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814	
		Companies	"	1,320	1,438	1,438	1,481	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976	
		Companies	"	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,598	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,577	1,555	1,515	1,478	
		Companies	"	1,252	1,283	1,276	1,287	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·33	1·39	1·34	1·34	
" " Mile " { Railways				42·8	44·8	43·2	43·2	
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1·23	1·36	1·32	1·30	
" " Mile " { Railways				41·2	43·8	42·5	41·9	
Expenses " Kilom. " { State				1·22	1·21	1·15	1·09	
" " Mile " { Railways				39·5	39·0	37·0	35·1	
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1·20	1·21	1·17	1·18	
" " Mile " { Railways				38·6	39·0	37·7	36·4	
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	—	2	
			Injured	—	3	19	3	
		Companies	Killed	—	1	—	—	
			Injured	7	3	3	11	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	9	9	8	11	
			Injured	30	26	26	18	
		Companies	Killed	5	3	7	8	
			Injured	19	13	20	16	
" Others	{	State	Killed	12	11	6	12	
			Injured	4	8	9	6	
		Companies	Killed	4	8	5	8	
			Injured	3	4	7	5	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	21	14	25	
			Injured	34	37	54	27	
		Companies	Killed	9	12	12	16	
			Injured	29	20	30	32	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

— — —		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line {	Kilom. 1,969	1,929	1,907	2,524	2,484
		Miles 1,216	1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543
	Double Line {	Kilom. 1,333	1,380	1,405	1,461	1,547
		Miles 828	867	873	907	961
Length of Companies Railways	{	Kilom. 1,220	1,220	1,278½	549	531
	{	Miles 795	795	794	341	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	{	Kilom. 4,572	4,589	4,590	4,534	4,562
	{	Miles 2,830	2,860	2,860	2,816	2,833
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	{	Francs 1,416,375,337	1,404,773,935	1,796,006,915	1,325,944,312	1,573,708,189
	{	£ 56,655,013	56,789,800	71,440,237	73,037,792	74,951,738
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	{	Francs 9,766,310	10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923
	{	£ 390,653	404,163	419,155	398,691	409,597
Total	{	Francs 1,426,141,647	1,504,888,008	1,795,447,456	1,335,787,085	1,984,033,112
	{	£ 57,045,666	60,193,963	71,817,399	73,431,483	75,361,334
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	{	Francs 1,402,810,814	1,423,780,355	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,838,772,583
	{	£ 56,112,433	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	{	Kilom. 53,771,013	61,306,336	66,252,272	71,479,730	78,332,902
	{	Miles 33,406,799	38,332,076	41,142,661	44,338,912	48,955,232
„ Passenger trains „ „	{	Kilom. 25,092,384	25,359,440	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424
	{	Miles 15,582,681	16,058,712	16,820,130	18,430,735	20,336,335
„ Goods trains „ „	{	Kilom. 17,590,508	18,594,970	19,735,532	21,337,695	23,236,672
	{	Miles 10,923,705	11,547,476	12,236,346	13,231,759	14,461,023
Passengers carried {	State Railways No.	76,937,198	82,676,592	91,359,343	101,957,734	114,853,223
	Companies „ „	22,662,735	24,155,216	22,993,483	14,524,644	14,177,305
Goods carried {	State „ Tonneaux	30,411,407	32,229,026	34,462,663	37,075,136	
	Companies „ „	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919	13,163,414	12,816,637

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	-	{ State Railways	Francs		50,582,623	53,080,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,353,772
		{ Companies	"	"	12,591,444	13,184,718	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847
" Goods	-	{ State	"	"	99,841,100	104,904,028	109,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423
		{ Companies	"	"	23,598,261	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929
Other	-	{ State	"	"	4,043,627	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024
		{ Companies	"	"	2,977,895	2,796,656	2,780,606	1,968,112	2,132,843
Total	-	State	"	{ Francs	154,467,350	160,434,768	170,412,728	191,534,179	201,229,219
		Companies	"	{ £	6,178,684	6,417,390	6,816,509	7,668,367	8,049,169
		State	"	{ Francs	42,167,800	43,182,862	42,333,896	24,335,708	25,229,619
		Companies	"	{ £	1,686,704	1,727,314	1,696,256	968,428	1,009,585
Expenses :—									
Working	-	{ State	Francs		90,436,312	90,757,308	102,061,540	112,902,679	118,661,089
		{ Companies	"	"	20,064,337	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,573,766
Other	-	{ State	"	"	5,303,114	5,509,680	5,502,307	5,340,184	5,749,948
		{ Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	-	State	"	{ Francs	95,739,426	96,266,986	107,563,847	118,242,813	124,411,087
		Companies	"	{ £	3,829,577	3,350,679	4,303,354	4,729,713	4,976,442
		State	"	{ Francs	20,064,337	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,573,766
		Companies	"	{ £	802,173	817,198	808,095	433,086	423,151
Net Receipts	-	State	"	{ Francs	58,727,924	64,167,777	62,828,381	73,341,366	76,318,182
		Companies	"	{ £	2,349,117	2,566,711	2,513,155	2,963,655	3,072,727
		State	"	{ Francs	22,113,263	22,752,952	22,131,513	14,008,561	14,660,354
		Companies	"	{ £	884,531	910,118	885,261	580,342	586,434
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4·12	4·41	4·22	4·00	4·08
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4·19	4·51	4·34	4·10	4·13
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom.	46,825	48,173	51,021	49,397	49,314
		Companies	-	{ Mile	3,016	3,108	3,226	3,182	3,209
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom.	28,462	29,147	30,568	40,280	42,976
		Companies	-	{ Mile	1,833	1,877	1,969	2,595	2,768
	{	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom.	27,415	27,251	30,563	29,084	29,073
		Companies	-	{ Mile	1,766	1,755	1,968	1,874	1,912
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	{	State Railways	-	{ per Kilom.	13,536	13,790	14,587	17,560	18,013
		Companies	-	{ Mile	872	888	940	1,131	1,160
Expenses	"	"	"	"	3·65	3·64	3·67	3·63	3·62
"	"	"	"	"	56·4	56·3	56·7	56·1	56·0
"	"	"	"	"	2·14	2·06	2·20	2·14	2·16
"	"	"	"	"	33·1	31·8	34·0	33·1	33·4
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed	25	6	12	10	28	
		Companies	{ Injured	194	184	92	166	383	
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed	5	3	—	1	—	
		Companies	{ Injured	2	4	13	7	7	
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed	45	52	44	43	51	
		Companies	{ Injured	947	1,078	1,053	932	1,287	
	{	State	{ Killed	12	6	7	1	8	
		Companies	{ Injured	32	39	40	38	38	
	{	State	{ Killed	51	51	55	60	79	
		Companies	{ Injured	45	43	64	39	68	
	{	State	{ Killed	16	10	18	8	10	
		Companies	{ Injured	11	17	12	6	5	
Total	{	State	{ Killed	121	109	111	113	158	
		Companies	{ Injured	1,186	1,305	1,314	1,137	1,738	
	{	State	{ Killed	33	19	25	10	18	
		Companies	{ Injured	45	60	65	51	50	

* Includes 7,633,520 francs receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1899.

† Inclusive of Soldiers.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,240 <i>Miles</i> 22,505	36,472 22,649	39,984 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,473	
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,521,000,000 <i>£</i> 620,840,000	15,712,000,000 628,480,000	15,898,000,000 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,219,000,000 648,760,000	
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 427,000 <i>£</i> 27,540	428,000 27,568	429,000 27,633	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697	
" " " Mile	<i>Francs</i> 134,000,000 <i>£</i> 5,360,000	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 134,000,000 <i>£</i> 5,360,000	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 343,965,234	348,596,153	356,340,561	371,811,840	387,210,410	
" Passenger Trains	" 189,571,050	192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,505	207,965,784	
" Goods	" 102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009	
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 348,852,096	363,009,306	374,754,727	385,872,775	401,793,773	
Goods carried	<i>Tons</i> 100,833,742	104,046,104	108,399,051	114,436,840	120,380,479	
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 530,908,422	550,297,775	568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587	
" " Goods	" 700,090,718	711,817,327	731,960,963	767,391,808	789,909,680	
" Other	" 82,633,241	85,526,867	87,091,255	89,321,782	90,885,355	
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,263,562,381 <i>£</i> 50,542,495	1,297,641,969 51,905,679	1,337,893,720 53,514,549	1,377,084,524 55,081,981	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 667,940,981	672,797,625	682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,891	
" Other	" 16,131,921	13,811,609	14,171,344	16,463,135	13,065,890	
Total	<i>Francs</i> 684,072,852 <i>£</i> 27,362,914	686,609,234 27,464,369	696,779,864 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,368,781 29,175,561	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.73	3.95	4.04	4.16	4.27
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 34,866	35,579	36,223	36,963	37,910	
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,246	2,292	2,333	2,381	2,442	
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,876	18,826	18,965	18,988	19,453	
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,216	1,213	1,215	1,223	1,253	
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 15,990	16,753	17,258	17,974	18,457	
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,080	1,079	1,118	1,158	1,189	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4.32	4.38	4.42	4.36	4.34	
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 66.8	67.7	68.3	67.4	67.1	
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2.84	2.82	2.80	2.24	2.23	
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 36.2	35.9	35.6	34.7	34.5	
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> .0516	.0512	.0504	.0492	.0478	
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 77 <i>Injured</i> 335	66 257	68 294	82 287	98 464	
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 225 <i>Injured</i> 576	184 456	248 472	256 791	246 963	
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 204 <i>Injured</i> 128	201 93	207 131	211 129	243 178	
Total†	<i>Killed</i> 506 <i>Injured</i> 1,039	451 806	523 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.		138,402,592	168,999,829	168,255,306	144,121,233	143,429,199

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways, Single Line Kilom.	3,167	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357
" " Double " "	377	406	481	493	498	502
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	3,544	3,596	3,655	3,724	3,798	3,859
" " " Miles	2,201	2,233	2,270	2,313	2,359	2,396
Cost of Construction { Francs	1,072,597,524	1,089,261,788	1,106,203,931	1,141,093,146	1,162,829,579	1,203,827,934
" " " £	42,903,901	43,570,472	44,208,157	45,643,726	46,513,183	48,133,117
" " per Kilom. Francs	313,567	314,066	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205
" " " Mile £	20,198	20,231	20,207	20,393	20,411	20,818
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives { Locomotive Kilom.	28,029,520	29,380,098	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,379
" " Trains " Kilom.	22,699,599	23,630,063	24,829,972	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,510
Passengers carried " No.	42,714,957	46,383,677	49,027,530	52,968,994	57,002,369	60,620,399
Goods carried " Tons*	10,579,419	11,133,260	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,322
Receipts from Passengers Francs	42,933,752	46,296,066	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337	56,885,541
" " Goods "	57,919,541	60,232,139	64,739,609	68,019,951	70,572,458	74,400,659
" " Other " "	5,930,224	5,964,560	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,323,952	6,811,342
Total { Francs	106,783,517	111,544,765	118,393,713	124,084,175	130,075,747	138,097,542
" " " £	4,271,341	4,461,790	4,735,749	4,963,367	5,227,030	5,523,902
Expenses, Total { Francs	62,124,990	66,193,333	70,514,275	75,263,964	77,256,486	79,303,177
" " " £	2,435,000	2,647,733	2,820,571	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127
Net Receipts { Francs	44,658,527	45,351,432	47,879,438	48,820,211	53,419,311	58,794,365
" " " £	1,786,341	1,814,057	1,915,178	1,962,308	2,136,773	2,351,775
Percentage on Capital " "	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6
" " Cost of Construction	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9
Gross Receipts per Kilom. Francs	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,865	36,115
" " " Mile £	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326
" Expenses " Kilom. Francs	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739
" " " Mile £	1,137	1,198	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Francs	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51
" " " Mile " d.	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.3	68.8	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " Francs	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59
" " " Mile " d.	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0
Receipts per Ton*-Kilom. of Merchandise carried { Francs	.0926	.0938	.0938	.0943	.0929	.0935
Accidents:— To Passengers { Killed	11	5	9	6	8	12
" " " " " Injured	39	43	44	40	47	63
" " " " " Killed	16	19	22	26	30	30
" " Employés { Injured	559	657	703	760	699	730
" " " " " Killed	26	19	31	26	21	32
" " Others { Injured	19	28	28	31	31	27
Total† { Killed	53	43	62	58	59	74
" " " " " Injured	617	728	775	831	777	820
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	76,533,630	178,254,520	107,467,954	171,050,073	138,201,997	97,766,732

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of State Railways Kilom.				828	828	830	834	834	834
" Companies Railways "				1,323	1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways { " Miles				2,151	2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159
				1,336	1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,206,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917
		Companies	"	4,836,456	5,296,366	6,225,495	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,934,759
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	455,967	478,535	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,570
		Companies	"	1,022,737	1,162,966	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119
Receipts:—									
From Passengers	{	State	Milreis	697,269	722,822	758,870	809,386	819,266	799,672
		Companies	"	1,641,444	1,733,236	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,003,085	2,218,415
" Goods	{	State	"	920,433	950,390	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,066,499	1,116,466
		Companies	"	1,840,358	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	62,860	41,862	14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235
		Companies†	"	440,016	527,657	657,252	536,418	515,823	522,625
Total	{	State	Milreis	1,680,562	1,714,974	1,793,689	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313
			£	378,126	385,969	403,580	421,968	438,521	439,720
		Companies	Milreis	3,921,818	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,989,224	5,257,120
			£	882,409	950,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,862
Expenses (working), Total	{	State	Milreis	883,363	888,113	895,966	963,782	995,375	1,076,677
			£	196,757	199,825	201,570	214,901	223,959	242,252
		Companies	Milreis	1,683,999	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909
			£	378,900	390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	734,338	785,000	882,945	902,954	910,890	839,401
			£	165,226	176,625	196,063	203,165	204,388	188,565
		Companies	Milreis	1,797,808	1,963,891	2,138,238	2,203,739	2,368,304	2,504,513
			£	404,506	441,375	481,115	495,841	531,743	583,768
Net Receipts (traffic) - {	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Milreis	887	948	1,064	1,083	1,082	1,006
		"	Mile £	321	344	385	392	396	364
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,359	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,956
		"	Mile £	492	537	584	603	646	709
Expenses (working) {	{	State	" Kilom. Milreis	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291
		"	Mile £	387	389	391	414	432	468
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615
		"	Mile £	461	475	471	524	568	585

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (via reduzida).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

No 22—continued.

RAILWAYS

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

—			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,864	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,878	7,994
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	<i>Pesetas</i>		202,353,267	198,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	206,310,886	221,966,468
	<i>£</i>		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,695	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	<i>Pesetas</i>		90,256,506	87,201,824	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,496,663	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>		3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,994,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,806	17,244
„ „ „ „ Mile	<i>£</i>		1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
„ „ „ „ Mile	<i>£</i>		562	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>		110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i>		43	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>		217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>		85	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total	<i>Killed</i>		148	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>		419	178	352	371	36	310

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		16,393	16,706	17,324	18,182	18,738
	Miles		10,180	10,374	10,768	11,291	11,636
Cost of Construction . . .	Gulden		2,623,344,335	2,661,712,036	2,764,855,629	2,896,665,462	2,962,965,954
	£		219,028,699	221,809,336	230,404,636	240,555,454	246,915,496
" " per Kilom.	Gulden		159,604	159,209	160,063	159,379	158,127
	£		21,418	21,365	21,478	21,587	21,519
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives	No.		4,221	4,383	4,602	4,848	5,153
Passenger Carriages	"		9,132	9,561	10,227	10,889	11,165
Goods "	"		97,544	99,673	104,111	117,098	113,110
Passengers carried	"		108,442,545	105,200,941	109,461,273	126,087,303	142,596,239
Goods carried	Tons*		93,878,720	100,000,305	104,491,612	110,914,474	114,511,920
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	Gulden		56,730,189	58,718,823	60,305,162	64,755,246	72,559,604
" Goods	"		186,332,945	200,783,715	204,820,054	216,868,420	217,354,363
Miscellaneous	"		4,589,727	4,452,363	11,735,306	6,193,461	6,892,944
Total	"		247,652,861	263,954,901	276,860,522	287,817,127	296,806,911
	£		20,636,072	21,996,242	23,071,710	23,984,761	24,736,419
Expenses :—							
Working	Gulden		120,835,450	126,499,766	137,681,974	145,273,245	156,461,015
Other	"		25,006,935	27,396,395	33,967,868	33,269,512	36,950,583
Total	"		145,842,385	153,896,161	171,649,842	183,542,757	193,411,598
	£		12,153,532	12,824,680	14,299,153	15,236,230	16,117,633
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.87	4.13	3.81	3.61	3.49
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . .	Gulden		15,106	15,300	15,981	16,336	16,193
" " Mile	£		2,027	2,120	2,145	2,199	2,173
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . .	Gulden		8,897	9,212	9,906	10,947	10,551
" " Mile	£		1,194	1,236	1,329	1,470	1,416
Receipts per Train Kilom. run .	Gulden		2.29	2.31	2.33	2.19	2.19
" " Mile "	d.		73.8	74.4	75.0	70.6	70.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run .	Gulden		1.35	1.35	1.44	1.39	1.43
" " Mile "	d.		43.5	43.5	46.4	44.8	46.0
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Gulden		.022	.022	.021	.021	.022
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		13	11	15	12	16
	Injured		177	168	245	199	200
" Employés	Killed		80	89	96	114	119
	Injured		1,104	1,233	1,166	629	737
" Others	Killed		70	61	90	64	84
	Injured		134	133	165	163	184
Total	Killed		163	161	201	190	218
	Injured		1,415	1,534	1,576	996	1,121

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	13,921 8,651	14,873 9,236	15,746 9,778	16,868 10,161	16,926 10,511
Cost of Construction	1,069,134,000 91,594,000	1,141,960,000 96,163,600	1,241,904,000 103,492,000	1,287,668,000 107,806,000	1,308,335,000 108,611,000
" " per Kilom.	78,965	76,781	78,871	78,604	76,915
" " per Mile	10,595	10,303	10,584	10,560	10,322
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives	2,355	2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840
Passenger Carriages	4,855	5,156	5,178	5,272	5,436
Goods "	48,723	50,305	52,709	54,920	58,999
Passengers carried	53,181,000	57,452,000	56,962,000	60,512,000	61,581,000
Goods carried	31,394,000	34,991,000	35,724,000	38,624,000	39,933,000
Receipts from Passengers	23,235,000	31,602,000	30,910,000	32,190,000	32,886,000
" " Goods	80,295,000	87,477,000	85,438,000	89,276,000	91,236,000
" Other Working	4,360,000	4,545,000	4,863,000	5,457,000	5,760,000
" Total Working	112,920,000	123,644,000	121,241,000	126,923,000	129,881,000
" Other	2,375,000	2,760,000	1,917,000	1,122,000	—
Total Receipts	115,795,000 9,850,000	126,404,000 10,584,000	123,158,000 10,263,000	128,045,000 10,670,000	129,881,000 10,823,000
Expenses, Working	61,365,000	65,257,000	66,080,000	68,763,000	71,185,000
" Other	7,371,000	7,968,000	8,534,000	8,643,000	7,367,000
Total Expenses	68,636,000 5,720,000	73,240,000 6,103,000	74,594,000 6,216,000	76,906,000 6,400,000	78,552,000 6,546,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4.29	4.66	3.91	4.04	3.94
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†	3,318	3,499	7,822	7,825	7,673
" " " Mile	1,116	1,140	1,060	1,060	1,080
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	5,118	4,924	4,787	4,694	4,641
" " " Mile	687	661	686	680	623
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†	2.01	2.01	1.96	1.98	1.85
" " " Mile "	64.7	64.7	62.8	60.6	59.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.12
" " " Mile "	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.4	36.0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	7 14	8 35	7 23	11 41	11 60
" Employés	88 119	89 140	65 143	91 133	76 148
" Others	64 70	68 78	67 70	68 99	86 84
Total	159 208	165 253	139 225	170 273	173 292
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed	296,723,963	276,782,000	308,661,963	304,341,132	306,835,061

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.
in the UNITED STATES.

		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles		182,777	184,425	198,307	199,297
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants		26.00	25.78	25.61	25.52
Capitalization:—					
Stock / Ordinary - - - - - Dollars		4,256,571,800	4,367,057,000	4,399,272,000	4,325,321,000
Preferred - - - - - "		920,857,000	997,566,000	1,116,997,000	1,191,712,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "		5,310,535,000	5,270,308,000	5,430,526,000	5,515,947,000
Total Capital * - - - - - £		10,587,963,800	10,635,000,000	10,946,800,000	11,033,000,000
Per Mile of Line - - - - - Dollars		59,610	59,620	60,343	60,357
		12,419	12,421	12,571	12,617
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - - - No.		35,960	35,996	36,234	36,700
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "		33,093	33,026	33,506	33,500
Freight Service - - - - - "		1,221,827	1,221,730	1,248,826	1,296,000
Company's Service - - - - - "		42,759	42,124	43,733	46,558
Public Service:—					
Passengers carried - - - - - "		511,772,737	499,445,198	501,006,661	522,176,568
" " one mile - - - - - "		13,049,007,223	12,256,930,647	12,379,990,004	14,591,327,613
Passenger train mileage - - - - - Miles		382,864,718	335,018,006	341,638,709	354,416,316
Average No. of Passengers in Train - - - - - No.		39	37	39	41
" Journey per Passenger - - - - - Miles		25.50	25.04	26.70	27.39
Goods carried - - - - - Tons		765,891,385	741,705,946	879,006,307	959,763,563
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "		95,328,300,278	96,129,022,225	114,077,676,306	122,967,257,153
" " " " per mile of Line - - - - - "		523,832	519,079	617,810	659,565
Freight Train mileage - - - - - Miles		479,500,170	464,962,242	503,796,258	507,841,796
Average Number of Tons in Train - - - - - Tons		198.31	204.62	220.45	243.52
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles		124.47	128.27	129.78	126.55
Finances:—					
Miles of Line represented - - - - - Miles		181,963	183,284	184,648	187,535
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation - - - - - Dollars		1,151,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,115
Expenses - - - - - "		772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,999
Net Receipts from operation - - - - - "		377,180,332	369,565,009	429,352,345	456,641,119
Income from other sources - - - - - "		129,024,731	125,090,010	138,202,779	148,713,583
Total Income - - - - - "		506,205,063	494,655,019	567,555,124	605,355,102
Total Deductions from Income - - - - - "		416,573,137	413,897,513	427,285,703	441,500,289
Net Income - - - - - "		89,631,926	81,257,506	140,319,421	164,154,813
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") - - - - - "		89,097,757	87,877,989	96,240,864	111,089,936
Surplus from operations - - - - - "		1,534,169	6,120,483†	44,078,557	53,064,877

* Includes "other forms of indebtedness" in the year 1895.

† Deficit.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—*continued.*

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Finances :—(continued).				
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—				
Gross earnings from operation - <i>Dollars</i>	6,320	6,122	6,755	7,005
Expenses - - - - - "	4,248	4,106	4,430	4,570
Net Receipts from operation - "	2,072	2,016	2,325	2,435
Income from other sources - "	709	683	749	793
Total Income- - - - - "	2,781	2,699	3,074	3,228
Total Deductions from Income "	2,289	2,255	2,314	2,353
Net Income - - - - - "	492	444	760	875
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") "	484	477	521	592
Surplus from operations - "	8	33†	239	283
Gross Receipts per train Mile { <i>Cents</i>				
	140	138	145	150
	70·0	69·0	72·5	75·0
Gross Expenses " " " { <i>Cents</i>				
	95	93	96	98
	47·5	46·5	48·0	49·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings - - - - -	67·20	67·06	65·58	65·24
Accidents :—				
To Passengers - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>No.</i>	181	222	221	239
	2,373	2,795	2,945	3,442
" Employés - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> "	1,861	1,668	1,958	2,210
	29,969	27,667	31,761	34,923
" Others - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> "	4,406	4,522	4,680	4,674
	5,845	6,269	6,176	6,255
Total - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> "	6,448	6,437	6,859	7,123
	38,687	36,731	40,882	44,620
Passengers for one Killed - - - - - "	2,827,474	2,204,708	2,267,270	2,189,023
Passengers for one Injured - - - - - "	178,182	175,115	170,141	151,998
Passenger miles travelled :				
For each Passenger Killed - - - - -	72,098,956	55,211,440	60,542,670	61,361,580
For each Passenger Injured - - - - -	4,511,945	4,385,309	4,548,270	4,239,200

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways -	{	<i>Kiloms.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,766 1,097	1,839 1,142	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,384
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives - - -	{	<i>Kiloms.</i> <i>Miles</i>	10,626,242 6,598,958	10,906,616 6,773,009	11,155,548 6,927,596	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,099,998
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kiloms.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,511,099 4,664,292	7,907,323 4,910,758	8,156,420 5,095,137	8,731,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,386
Passengers carried - - -		<i>No *</i>	9,517,892	9,854,864	10,742,546	11,512,299	11,394,254
Goods carried - - - -		<i>Tons*</i>	2,398,233	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,788,779	2,065,897
Receipts:—							
From Passengers - - -		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	537,454	552,545	618,003	696,225	693,440
„ Goods - - - -		„	1,164,873	1,231,394	1,329,856	1,329,734	1,436,948
Other - - - -		„	47,775	36,981	35,024	34,557	24,460
Total - - -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	1,750,102 1,796,678	1,820,970 1,808,391	1,982,823 2,034,520	2,060,546 2,114,165	2,156,846 2,215,066
Expenses—Total - - -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	756,432 776,131	787,931 806,450	850,522 881,906	941,985 966,413	983,228 1,008,894
Net Receipts - - - -	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	993,670 1,019,547	1,083,039 1,059,941	1,122,300 1,152,614	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,500 1,206,173
Gross Receipts per Kilom - -		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	991	990	1,056	926	999
„ „ „ Mile - -		<i>£</i>	1,638	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601
Gross Expenses per Kilom - -		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	428	428	457	423	442
„ „ „ Mile - -		<i>£</i>	707	707	755	769	731
Receipts per Train Kilom run -		<i>Millimes.</i>	233	220	244	226	225
„ „ „ Mile run -		<i>d.</i>	92.3	91.1	96.8	96.6	99.1
Expenses per Train Kilom run -		<i>Millimes.</i>	101	100	106	107	103
„ „ „ Mile run -		<i>d.</i>	40.1	39.6	42.1	42.3	40.9
Accidents:—							
To Passengers - - - -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	13 19	16 27	16 25	32 42	41 67
„ Employés - - - -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	4 41	11 54	20 61	8 66	39 102
Others - - - -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	59 71	65 52	62 43	59 78	87 49
Total - - - -	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	76 131	92 133	98 129	99 186	167 218

Note: The Kenah-Amouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				Years ended 31st March.			
				1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Total Length of State Railways	- - - -	Miles		632	662	829	893
" " " Companies	- - - -	"		1,374	2,288	2,652	2,806
Total	- - - -			2,506	2,950	3,481	3,699
Cost of Construction	State Railways	Yen	48,980,989	63,703,249	75,923,111	68,153,497	
	Companies	£	5,306,374	6,467,927	7,607,780	8,937,785	
Distance Travelled:—	State Railways	Miles	9,349,211	122,823,189	158,644,523	178,444,948	
	Companies	£	86,843,284	12,463,414	16,064,792	18,066,316	
By Passenger and Goods	State Railways		4,806,696	5,358,109	6,539,397	7,269,134	
Trains	Companies		9,349,211	13,430,328	16,438,008	19,106,881	
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.	22,681,161	27,908,944	31,720,787	28,829,627	
Goods carried	Companies		41,948,896	56,649,418	66,861,330	73,494,187	
	State	Tons	1,276,658	1,570,215	1,877,227	2,461,099	
	Companies		4,914,909	7,118,173	8,141,316	9,511,073	
Receipts:—	State Railways	Yen	6,448,616	7,472,843	8,212,182	9,845,241	
From Passengers	Companies	"	7,278,556	10,180,284	12,311,575	14,962,758	
" Goods	State	"	1,631,231	2,144,539	2,780,354	3,676,761	
	Companies	"	4,256,087	6,101,107	7,509,784	9,085,133	
Other	State	"	143,755	110,608	142,306	196,914	
	Companies	"	1,336,787	1,322,124	2,020,099	1,794,436	
Total	State Railways	Yen	8,273,652	9,727,490	11,143,743	13,719,006	
	Companies	£	896,312	996,259	1,129,852	1,390,955	
Expenses:—	State Railways	Yen	12,873,430	18,104,465	21,841,458	25,742,376	
Total	Companies	£	1,394,822	1,835,592	2,214,481	2,609,991	
	State Railways	Yen	3,315,063	4,786,049	6,343,080	6,596,677	
	Companies	£	413,903	485,252	643,113	668,830	
	State Railways	Yen	5,565,452	8,223,232	12,059,674	13,208,043	
	Companies	£	602,924	834,256	1,222,717	1,333,643	
Net Receipts	State Railways	Yen	4,457,989	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,329	
	Companies	£	482,949	501,007	486,739	722,125	
	State Railways	Yen	7,307,978	9,876,133	9,781,784	12,539,323	
	Companies	£	791,696	1,001,335	991,764	1,271,348	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	-	8.33	7.90	6.35	7.38	
	Companies	-	-	-	-	-	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	9.10	7.75	6.32	8.08	
	Companies	-	8.42	8.04	6.17	7.03	
Gross Receipts per Mile	State Railways	Yen	13,091	14,694	14,503	15,393	
	Companies	£	1,418	1,490	1,470	1,563	
	State Railways	Yen	6,869	7,913	8,235	9,174	
	Companies	£	744	292	335	980	
Gross Expenses per Mile	State Railways	Yen	6,087	7,432	8,255	7,387	
	Companies	£	654	759	887	749	
	State Railways	Yen	2,970	3,595	4,547	4,705	
	Companies	£	322	365	461	477	
Receipts per Train Mile run	State Railways	Yen	1.72	1.82	1.70	1.89	
	Companies	d.	44.7	44.3	41.4	46.0	
	State Railways	Yen	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.35	
	Companies	d.	35.9	32.9	32.4	32.8	
Expenses per Train Mile run	State Railways	Yen	0.79	0.89	0.97	0.91	
	Companies	d.	20.5	21.7	23.6	22.1	
	State Railways	Yen	0.60	0.61	0.73	0.69	
	Companies	d.	15.6	14.8	17.8	16.8	
Accidents:—	State Railways	Killed	—	2	3	5	
To Passengers	Companies	Injured	7	15	42	57	
	State Railways	Killed	6	6	10	23	
	Companies	Injured	53	106	117	272	
" Employés	State Railways	Killed	14	23	22	29	
	Companies	Injured	37	73	66	87	
	State Railways	Killed	31	66	75	69	
	Companies	Injured	83	260	335	391	
" Others	State Railways	Killed	134	185	236	273	
	Companies	Injured	50	84	73	64	
	State Railways	Killed	273	413	548	631	
	Companies	Injured	123	167	215	224	
Total	State Railways	Killed	148	215	261	307	
	Companies	Injured	94	122	181	208	
	State Railways	Killed	310	490	638	728	
	Companies	Injured	259	523	667	837	
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	State Railways	-	—	311,67,994	225,013,376	127,008,943	
	Companies	-	102,609,980	139,353,123	96,828,499	38,457,445	

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows:—In 1895 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1893 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 23 — LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Year

COUNTRY.	—	Date of Year of First Dec.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia & Europe	Companies	31st Dec. 1896	—	31	308	4,380	11,736	14,338	13,885	12,771
Switzerland	State	31st Dec. 1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	None	—	42	42	42	42	42	42
Sweden	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German Empire	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alsace and Lorraine	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bavaria	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saxony	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wurtemberg	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baden	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hesse	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German Empire.	Total Length of Line	31st Dec. 1896	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	17,576	20,688	22,640	23,411
Holland	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria (Proper)	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Servia	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chili	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Companies	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	State	31st Dec. 1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867. § Year 1842.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Companies	
17,702	8,421	12,449	8,254	12,988	8,610	14,567	9,658	14,710	9,753	State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.†
20,408	13,527	22,851	15,150	23,905	15,849	23,063	15,291	23,236	15,405		(excl. Finland).
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Companies	Norway, 30th June.
94	58	111	69	149	93	149	93	178	111	State	
1,632	1,013	1,641	1,019	1,803	1,120	1,803	1,120	1,803	1,120	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec.
6,486	4,028	6,219	3,862	6,549	4,067	6,683	4,150	7,022	4,361	State	
3,269	2,030	3,676	2,283	3,676	2,283	3,676	2,283	3,635	2,288	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec.
486	302	492	305	715	444	740	460	971	603	State	
1,735	1,077	1,735	1,077	1,750	1,087	1,783	1,107	1,783	1,107	Companies	German Empire :
1,425	885	1,533	952	1,624	1,009	1,848	1,148	2,241	1,392	State*	Prussia, 31st March
20,330	16,351	27,227	16,908	27,743	17,223	29,307	18,200	30,110	18,698	Companies	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	State*	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
1,456	904	1,567	973	1,569	974	1,523	946	1,592	989	Companies	Saxony, 31st Dec.
887	550	893	554	928	575	981	609	981	609	State	Württemberg, 31st March.
5,240	3,254	5,306	3,296	5,821	3,304	5,560	3,453	5,640	3,502	Companies	Baden, 1st Jan.
126	78	101	63	99	61	98	61	98	61	State†	Hesse, 1st Jan.
2,314	1,747	2,860	1,780	2,032	1,321	2,066	1,342	3,006	1,867	Companies	Total Length of Line.
17	11	36	22	36	22	36	22	53	33	State	German Empire.
1,717	1,066	1,743	1,082	1,751	1,087	1,754	1,089	1,760	1,093	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
54	34	54	34	52	32	52	32	52	32	State	Belgium, 31st Dec.
1,496	929	1,496	929	1,496	929	1,496	929	1,508	936	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
547	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
943	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Portugal, 31st Dec.
44,109	27,392	45,203	28,071	46,115	28,637	47,062	29,226	48,228	29,950	State	Spain, 31st Dec.
1,258	781	1,297	805	1,297	805	1,200	745	1,218	756	Companies	Italy, 31st Dec.
1,403	871	1,447	899	1,447	899	1,549	992	1,558	998	State	Austria (Proper), 31st Dec.
1,280	795	1,280	795	1,278	794	549	341	531	330	Companies	Hungary, 31st Dec.
3,321	2,062	3,338	2,072	3,341	2,075	4,013	2,492	4,059	2,521	State	Servia, 31st Dec.
37,823	23,488	38,517	23,919	38,908	24,162	39,247	24,372	39,710	24,660	Companies	12th Jan.
2,630	1,633	2,661	1,662	2,661	1,662	2,683	1,666	2,727	1,693	State	Roumania, 31st Dec.
3,596	2,233	3,									

|| From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included. || Including Formosa. || Excluding local lines.

Excluding local lines.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	44,004 29,284	88,690 58,801	114,811 76,120	123,604 81,949	127,858 84,433	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,388
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	84,597 56,067	201,833 133,815	277,992 184,309	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,496 222,435	332,577 253,649
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,968	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444
Railway " " " " " " " " " " " "	210	1,466	2,067	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619
Receipts :							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	2,981,066	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921
International "	629,286	1,547,879	1,251,406	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381
Miscellaneous* "	42,972	78,081	834,490	962,937	1,086,235	1,107,841	1,074,041
Total { <i>Roubles</i> £	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,809	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other "	1,181,702	2,103,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total { <i>Roubles</i> £	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year £	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	454,245 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,770,014 581,416	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,864,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	696,058 18,108	908,595 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,396
Received { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	748,419 85,053	961,284 43,271	978,520 48,340	1,060,595 50,502	1,066,845 53,869
(c) In Transit	31,016	68,349	172,175	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776
Total	2,716,321	7,262,555	11,021,243	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,268

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line open at the { <i>Kilom.</i> end of each year { <i>Miles</i>	748 465	2,498 1,548	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,366 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164
Length of Wire at the end { <i>Kilom.</i> of each year { <i>Miles</i>	888 520	3,101 1,928	8,292 5,149	14,530 9,023	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,290 20,654
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	5,857,673 325,426	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,127,551 618,197
Number of Offices open to the { Public* }	22	52	96	157	210	228	244	300	414
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> £	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,095,521 60,862	1,875,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,096	2,162,761 120,153
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> £	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,523,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,593	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	1,935,331 107,513
Number of Messages : †									
Home Service	19,274	106,665	230,441	930,005	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,382	1,340,706
International	3,663	26,629	167,926	523,926	619,935	663,703	718,906	795,715	818,062
In Transit	—	—	18,332	1	2	1,655	1	361	207
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,158,977

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1899 was 14,852 kiloms. (9,223 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,106 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,455	8,576 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470
Length of Wire { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	20,336 12,628	22,884 14,211	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082	26,342 16,358
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	166	165	178	178
Number of Employés	—	—	632	748	757	727	740	763
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	1,227,363 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,206 90,234	1,702,314 94,578	1,841,578 102,310
„ per Telegram { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2·15 28·6	2·98 39·6	1·24 16·5	0·82 10·9	0·76 10·1	0·77 10·3	0·74 9·9	0·74 9·9
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,951	1,359,161 75,509	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689
„ per Telegram { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1·88 25·0	2·57 34·2	1·20 16·0	0·77 10·3	0·67 8·9	0·65 8·7	0·63 8·4	0·58 7·7
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	42,576	106,963	550,841	961,476	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123	1,204,231
International	18,031 {	38,069	345,318	603,517	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403
In Transit		15,146	90,261	190,352	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643
Total†	60,607	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,988,054	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1899 was as follows : Line, 5,763 Kilom. (3,579 miles) ; Wire, 19,179 Kilom. (11,910 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,204 in 1899 (310 on State railways and 894 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line at the end of each Year { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	704 3,245	737 3,398	778 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	0·83 3·8	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6	1·0 4·6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	696 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 12,521
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	75	114	162	171	172	171	171	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires)	191	299	498	589	562	586	594	607
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,339 40,130	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,238	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,546 70,197
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	218,882	385,282	554,566	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433
International	186,720	266,432	552,880	683,884	695,770	731,929	792,347	842,886
In Transit	108,071	235,203	396,019	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294
Total	513,623	886,917	1,502,965	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,398	32,870	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086
Meteorological „ „ „	2,920	18,375	100,475	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,873

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 253, and (1899) 304.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

	1867.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	59,961	90,669	113,173	116,297	119,328	123,351	129,650
{ Miles	13,664	15,043	37,236	56,305	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513
Of which under-ground - { Kilom.	No information {		5,236	8,021	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751
{ Miles			3,233	4,981	5,814	5,981	5,988	6,037	6,055
Length of Wire - { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	213,327	315,702	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,288	567,451
{ Miles	44,984	50,287	132,476	196,051	269,039	282,949	295,742	314,405	352,387
Of which under-ground - { Kilom.	No information {		35,967	43,212	47,149	48,217	48,213	48,561	48,663
{ Miles			22,329	26,835	29,280	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220
Cost of construction up to the end of each year - { Marks	1,019,205	—	3,423,635	14,267,735†	17,206,197†	17,899,713†	20,448,889†	26,678,050†	30,914,690†
{ £	50,960	—	171,182	713,837†	860,310†	894,986†	1,022,444†	1,333,902†	1,545,734†
Number of Offices open to the Public - {			8,475	15,128	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246
Number of Employees - {	—	—	2,716	6,105	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342
Receipts - { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	15,669,038	31,652,090	42,989,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463
{ £	238,316	327,436	783,452	1,583,000	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,078	3,097,023
" per Tele-gram - { Marks	1.22	.97	1.12	1.33	1.24†	1.30†	1.36†	1.43†	1.50†
{ d.	14.6	11.6	13.4	10.0	14.9†	15.6†	16.3†	17.2†	18.0†
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,408,270	4,731,019	9,448,128	15,635,249	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333
International - - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	4,516,262	8,065,379	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222
In Transit - - -	473,000	357,222	448,208	1,118,438	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134
Total - - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	14,412,598	24,864,066	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,569	41,279,689

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*	1898-9.*	1899-1900.*
Length of Line - { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	4,055	4,200	4,427	4,703
{ Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921
Of which under-ground - { Kilom.	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	80	80
{ Miles	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50
Length of Wire - { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,606
{ Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	6,630	6,812	6,954	7,207
Of which under-ground - { Kilom.	—	—	—	—	—	482	483	483	484
{ Miles	—	—	—	—	—	299	300	300	301
Cost of Construction - { Marks	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524
{ £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	139,620	142,331	145,491	151,376
Number of Stations - - -	144	198	329	388	509	715	749	801	862
Number of Employees - - -	350	490	765	851	1,332	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140
Gross Receipts - { Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	742,921	862,595	887,329	913,073	846,108
{ £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	43,180	44,391	45,654	42,306
" per Tele-gram - { Marks	Not stated {		.91	1.05	0.98	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.64
{ d			10.9	12.6	11.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.7
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243
International† - - -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314
In Transit - - -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212
Total - - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,483,183	1,531,769

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	2,037 1,285	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,236 6,357	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	4,059 2,521	20,665 12,833	35,266 21,900	43,283 26,879	62,605 38,878	63,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,239	82,897 51,479
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	1,102,651 55,133	3,482,769 174,138	5,988,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134
Number of Offices open	159	643	1,112	1,535	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625
Number of Employés	205	253	380	No Returns.					
Receipts - { Marks £	309,951 15,498	707,173 35,858	1,069,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,656,833 82,342	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883
„ per Telegram { Marks d.	1·60 19·2	0·70 8·4	0·54 6·5	0·53 6·4	0·43 5·2	0·42 5·0	0·43 5·2	0·72 8·6	0·71 8·5
Number of Messages :									
Home Service	95,216	381,099	807,395	897,449	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860
International*	73,288	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672
In Transit	25,298	212,067	209,158	326,526	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369
Total	193,802	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,799,429	3,832,241	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	997 619	3,821 2,373	5,244 3,257	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,937 3,687
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	Not Stated {		329 204	160 99	162 101	170 106		
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	1,757 1,090	13,817 8,582	18,283 11,354	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	363,761 30,313	3,244,601 270,383	4,041,356 336,780	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,796 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,888,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653
Number of Offices open	23	191	435	514	533	549	587	630
Receipts - { Gulden £	157,382 13,115	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,531 110,211	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,938 153,911	2,031,945 169,329
„ per Telegram { Gulden d.	1·12 22·4	·34 6·8	·31 6·2	·32 6·4	·30 6·0	·36 7·2	·37 7·4	·39 7·8
Expenses* - { Gulden £	200,346 16,605	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171
„ per Telegram† { Gulden d.	·74 11·8	·45 9·0	·37 7·4	·44 8·8	·47 9·4	·46 9·2	·47 9·	·45 9·0
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	56,106	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,330,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500
International - { Forwarded Received	22,402 25,188	460,087 518,249	708,938 887,550	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000
In Transit	36,315	189,032	503,912	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100
Total	140,011	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	3,220 2,000	4,950 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,731 4,180	6,854† 3,946†	6,370† 3,956†	6,365† 3,953†	6,379† 3,951†
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	31,892 19,805	31,635‡ 19,645‡	32,058‡ 19,908‡	32,463‡ 20,160‡	33,394‡ 20,739‡
Cost of Construction† . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,428 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000
Number of Offices open . . .	10	307	586	772	942	982	1,002	1,026	1,058
Number of Employés† . . .	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,452
Receipts† . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,796,577 151,863	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4
Expenses† . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,105	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	4,169,222 166,769	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,732,516 268,900
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service . . .	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715
International . . .	6,054	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654
In Transit . . .	1,319	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,743
Total . . .	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

‡ Including the Telephone service

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,433 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	— —	—
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	288,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,180 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	— —	—
Total Gross Receipts . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service . . { <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,128,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,185,000	29,325,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service . . .	28,905,000	28,293,000	29,523,000	30,282,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,665,000
International . . .	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,960,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total . . .	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,983,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service . . . <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International . . .	4·26	4·27	4·95	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total . . .	0·94	0·96	0·96	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables . . . } <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,280	8,238	—	—

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,384
Of which underground and submarine { Kilom. Miles	— —	32 20	62 39	108 67	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88
Length of Wire { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	18,238 11,326	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,879
Number of Offices open	97	546	1,103	1,384	1,866	1,997	2,089	2,087
Number of Employés	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,605	2,785	2,871	3,078
Cost of Construction { Francs £	471,575 18,863	1,858,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	7,139,351* 285,574	15,519,667* 620,787	18,396,949* 735,888	20,969,310* 838,772	24,154,652* 966,186
Receipts { Francs £	305,822 12,233	1,323,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,309,938* 172,398	7,147,484* 285,899	7,837,189* 315,433	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,834
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	— —	76 73	80 77	71 68	70 67	70 67	71 68	71 68
Expenses { Francs £	324,520 12,981	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 159,994	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	— —	74 71	66 63	65* 62	70* 67	72* 69	76* 73	74* 71
Number of Messages†:—								
Home Service	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,966,862	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,338	{ 190,620 197,032 }	{ 370,640 383,247 }	{ 628,457 591,196 }	{ 723,594 717,962 }	{ 750,398 737,396 }	{ 795,349 773,722 }	{ 862,965 835,165 }
In Transit	3,527	109,554	262,333	510,473	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074
Total	162,851	1,629,235	2,767,233	3,695,983	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,093

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,869 2,713	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,331 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139
Length of Wire { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,839 6,762	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373
Number of Offices open	147	196	413	415	421	425	429	430
Receipts { Milreis £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,534 79,781	412,917 92,906
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service { Received Despatched In Transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,523 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645	815,008 733,530 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316
International { Received Despatched In Transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	155,752 151,528 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 153,831 743,802	182,677 179,455 778,256	193,893 182,790 835,050
Total	1,230,041	1,599,275	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,372	3,095,477	3,437,634	3,678,466

* Exclusive of Service telegrams.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,013	24,766 15,880	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	14,557 9,040	40,405 25,092	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Cost of Construction - - { Pesetas £	4,868,957 194,758	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open - - - No.	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - { Pesetas £	1,476,472 59,059	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - { Pesetas £	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 193,877	6,499,234 259,969	6,409,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 264,521	6,042,023 265,681	6,642,023 265,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - -	259,909	1,714,012	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,916
International - - { Received Despatched In Transit	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,945 79,500	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,706 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official - - -	8,810	83,548	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,968	171,252
Total - - -	316,165	2,285,977	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,095	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	37,858 23,196	39,210 24,849	39,802 24,717	40,961 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,065
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	139,854 86,849	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198
Length of Submarine Cable { Kilom. the Property of the State { Miles	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	1,565	1,906	2,748	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,341
Companies „ - -	1,013	1,388	1,910	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,528
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	8,018	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773
Receipts, Total - - - { Lire £	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 493,000	15,167,000 607,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 558,000†
Expenses - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - -	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,535,977	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,606,779	7,555,564
International - - -	474,260	610,659	691,559	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770
In Transit - - -	231,334	212,944	142,051	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080
Total - - -	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,706,232	8,701,414

* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000£). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	18,428 11,444	35,057 21,770	42,250 26,237	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,864	53,520 33,236
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	58,750 36,484	91,712 56,953	112,944 70,138	139,016 86,329	148,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332
Number of Offices open	1,210	2,554	3,781	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371
Receipts - { Gulden £	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	4,315,416 359,618	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,237	5,179,403 431,617	5,158,077 429,840	5,282,320 440,193
Expenses - { Gulden £	2,750,812 229,234	3,343,117 278,593	}		*	*	*	*
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	9,081,631	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,898

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	26,315 16,342	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	101,176 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749
Number of Offices open	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,718	2,897	3,026	3,165
Receipts - { Forint £	939,391 78,233	1,353,930 112,827	1,838,762 153,230	}		*	*	*
Expenses - { Forint £	1,435,643 119,637	1,590,807 132,567	1,948,730 162,394	}		*	*	*
Number of Messages forwarded†	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	7,147,005	7,557,174	7,494,644	7,677,300

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

† Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	54,109	85,645	183,917	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705
Length of Wire "	112,191	233,534	678,997	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153
Number of Offices open	3,972	9,077	19,382	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900
Receipts - { Dollars £	7,138,738 1,487,237	12,782,896 2,663,103	22,387,029 4,663,964	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,962,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035
" per Telegram { Cents d.	75·5 37·7	38·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4
Expenses - { Dollars £	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,948,957 1,447,699	15,074,304 3,140,480	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585
" per Telegram { Cents d.	51·2 25·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	29,215,509	55,878,762	58,760,444	58,751,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 218,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1896 to 1899.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	2,716,300	·04	7,262,600	·09	11,021,243	·1	15,592,758	·1	16,371,288	·1				
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·7	1,453,932	·7	1,817,606	·9	1,940,841	·9	2,049,458	1·0	2,158,977	1·1
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,989,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,235,000	·5	2,489,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,985	·7	1,796,003	·8	1,860,171	·8	1,953,100	·8	2,056,613	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	38,892,224	·7	39,760,092	·7	42,127,359	·8	44,558,742	·9
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,583,798	·9	4,672,142	·9	4,957,691	1·0	5,218,320	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,938,000	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,236	·9	5,574,851	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,871	1·0
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	37,301,000	1·0	37,248,000	1·0				
Switzerland §	December 5 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,767,233	1·1	3,695,968	1·3	3,709,768	1·3	3,729,194	1·3	3,820,320	1·3	3,969,093	1·3
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,072,872	·7	3,095,477	·7	3,437,684	·6	3,678,466	·7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3								
Italy	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870†	·3	8,204,469†	·3††	8,705,232†	·3††	8,701,414‡	·3††		
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	13,213,633	·5	13,771,084	·5	14,153,226	·6	14,697,898	·6
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	7,147,005	·4	7,557,174	·4	7,494,644	·4	7,677,300	·4
Roumania	1854	592,934	·1	950,072	·2	1,355,597	·2	2,277,051	·4	2,243,937	·4	2,481,997	·4	2,233,049	·4
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,046	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	58,760,444	·8	58,151,684	·8	77,580,767¶	1·0	77,356,508¶	1·0
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,416,000	·3	2,499,000	·3	2,744,000	·3	2,958,000	·3
Japan	September, 1860	—	—	1,910,833	·05	4,298,582*	·1	11,099,150*	·3	14,596,378*	·3	15,670,322*	·4	14,969,494*	·3
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	79,424,000	2·0	83,080,000	2·1	87,044,000	2·1	90,415,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams. ¶ Total estimated population upon the 31st December of each year. Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices . . . No.	7,540	22,668	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,639	32,003
Letter Boxes . . . "	47,602	71,845	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,888	97,209
Letters Received . . . "	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,842,322,000	1,984,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	8,584,000	9,707,000	10,005,000	10,837,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	10,367,534	13,681,248	14,800,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	56,082,000	96,295,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks	236,437	382,285	459,011	483,625	550,643	579,636	612,523
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	40,685,000	69,962,000	89,852,000	94,556,082	99,670,313	105,745,836	115,406,406
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks	2,846,725	4,306,581	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,806,339	6,173,641	7,160,680
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks	106,391	171,636	—	254,255	274,966	293,629	311,793
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks	5,319,000	8,582,000	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—		1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Letters	No.	56,047,000	67,869,000	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000
Post Cards	"	26,672,000	30,648,000	40,005,000	42,898,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000
Newspapers	and } "	51,049,000	91,077,000	123,977,000	123,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000
Printed Matter								
Samples and Patterns	"	2,078,000	2,637,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000
Postal Packets	"	—	3,875,000	4,498,000	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000
Registered Letters	} Gulden	77,790,000	152,822,000	154,183,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000
(Declared Value)								
Post Office Orders	} Gulden	23,069,000	36,852,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000
(Value)								
Receipts	{ Gulden	3,996,000	6,774,000	7,979,000	8,482,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,643,000
		£ 883,000	565,000	665,000	707,000	787,000	774,000	804,000
Expenses	{ Gulden	2,908,000	4,955,000	6,576,000	6,607,000	6,986,000	7,235,000	7,291,000
		£ 242,000	418,000	548,000	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000
Net Receipts	{ Gulden	1,088,000	1,819,000	1,408,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,352,000
		£ 91,000	152,000	117,000	157,000	159,000	171,000	196,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—		1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters*	No.	73,419,058	112,052,456	130,707,588	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146
Registered Letters {	France	382,843,285	449,846,728	439,283,904	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873
(Declared Value) - {	£	15,313,731	17,993,869	17,571,352	17,847,234	19,122,518	21,314,075
Newspapers	No.	71,830,000	94,639,558	110,095,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701
Printed Papers † . .	..	36,673,000	73,599,461	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411
Samples . . . . .	..	2,674,000	3,675,217	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470
Circulars . . . . .	..	452,000	1,124,994	1,441,661	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712
Post Cards . . . . .	..	18,116,228	36,865,077	45,177,886	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433
Post Office Orders . .	..	1,950,418	1,657,175	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948
Postal Orders ‡ . . . .	..	—	965,976	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201
Receipts	{ France	11,557,073	16,455,630	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,863	22,634,951
	£	462,233	658,225	788,501	826,234	865,035	905,398
Expenses	{ France	7,071,546	9,527,694	10,586,960	11,227,909	11,710,830	12,425,263
	£	282,862	881,108	423,478	449,116	468,433	497,011
Net Receipts	{ France	4,485,527	6,927,936	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,688
	£	179,421	277,117	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,388

* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 5,037,192 in 1896, 5,849,396 in 1898, 5,323,597 in 1897, and 5,977,504 in 1898.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS

—	1860.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters	No. 265,352,000	No. 747,971,000	No. 773,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	19,636,000 9,610,000	90,253,000 75,524,000	95,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	6,049,000 3,761,000	36,753,000 39,223,000	40,472,000 48,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,078,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices No.	2,852	3,174	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515
Letters	66,063,000	90,455,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000
Post Cards	9,825,000	19,736,000	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000
Printed Matter	20,202,000	32,798,000	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000
Samples and Patterns	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000
Postal Packets	7,751,000	13,615,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000
Post Office Orders } Francs	231,746,000	385,388,000	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000
Value							
Receipts { Francs	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000
£	621,000	967,000	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000
Expenses { Francs	13,501,000	21,909,000	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000
£	540,000	876,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,208,000	1,243,000
Net Receipts { Francs	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000
£	81,000	91,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps { Francs	12,675,000	18,155,000	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000
£	507,000	726,000	851,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,130,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices* No.	4,678	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891
Letters	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289
Post Cards	57,036,433	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,204	82,100,653
Newspapers, &c.	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844
Samples	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318
Manuscript Matter -Packets	4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664
Official Letters, Franked No.	38,215,830	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982
Postal Packets	6,051,933	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire	203,070,765	260,563,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,962	379,635,625
£	8,122,831	10,422,529	12,057,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425
Receipts { Lire	49,714,000	50,947,000	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000
£	1,989,000	2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000
Expenses† { Lire	53,023,000	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000
£	2,121,000	2,136,000	2,196,000	2,198,000	2,265,000	2,314,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, and 2,816 in 1898.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	3,215	4,744	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065
Letters* - - - "	148,499,000	538,273,000	788,877,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000
Newspapers - - - "	45,896,000	94,200,000	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } Kilogr.	7,938,000	39,895,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	2,684,791,000	4,786,796,000	4,124,704,000	4,295,849,000	4,345,549,000	4,363,541,000	4,215,969,000
Receipts - - - "	10,658,000	31,145,000†	45,485,000†	44,874,000†	44,651,000†	48,127,000†	49,530,000†
Expenses - - - "	8,925,000	27,301,000†	42,158,000†	41,743,000†	40,706,000†	42,041,000†	42,713,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,337	2,301	4,308	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	37,998,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	350,943,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets - "	730,176	1,081,602	7,220,600	12,315,300	14,216,700	14,595,200	15,000,900
Registered Packets & Money Letters } Forint.	951,000,000	2,042,762,000	1,866,493,000	2,171,348,000	1,959,311,000	2,392,535,000	2,591,963,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. }	7,993,000	131,245,000	371,075,000	437,297,000	490,359,000	507,893,000	518,991,000
Postal Orders - - - "	—	—	6,604,000	11,602,000	12,346,000	12,702,000	13,644,200
Receipts - - - "	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	18,234,000*	19,075,000*	20,476,000*	22,753,000*
Expenses - - - "	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	13,494,000*	13,947,000*	15,296,000*	16,356,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - - - No.	28,492	62,401	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	231,232	427,990	456,026	463,813	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	19,772,000	60,882,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,855,000
Expenditure of the Department }	23,999,000	65,981,000	86,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,084,000	101,632,000	107,740,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters }	4,673,000	13,753,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000
Amount paid for Home Mail - "	13,130,000	34,116,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000
Transportation of the Mail } Foreign Mail "	1,107,000	564,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149
Females	5,113	5,557	6,930	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550
Total	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Other	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673
Total	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372
Countries of destination of										
United States	10,898	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,590	4,805	6,466
Canada	51	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51
Norwegian	21	5	6	6	2	8	10	2	6	148
Emigrants (Other Countries)	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	13,624	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555
Females	11,455	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,190
Children (under 15)	5,049	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929
Total	30,128	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683
Countries of Destination:									
United States	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534
Canada	12	31	118	51	25	20	37	30	35
South America	470	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23
Africa	23	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49
Australasia	111	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24
Other Countries	25	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	13
Total	30,128	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,105	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626
Females	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172
Not known	26	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1
Total	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799
Countries of Destination:									
Canada	326	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78
United States	9,781	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611
Central and South America	179	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55
Australia	73	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18
Other Countries	23	20	31	68	54	112	98	63	37
Total	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	39,852	17,269	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073
Hamburg*	30,510	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	646	—	69	899	440	177	—	—
Total from German Ports	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Havre and other French Ports	3,219	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	† 286
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949
Antwerp	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,760	3,064	2,870	3,305
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	79
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,388
Canada	6,136	1,490	1,100	634	539	208	126	144
United States	78,249	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,200	19,703
Brazil	1,173	1,288	1,405	1,001	986	785	877	364
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,126	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330
Australia	261	225	211	174	324	163	141	196
Africa	586	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183
Asia	146	151	134	144	145	223	178	1
Total	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	§ 20,837	§ 23,669	22,309

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Other	98,288	52,760	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,120
Total	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453
United States	155,954	78,094	112,461	105,839	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463
British North America . . .	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417
Central America and Mexico .	47	84	83	107	121	176	147	30
West Indies	90	107	106	110	115	115	59	7
Brazil	2,252	2,200	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791
Argentine Republic	1,428	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798
Peru	30	16	10	9	30	43	23	—
Chili	254	150	241	489	332	191	177	1
Other South American States .	151	186	150	159	153	111	118	22
Africa	736	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637
Asia	205	226	197	238	246	302	197	—
Australia	423	321	296	331	601	674	159	200
Total	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1893) 1,497, (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,157, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, and (1900) 136.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.			HOLLAND.								EMIGRATION.		
—	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.			
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
Males -	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	—			
Females -	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	—			
Children -	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	—			
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296			
Nationality :													
Dutch -	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,337	792	851	1,347			
Other -	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949			
Countries of Destination :													
North America }	16,097	31,718	28,087	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765			
South „ }	699	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54			
Africa -	340	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87			
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391			
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296			

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants -	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,360
Immigrants -	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,878	27,393

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,580	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,586
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	51,598	33,618	23,629
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Asia -	No. —	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 1
Africa -	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854	1,533
America -	13,306	27,038	31,654	19,573	28,829	27,592	42,561	23,461	19,809	21,422	16,874
Oceania -	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—	133
Total -	10,647	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,280	17,541

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	46,181	50,853	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,827	145,384	52,598
Females	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16)	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,067
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality :								
Spanish	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,596	69,810
Other	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination :								
North America	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central "	23,912	25,800	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592
South "	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,689
Australia	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,981	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196
Other Countries (European)	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
Total	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants	—	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	894	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170
Tunis	618	765	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246
Algeria	805	1,054	810	956	1,304	936	1,074	1,150
Total North Africa	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566
United States and Canada	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,342	1,068	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267
Brazil	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	734	657	192	461	669	770	260	408
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	28,542	36,212	34,333	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648
Parts of America not distinguished	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	880
Total America	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia	518	851	717	926	1,329	794	743	940
Total	116,642	142,269	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	107,369	124,312	105,455	169,513	183,620	166,429	126,787	131,308

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1892-99.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1892	61,434	27,350	4,966	55,049
1893	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895	44,003	41,203	2,557	97,344
1896	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897	59,431	44,678	3,651	73,915
1898	58,613	39,135	2,894	83,272
1899	77,419	53,295	3,219	—

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,868	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379
Females	2,271	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788
Children (under 15)	1,377	1,356	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	326
TOTAL	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493
Nationality :									
Swiss	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,604	1,701
Other	995	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792
Countries of Destination :									
North America	6,986	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,168
Central „	8	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3
South „	500	438	447	496	512	499	307	243	566
Australia	47	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9
Asia	8	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10
Africa	17	10	15	20	29	28	33	33	37
Total	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	20,423	20,798	16,503	10,323	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253	11,097	19,920
Bremen	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400	25,826	28,281	15,584	20,971	49,690
Italian Ports	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970	2,982	2,594
French „	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	1,221	1,069	7,730
Other „	11,197	19,946	19,065	19,168	6,942	13,663	17,088	8,039	12,291	12,966
Total	74,002	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,566	66,101	70,063	38,067	55,007	92,532
Countries of Destination :										
North America	63,119	70,711	69,926	65,878†	22,965	50,961	45,827	32,876	52,282	87,315
Brazil	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,889	3,166†	1,060†	2,336†
Argentine Republic	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	1,485	605	658
Other Countries	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	1,407	4,090	13,147	540	1,060	2,223
Total	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	25,566	66,101	70,063	38,067	55,007	92,532

* Exclusive of Rotterdam.

† Including emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

‡ Sic. in orig.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	71,042	80,136	59,633	37,505	33,462	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847
Belgium	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196
Denmark	10,659	10,598	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926
France	6,770	6,521	5,358	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739
Germany	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507
Holland	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735
Italy	76,055	62,187	72,916	43,966	36,961	68,068	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135
Norway	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,835	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575
Russia and Finland . .	47,426	84,393	43,828	38,094	34,490	51,445	25,816	29,823	60,982	90,787
Poland	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726	—	—
Sweden	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,606	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659
Switzerland	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152
United Kingdom . . .	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871	87,724	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237
Other European Countries .	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,728	3,651	6,208	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214
Total, European . . .	543,985	608,472	488,832	303,149	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700
West Indies and Miquelon .	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982	3,441	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656
China	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247
Japan	9,592	10,117	1,380	1,931	1,550	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635
Other Countries			6,718	3,387	2,760	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,334
Total	560,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950
Belgium	8,666	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139
France	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473
Germany	2,599	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732
Italy	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,609	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295
Spain	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,238	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798
Switzerland	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	281	343
United Kingdom . . .	5,967	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477
Other Countries . . .	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235
Total Immigration, direct by sea . . .	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442
Immigration, Other . . .	42,165	54,486	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	23,060	26,641
TOTAL IMMIGRATION . . .	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083
Emigration	40,649	82,981	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary .	378	182	116	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	7
Brazil	631	901	973	923	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	4
France	1,091	976	736	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	6
Germany	319	213	262	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	5
Italy	15,047	12,873	4,559	4,966	2,394	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3
Portugal	89	86	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	7
Spain	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3
Switzerland . . .	122	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	4
United Kingdom .	314	369	189	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	2
Other Countries .	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,963	1,270	1,054	867	7
Total Immigration .	27,849	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	2,115
Emigration . . .	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,000

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary .	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,106
France	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	286
Germany	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,968	790	973
Italy	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,998	5,986	17,641
Switzerland	51	254	198	58	40	21	93
United Kingdom . .	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries . .	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration .	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Taxes and Duties :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000
Tax on Income derived } from Personal Estate - }	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000
Trading Licences - -	40,475,000	42,432,000	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000
Customs Duties - - -	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, } Beer) - - - }	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000
„ Tobacco - - -	31,809,000	32,565,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000
„ Matches - - -	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,096,000	6,922,000
„ Sugar - - -	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000
„ Petroleum - - -	16,369,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000
Stamps and Registration } Duties - - - }	27,913,000	29,051,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,957,000
Succession Duties - -	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000
Passports - - - -	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000
Railway Transport (includ- } ing Passenger) Duties - }	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,930,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000
Other Duties - - -	5,490,000	6,383,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,939,000	8,477,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines - -	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000
Mint - - - - -	931,000	539,000	720,000	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,821,000
Post Office - - - -	22,927,000	23,805,000	24,835,000	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains - -	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000
Forests - - - - -	21,756,000	25,844,000	23,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000
Mines, Factories, &c. - -	9,900,000	9,857,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,807,000
State Railways - - -	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000	298,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000
Transferable Securities } and Banking Profits - }	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000
Sums paid by Emancipated } Serfs - - - - - }	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000
Peasants' Land Redemption } Payments - - - - }	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000
Repayment of Loans - -	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,058,000	30,963,000	29,802,000	32,550,000
Payments of Private Rail- } ways on their Consolidated } State Debt - - - - }	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,655,000	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000
Other Receipts - - - -	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000
Total Ordinary -	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000
Extraordinary Revenue - -	160,524,000	75,226,000	153,069,000	48,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000
Receipts from former Budgets :						
Ordinary - - - - -	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000	11,306,000
Extraordinary - - - -	10,543,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000
TOTAL { Roubles - -	1,211,622,000	1,235,146,000	1,422,758,000	1,472,471,000	1,472,454,000	1,689,760,000
£	121,162,000	123,515,000	142,276,000	147,247,000	147,245,000	178,364,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.		RUSSIAN EMPIRE.				EXPENDITURE.	
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
		Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	-	259,162,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000
Imperial Cabinet -	-	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,805,000	2,730,000	2,540,000
Holy Synod -	-	12,304,000	13,308,000	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000
Ministry of the Household -	-	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,678,000	14,460,000	12,967,000	12,741,000
" Foreign Affairs -	-	5,034,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,800,000	4,951,000	5,018,000
" War -	-	272,439,000	280,427,000	285,229,000	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000
" Marine -	-	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,136,000	59,531,000	86,275,000	67,289,000
" Finance -	-	117,099,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000
" Domains -	-	25,293,000	27,872,000	29,980,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000
" The Interior -	-	83,214,000	84,668,000	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000
" Public Instruction -	-	22,443,000	22,184,000	23,570,000	24,905,000	26,476,000	26,921,000
" Public Works -	-	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	195,971,000	228,861,000	264,995,000
" Justice -	-	25,607,000	25,962,000	28,096,000	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	-	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,343,000	6,168,000	6,868,000	7,066,000
Director of the Stud -	-	1,305,000	1,509,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000
Total Ordinary -	-	996,393,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	-	47,703,000	101,423,000	366,634,000	255,309,000	194,949,000	413,936,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	-	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000
£	-	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,460,000	187,067,000

PUBLIC DEBT.		RUSSIAN EMPIRE.		PUBLIC DEBT.	
RATE OF INTEREST.		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
		Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. -	{ Gold Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,486
5 per cent. -	{ Gold Paper	60,488	60,396	60,363	270,995
		300,778	197,558	194,318	
4½ per cent. -	{ Gold Paper	111,059	110,397	117,911	247,790
		248,920	248,560	248,180	
4·32 per cent. -	-	-	-	-	168,776
4 per cent. -	{ Gold Paper	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,991	4,028,020
		2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,483	
3·80 per cent. -	Paper	-	-	-	85,413
3·70 per cent. -	Paper	17,331	137,331	104,331	-
3½ per cent. -	Gold	99,887	99,659	149,133	148,763
3 per cent. -	{ Gold Paper	249,903	348,872	521,237	519,536
		39,000	78,000	78,000	
Other Interest bearing Loans }	Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252
Non-interest bearing Loans }	Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold £ 1,000 Roubles—Paper £		2,038,284	2,128,826	3,200,638	6,266,031
		322,729,000	337,064,000	337,845,000	
		3,552,595	3,538,764	3,134,349	661,309,000
TOTAL DEBT -		697,871,000	711,141,000	668,693,000	661,309,000

* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	21,021,866	21,796,604	23,811,101	26,653,899	31,587,092	37,421,504
Income Tax	2,689,176	2,782,699	4,008,368	4,070,267	4,401,187	5,044,127
Duty on Brandy	3,975,781	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,638,806	3,880,617	4,073,920
" Malt	2,217,214	2,741,342	2,974,447	3,490,812	3,807,058	4,100,827
Stamps, Playing Cards	650,383	695,599	822,266	888,352	1,237,012	1,562,855
Succession Duties	558,579	560,059	520,697	563,087	709,940	661,112
Judicial Fees	995,634	989,483	1,020,548	1,023,193	1,113,936	1,143,510
State Lands and Forests	290,526	297,126	385,910	402,398	429,172	360,779
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	650,040	635,264	701,377	699,393	667,711	669,836
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,911,236	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519
Postage	3,290,237	3,432,564	3,661,996	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607
Telegrams	1,297,210	1,311,652	1,400,932	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229
Railways	7,727,902	8,107,302	8,869,048	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	6,399,081	5,589,688	5,643,720	6,843,652	7,423,234	7,288,916
Total Ordinary Revenue	53,624,865	54,803,107	58,542,600	65,575,956	75,412,950	84,120,862
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans	—	2,581,500	13,389,905	3,171,184	4,652,354	11,564,338
TOTAL { Kroner £	53,624,865 2,979,159	57,384,607 3,188,034	71,932,505 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,335,952	80,065,304 4,448,072	95,685,200 5,316,000

* Gross receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	852,747	852,943	845,419	852,692	868,067	488,402
" Storthing "	590,448	667,606	621,581	652,637	657,797	814,920
State Council	1,287,493	1,281,692	1,254,090	1,353,098	1,385,202	1,394,697
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,889,823	5,983,383	6,871,932	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,785
Justice	5,560,087	5,915,822	5,994,638	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,789,364
" Interior	7,674,768*	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,498,871
" Finance†	8,785,069	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,342
" Public Works	10,837,184	10,854,473	15,780,113	15,895,933	25,718,496*	29,115,914*
" National Defence‡	11,609,088	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,839,357	20,911,297	23,469,160
" Foreign Affairs	642,275	623,443	815,760	624,938	322,712	665,324
Miscellaneous	161,240	98,312	162,479	160,714	161,478	150,116
Total Ordinary Expenditure	53,390,122	56,180,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,896
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure	1,554,448	525,850	221,453	200,556	720,820	2,069,351
TOTAL { Kroner £	54,944,570 3,052,476	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,842,374	76,729,918 4,262,773	78,531,426 4,362,857	88,924,246 4,940,236

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. .	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. .	1,000,000	960,000	920,000	880,000	840,000	800,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent. .	—	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,000	—
Loan of 1896, 3½ per cent.	—	—	12,072,000	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000
Total { Kroner £	1,245,000 69,000	1,205,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000	12,359,000 687,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 p. r cent.	19,132,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ "	30,557,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000
" 1888 " 3 "	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,650,000	62,247,000	61,935,000
" 1892 " 4 "	9,923,000	9,881,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000
" 1896 " 3 "	—	—	—	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000
" 1898 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	—	20,880,000
Total { Kroner £	162,699,000 9,039,000	143,108,000 7,950,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	167,262,000 9,292,000	166,424,000 9,246,000	186,190,000 10,344,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	163,944,000 9,108,000	144,313,000 8,017,000	157,353,000 8,742,000	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000	198,549,000 11,081,000

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	1,882,637	1,883,049	1,416,344	1,411,085	983,000	980,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	7,383,965	6,217,028	6,747,172	7,165,911	6,000,000	3,000,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	773,674	784,103	730,872	741,741	700,000	700,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	7,726,387	11,008,906	6,317,671	7,483,948	9,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	17,545,977	18,438,057	20,004,608	20,839,190	17,000,000	18,000,000
Stamps - - - - -	5,241,423	5,957,170	6,845,563	8,211,636	4,700,000	5,000,000
Customs - - - - -	42,339,086	43,755,018	52,211,885	60,366,953	45,200,000	49,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	892,092	991,829	1,065,422	1,098,502	750,000	850,000
Post Office - - - - -	9,035,371	9,704,637	10,310,473	11,121,372	10,800,000	11,500,000
State Railways† - - - - -	9,800,000	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,500,000	10,000,000	8,000,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,520,224	1,624,208	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,510,000	1,610,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	6,741,359	7,916,690	9,816,210	9,243,344	6,800,000	8,000,000
Fines - - - - -	292,236	319,954	352,757	389,542	250,000	290,000
Miscellaneous‡ - - - - -	9,581,472	18,423,395	25,089,627	22,328,360	23,614,000	29,681,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	120,755,903	140,824,044	153,560,908	162,791,212	137,307,000	145,681,000
£	6,708,661	7,323,558	8,531,162	9,043,956	7,628,000	8,093,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,888,982	3,952,508	3,908,908	3,991,939	3,937,150	3,930,300
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	607,110	582,133	592,484	588,663	633,750	661,950
" War - - - - -	28,952,657	30,424,588	30,984,336	33,055,515	33,851,450	36,662,400
" Marine - - - - -	10,090,249	13,885,241	13,754,667	12,912,977	20,619,600	21,876,400
" Interior - - - - -	7,964,125	7,767,463	8,312,851	9,824,691	11,963,800	25,869,500
" Finance - - - - -	19,401,514	23,111,096	25,159,920	25,614,814	22,858,500	8,243,300
" Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	15,821,946	16,658,208	17,376,829	18,667,292	16,397,000	15,071,100
" Agriculture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,511,300
Pensions - - - - -	5,363,092	5,493,541	5,635,597	5,816,040	4,909,450	5,172,450
" Riksdag " - - - - -	740,023	749,999	681,626	734,718	792,000	793,500
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	9,314,425	9,498,177	9,017,767	9,191,746	10,624,300	11,047,800
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,123,242	6,107,743	9,792,902	13,852,597	9,240,000	7,421,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	106,587,365	119,550,696	126,607,887	135,620,992	137,307,000	145,681,000
£	5,921,520	6,641,705	7,033,771	7,534,500	7,628,000	8,093,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	375,556	244,444	121,111	8,889	—
1880 " 3½ " - - - - -	104,761,800	103,346,100	101,821,500	100,296,900	98,663,400
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	59,083,444	58,920,444	58,670,666	58,428,444	58,173,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	37,313,500	48,566,500	48,759,500	48,799,000	48,799,500
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ " - - - - -	34,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,098,667	32,741,333
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	7,200,000	44,640	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	36,000,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	287,505,967	289,566,573	287,463,444	283,743,011	317,489,122
£	15,972,554	16,087,032	15,971,302	15,763,501	17,638,585

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923
Interest from Assets	1,309,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,838,982	1,435,777
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	3,678,136	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,988,222	2,528,852
Total	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,829	4,277,204	3,964,629
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782
On House Property	3,084,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	272,855	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578
Total by Direct Taxation	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,796,002	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,336,133	3,790,798
Succession Duty	1,632,130	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,069,494
Duty on Transmission	687,321	789,272	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,486
Judicial Fees	1,939,753	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075
Customs	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588
Inland Revenue (Excise)	6,665,634	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,829	8,381,410	9,284,762
Navigation Dues	1,025,354	†	†	†	†	†
Other Indirect Taxes	149,991	550,018	565,968	403,912	556,305	649,569
Total by Indirect Taxation	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	107,343	245,707	266,399	603,175	472,000	71,087
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,024,056	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372
Faroe Islands	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	660,625	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076
Receipts from Loans, &c.	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638
TOTAL REVENUE	67,342,857	79,061,735	65,235,836	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,437
£	3,741,270	4,391,763	3,624,185	7,704,523	3,955,170	4,031,194

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Abolished.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	303,200	293,200
The " Rigsdag "	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	420,000
The Council	108,983	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	99,509
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,703,294	6,854,460	6,902,438	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,781,735
Pensions	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,333	2,207,334	2,217,968
Military Pensioners and Invalids	979,447	975,287	962,602	965,242	1,099,387	1,079,394
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	411,164	529,924	538,593	580,944	606,018	606,664
" of the Interior*	6,730,091	7,897,431	8,742,235	8,337,990	5,362,135	7,134,032
" " Agriculture					2,655,441	3,196,581
" " Justice					4,351,613	4,806,680
" " Public Instruction					5,345,424	5,711,630
" " War					11,216,333	11,080,690
" " Marine	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,955,696	7,129,595	7,813,646
" " Finance	4,293,628	4,225,993	4,389,175	4,523,324	5,349,629	4,924,050
Iceland	88,664	87,631	85,764	83,764	81,764	80,431
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,680,822	1,658,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,666,258
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,931,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	12,537,934
Advances made	549,545	181,102	219,896	501,222	5,281,472	6,098,780
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	Kroner £	62,147,932	61,395,337	74,470,636	65,957,594	134,740,065
		3,452,665	3,410,852	4,137,257	3,664,311	7,485,559

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900
4 per cent.	Kroner. 23,566,603	Kroner. 13,105,056	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,390	Kroner. 6,806,715
3½ per cent.	131,908,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196
3 per cent.	52,963,047	66,804,274	66,804,995	138,762,880	138,709,500	138,646,001
Total	208,428,026	199,061,871	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912
Cash, &c., in Treasury	57,000,915	61,813,955	62,706,182	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868
NET PUBLIC DEBT	Kroner £	151,427,111	137,247,916	133,699,306	133,550,143	131,094,044
		8,412,617	7,624,884	7,427,789	7,419,452	7,283,002

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.*	1900-1.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	383,242,000	453,719,000	440,908,000	475,771,000	442,376,000	478,220,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	10,906,000	11,768,000	12,121,000	12,450,000	12,025,000	12,144,000
Beet Sugar	80,535,000	93,223,000	84,256,000	96,076,000	92,184,000	102,000,000
Salt	46,467,000	46,874,000	47,839,000	47,215,000	47,242,000	47,810,000
Brandy†	114,439,000	118,152,000	119,362,000	120,045,000	119,268,000	124,301,000
Malt	27,434,000	28,081,000	29,697,000	30,123,000	29,147,000	30,165,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise . .	—385,000	—240,000	—247,000	—468,000	72,000	77,000
Stamp Duties	64,747,000	68,736,000	69,094,000	65,471,000	61,648,000	66,483,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs . . .	34,324,000	36,007,000	42,248,000	47,148,000	47,065,000	398,210,000‡
State Printing	1,475,000	1,624,000	2,176,000	2,291,000	1,874,000	7,516,000‡
Railways	25,253,000	27,099,000	26,621,000	26,850,000	26,594,000	66,175,000‡
State Banks	3,068,000	3,899,000	10,691,000	14,018,000	9,799,000	14,866,000
Disbursed Fund	28,787,000	28,763,000	28,764,000	23,305,000	27,688,000	30,076,000
Interest on Loans	102,000	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts . . .	64,256,000	69,771,000	88,016,000	88,885,000	88,389,000	75,720,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States	396,000,000	413,150,000	435,453,000	470,727,000	439,964,000	527,662,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . . .	14,566,000	16,505,000	16,978,000	18,568,000	15,969,000	18,762,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	—	14,697,000	15,536,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	1,294,116,000	1,392,051,000	1,443,426,000	1,500,087,000	1,526,188,000	2,025,770,000§
£	64,706,000	69,608,000	72,171,000	76,962,000	76,309,000	101,239,000§

* BUDGET ESTIMATE.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in this year.

§ See Note (1) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

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* BUDGET ESTIMATE.

† Gross expenditure in this year.

‡ See Note (1) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

PUBLIC DEBT

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ended—								
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	238,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March								
1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,868,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,523,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	888,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,535,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,535,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,932,000
" 1895	2,061,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,868,000	2,264,116,000	113,203,000
" 1898	2,192,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,489,000	2,345,457,000	117,283,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	173,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,805	173,758,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - -	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. - - - - -	156,742,711	162,823,859	170,907,834	174,398,881	174,458,160	186,224,957	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service - - - - -	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	
Sale of Crown Lands - -	237,282	459,841	392,343	815,594	562,337	463,126	
Total Ordinary - - -	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,992,166	372,044,507	389,219,920	481,302,769	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	66,543,502	44,933,445	42,192,235	23,085,938	91,720,016	68,310,119	
TOTAL - { Francs	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,184,401	395,780,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	
£	16,561,786	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - - -	103,162,131	105,746,958	107,100,654	105,927,580	105,820,208	123,303,850	
Civil List - - - - -	4,563,242	4,885,958	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,828,510	4,926,538	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. - - - - -	19,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,695,895	
„ Foreign Affairs - -	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,999	
„ the Interior and Public Instruction - - - - -	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	
„ Agriculture and Public Works. - - - - -	17,181,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	
„ Industry and Labour. - - - - -	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,936,938	
„ Railways, &c. - - -	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	
„ War - - - - -	51,408,240	51,260,407	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,096	65,670,660	
„ Finance - - - - -	15,567,990	15,595,012	15,865,813	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	
Total Ordinary - - -	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	364,819,166	382,554,296	425,068,629	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	64,906,073	49,828,504	49,218,905	45,564,236	55,053,986	86,329,585	
TOTAL - { Francs	405,910,418	394,529,146	402,558,531	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	
£	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,048,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary „	+ 1,637,429	— 4,895,059	— 7,026,670	— 22,478,298	+ 36,666,030	— 18,019,466
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	— 11,785,326

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Consolidated Debt - -	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147	2,246,366,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,787,176
£	85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	92,339,893	94,815,791	104,551,487

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

REVENUE

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes	518,164,000	523,903,000	523,992,000	517,235,000	520,350,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration	532,635,000	511,580,000	525,756,000	537,010,000	530,561,000
Stamps	177,706,000	182,860,000	179,990,000	197,142,000	183,448,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions . .					
Tax of 4% on Personalty . .	65,799,000	63,135,000	68,659,000	70,392,000	72,241,000
Customs	421,080,000	443,250,000	462,486,000	505,878,000	454,134,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors	460,743,000	465,194,000	475,657,000	500,018,000	483,480,000
Salt	9,671,000	9,694,000	10,748,000	11,219,000	10,716,000
Miscellaneous	131,463,000	138,160,000	142,987,000	138,587,000	131,977,000
Sugar	189,281,000	192,718,000	185,521,000	181,820,000	186,494,000
Total, Indirect Taxes . .	1,988,383,000	2,006,600,000	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,063,597,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches	27,411,000	28,731,000	29,253,000	30,039,000	31,553,000
Tobacco	381,466,000	394,250,000	395,768,000	405,356,000	395,577,000
Gunpowder	12,201,000	12,126,000	12,482,000	12,070,000	12,661,000
Post Office	180,986,000	182,776,000	188,924,000	196,560,000	189,054,000
Telegraphs	39,092,000	38,872,000	39,023,000	40,718,000	39,782,000
Telephones	9,634,000	11,929,000	11,163,000	12,644,000	11,139,000
Other	12,094,000	14,102,000	15,537,000	18,679,000	16,757,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	662,834,000	682,786,000	692,160,000	716,066,000	696,523,000
Domains	21,861,000	21,315,000	36,957,000	26,585,000	36,514,000
Forests	29,503,000	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,944,000
Miscellaneous Revenue . . .	59,339,000	59,928,000	63,261,000	61,332,000	57,906,000
" Recettes d'Ordre " † . . .	103,069,000	105,598,000	115,091,000	112,178,000	142,794,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue . .	3,383,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,525,362,000	3,613,172,000	3,550,537,000
Exceptional	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,216,000	6 775,000	—
TOTAL REVENUE	3,416,117,000	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,550,537,000
	£ 136,645,000	137,445,000	141,123,000	144,798,000	142,021,000

Note.—The particulars relating to the Revenue of ALGERIA are included in the above.

* Budget Estimates.

† " Recettes d'Ordre " are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899. *
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice -	37,467,000	37,532,000	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,776,000
" Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses † -	15,809,000	19,392,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Expenses of Protectorates - . .	577,000	113,000	—	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16,386,000	19,505,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Ministry of Interior -	86,663,000	85,893,000	86,677,000	102,317,000	149,938,000 ‡
" Finance :					
Public Debt -	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,249,413,000
Executive Government § - . . .	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000	13,866,000	13,303,000
General Expenses -	29,034,000	29,254,000	30,308,000	29,806,000	29,686,000
Expenses of Collection -	197,874,000	198,072,000	199,425,000	203,096,000	214,551,000
Transfers to Communes -	33,019,000	35,094,000	36,486,000	36,954,000	35,793,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - . . .	1,477,853,000	1,477,586,000	1,516,769,000	1,521,386,000	1,542,746,000
Ministry of War -	637,033,000	645,639,000	633,615,000	658,578,000	679,299,000
" Marine -	268,101,000	264,932,000	280,776,000	289,663,000	334,775,000
" Colonies -	78,809,000	86,313,000	106,782,000	111,536,000	97,697,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction -	196,328,000	199,774,000	207,449,000	204,868,000	210,718,000
Fine Arts -	14,702,000	15,313,000	15,790,000	16,264,000	20,278,000
Public Worship -	44,305,000	44,012,000	43,814,000	43,066,000	‡
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship -)	255,395,000	259,099,000	267,063,000	264,798,000	239,991,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - . .	209,144,000	222,069,000	227,744,000	238,227,000	279,394,000
" Agriculture -	47,503,000	47,973,000	54,768,000	47,943,000	50,771,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses -	86,794,000	85,432,000	85,279,000	79,274,000	107,431,000
Extraordinary Expenses -	232,782,000	213,283,000	179,460,000	159,260,000	130,858,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works - .	319,576,000	298,715,000	264,748,000	238,534,000	238,289,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - {					
Francs	3,134,020,000	3,444,856,000	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,658,588,000
£	137,361,000	137,794,000	140,941,000	141,101,000	146,343,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

|| Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)	
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent. 3½ per cent. after 1894†		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)			Total Amount of INTEREST paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 181	136,861	63,807,637 2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,807,637 2,532,305	1,266,152,740 50,646,110
1st April 180	151,427	163,762,368 6,550,495	533	1,027,696 41,108	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,501,934 1,260,077	—	—	199,417,208 7,976,688	4,426,279,611 177,051,184
1st March 1848	243,055	146,749,591 5,869,984	1,545	1,026,600 41,064	3,817	26,507,375 1,060,295	43,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	—	—	244,287,206 9,771,489	5,953,944,196 238,157,763
1st January 1852	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621	895,302 35,812	3,934	2,371,911 94,876	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	—	—	239,304,527 9,572,181	5,516,194,563 220,647,732
" 1871	—	—	168,672	37,447,732 1,497,909	778	446,096 17,844	1,100,289	348,328,515 18,938,141	—	—	386,222,343 15,448,894	12,454,274,722 498,170,989
" 1870	2,780,143	345,975,800 13,839,032	163,837	37,442,436 1,497,697	763	446,096 17,844	1,450,020	364,392,526 14,575,701	—	—	748,258,058 29,930,322	19,909,166,754 796,366,670
" 1879	2,431,176	345,873,512 13,834,940	159,459	37,442,779 1,497,711	736	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,623	110,031	14,812,740 592,510	761,615,692 30,464,623	20,411,886,531 816,475,463
" 1883	2,295,830	340,845,836 13,633,333	175,086	37,433,505 1,497,340	962	446,096 17,844	1,502,738	363,047,685 14,521,908	446,864	51,943,815 2,077,752	793,716,937 31,748,677	21,492,974,736 859,718,991
" 1885	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637 13,718,946	1,180	446,096 17,844	1,563,944	363,046,046 14,521,841	624,000	120,609,705 4,824,388	827,075,484 33,083,019	23,754,664,650 950,116,536
" 1887	—	—	2,407,914	342,972,893 13,718,916	1,313	446,096 17,844	1,649,365	391,690,289 15,667,611	619,625	119,182,890 4,767,316	854,292,168 34,171,687	24,661,878,216 988,475,129
" 1891	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,952,501	433,855,132 17,354,206	503,756	116,328,210 4,653,128	855,723,618 34,228,945	25,129,223,651 1,005,169,146
" 1892	—	—	2,080,662	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040 17,131,601	496,663	121,084,470 4,843,379	854,914,736 34,196,591	25,102,267,536 1,004,090,703
" 1893	—	—	1,980,667	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071 18,257,163	467,985	120,337,035 4,813,481	882,306,382 35,292,255	26,016,950,451 1,040,678,018
" 1894	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702 18,258,708	470,581	119,589,600 4,788,584	881,597,578 35,263,908	25,991,975,361 1,039,679,014
" 1895	—	—	1,800,420	237,639,182† 9,505,567	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213 18,258,689	453,745	118,842,165 4,753,686	812,948,560 32,517,942	25,966,670,180 1,088,666,907
" 1896	—	—	1,823,488	237,638,406 9,505,536	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375 18,258,576	448,739	118,094,730 4,723,789	812,201,435 32,488,067	25,941,638,900 1,087,666,556
" 1897	—	—	1,868,086	237,638,398 9,505,536	—	—	2,257,501	456,391,914 18,255,677	445,756	117,347,236 4,693,392	811,377,607 32,455,104	25,914,308,877 1,086,572,355
" 1898	—	—	1,896,775	237,638,395 9,505,536	—	—	2,223,438	456,390,953 18,255,638	436,591	116,599,360 4,663,994	810,629,208 32,425,168	25,889,362,205 1,085,574,433
" 1899	—	—	1,910,217	237,638,000 9,505,536	—	—	2,262,139	456,390,456 18,255,640	437,217	115,852,000 4,434,000	809,831,276 32,396,251	25,864,431,134 1,034,577,246

† The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.
‡ Reduced to 25 Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1893.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,150,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,813,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	143,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,856,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,180,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

FINANCES.

FRANCE.

FINANCES.

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1899.

YEARS.				EXPENDITURE.	
				Francs	£
1866	.	.	.	2,203,075,000	88,123,000
1867	.	.	.	2,169,765,000	86,791,000
1868	.	.	.	2,137,055,000	85,482,000
1869	.	.	.	2,145,431,000	85,817,000
1870	.	.	.	3,439,013,000	137,561,000
1871	.	.	.	3,374,793,000	134,992,000
1872	.	.	.	2,045,029,000	117,921,000
1873	.	.	.	3,114,117,000	124,565,000
1874	.	.	.	2,966,286,000	118,651,000
1875	.	.	.	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	.	.	.	3,091,897,000	123,676,000
1877	.	.	.	3,135,414,000	125,417,000
1878	.	.	.	3,524,105,000	140,964,000
1879	.	.	.	3,584,974,000	143,399,000
1880	.	.	.	3,760,696,000	150,423,000
1881	.	.	.	4,060,192,000	162,408,000
1882	.	.	.	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	.	.	.	4,190,576,000	167,623,000
1884	.	.	.	4,024,884,000	160,995,000
1885	.	.	.	3,942,292,000	157,692,000
1886	.	.	.	3,778,026,000	151,121,000
1887	.	.	.	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	.	.	.	3,603,369,000	147,735,000
1889	.	.	.	3,739,523,000	149,581,000
1890	.	.	.	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	.	.	.	3,728,341,000	149,134,000
1892	.	.	.	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	.	.	.	3,450,921,000	138,037,000
1894	.	.	.	3,479,975,000	139,199,000
1895	.	.	.	3,434,020,000	137,301,000
1896	.	.	.	3,444,855,000	137,794,000
1897	.	.	.	3,523,517,000	141,101,000
1898	.	.	.	3,527,536,000	141,101,000
1899*	.	.	.	3,658,588,000	146,843,000

NOTE.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimate.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	192,988,478	195,550,567	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,560	193,164,247
Taxes on Personal Property -	283,821,096	290,993,667	288,757,481	288,463,034	286,254,687	290,987,259
Succession Duties -	36,362,302	37,257,391	37,536,393	36,594,346	36,030,563	36,959,591
Registration - - -	57,964,473	57,695,780	60,956,885	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207
Stamp Duties - - -	69,155,551	68,378,695	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,881,227	19,095,648	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614
Customs - - - -	232,206,516	261,754,223	234,498,174	243,182,807	241,037,849	242,967,398
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,110,851	52,439,796	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654
Tobacco - - - -	190,169,327	189,203,977	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,660	196,137,267
Salt - - - - -	71,289,550	72,022,086	73,402,751	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602
Posts - - - - -	50,828,692	52,298,682	53,062,854	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,928,014
Telegraphs - - - -	14,546,936	12,767,795†	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417
Railways - - - -	75,270,407	68,277,003	78,257,804	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733
Lotteries - - - -	63,464,470	67,491,602	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,040
Total - - - -	1,680,484,595	1,702,993,451	1,665,866,243	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,393	1,715,850,707
Extraordinary Revenue*	190,584,110	92,117,281	107,047,076	36,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964
TOTAL - - - -	1,871,068,705	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671
	£ 74,842,748	71,804,429	70,916,533	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 199,172,162	Lire. 208,915,038	Lire. 198,159,466	Lire. 196,539,146	Lire. 225,373,642	Lire. 215,995,465
„ „ Treasury - -	907,409,160	876,062,743	857,648,573	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - -	34,635,038	34,278,553	33,129,863	40,819,801	41,002,206	41,154,223
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	15,757,677	14,559,827	9,827,172	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625
„ „ Public Education	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110
„ „ Interior - -	59,934,182	63,012,056	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,934
„ „ Public Works -	146,073,491	97,028,274	69,683,544	81,728,025	81,500,648	82,462,350
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } - -	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,657,552	64,120,853	65,470,349
„ „ War - - -	287,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,872	317,065,447	304,529,159	288,574,833
„ „ Marine - - -	106,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,935,524
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - -	10,750,914	11,309,087	11,153,595	11,489,378	12,546,470	13,494,458
TOTAL - - - -	1,811,559,002	1,825,548,365	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,748,506,144
	£ 72,462,360	73,021,935	70,202,827	68,494,207	70,814,437	69,940,246

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (<i>anticipazioni</i>) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000 1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000 1875
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,875	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,039	13,032,287	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,708,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000 1899-00

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (<i>anticipazioni</i>) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000 1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000 1875
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,183	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued.*
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	754,000	793,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	812,000	791,000	768,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,131,000	1,257,000	1,245,000	1,341,000	1,330,000	1,412,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	343,000	317,000	358,000	399,000	392,000	384,000	409,000	393,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education -	5,939,000	5,962,000	5,886,000	6,654,000	7,394,000	7,342,000	6,972,000	7,136,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax -	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,466,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	34,018,000	28,722,000	29,710,000
House Tax -	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,734,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	37,252,000	33,830,000	34,517,000
Income Tax on Property -	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,492,000	34,368,000	36,869,000	24,440,000	24,540,000
Trading Licenses -	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,839,000	12,881,000	12,834,000	12,763,000	34,774,000	37,167,000
Miscellaneous -	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,083,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,357,000	1,322,000	1,328,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs -	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,537,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	61,878,000	52,068,000	56,254,000
Excise Duties -	115,639,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	128,806,000	128,237,000	139,922,000	129,095,000	133,730,000
Salt Tax -	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	22,546,000	22,181,000	22,444,000
Tobacco Tax -	84,841,000	86,969,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,537,000	98,171,000	98,502,000	100,644,000
Stamps -	20,260,000	21,787,000	21,796,090	22,953,000	23,153,000	22,968,000	22,553,000	23,130,000
Fees -	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,258,000	45,122,000	47,421,000	44,546,000	49,650,000
Lotteries -	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,552,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	15,173,000	16,071,000	15,671,000
Miscellaneous -	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,606,000	2,596,000	2,559,000	2,532,000	2,517,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department † -	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,344,000	9,006,000	7,641,000	8,064,000	18,303,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	472,872,000	498,059,000	493,093,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	540,538,000	518,700,000	549,665,000
Ministry of Commerce :—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Miscellaneous -	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,897,000	150,123,000	49,483,000	49,927,000	52,452,000	52,721,000
Railways -					111,952,000	121,181,000	120,924,000	129,829,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	13,066,000	13,509,000	12,928,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,250,000	14,573,000	16,298,000
„ „ Justice -	965,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,009,000	1,117,000	1,185,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,318,000	5,054,000	2,287,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	617,697,000	659,163,000	660,305,000	698,353,000	707,847,000	741,102,000	722,372,000	761,644,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,436,000	67,217,000	1,729,000	1,434,000
TOTAL -								
{ Gulden	617,699,000	659,163,000	688,050,000	759,544,000	781,283,000	808,319,000	724,101,000	763,078,000
{ £	51,475,000	54,935,000	57,837,000	63,295,000	60,940,000	67,860,000	60,842,000	63,590,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery }	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,726,000	4,730,000	4,723,000	4,727,000	4,728,000
" Reichsrath ' - -	1,130,000	1,022,000	1,071,000	1,266,000	1,435,000	1,324,000	1,308,000	1,239,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	20,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,090,000	1,052,000	1,131,000	1,245,000	1,296,000	1,298,000	1,319,000	1,329,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses† }	109,699,000	109,486,000	118,180,000	112,445,000	118,607,000	125,968,000	121,465,000	126,163,000
Ministry of the Interior }	22,312,000	23,816,000	22,672,000	23,274,000	24,034,000	25,154,000	27,432,000	28,143,000
Ministry for National Defence }	18,498,000	17,823,000	17,574,000	21,709,000	21,507,000	24,432,000	24,073,000	25,196,000
" of Public Worship }	23,619,000	24,350,000	24,708,000	27,434,000	29,314,000	27,430,000	30,997,000	31,474,000
" " Finance -	101,216,000	106,158,000	106,969,000	105,202,000	104,982,000	107,055,000	113,764,000	131,681,000
" " Commerce }	110,026,000	117,958,000	121,299,000	137,131,000	48,870,000	48,225,000	49,587,000	49,733,000
" " Railways - }					96,890,000	102,121,000	98,637,000	107,526,000
" " Agriculture	16,533,000	16,498,000	16,806,000	17,066,000	17,464,000	18,521,000	18,815,000	20,358,000
" " Justice -	23,003,000	21,937,000	22,203,000	22,592,000	23,154,000	24,147,000	29,066,000	29,211,000
Audit Office - -	173,000	176,000	179,000	178,000	176,000	175,000	177,000	175,000
Pensions - - -	18,001,000	18,525,000	18,735,000	19,400,000	21,309,000	23,124,000	22,899,000	24,309,000
Subventions and Dotations }	13,550,000	11,175,000	8,643,000	7,491,000	7,963,000	8,118,000	6,830,000	7,325,000
Public Debt - -	148,010,000	155,093,000	156,332,000	163,577,000	167,264,000	166,817,000	170,804,000	172,563,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	640,243,000	664,763,000	689,016,000	708,652,000	721,923,000	761,286,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	59,074,000	60,160,000	63,440,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	—	—	51,680,000	78,907,000	39,490,000	53,755,000	26,436,000	31,093,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	691,923,000	743,670,000	728,506,000	762,407,000	748,359,000	792,379,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,534,000	62,365,000	66,032,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,358,000	33,923,000	34,635,000	34,109,000
House Tax	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000	12,562,000	13,039,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings	20,685,000	22,098,000	22,329,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,054,000	23,551,000	23,947,000
On Capital and shares, &c.	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,193,000	5,488,000	5,918,000
General Supplementary Tax	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,028,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000	16,889,000	17,055,000
Tax on Public Companies	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000	4,241,000	4,496,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	7,138,000	7,606,000	8,393,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000	8,909,000	9,608,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,600	1,968,000	1,881,000	1,823,000	1,841,000	1,718,000
Excise Duties	74,276,000	80,916,000	82,545,000	78,932,000	83,271,000	83,300,000	82,235,000	79,292,000
Stamps	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000	15,053,000	15,374,000	16,095,000	16,332,000
Tobacco Monopoly	52,813,000	53,138,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,853,000	55,252,000	56,940,000	57,420,000
Lotteries	2,818,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000	1,226,000	1,215,000
Salt Monopoly	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000	16,205,000	16,203,000
Judicial Fees	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000	24,899,000	24,001,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment	12,083,000	12,543,000	13,077,000	12,423,000	13,987,000	14,581,000	13,565,000	16,496,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	17,954,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,282,000	36,226,000	21,627,000	19,100,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	9,886,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,982,000	22,783,000	17,913,000	18,664,000	17,758,000
State Railways	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	98,234,000	96,752,000	99,728,000	101,941,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,168,000	20,671,000	22,990,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,802,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,001,000	29,214,000	20,884,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,735,000	477,408,000	500,514,000	511,082,000	509,185,000	503,524,000
" Extraordinary Revenue	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,451,000	53,702,000	17,939,000	45,882,000	17,313,000	11,807,000
TOTAL	436,742,000	565,234,000	1,034,186,000	531,110,000	518,453,000	556,964,000	526,498,000	515,331,000
	£ 36,395,000	47,103,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,903,000

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,728,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) -	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000	1,739,000	1,737,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,039,000	27,428,000	24,401,000	22,519,000	28,465,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,580,000	86,208,000	86,674,000	86,238,000	84,749,000	85,400,000
Pensions -	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000	8,058,000	8,486,000	8,910,000	9,215,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses -	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,523,000	8,782,000	8,343,000	8,463,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	1,038,000	790,000	938,000	963,000	840,000	779,000	588,000	410,000
Ministry of Finance -	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000	77,517,000	91,095,000	98,392,000	86,482,000
Ministry of the Interior -	12,295,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,458,000	16,871,000	17,615,000	18,688,000
" " Commerce -	65,933,000	75,856,000	80,194,000	93,811,000	100,907,000	98,671,000	86,372,000	88,517,000
" " Agriculture -	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000	17,865,000	18,822,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	7,627,000	8,038,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,883,000	11,823,000	13,053,000	13,502,000
" " Justice -	12,595,000	13,984,000	14,631,000	15,048,000	15,462,000	16,253,000	16,771,000	17,096,000
" " War -	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000	16,055,000	16,378,000
Redemption of Land Redemption bonds -	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000	9,368,000	9,505,000	9,288,000	9,202,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	11,351,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,765,000	18,164,000	14,105,000	16,461,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	636,000	659,000	734,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000	1,045,000	1,000,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	378,667,000	381,030,000	435,867,000	429,092,000	445,967,000	455,491,000	452,370,000	454,886,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000	72,072,000	58,682,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. {								
Forint	417,634,000	494,947,000	1,025,630,000	504,513,000	515,943,000	548,131,000	524,442,000	513,568,000
£	34,803,000	41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt† :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt	2,697,646,000	2,702,134,000	2,705,236,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,720,000	2,705,410,000	2,704,458,000	2,700,205,000	2,692,673,000	2,685,189,000	2,677,188,000	2,668,917,000
Floating Debt	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,889,000	39,584,000	42,294,000	44,722,000	64,301,000	44,430,000	36,950,000
Annuities	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,880,000	11,880,000	11,878,000
Payment to Bavaria	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total General Debt	2,787,798,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,930,000	2,757,678,000	2,756,100,000	2,751,026,000	2,763,120,000	2,735,243,000	2,719,495,000
Austrian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,513,000	1,072,553,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,436,000	1,432,052,000	1,430,576,000	1,463,763,000	1,464,769,000	1,566,080,000
Floating Debt	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,673,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,639,000	3,165,000	3,561,000	3,931,000	14,629,000	15,728,000
Total Special Debt	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000	1,435,217,000	1,434,137,000	1,472,747,000	1,479,398,000	1,581,758,000
Total Austrian } Gulden Debt - - }	3,846,430,000 320,536,000	3,828,432,000 319,040,000	3,760,480,000 318,373,000	3,807,824,000 317,319,000	3,863,905,000 321,992,000	3,983,714,000 332,226,000	4,031,748,000 335,979,000	4,191,317,000 349,276,000	4,185,163,000 348,764,000	4,235,867,000 362,939,000	4,214,641,000 351,220,000	4,301,253,000 353,433,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Annunities	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,906,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,069,033,000	1,069,033,000	1,089,033,000
Treasury Bonds	604,835,000	717,617,000	923,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,904,000	1,193,180,000	1,049,636,000	1,068,265,000	1,063,742,000	1,053,740,000	1,054,098,000	1,049,404,000
Miscellaneous *	10,817,000	11,653,000	13,837,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,039,000	12,061,000	11,413,000	17,200,000	14,874,000	12,734,000	11,623,000
Arrears Outstanding	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,202,000	33,508,000	37,650,000	52,451,000	65,214,000	69,890,000	76,265,000
Total Hun- } Forint garian Debt }	1,582,259,000 131,855,000	1,734,185,000 144,515,000	1,980,115,000 160,243,000	2,212,737,000 184,396,000	2,223,745,000 186,729,000	2,295,928,000 191,327,000	2,331,969,000 194,332,000	2,393,822,000 199,485,000	2,439,761,000 203,313,000	2,477,923,000 206,494,000	2,444,838,000 203,787,000	2,475,226,000 206,269,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (30,300,000 forint=£2,525,000).

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alcohol	308,866,000	331,619,000	352,159,000	360,022,000	378,554,000	398,575,000	408,123,000	423,195,000
Tobacco	167,088,000	147,111,000	143,432,000	146,763,000	160,688,000	170,901,000	178,487,000	188,323,000
Stamps	3,549,000	870,000	1,641,000	2,997,000	7,240,000	4,787,000	6,164,000	9,992,000
Postage	2,092,000	1,316,000	1,798,000	1,939,000	2,277,000	2,788,000	3,715,000	4,038,000
Land	3,113,000	8,745,000	3,665,000	3,544,000	3,443,000	3,698,000	4,017,000	4,038,000
Always	917,000	773,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,097,000	1,085,000	1,099,000
Land	1,896,000	1,611,000	1,773,000	1,763,000	1,873,000	1,975,000	2,013,000	2,173,000
Soldiers	929,000	929,000	982,000	965,000	942,000	998,000	1,041,000	1,099,000
Land	2,766,000	2,766,000	2,885,000	2,815,000	2,892,000	2,940,000	2,905,000	3,022,000
Soldiers	158,000	108,000	188,000	290,000	123,000	118,000	123,000	273,000
Land	1,186,000	1,361,000	1,222,000	1,397,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,452,000	1,899,000
Soldiers	807,000	682,000	641,000	632,000	587,000	578,000	668,000	676,000
Land	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,108,000	1,006,000	965,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,837,000
do.	779,000	400,000	541,000	571,000	645,000	677,000	1,478,000	1,893,000
do.	697,000	1,695,000	481,000	323,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,890,000
do.	288,000	214,000	305,000	446,000	310,000	297,000	394,000	537,000
do.	24,000	500	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	295,000
do.	21,000	9,000	18,000	52,000	49,000	39,000	158,000	73,000
do.	—	—	—	—	—	5,203,000	—	923,000
do.	—	—	—	—	—	58,443,000	—	8,388,000†
do.	405,000	280,500	380,800	380,000	321,000	190,000	1,000	1,363,000
TOTAL	385,519,000	397,722,000	313,390,000	386,376,000	347,732,000	408,321,000	518,961,000	567,940,000
Postal Service	80,379,000	62,095,000	66,390,000	68,120,000	73,443,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,176,000
TOTAL REVENUE*	76,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000	83,469,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,071,000	102,355,000
	461,716,000	572,802,000	380,373,000	469,475,000	480,387,000	494,364,000	610,382,000	669,596,000
	96,191,000	77,067,000	81,228,000	96,307,000	89,854,000	102,066,000	137,388,000	186,496,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

EXPENDITURE

UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.						
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Total Civil Establishment*	103,783,000	101,944,000	88,280,000	87,213,000	90,401,000	90,680,000	106,778,000
Military Establishment	49,943,000	54,958,000	61,806,000	60,381,000	48,860,000	91,992,000	184,776,000
Naval Establishment	26,183,000	31,701,000	38,798,000	37,148,000	34,563,000	68,824,000	65,943,000
Indian Service	13,346,000	10,294,000	9,988,000	12,165,000	18,017,000	10,906,000	20,176,000
Pensions	10,414,000	13,953,000	14,020,000	10,988,000	14,285,000	12,266,000	14,077,000
Interest on the Public Debt	27,584,000	27,841,000	80,978,000	86,888,000	87,191,000	87,588,000	89,397,000
Total	288,478,000	287,925,000	266,196,000	265,178,000	265,774,000	448,283,000	487,714,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	70,397,000	71,680,000	76,883,000	78,271,000	76,308,000	92,368,000	101,607,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	458,875,000	449,605,000	443,179,000	443,449,000	442,082,000	540,651,000	589,321,000
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000
	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000
	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000
	1,987,000	1,708,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000
	3,180,000	3,124,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000
	1,156,000	1,115,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000
	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,783,000	3,770,000	3,816,000	3,816,000	3,816,000
	816,000	92,000	181,000	933,000	6,938,000	1,093,000	—
	9,376,000	12,103,000	9,792,000	7,383,000	7,078,000	7,182,000	7,688,000
	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000
	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000
	3,574,000	4,383,000	3,977,000	1,943,000	2,860,000	2,000,000	4,688,000
	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000
	2,688,000	3,082,000	2,788,000	3,118,000	2,890,000	3,881,000	3,881,000
	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000	2,118,000	1,151,000	1,151,000	1,151,000
	5,091,000	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,967,000	3,789,000	3,781,000	3,847,000
	1,977,000	1,840,000	1,105,000	—	—	4,548,000	—
	10,888,000	9,843,000	7,868,000	7,914,000	4,068,000	2,900,000	12,487,000
	2,888,000	2,874,000	2,084,000	2,118,000	1,894,000	1,898,000	2,874,000
	387,000	388,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	413,000	426,000
	4,768,000	4,787,000	4,865,000	4,893,000	4,893,000	4,767,000	4,767,000
	4,968,000	4,174,000	3,513,000	3,775,000	4,002,000	3,904,000	5,398,000
	891,000	896,000	878,000	868,000	903,000	870,000	919,000
	5,947,000	6,260,000	6,000,000	6,200,000	11,145,000	10,504,000	7,231,000
	1,617,000	1,630,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000
	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,608,000	2,608,000	3,625,000	3,188,000	3,628,000
	180,000	188,000	189,000	164,000	171,000	180,000	178,000
	8,006,000	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,892,000	7,181,000	6,874,000
	6,283,000	6,745,000	6,177,000	6,389,000	6,509,000	6,880,000	6,736,000
	103,783,000	101,944,000	88,280,000	87,213,000	90,401,000	90,680,000	106,778,000
	49,943,000	54,958,000	61,806,000	60,381,000	48,860,000	91,992,000	184,776,000
	26,183,000	31,701,000	38,798,000	37,148,000	34,563,000	68,824,000	65,943,000
	13,346,000	10,294,000	9,988,000	12,165,000	18,017,000	10,906,000	20,176,000
	10,414,000	13,953,000	14,020,000	10,988,000	14,285,000	12,266,000	14,077,000
	27,584,000	27,841,000	80,978,000	86,888,000	87,191,000	87,588,000	89,397,000
	288,478,000	287,925,000	266,196,000	265,178,000	265,774,000	448,283,000	487,714,000
	70,397,000	71,680,000	76,883,000	78,271,000	76,308,000	92,368,000	101,607,000
	458,875,000	449,605,000	443,179,000	443,449,000	442,082,000	540,651,000	589,321,000
	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000
	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000
	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000
	1,987,000	1,708,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000
	3,180,000	3,124,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000
	1,156,000	1,115,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000
	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,783,000	3,770,000	3,816,000	3,816,000	3,816,000
	816,000	92,000	181,000	933,000	6,938,000	1,093,000	—
	9,376,000	12,103,000	9,792,000	7,383,000	7,078,000	7,182,000	7,688,000
	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000
	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000
	3,574,000	4,383,000	3,977,000	1,943,000	2,860,000	2,000,000	4,688,000
	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000
	2,688,000	3,082,000	2,788,000	3,118,000	2,890,000	3,881,000	3,881,000
	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000	2,118,000	1,151,000	1,151,000	1,151,000
	5,091,000	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,967,000	3,789,000	3,781,000	3,847,000
	1,977,000	1,840,000	1,105,000	—	—	4,548,000	—
	10,888,000	9,843,000	7,868,000	7,914,000	4,068,000	2,900,000	12,487,000
	2,888,000	2,874,000	2,084,000	2,118,000	1,894,000	1,898,000	2,874,000
	387,000	388,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	413,000	426,000
	4,768,000	4,787,000	4,865,000	4,893,000	4,893,000	4,767,000	4,767,000
	4,968,000	4,174,000	3,513,000	3,775,000	4,002,000	3,904,000	5,398,000
	891,000	896,000	878,000	868,000	903,000	870,000	919,000
	5,947,000	6,260,000	6,000,000	6,200,000	11,145,000	10,504,000	7,231,000
	1,617,000	1,630,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000
	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,608,000	2,608,000	3,625,000	3,188,000	3,628,000
	180,000	188,000	189,000	164,000	171,000	180,000	178,000
	8,006,000	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,892,000	7,181,000	6,874,000
	6,283,000	6,745,000	6,177,000	6,389,000	6,509,000	6,880,000	6,736,000
	103,783,000	101,944,000	88,280,000	87,213,000	90,401,000	90,680,000	106,778,000
	49,943,000	54,958,000	61,806,000	60,381,000	48,860,000	91,992,000	184,776,000
	26,183,000	31,701,000	38,798,000	37,148,000	34,563,000	68,824,000	65,943,000
	13,346,000	10,294,000	9,988,000	12,165,000	18,017,000	10,906,000	20,176,000
	10,414,000	13,953,000	14,020,000	10,988,000	14,285,000	12,266,000	14,077,000
	27,584,000	27,841,000	80,978,000	86,888,000	87,191,000	87,588,000	89,397,000
	288,478,000	287,925,000	266,196,000	265,178,000	265,774,000	448,283,000	487,714,000
	70,397,000	71,680,000	76,883,000	78,271,000	76,308,000	92,368,000	101,607,000
	458,875,000	449,605,000	443,179,000	443,449,000	442,082,000	540,651,000	589,321,000
	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000	9,971,000
	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000	144,000
	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000	142,000
	1,987,000	1,708,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000	1,604,000
	3,180,000	3,124,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000	3,073,000
	1,156,000	1,115,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	1,080,000
	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,783,000	3,770,000	3,816,000	3,816,000	3,816,000
	816,000	92,000	181,000	933,000	6,938,000	1,093,000	—
	9,376,000	12,103,000	9,792,000	7,383,000	7,078,000	7,182,000	7,688,000
	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000	6,787,000
	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000	2,886,000
	3,574,000	4,383,000	3,977,000	1,943,000	2,860,000	2,000,000	4,688,000
	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000	1,983,000
	2,688,000	3,082,000	2,788,000	3,118,000	2,890,000	3,881,000	3,881,000
	1,040,000	1,187,000	1,147,000	2,118,000	1,151,000	1,151,000	1,151,000
	5,091,000	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,967,000	3,789,000	3,781,000	3,847,000
	1,977,000	1,840,000	1,105,000	—	—	4,548,000	—
	10,888,000	9,843,000	7,868,000	7,914,000	4,068,000	2,900,000	12,487,000
	2,888,000	2,874,000	2,084,000	2,118,000	1,894,000	1,898,000	2,874,000
	387,000	388,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	413,000	426,000
	4,768,000	4,787,000	4,865,000	4,893,000	4,893,000	4,767,000	4,767,000
	4,968,000	4,174,000	3,513,000	3,775,000	4,002,000	3,904,000	5,398,000
	891,000	896,000	878,000	868,000	903,000	870,000	919,000
	5,947,000	6,260,000	6,000,000	6,200,000	11,145,000	10,504,000	7,231,000
	1,617,000	1,630,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000	1,669,000
	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,608,0				

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,596,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,236,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 596,596,726	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,784,370	373,238,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	553,463,000	77,396,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,673,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	- 95,110,070	- 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	- 66,438,252	- 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	- 122,685,371	- 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,153,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	- 102,643,891	- 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,505	26,162,000	- 94,327,755	- 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	- 100,544,491	- 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	- 43,667,630	- 9,098,000
1874	2,143,083,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	- 4,730,472	- 985,000
1875	2,123,688,728	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	- 14,399,515	- 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	- 29,249,381	- 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	- 39,231,122	- 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	- 24,371,391	- 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	106,327,949	21,943,000	- 8,579,575	- 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	- 85,034,961	- 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	- 101,573,483	- 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,444	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,806,500	- 151,684,351	- 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	- 137,323,254	- 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	- 101,000,699	- 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,356	10,705,000	- 63,494,709	- 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	- 109,942,960	- 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	- 58,274,537	- 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	- 130,407,327	- 27,163,000
1889	1,008,238,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	- 79,641,985	- 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	- 74,058,222	- 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	- 82,317,746	- 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	- 10,336,238	- 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,890,000	- 2,556,987	- 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,031	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,237	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,935	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	- 47,608,677	- 9,919,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.
* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,337	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,343,404	—	117,833,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,633,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,173,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,793,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891	2,785,140	3,486,523	225,000	6,446,663
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,350	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,013	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,105	403,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,304,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,008	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,890,337	20,034,875	—	283,925,212†

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	46,337,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,730
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	83,237,500	2,497,700	—	90,735,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	430,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	3,143,900	2,423,300	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,343,600	231,300	40,320,300	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,333,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,233,700	4,156,000	4,593,300	153,083,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,963,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,983,300	4,786,300	1,603,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	3,797,100	2,333,100	121,556,100	6,077,305
1894	157,232,100	4,437,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896	105,602,340	11,421,714	1,955,274	118,989,328	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,635,916	128,343,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899	141,296,020	13,261,771	3,430,361	168,088,652	8,151,933

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	733,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,960	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,007
1871-80	399,414,540	184,831,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,899,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,067	12,094,483
1870	55,894,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,386	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	83,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,663,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,720,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	183,566
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1867	5,525,880	—	16,530,145	41,298	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	23,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,833
1870	1,096,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,873,985	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,069,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,845,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,845,280	618,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,696
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,482	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,438,950	—	—	100,000	2,538,950	101,353
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,333
1893	824,230	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,930	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,339,880	2,339,880	95,596
1896	—	—	—	42,930†	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	33,220	2,822,438	112,893
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs, (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1858-67	76,788,732	233,924,256	10,014,420	320,727,408	26,727,284
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,939	429,040	199,599,423	16,633,235
1878	5,391,306	28,329,477	203,702	34,424,485	2,363,707
1879	5,189,597	66,731,121	235,090	72,205,808	6,017,151
1880	5,102,397	12,209,086	—	17,311,483	1,442,624
1881	6,036,268	22,238,107	522,328	28,796,703	2,399,725
1882	5,870,519	7,787,530	509,499	14,167,598	1,180,633
1883	5,413,043	13,864,879	435,351	19,713,273	1,642,773
1884	5,101,644	10,348,095	—	15,449,739	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,605,102	500,060	14,897,607	1,241,467
1886	5,568,754	9,096,334	576,710	15,241,798	1,270,150
1887	5,538,902	11,527,791	319,889	17,386,582	1,448,882
1888	5,700,486	11,444,330	303,341	17,448,207	1,454,017
1889	6,336,073	9,394,729	271,990	16,502,792	1,375,233
1890	5,348,031	8,002,320	91,010	13,941,361	1,161,730
1891	5,966,641	6,963,475	411,207	13,361,323	1,113,444
1892	29,125,963	11,023,297	384,390	40,533,650	3,378,221
1893	137,876,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	185,731,889	15,477,657
1894	99,692,635	20,039,895	13,240,077	132,972,607	11,081,051
1895	44,937,631	16,829,983	9,273,224	71,045,838	5,920,486
1896	83,659,276	4,022,871	1,072,942	88,755,089	7,396,257
1897	83,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,626	85,534,720	7,127,393
1898	35,457,461	2,927,750	297,930	38,683,141	3,233,596
1899	12,323,473	7,002,000	677,371	20,001,340	1,666,779

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE

Years. (Ended 31st December.)						Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
						Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1880	.	.	.	.	.	62,808,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	.	.	.	.	.	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,067,000
1882	.	.	.	.	.	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	.	.	.	.	.	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	.	.	.	.	.	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	.	.	.	.	.	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	.	.	.	.	.	28,945,000	32,067,000	343,000	61,355,000	12,786,000
1887	.	.	.	.	.	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	.	.	.	.	.	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	.	.	.	.	.	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	.	.	.	.	.	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,835,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	.	.	.	.	.	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	.	.	.	.	.	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
1893	.	.	.	.	.	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894	.	.	.	.	.	79,546,000	9,201,000	433,000	89,186,000	18,580,000
1895	.	.	.	.	.	59,616,000	5,698,000	833,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896	.	.	.	.	.	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897	.	.	.	.	.	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898	.	.	.	.	.	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899	.	.	.	.	.	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1899 inclusive -						2,104,580,000	778,281,000	32,686,000	2,915,547,000	607,406,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2	235	215,800,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,895,000	4,839	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,896	22,596
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9	220	280,468,000	23,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,636,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,840,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,230,556	—
1893-4	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5	223	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,636,506	—
1895-6	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,487	—
1896-7	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	3,546,701	—
1897-8	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	—	—	—	—

BETROOT SUGAR

BETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
1879-80	31	Kilogs. 19,258,000	1879	Gulden. 6,541,000	Kilogs. 108,960,000	Kilogs. 1,844,000	Kilogs. 105,804,000	Kilogs. 11,927,000	Kilogs. 69,489,000	Kilogs. 81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	96,006,000	927,000	96,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,738,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,186,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,607,000	1884	5,847,000	123,536,000	4,022,000	127,558,000	15,288,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,360,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,413,000	80,305,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,921,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,238,000	91,886,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,899,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,113,000	1891	7,713,000	92,134,000	8,778,000	100,912,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,865,000	125,088,000	132,953,000
1897-8	31	125,658,000	1897	10,716,000	57,378,000	16,769,000	74,147,000	14,538,000	124,780,000	139,318,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,655,000	53,969,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	171,030,000	1899	13,314,000	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufao- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1876 -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	Kilogs. 27,874,000	Kilogs. 20,198,000	Kilogs. 2,712,000	Kilogs. 10,888,000	Francs. 1,890,000	Francs. 4,668,000
1877 -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,691,000	6,798,000
1878 -	159	40	65,072,000	28,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,898,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,285,000
1879 -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,689,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,819,000	6,160,000	10,184,000	3,169,000	4,673,000
1881 -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 -	156	39	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 -	155	39	65,822,000	17,153,000	16,688,000	13,903,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884 -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,882,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,992,000
1885 -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,381,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 -	114	30	98,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 -	116	32	180,796,000	39,481,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 -	119	30	168,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	890,000	21,890,000	239,000	6,258,000
1891 -	120	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,673,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 -	122	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893 -	121	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,173,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894 -	124	33	164,853,000	49,882,000	48,383,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895 -	123	33	218,102,000	67,698,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896 -	123	32	199,844,000	78,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897 -	123	27	213,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,390,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,895,000
1898 -	123	25	188,026,000	68,789,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	283,000	4,500,000
1899 -	123	25	244,722,000	69,695,000	67,606,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,889,000	269,000	5,479,000

No. 29 — continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	495	100 Kilogs. —	100 Kilogs. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kilogs. 4,816,348	100 Kilogs. 1,639,144	100 Kilogs. 3,177,204	1,000 Francs. 91,159	1,000 Francs. 87,521
1880-1	498	—	8,208,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	76,309	60,696
1881-2	486	65,236,780	3,835,532	1882	5,332,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,333	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,924	100,091
1885-6	413	33,354,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,153	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,355	1888	5,738,110	1,467,850	4,320,360	105,433	50,341
1888-9	380	42,339,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	106,926	34,572
1889-90	373	66,760,513	6,993,653*	1890	6,309,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,097
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,943,160	4,551,960	153,355	42,239
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,773,214*	1892	6,437,310	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,900
1892-3	363	54,723,917	5,233,631*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,900
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,838*	1894	6,231,980	1,633,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,230	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,321	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,340	5,936,469*	1896	6,103,940	1,527,930	4,580,950	155,229	37,483
1896-7	353	67,650,000	6,635,459*	1897	6,247,310	2,398,200	3,854,610	157,930	27,432
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,936,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,506,000	2,536,330	4,009,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,593	5,370,633	1,362,960	152,009	22,136

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	10			Marks.	10	Marks.
1890-1	353	63,222,080	1			1,490,987		56,496,000
1891-2	343	62,719,479	1			1,518,966		44,992,000
1892-3	354	87,471,537	1			1,730,108		74,396,000
1893-4	376	89,181,303	1			1,400,481		98,302,000
1894-5	404	104,022,868	1			1,378,802		123,463,000
1895-6	390	70,703,198	1			1,434,667		90,068,000
1896-7	401	83,066,712	1			1,231,770		108,821,000
1897-8	391	69,639,006	1			1,867,711		108,568,000
1898-9	391	78,961,830	1			1,477,497		90,076,000
1899-1900	401	98,228,352	1			1,509,570		81 00
1890-1	406	106,233,194	1			2,266,315		78 30
1891-2	408	94,880,022	1			3,133,441		74 30
1892-3	401	98,119,397	1			664,833		84 30
1893-4	405	106,443,515	1			415,008		11 30
1894-5	405	145,210,295	1			523,982	1	16 30
1895-6	397	116,728,164	1			549,624		16 30
1896-7	390	137,216,014	1			510,010	1	22 30
1897-8	402	136,978,915	1			445,506	1	36 30
1898-9	402	121,539,422	1			415,848	1	34 30
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	1			429,000		32 30

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

BEETROOT SUGAR.

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1897-98 - - - 312 1898-99 - - - 311 1899-1900 - - - 306	107,636,670 96,925,290 97,677,410	13,785,190 12,958,889 13,392,700	34,044,167 36,403,690 107,733,065
Bavaria	1897-98 - - - 2 1898-99 - - - 2 1899-1900 - - - 3	211,100 938,660 1,176,230	126,870 131,640 168,930	11,901,090 12,399,299 14,217,833
Saxony	1897-98 - - - 4 1898-99 - - - 4 1899-1900 - - - 4	1,532,338 1,261,407 1,217,621	138,710 168,941 165,220	1,406,680 1,643,405 1,744,303
Wurtemberg	1897-98 - - - 4 1898-99 - - - 4 1899-1900 - - - 4	907,243 989,284 968,073	92,292 97,019 122,193	2,183,158 2,303,192 2,255,965
Baden	1897-98 - - - 1 1898-99 - - - 1 1899-1900 - - - 1	327,301 414,630 448,880	104,327 112,678 83,757	4,417,645 4,947,096 4,905,180
Hesse	1897-98 - - - 4 1898-99 - - - 5 1899-1900 - - - 5	1,310,692 1,596,084 1,715,950	166,680 190,453 196,490	686,356 1,282,306 1,701,507
Mecklenburg	1897-98 - - - 12 1898-99 - - - 12 1899-1900 - - - 12	6,896,340 4,772,441 5,696,687	823,100 637,277 768,070	394,673 726,659 890,233
Thuringia	1897-98 - - - 5 1898-99 - - - 5 1899-1900 - - - 5	1,045,078 1,390,369 1,385,021	202,080 188,598 196,230	2,379,969 3,216,543 3,588,666
Brunswick	1897-98 - - - 32 1898-99 - - - 32 1899-1900 - - - 32	3,784,657 6,621,220 7,611,680	1,124,530 919,418 1,002,070	7,733,548 7,888,900 9,460,231
Anhalt	1897-98 - - - 25 1898-99 - - - 25 1899-1900 - - - 24	7,436,566 6,133,047 6,209,270	927,360 837,180 794,840	11,042,501 11,658,924 12,981,532
Total German Empire	1897-98 - - - 402 1898-99 - - - 402 1899-1900 - - - 399	136,978,915 121,508,423 124,393,014	17,562,267 16,270,718 16,912,576	127,313,875* 136,076,440* 152,977,012*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (804,693 Marks) in 1897-98; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (660,319 Marks) in 1898-99; and Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (512,407 Marks) in 1899-1900.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,808
Hanse Towns - - -	29,425	15,548	4,395	41,157	33,030	39,996	42,829	78	32,125
Holland - - - -	65,769	41,396	38,839	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,536
United Kingdom - -	267,362	245,036	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,436	235,992	242,033	211,732
Italy - - - -	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—
United States - - -	137,632	34,110	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,337	133,331
British North America -	14,142	2,220	6,733	12,334	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095
Other Countries - - -	6,891	5,733	4,335	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,397	13,904
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* - -	535,423	375,912	433,139	522,979	477,539	535,369	631,516	516,660	493,531
{ 1,000 Marks - -	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 48,863,203	No informa- tion.	Gulden. 39,090,563	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Gulden. 27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,332,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,365,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,223,361	29,339,159
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	5,184,302	22,436,123	3,073,023	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,232,533	7,401,530	23,443,294	4,021,940	7,324,033
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	23,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,343	7,744,165	30,170,325	3,963,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,903	31,857,363	4,557,000	3,111,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	31,050,875	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1895	230	87,533,390	9,613,020	36,122,346	4,333,072	9,063,112
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	—	—	5,194,232	—
1896-1897	230	73,573,546	—	—	4,793,472	—
1897-1898	223	63,730,933	—	—	4,916,533	—
1898-1899	—	—	—	—	6,539,903	—

* In calendar years from 1883 to 1899.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	Fooda. 816,594,000	Fooda. 40,716,000	Fooda. 194,342,000	Fooda. 1,996,000	Fooda. 67,961,000	Fooda. 2,147	Fooda. 924	Fooda. 48,810	Fooda. 281,015	Fooda. 226,506	Fooda. 10,063
1889	879,350,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,814	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	367,208,000	56,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	220,302	17,886
1891	380,527,000	61,340,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,386	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	65,482,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	266,708	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,622	476	45,367	330,213	306,113	11,965
1895	555,463,000	88,665,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,060	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,961,000	438,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	331,974	30,004
1897	683,928,000	114,752,000	478,039,000	22,606,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	358,623	37,600
1898	746,000,000	—	486,509,000†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about 9ths. fine gold.

† Provisional figures.

No. 30—*continued*.
MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	174,077	878,302	1,869	14,862	48,589	840	21,496	187	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,829	872,479	1,462	14,918	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,408	20,663	282	86	8,659	162
1888	169,006	959,540	1,833	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	986,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,962	266	289	8,645	706
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,453	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	108,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,898	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,880	1,236,588	1,249	19,808	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,882	356
1893	199,983	1,483,762	480	21,048	46,623	2,441	22,083	101	—	7,061	357
1894	196,960	1,927,212	656	14,826	47,029	—	26,710	—	—	3,359	201
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	81,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,089,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	786	24,351	—	—	2,066	394
1897	224,843	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	26,207	—	—	2,749	181
1898	236,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,858	158
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,780	65,159	—	22,384	—	—	2,622	164

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. * The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilogs.; in 1892, 87 kilogs.; in 1893, 98 kilogs.; in 1894, 98.6 kilogs.; in 1895, 85.8 kilogs.; in 1896, 114.5 kilogs.; in 1897, 113.3 kilogs.; in 1898, 125.9 kilogs and in 1899, 106.2 kilogs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 42,025,700	1,000 Marks. 206,703	Tons. 11,445,000	1,000 Marks. 26,227	Tons. 238,200	1,000 Marks. 1,591	Tons. 661,700	1,000 Marks. 6,114	Tons. 5,859,400	1,000 Marks. 26,692	Tons. 689,600	1,000 Marks. 8,060	Tons. 149,100	1,000 Marks. 17,943	Tons. 388,800	1,000 Marks. 10,073	Tons. 200,700	1,000 Marks. 6,776	Tons. 61,583,200	1,000 Marks. 318,069
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,980	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,965	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,086	71,947,700	389,269
1882	52,118,600	267,359	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	568,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	298,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,662	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,990	169,800	18,091	618,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	598,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,098	621,400	19,255	228,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,723	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,800	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806
1888	65,396,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,236,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,966,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,681,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,463	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,058,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,068	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,393	10,657,500	39,408	798,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,365	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,230	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,637	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695
1893	73,852,300	498,396	21,573,800	55,023	669,100	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,901	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,400	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,231	12,392,100	42,173	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	200,500	6,678	115,946,300	675,151
1895	79,169,300	538,836	24,738,400	58,011	683,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	703,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,298,300	706,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,833	758,900	3,219	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,800	51,899	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	233,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,696
1897	91,055,000	648,989	29,410,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	238,400	5,823	140,463,200	859,290
1898	96,300,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	807,300	3,389	2,308,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,300	19,635	302,600	6,574	148,678,000	938,896
1899	101,639,800	780,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,498,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,150	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,368	334,500	7,173	159,066,900	1,061,631

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	Francs. 144,926,000	Tons. 196,212	Francs. 1,566,944	Tons. 9,884	Francs. 1,087,083	Tons. —	Francs. —	Tons. 23,229	Francs. 1,375,863	Tons. 19,460	Francs. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	Francs. 324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,484	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,548,370	15,735	698,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,884	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,583	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,235,543	142,542,000	152,503	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	584,000	5,061	43,000
1890	20,365,960	263,503,000	172,291	1,063,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	13,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	209,943	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,733	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,532,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	880,000	4,015	196,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,357,000	312,637	1,430,450	220	25,500	22,478	286,270	8,080	862,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,265	345,020	7,070	856,400	4,560	244,850	2,566	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	23,372	342,700	6,804	871,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,950
1898	22,083,385	242,898,000	217,370	1,053,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	386
1899	22,072,000	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,800	9,460	855,400	283	1,900	283	1,900

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1882	Tons. 20,608,704	Francia. 254,622,505	Tons. 3,467,251	Francia. 16,841,945	Tons. 180,389	Francia. 2,920,700	Tons. 13,461	Francia. 3,283,522	Tons. 9,872	Francia. 307,086	Tons. 706,626	Francia. 17,645,839	Tons. 216,633	Francia. 2,506,411	Tons. 2,030,067	Francia. 185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,857	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,690,648	100,638,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,235,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,872	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	88,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,961	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,926	1,570,075	1,784,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,085	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,288	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,838	6,427,521	810,676	14,188,836	168,865	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,188,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,530,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,800	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,433	11,686,845	231,025	2,808,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,809,822	1,114,827	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	181,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	308,548,870	3,678,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,030,773	181,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,959	4,062,390	12,828,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	130,207	1,895,239	2,339,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,582,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,230	21,212	2,781,303	83,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,199,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,3	4,133,114	17,506	2,715,729	84,813	9,577,011	1,193,532	12,534,158	99,230	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons. 1,852,947	Pesetas. 14,033,289	17,279	Tons. 2,010,930	Pesetas. 17,043,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pesetas. 20,796,666	17,287	Tons. 2,565,437	Pesetas. 23,900,572	18,075
" Anthracite	14,895	133,938		8,758	78,725		20,105	180,950		34,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	301,304		54,232	270,133	623	66,422	466,548	808	70,901	393,151	969
Iron Ore	6,762,582	25,067,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,236,637	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,482	9,397,733	43,001,056	22,255
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	2,358,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	10,804,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,818,745	8,348	2,443,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore	182,565	30,605,964	6,086	186,692	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	40,118,859	20,184	124,906	38,122,534	18,640
Lead Ore	104,160	9,424,086	7,081	110,469	10,233,067	7,698	150,472	24,740,278		128,361	23,872,041	
Zinc Ore	64,828	2,038,351	1,010	73,843	1,819,230	1,522	99,836	4,956,929		119,770	6,044,937	2,204
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375	70,265	175,675	7,197	107,886	525,909	8,764
Quicksilver Ore	34,959	6,886,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,280,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	295	18,845	162,988	441	105,757	990,638		58,932	510,750	
Silver Ore	1,230	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	767	530,469	75,283	764	393,606	80,218
Salt	521,751	5,769,399	1,879	508,605	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,193,552		598,131	5,455,896	
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,753,661	1,981	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,221,970	62,688	—	101,394,361	65,986	—	152,371,842	75,283	—	167,154,437	80,218

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1897.*				1898.*				1899.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	13	200,709	2,880,511	1,313	20	190,110	2,746,239	1,878	28	286,549	3,534,117	1,829
Manganese Ore	5	1,634	75,040	70	7	3,002	93,535	182	7	4,356	112,160	187
Manganese Iron Ore	1	21,262	170,006	181	1	11,150	183,800	160	1	29,874	385,744	240
Copper Ore	15	98,577	2,156,146	1,486	12	96,128	2,181,497	1,692	16	94,764	3,498,561	1,721
Zinc Ore	112	112,214	8,230,827	11,294	111	132,099	12,061,667	12,713	136	150,629	24,233,330	14,808
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	7	36,200	5,042,625	660	8	33,936	5,921,540	620	7	31,046	5,610,808	592
Silver Ore	14	406	423,280	696	13	435	380,283	680	16	540	582,262	677
Gold Ore	13	10,723	890,043	696	18	9,549	644,134	262	15	11,869	467,080	387
Antimony Ore	—	2,150	174,320	174	—	1,931	219,112	—	1	3,791	224,311	6
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	29,322	967,722	511
Mercury	1	20,659	783,910	427	—	19,201	661,113	—	—	—	—	—
Arsenic	3	34	3,400	6	—	—	—	—	3	3,248	64,354	150
Mixed Ores (Lead, Zinc, & Copper)	7	660	23,200	140	7	250	10,000	88	10	76,538	994,238	767
Iron Pyrites	29	58,320	780,183	790	28	67,191	828,061	825	30	388,534	2,759,219	3,064
Coal, Lignite, &c.	668	314,222	2,335,557	2,211	720	341,327	2,429,325	2,611	703	3,763,206	44,114,508	34,132
Sulphur	15	3,314,051	37,310,255	30,217	13	3,362,841	40,375,152	30,770	9	31,107	1,040,828	998
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	1	55,339	948,273	805	1	93,750	1,328,224	1,252	4	880	112,118	279
Bitumen—crude	1	6,500	32,500	86	1	7,000	35,000	96	1	5,800	29,000	95
Alumite	11	5,650	56,500	81	15	6,435	87,115	122	16	9,990	279,720	180
Plumbago	12	2,704	365,230	345	12	2,650	343,000	367	12	2,674	355,630	278
Boracic Acid	26	19,801	272,018	337	29	13,199	305,735	355	22	17,321	302,338	350
Rock Salt	13	11,725	316,500	414	12	11,546	297,839	397	11	11,021	319,751	—
Salt (Spring)	—	1,982	492,282	—	—	2,015	589,129	—	—	2,242	594,062	—
Petroleum	—	23,680	351,336	—	—	23,340	353,960	—	—	27,114	359,644	—
Mineral Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	970	—	64,670,883	51,732	1,032	—	71,304,071	55,391	1,053	—	91,392,463	61,472

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1897, 389 mines with 1,344 workmen; in 1898, 372 mines with 2,458 workmen; and in 1899, 495 mines with 2,823 workmen.

No. 30--continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £	
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,064	572,478	84,133	19,146	155,767	89,932,903	65,590,922	147,162,000	3,980,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,323,131	153,117	5,590	237,437	27,303	92,323	517,210	93,321	13,299	175,359	93,533,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,135,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,733,292	159,313	3,324	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,433	172,492	100,036,523	71,903,655	49,396,000	4,133,000
1885	1,013	133,335	622,329	62,443	9,314,712	134,315	3,590	235,934	10,996	99,237	536,073	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,736,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,103	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,951,164	133,207	15,991	213,201	3,395	80,953	654,306	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,633	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	629,606	93,103	473,176	197,931	115,731,725	77,931,509	54,173,000	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,213	731,549	63,134	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	643,324	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	53,247,000	4,354,000
1889	3,306	139,566	733,952	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,353	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	133,453,629	85,923,760	63,220,000	5,263,000
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,473	112,736	15,631	323,422	5,692	54,223	533,334	30,063	916,504	237,233	153,230,565	89,310,649	73,351,000	6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,130	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,335	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,346	73,340,000	6,523,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	93,355	9,962,399	132,643	9,525	339,439	330	13,039	204,391	45,576	393,713	209,732	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,690,000	6,224,000
1893	4,771	130,131	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,330	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	233,067	163,159,547	97,326,509	81,023,000	6,752,000
1894	353	133,373	341,273	72,353	12,147,363	120,603	12,565	234,913	240	24,350	103,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,332	95,729,513	79,672,000	6,639,000
1895	1,039	131,134	366,332	74,349	13,349,111	129,194	3,305	253,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,522	1,336,344	234,433	133,391,472	97,226,733	84,131,000	7,015,000
1896	4,160	137,009	333,045	63,233	14,493,143	145,629	9,050	263,363	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	133,325,365	98,936,216	87,353,000	7,321,000
1897	6,465	203,273	332,334	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	3,650	274,635	160	5,235	215,346	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,706	96,271,000	8,023,000
1898	4,431	203,362	335,136	67,903	17,336,439	143,623	6,791	273,943	130	4,963	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,606	109,475,219	105,516,000	8,733,000
1899	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,106	371,003	533	5,555	193,737	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,517,941	114,551,337	114,020,000	9,502,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1896.

MINING PRODUCTION. UNITED STATES. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron	8,623,000	Dollars. 90,250,000	9,653,000	Dollars. 96,122,000	11,774,000	Dollars. 116,557,000	13,621,000	Dollars. 245,173,000
Silver (coining value)	58,835,000	76,069,000	53,880,000	69,637,000	54,438,000	70,384,000	54,765,000	70,807,000
Gold (coining value)	2,568,000	53,088,000	2,775,000	57,363,000	3,119,000	64,463,000	3,487,000	71,053,000
Copper	480,061,000	49,457,000	491,638,000	54,080,000	526,513,000	61,965,000	585,342,000	104,191,000
Lead	188,000	10,528,000	212,000	14,886,000	222,000	16,650,000	209,000	18,832,000
Zinc	81,000	6,520,000	100,000	8,493,000	115,000	10,886,000	119,000	13,732,000
Quicksilver	31,000	1,075,000	27,000	983,000	31,000	1,189,000	30,000	1,453,000
Other Metallic Products	—	610,000	—	1,619,000	—	1,907,000	—	1,977,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	287,597,000	—	302,198,000	—	343,401,000	—	527,218,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous†	122,898,000	114,892,000	131,794,000	119,567,000	148,743,000	182,586,000	172,609,000	167,935,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	48,523,000	81,749,000	46,975,000	79,302,000	47,663,000	75,415,000	53,945,000	88,142,000
Petroleum	60,980,000	58,519,000	60,568,000	40,980,000	55,864,000	44,198,000	57,071,000	64,604,000
Building Stone	—	31,346,000	—	36,071,000	—	36,607,000	—	44,787,000
Salt	13,851,000	4,041,000	15,973,000	4,920,000	17,613,000	6,213,000	18,357,000	7,509,000
Cement	9,513,000	6,473,000	10,989,000	8,178,000	12,111,000	9,860,000	14,311,000	14,417,000
Limestone for iron flux	4,120,000	2,080,000	4,243,000	2,124,000	5,276,000	2,638,000	6,707,000	4,686,000
Phosphate Rock	931,000	2,803,000	1,039,000	2,673,000	1,309,000	3,453,000	1,516,000	5,084,000
Brick Clay	—	9,000,000	—	8,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	11,250,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	24,257,000*	—	27,349,000*	—	33,455,000*	—	39,418,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	335,140,000	—	329,114,000	—	353,420,000	—	447,791,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	623,757,000	—	632,312,000	—	697,821,000	—	976,009,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.								
Bituminous Coal†	98,944,000	91,978,000	106,222,000	96,965,000	119,523,000	107,097,000	138,565,000	135,018,000
Anthracite	43,177,000	79,873,000	41,638,000	70,418,000	42,043,000	66,896,000	47,823,000	86,082,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs.; and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,003,000 dollars in 1896, 13,823,000 dollars in 1897, 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, and 20,025,000 dollars in 1899. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke; ‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
Ended Dec. 31	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	3,500,000	1,770,000	43,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,083,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	38,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	61,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,903,000	36,750,000	7,653,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,186,000	13,582,000
1876	39,922,000	8,318,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,231,000	9,433,000	96,437,000	20,101,000
1879	33,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	74,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,963,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,300,000	6,417,000	43,800,000	10,166,000	74,100,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,801,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	102,809,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,083,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,348,000	129,152,000	26,408,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,334,000	14,663,000	134,797,000	28,093,000
1899	71 053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,761,000	141,860,000	29,564,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria (Proper).	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1872	33,306,000	15,659,000	16,101,000*	8,971,000*	—	123,497,000
1873	36,892,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,669,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,488,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	50,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,783,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,351,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,930,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,040,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	221,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,225,000¶	23,352,000¶	32,587,000¶	—	245,422,000¶	225,181,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria (Proper).	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1872	5,896,000	2,782,000	721,000	No information.	773,000	No information.	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000		978,000		15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000		423,000		14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	555,000	346,000	7,120,000§	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	539,000	331,000		15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	666,000	321,000		14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	628,000	446,000		18,096,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	697,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	619,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	903,000	596,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	882,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	974,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	931,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	796,000	666,000	—	13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	847,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,009,000	666,000	14,518,000§	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,115,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,362,000	878,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	1,231,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	993,000	973,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,109,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,215,000	1,126,000	15,958,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,385,000	1,270,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,449,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,614,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,393,000	1,734,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,934,000¶	—	—	1,725,000	—	—	14,028,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

§ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 30—continued.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	2,548,718	1,952,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,761,391	6,566,451	5,498,984
1874	2,401,262	2,642,353	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,738	2,438,506	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	2,095,946	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	1,933,323	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,295	6,331,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,353	2,384,571	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,335,191	3,498,903	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	4,630,784	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	5,051,484	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,374,393	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,538	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	4,297,986	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,732,719	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	6,653,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,956	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	8,346,662	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,338	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	6,648,930	7,703,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,508,999	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,934	7,441,076	8,609,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,703	11,496,868	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,744,634	13,520,956		

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	1,988,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,306,000
1873	2,241,000	2,830,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,933,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,823,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,331,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,801,000	3,534,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,332,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,723,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,653,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,987,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,280,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,793,000
1900	10,521,000‡	—	2,699,000‡	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 30—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	523,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	423,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,005,000	443,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,322,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	669,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,857	553,571	1,010,236
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	33,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	363,269	785,383	779,810
1877	296,911	335,365	632,776	674,361
1878	233,294	499,317	733,111	733,596
1879	375,143	618,351	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,359	364,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,561,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,322	999,366	1,022,183	1,015,273
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	933,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,332	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,293,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,363	1,136,453	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,093	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,372	1,645,020	1,647,392	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,952	2,270,743	2,272,700	1,927,332

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 30—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,806	—	541,806
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	106,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	580,295	1,085,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,899	623,608	1,018,507

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1882	822,000	707,000	81,000	289,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	836,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	845,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	877,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	999,000	29,745	342,000	17,618,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,191,000	28,842	325,000	18,857,000	1,915,000
1900	928,000 ¶	—	—	—	—	1,861,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 290 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 31.—FISHERIES.
NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.							
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Cod.	Herrings† & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.								
1882	No. 17,233	No. 75,839	No. 3,377	No. 20,048	No. 988	No. 3,841	Thous- ands. 50,388	1,000 Kroner. 12,724	1,000 Hectols. 503	1,000 Kroner. 3,451	Thous- ands. 5,064	1,000 Kroner. 699	1,000 Kroner. 428	1,000 Kroner. 20,117
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,236	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	440	24,323
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,324	1,023	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,296	6,349	785	418	24,323
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	398	19,190
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,086	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	428	22,276
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	36,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,064	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	395	14,762
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,694	12,911	1,233	4,636	4,932	719	414	21,362
1889	20,168	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,236	3,886	2,920	384	402	23,311
1890	21,356	89,233	5,533	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	366	26,212
1891	23,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	369	26,118
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	826	3,117	66,086	15,272	1,961	4,973	2,689	392	314	24,794
1893	22,178	93,743	8,894	20,316	755	2,613	70,953	14,706	1,863	4,432	2,787	380	328	23,617
1894	23,749	96,385	6,831	26,759	723	2,799	70,338	15,125	523	3,176	3,907	513	376	22,900
1895	20,396	86,087	11,752	47,653	695	2,733	68,434	12,824	1,235	5,322	1,521	249	399	22,210
1896	22,203	93,277	4,157	17,606	613	2,344	51,765	14,333	842	2,648	1,177	194	308	21,714
1897	21,769	92,693	6,572	23,352	567	2,566	61,675	12,429	2,036	7,964	1,525	247	461	25,207
1898	20,984	89,292	3,998	21,203	547	2,654	41,645	8,984	1,321	5,829	2,861	386	480	20,653
1899	17,392	77,139	2,621	13,323	565	2,605	37,534	11,122	1,085	6,636	2,289	374	544	24,292
														1,118,000
														20,117
														329
														391
														24,323
														24,323
														1,355,000
														1,355,000
														19,190
														22,276
														1,238,000
														820,000
														14,762
														21,362
														23,311
														26,118
														24,794
														23,617
														22,900
														22,210
														21,714
														25,207
														20,653
														24,292

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.
1886	No. 3,591	No. 18,150	No. 13,150	No. 28,887,000	Gulden. 1,589,000	No. 11,775,000
1887	3,637	18,186	13,186	26,354,000	1,376,000	13,760,000
1888	3,785	18,243	13,243	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000
1889	3,987	18,653	13,653	40,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000
1890	4,326	15,250	15,250	51,237,000	1,793,000	20,787,000
1891	4,427	15,482	15,482	17,985,000	1,349,000	4,126,000
1892	4,647	16,142	16,142	12,765,000	1,085,000	3,691,000
1893	4,902	16,700	16,700	15,784,000	1,226,000	4,943,000
1894	5,151	17,286	17,286	18,583,000	839,000	5,331,000
1895	5,189	17,643	17,643	21,668,000	859,000	—
1896	5,211	17,886	17,886	28,108,000	789,000	—
1897	5,318	18,4576	18,387	40,000,000	1,055,000	—
1898	5,385	186,554	18,709	—	—	—
1899	5,661	191,530	19,232	—	—	—
						Gulden. 648,000
						619,000
						534,000
						497,000
						728,000
						309,000
						314,000
						384,000
						241,000
						—
						—
						—
						—

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Island and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	New-foundland.		Island and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Island and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1879	7,168	5,028	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	50,273	108,254	France.	France.	France.
1880	6,740	4,856	72,488	48,290	147	22,688	309	26,729	108,472	7,554,354	6,902,436	64,996,087
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	58,435	137	21,038	302	19,553	108,608	6,364,850	6,432,948	66,238,003
1882	5,960	2,696	72,403	52,984	166	22,624	311	24,348	108,117	6,976,807	7,883,365	60,924,796
1883	6,009	4,148	72,197	52,994	160	23,292	326	23,799	104,294	7,459,100	8,708,321	87,284,678
1884	6,623	6,084	74,412	58,713	178	25,140	347	30,100	104,227	7,915,898	10,141,511	89,915,944
1885	6,794	6,976	73,605	57,088	174	25,291	314	27,308	104,710	7,200,697	9,468,356	81,569,753
1886	6,079	2,827	73,760	58,082	186	26,079	305	19,513	104,407	8,098,808	7,331,910	66,780,364
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	56,243	146	25,048	149	16,141	117,408	7,696,892	5,867,943	19,847,808†
1888	6,967	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,009	143,940	9,427,720	4,399,676	80,925,748†
1889	7,987	3,296	76,515	59,529	169	31,004	198	18,128	142,767	8,780,985	5,363,906	86,105,954†
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,769	212	18,899	143,657	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,065†
1891	8,538	2,975	86,965	55,833	137	23,040	163	16,747	132,519	7,980,398	5,244,765	94,330,394†
1892	8,965	3,211	83,568	57,768	143	23,608	172	18,714	129,925	8,570,983	6,531,575	97,593,731†
1893	8,706	3,305	87,364	60,257	131	19,254	180	17,450	131,471	6,392,933	6,130,462	102,004,063†
1894	4,869	4,067	94,809	61,360	135	19,620	218	20,533	134,005	7,197,149	7,197,149	104,009,977†
1895	3,870	5,448	83,668	59,311	128	19,696	335	24,305	147,229	7,475,977	7,475,977	104,147,014†
1896	4,429	5,312	94,631	58,304	148	21,565	331	22,545	172,005	6,977,760	7,438,526	80,528,408†
1897	4,722	5,323	94,639	58,018	155	21,644	323	21,000	172,002	6,871,369	6,494,987	85,750,712†
1898	5,105	4,896	97,720	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	166,395	8,792,774	6,950,135	86,750,933†
										9,248,527	5,731,941	80,295,097†
												6,381,449†

* The value of the produce of the French fisheries, as table on the following page, all as the total value of the French fisheries, as table on the following page, the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Solea, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Thousand.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,984,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,798,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	28,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,182,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,808,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,345,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,938,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000†	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000†	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,867,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,380,000	70,962,000†	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,966,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,984,000	50,927,000†	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,230,000	56,701,000†	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	Frans.	No.	Frans.	No.	Frans.	Hectol.	Frans.	Hectol.	Frans.	Met. Cent.	Frans.	Frans.	£
1885	1,602,000	1,723,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	106,494,000	4,219,000
1886	1,456,000	1,731,000	2,282,000	2,780,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000	3,799,000
1887	1,545,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,583,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,733,000†	606,000	2,180,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	93,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,985,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,413,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,053,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,202,000†	13,853,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000	4,308,000
1891	—	1,869,000	—	2,645,600	966,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,369,000	103,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,288,000	1,299,365,000†	17,855,000†	—	1,181,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000†	19,955,000†	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,678,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000†	3,387,000	1,203,368,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	—	1,838,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000†	3,635,000	1,617,076,000†	18,108,000†	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,529,000	—	5,870,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000†	3,590,000	1,448,655,000†	19,543,000†	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000†	4,097,000	1,552,611,000†	19,513,000†	238,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,753,000	120,530,000	4,823,000

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.
GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,338	66
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,848	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,333	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,753	43
1897	74	28,067	716	196	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	85	36,760	1,066	134	514	169,963	6,183	67

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1888					278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	33,004	2,028	397‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	26,272	1,592	341‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	40,692	1,768	360‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	45,250	2,837	580‡	181	18,736	1,181	184‡
1893	283	36,182	2,187	427‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	41,655	2,758	370‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,629	3,261	311‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	48,173	3,027	528‡	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	32,553	3,491	512	188	17,830	1,030	329
		34,790	2,682	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers. 9 " "

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1882	108	26,868	No information.	No information.	No information.					
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	53,455	83	37,338	169	116	15,308	12	4,421	40
1888	160	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	193	53,282	67	34,345	108	168	48,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	23	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,327	28	10,871	218	183	46,657	28	21,087	180
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1897	227	63,788	64	33,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1899	105	34,914	74	30,935	74	60	4,933	3	754	23

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1885	900	292,130	90	375	144,786	47	285	74,917	111	3	3,970	8	411	204,263	289	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	285	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	380	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,327	348	1,506	623,644	800
1888	665	227,187	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,483	397	1,408	537,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	59,480	155	9	18,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,853	951
1890	676	253,933	319	231	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	8	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	323	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,038	672
1892	634	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	313	225,183	151	174	57,783	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	753,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,437	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,430	5	278	171,380	873	1,496	774,386	943
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,391	70	183	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	289,545	163	229	208,823	45	149	51,930	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	284,002	263	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	3,375	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	690,994	994
1899	829	361,080	423	292	282,437	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,486	853,913	969
1900	617	313,353	162	247	309,893	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,679	439

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.							Total.	
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.†	From Cider.†	From Lees, Waste Products.†	From Fruit.†		
									Hectolitres.
1840-1850*	86,000	40,000	500		815,000			801,500	(Gallons, Pure alcohol.) 19,613,000
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000		165,000			671,000	14,762,000
1858-1869*	84,018	348,640	300,449		553,983			1,345,314	30,505,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771		539,763			1,591,070	35,004,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,365	36,831	439	1,437,479	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,373	27,200	3,317	17,373	924	1,531,003	34,733,000
1881	508,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	1,821,337	40,004,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,398	713	1,766,300	39,464,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,033	23,913	1,403	2,011,000	44,242,000
1884	485,001	773,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	1,984,464	42,554,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,903	43,353	7,690	1,864,451	41,014,000
1886	739,963	471,731	683,965	19,513	23,600	49,311	4,424	2,032,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,753	13,595	41,372	2,386	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	2,102,433	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,030	42,140	15,293	43,331	2,320	2,245,933	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,932	88,799	4,303	34,374	1,160	2,314,527	44,730,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,743	5,373	2,304,119	44,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,539	46,210	4,343	2,303,079	49,793,000
1893	457,377	896,572	861,099	100,329	44,761	74,773	23,222	2,476,337	54,431,000
1894	415,795	817,525	753,503	161,660	72,135	77,274	29,011	2,320,113	51,240,000
1895	333,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	45,717	62,592	14,603	2,165,443	47,040,000
1896	416,530	863,423	544,037	53,652	53,759	73,429	6,051	2,022,134	44,437,000
1897	484,637	734,319	793,434	83,719	26,579	72,909	6,311	2,313,140	44,079,000
1898	683,566	703,270	897,542	45,975	9,352	55,217	4,731	2,412,400	53,074,000
1899	714,772	667,493	1,047,320	76,994	19,799	63,663	2,303	2,500,650	57,100,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods. † Includes the production of the "Boutilliers de vin."

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

RANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	578	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,196	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,733	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,329	2,673	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,435	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,663	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,113	3 40	2,132	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,231	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,133	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,370	2 58	2,252	1,970	863	330	2,323	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,431	2,206
1881	11,374	5,383	3 34	1,396	1,750	1,524	917	2,325	2,398
1882	11,322	6,133	3 30	2,153	1,792	1,724	391	2,363	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,033	1,964	1,249	397	3,093	2,776
1884	10,335	5,346	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	793	3,163	2,315
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,232	2,020	1,116	533	3,064	2 719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,653
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	317	495	2,391	2,517
1889	9,130	4,560	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,327	3 00	2,593	2,361	935	493	3,260	2,393
1891	9,969	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	533	3,233	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,933	2,537	371	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,736	302	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	308	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,372
1898	11,032	5,332	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	535	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tons
					No.	No.	No.	No.			Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,018,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,194,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,181	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	3,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	236	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	583	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,090	430	142,007	1,014	218,097
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,135
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	135,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	239	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,603
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	236	133,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	123,080	238	106,152	891	229,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,833	952	180,453
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	231	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,523	1,447	363,785

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,234	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,894	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,196	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	683	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,980	1,481	35,411
1899	18,450	4,159	22,609
1900	8,923	3,153	12,061

Nc. 37.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1900.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	33,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,333	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,398
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,350	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,234,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,308,610	51,824,594	1,658,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,986,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,335,396	276,926,306	233,035,704	9,159,031	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,577	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,300	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,338,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,308,470	82,686,432	2,238,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,498,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,573	55,817,221	2,068,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	230,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	230,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,399	84,665,545	55,137,603	54,800,393	2,264,120,326
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,699
1890	1,452,576,103	242,879,218	418,320,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,789,363
1891	1,700,605,300	276,550,065	509,371,909	48,711,513	67,305,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,330	2,907,358,736
1892	1,690,342,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,935,219,311
1893	1,181,537,398	234,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,733	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,485,451,425	305,426,332	454,694,392	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,632,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,663,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	395,349,541	752,315,486	72,670,042	70,998,866	127,339,376	166,327,969	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,326	239,132,536	519,223,697	43,983,004	45,810,771	108,088,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,226,235
1897	1,563,592,959	353,012,469	635,783,346	41,742,395	42,235,123	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,013,931	929,262,237	80,970,906	51,912,379	131,324,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	1,504,721,935	401,703,208	864,487,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	308,676,581	257,235,795*	3,773,410,293
1900	1,151,064,166	363,046,012	309,536,398	74,159,674	27,475,003	123,306,133	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,583,183

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland ; and also Japan in 1893, and subsequent years.

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